



# KIET Group of Institutions, Ghaziabad

## Department of Computer Applications

(An ISO – 9001: 2015 Certified & 'A' Grade accredited Institution by NAAC)

### Design and Analysis of Algorithm

RCA 352: Session 2020-21

#### DAA Lab

#### Experiment-No.3

**Objective:** Implement the MERGE-SORT algorithm to sort the given list of N numbers and plot graph.

|                 |                |                 |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Scheduled Date: | Compiled Date: | Submitted Date: |
| 14-8-2020       | 24-8-2020      | 30-8-2020       |

#### Algorithm:

MERGE(A, p, q, r)

1.  $n1 \leftarrow q - p + 1$
2.  $n2 \leftarrow r - q$
3. create arrays  $L[1 \dots n1 + 1]$  and  $R[1 \dots n2 + 1]$
4. for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $n1$
5. do  $L[i] \leftarrow A[p + i - 1]$
6. for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $n2$
7. do  $R[j] \leftarrow A[q + j]$
8.  $L[n1 + 1] \leftarrow$
9.  $R[n2 + 1] \leftarrow$
10.  $i \leftarrow 1$
11.  $j \leftarrow 1$
12. for  $k \leftarrow p$  to  $r$
13. do if  $L[i] \leq R[j]$
14. then  $A[k] \leftarrow L[i]$
15.  $i \leftarrow i + 1$
16. else  $A[k] \leftarrow R[j]$
17.  $j \leftarrow j + 1$

MERGE-SORT(A, p, r)



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1. if  $p < r$
2. then  $q \leftarrow (p + r)/2$
3. MERGE-SORT(A, p, q)
4. MERGE-SORT(A, q + 1, r)
5. MERGE(A, p, q, r)

Program file insertion\_sort.c :

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
#include<process.h>
```

```
#include<alloc.h>
```

```
int count=0;
```

```
void merge(int[10],int,int,int);
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    void getdata(int[10],int);
```

```
    void putdata(int[10],int);
```

```
    void merge_sort(int[10],int,int);
```

```
    int i,a[100],n;
```

```
    clrscr();
```

```
    printf("enter the value of n\n");
```

```
    scanf("%d",&n);
```

```
    getdata(a,n);
```

```
    printf("\nbefor sorting\n");
```



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```
putdata(a,n);

printf("hello");

merge_sort(a,0,n-1);

printf("hello");

printf("\nafter sorting\n");

putdata(a,n);

printf("\n for n = %d value of count is %d",n,count);

getch();

}

void getdata(int a[10],int n)

{

    int k;

    printf("enter the value for sorting\n");

    for(k=0;k<n;k++)

    {

        scanf("%d",&a[k]);

    }

}

void putdata(int a[10], int n)

{

    int k;

    for(k=0;k<n;k++)

    {

        printf("%d\t",a[k]);

    }

}
```



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```
printf("\n");  
}  
void merge_sort(int a[],int p,int r)  
{  
    int q;  
  
    if(p<r)  
    {  
  
        q=(p+r)/2;  
  
        merge_sort(a,p,q);  
        merge_sort(a,q+1,r);  
        merge(a,p,q,r);  
    }  
}  
void merge(int a[],int p, int q, int r)  
{  
    int n1,n2;  
    int i,j,k;  
    int l[100],r1[100];  
    n1=q-p+1;  
    count++;  
    n2=r-q;
```



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```
count++;
```

```
l[n1]=999;
```

```
r1[n2]=999;
```

```
for(i=0;i<n1;i++)
```

```
{
```

```
count++;
```

```
l[i]=a[p+i];
```

```
count++;
```

```
}
```

```
count++;
```

```
for(j=0;j<n2;j++)
```

```
{
```

```
count++;
```

```
r1[j]=a[q+j+1];
```

```
count++;
```

```
}
```

```
count++;
```

```
i=0;
```

```
count++;
```

```
j=0;
```

```
count++;
```

```
for(k=p;k<=r;k++)
```

```
{
```



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```
count++;  
    if(l[i]<=r1[j])  
    {  
count++;  
        a[k]=l[i];  
count++;  
        i=i+1;  
count++;  
    }  
    else  
    {  
count++;  
        a[k]=r1[j];  
count++;  
        j=j+1;  
count++;  
    }  
count++;  
}  
count++;  
}
```



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##### Output

| Inputs | Best Case | Average Case | Worst Case |
|--------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| 5      | 112       | 112          | 112        |
| 10     | 301       | 301          | 303        |
| 15     | 511       | 513          | 517        |
| 20     | 749       | 749          | 751        |
| 25     | 994       | 994          | 999        |

##### Graph

