3 Dinostra teor 2.7.1

Sia n71

a)  $\pi_n(X,x)$  groppo rispetto [f]:=[f:g]

b)  $f: \overline{I} \longrightarrow X$ , f(o) = x, f(1) = y,  $\pi_n(X, x) \stackrel{iso}{=} \pi_n(X, y)$ ,  $u_f: \pi_n(X, x) \longrightarrow \pi_n(X, y)$   $[g] \longmapsto [i(f_1) \cdot_1 g \cdot_1 f_1]$ 

Jove  $f_1: \underline{\mathbb{Z}}^n \longrightarrow X$ ,  $f_1(t_1, ..., t_n) = f(t_n)$ 

c)  $\forall \varphi \in C(X,Y)$ ,  $\exists \varphi_* : \pi_n(X,x) \longrightarrow \pi_n(Y,\varphi(x))$  omomorfismo  $\exists \varphi \in C(X,Y)$  gruppi  $[g] \longmapsto [\varphi \circ g]$ 

J)  $\pi_n(X,x)$  invariante onotopico (=> inv topologico)

a) Dinostrazione del teor 2.1.2 con [f], [g]:= [fig] e considerando sodo lacci

b) Dinostrazione della prop 2.2.2

c) 
$$\varphi_*([f]:_1[g]) := \varphi_*([f:_1g])$$
  

$$:= [\varphi \circ (f:_1g)]$$

$$= [(\varphi \circ f):_1(\varphi \circ g)]$$

$$= [\varphi \circ f]:_1[\varphi \circ g]$$

$$= \varphi_*([f]):_1\varphi_*([g]), \quad \forall [f], [g] \in \pi_n(X, x)$$

d) Dinostrazione del teor 2.4.2