

Invarianza di gauge

$$A_\mu \rightarrow A'_\mu = A_\mu + \partial_\mu f \quad \text{aggiungiamo una 4-divergenza} \quad f = f(x^\mu)$$

$$S = - \int_\Omega \frac{e}{c} A_\mu dx^\mu \rightarrow S' = - \int_\Omega \frac{e}{c} (A_\mu + \partial_\mu f) dx^\mu$$

$$df = \partial_\mu f dx^\mu \quad \text{perché} \quad d\left(\frac{e}{c} f\right) = \frac{e}{c} \partial_\mu f dx^\mu \quad \text{in quanto la carica si conserva}$$

$$\int_\Omega \frac{e}{c} \partial_\mu f dx^\mu = \int_\Omega d\left(\frac{e}{c} f\right) = \frac{e}{c} f \Big|_{\partial\Omega}$$

$$\text{minimizzando l'azione } \frac{e}{c} f \Big|_{\partial\Omega} \text{ scompare} \Rightarrow \delta S' = \delta S \quad \text{in quanto}$$

$$\delta\left(\frac{e}{c} f \Big|_{\partial\Omega}\right) = 0 \quad \text{poiché } \partial\Omega \text{ è fisso}$$

$$A'_\mu = A_\mu + \partial_\mu f \rightarrow \begin{cases} \varphi' = \varphi - \frac{1}{c} \frac{\partial f}{\partial t} \\ \bar{A}' = \bar{A} + \bar{\nabla} f \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{questi due hanno} \\ \text{segni diversi} \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} E' = -\frac{1}{c} \frac{\partial \bar{A}'}{\partial t} - \bar{\nabla} \varphi' = -\frac{1}{c} \frac{\partial \bar{A}}{\partial t} - \cancel{\frac{1}{c} \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \bar{\nabla} f} - \bar{\nabla} \varphi + \cancel{\frac{1}{c} \bar{\nabla} \frac{\partial f}{\partial t}} = \bar{E} \\ \bar{B}' = \bar{\nabla}_\perp \bar{A}' = \bar{\nabla}_\perp \bar{A} + \cancel{\bar{\nabla}_\perp \bar{\nabla} f} = \bar{B} \end{cases}$$