indusione:

$$\int \pi_{1}\left(\mathbb{Z}^{2}\right) \cong \mathbb{Z}^{2}$$

$$\int \pi_{1}\left(\mathbb{R}^{3}\right) \cong \{e\}$$

proiezione:

$$\int \pi_1(S^2) \cong \{e\}$$

$$\int \pi_1(S^1) \cong \mathbb{Z}$$