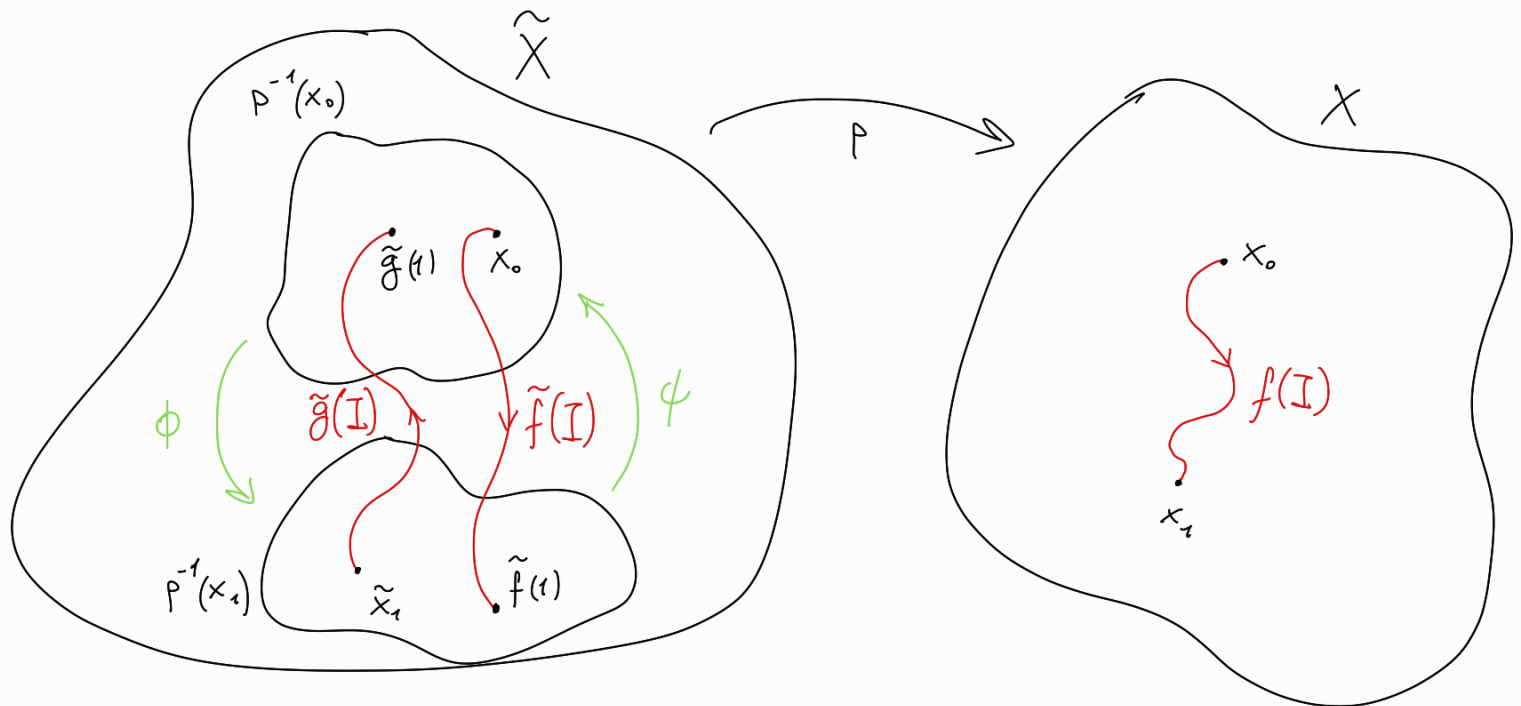


⑦ $p: \tilde{X} \rightarrow X$ rivest

$$\begin{array}{l} X \text{ cpa} \\ x_0, x_1 \in X \\ \tilde{x}_0 \in p^{-1}(x_0) \end{array} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} f: I \rightarrow X \\ f(0) = x_0 \\ f(1) = x_1 \end{array} \right. \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \tilde{f}: I \rightarrow \tilde{X} \text{ unico sollevamento di } f \\ \tilde{f}(0) = \tilde{x}_0 \\ \tilde{f}(1) \in p^{-1}(x_1) \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \tilde{g}: I \rightarrow \tilde{X} \text{ unico sollevamento di } i(f): I \rightarrow X \\ \tilde{g}(0) = \tilde{x}_1 \end{array} \right. \quad \begin{array}{l} i(f): I \rightarrow X \\ t \mapsto f(1-t) \end{array}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \phi: p^{-1}(x_0) \rightarrow p^{-1}(x_1) \\ \phi(\tilde{x}_0) = \tilde{f}(1) \\ \psi: p^{-1}(x_1) \rightarrow p^{-1}(x_0) \\ \psi(\tilde{x}_1) = \tilde{g}(1) \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \psi = \phi^{-1}$$



Definiamo la relazione di equivalenza:

$$x_0 \sim x_1 \Leftrightarrow p^{-1}(x_0) \overset{\text{bigez}}{\longleftrightarrow} p^{-1}(x_1)$$

p rivestimento $\Rightarrow \exists U \ni x \mid U \subseteq [x], \forall x \in [x] \Rightarrow [x] \subseteq X$ aperta

$$X \setminus [x] = \bigsqcup_{[y] \neq [x]} [y] \quad (\text{unione disgiunta di classi di equiv}) \Rightarrow X \setminus [x] \text{ aperto}$$

$$\Rightarrow [x] \subseteq X \text{ chiusa}$$

$X \text{ cpa} \Rightarrow X \text{ connesso} \Rightarrow \text{solo } \emptyset \text{ e } X \text{ sono aperti + chiusi}$

definizione di partizione

siccome $[x] \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow [x] = X$

$$\Rightarrow \exists \text{ bigezione } p^{-1}(x_0) \longleftrightarrow p^{-1}(x_1), \forall x_0, x_1 \in X \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \phi \circ \psi = \text{id}_{p^{-1}(x_1)} \\ \psi \circ \phi = \text{id}_{p^{-1}(x_0)} \end{cases}$$

$$\forall x_0, x_1 \in X$$

