

Qt Essentials - Model View Module

Qt Essentials - Training Course

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<http://qt.nokia.com>



Module: Model/View

- Model/View Concept
- Showing Simple Data
- Proxy Models
- Custom Models



Overview

Using Model/View

- Introducing to the concepts of model-view
- Showing Data using standard item models
- Understand the limitations of standard item models
- How to interface your model with a data backend
- Understand what are proxy models and how to use them

Custom Models

- Writing a simple read-only custom model.



Module: Model/View

- **Model/View Concept**
- Showing Simple Data
- Proxy Models
- Custom Models



Why Model/View?

- **Isolated domain-logic**
 - From input and presentation
- **Makes Components Independent**
 - For Development
 - For Testing
 - For Maintenance
- **Foster Component Reuse**
 - Reuse of Presentation Logic
 - Reuse of Domain Model



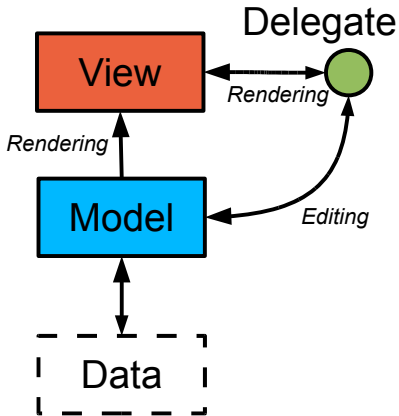
Model/View-Components

Model View Components

- **View**
 - Displays data structure
- **Delegate**
 - Renders single data
 - Supports editing data
- **Model**
 - Unified adapter to data

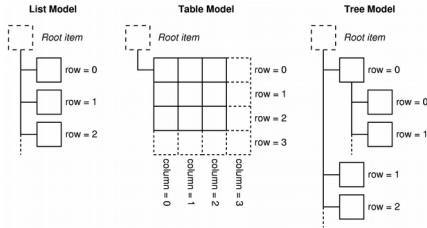
Model View Infrastructure

- **Item**
 - Imaginary unit of data in model
- **Index**
 - Used to locate item in model
- Lets see how simple it can be
 - Demo `modelview/ex-simple`



Model Structures

- **List** - One-Dimensional
 - Rows
- **Table** - Two-Dimensional
 - Rows
 - Columns
- **Tree** - Three-Dimensional
 - Rows
 - Columns
 - Parent/Child



Display the Structure - View Classes

- **QAbstractItemView**

- Abstract base class for all views

- **QListView**

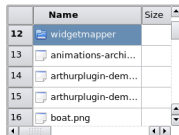
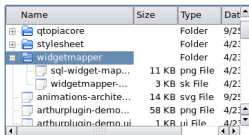
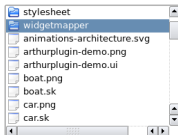
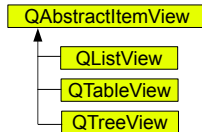
- List or icon view

- **QTreeView**

- Items of data in hierarchical list

- **QTableView**

- Item based row/column view



- **Other Views**

- QHeaderView - Header for item views
- QColumnView - A cascading list

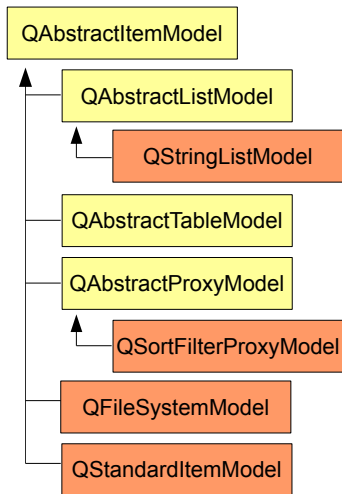
[See View Classes Documentation](#)



Adapts the Data - Model Classes

- **QAbstractItemModel**
 - Abstract interface of models
- **Abstract Item Models**
 - Implement to use
- **Ready-Made Models**
 - Convenient to use
- **Proxy Models**
 - Reorder/filter/sort your items

[See Model Classes Documentation](#)



Data - Model - View Relationships

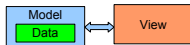
- **Item Widgets**

- All combined
- Model is your data



- **Standard Item Model**

- Data+Model combined
- View is separated
- Model is your data



- **Custom Item Models**

- Model is adapter to data
- View is separated



Addressing Data - QModelIndex

- Refers to item in model
- Contains all information to specify location
- Located in given row and column
 - May have a parent index
- **QModelIndex API**
 - `row()` - row index refers to
 - `column()` - column index refers to
 - `parent()` - parent of index
 - or `QModelIndex()` if no parent
 - `isValid()`
 - Valid index belongs to a model
 - Valid index has non-negative row and column numbers
 - `model()` - the model index refers to
 - `data(role)` - data for given role



QModelIndex in Table/Tree Structures

- **Rows and columns**

- Item location in table model
- Item has no parent (`parent.isValid() == false`)

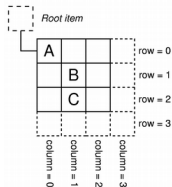
```
indexA = model->index(0, 0, QModelIndex());  
indexB = model->index(1, 1, QModelIndex());  
indexC = model->index(2, 1, QModelIndex());
```

- **Parents, rows, and columns**

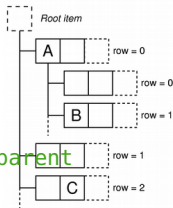
- Item location in tree model

```
indexA = model->index(0, 0, QModelIndex());  
indexC = model->index(2, 1, QModelIndex());  
// asking for index with given row, column and parent  
indexB = model->index(1, 0, indexA);
```

Table Model



Tree Model



[See Model Indexes Documentation](#)

Item and Item Roles

- **Item performs various roles**

- for other components (delegate, view, ...)

- **Supplies different data**

- for different situations

- **Example:**

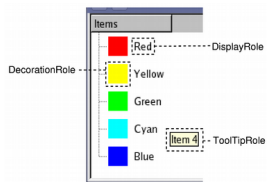
- `Qt::DisplayRole` used displayed string in view

- **Asking for data**

```
QVariant value = model->data(index, role);  
// Asking for display text  
QString text = model->data(index, Qt::DisplayRole).toString()
```

- **Standard roles**

- Defined by `Qt::ItemDataRole`
- See enum `Qt::ItemDataRole` [Documentation](#)



Recap of Model/View Concept

- **Model Structures**

- List, Table and Tree

- **Components**

- Model - Adapter to Data
- View - Displays Structure
- Delegate - Paints Item
- Index - Location in Model

- **Views**

- QListView
- QTableView
- QTreeView

- **Models**

- QAbstractItemModel
- Other Abstract Models
- Ready-Made Models
- Proxy Models

- **Index**

- row(), column(), parent()
- data(role)
- model()

- **Item Role**

- Qt::DisplayRole
- Standard Roles in Qt::ItemDataRoles



Things you may want to customize

Models - QAbstractItemModel

- If model is your data
 - QStandardItemModel or Item Widgets
- Otherwise
 - Adapt own data by subclassing a model

Delegate - QAbstractItemDelegate

- Standard Delegate sufficient
- Custom Delegate
 - To control display/edit of data

Views - QAbstractItemView

- Almost always be used as-is
- Exceptional to add new view



Module: Model/View

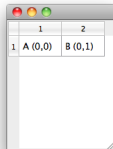
- Model/View Concept
- Showing Simple Data
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- Custom Models



QStandardItemModel - Convenient Model

- QStandardItemModel
 - Classic item-based approach
 - Only practical for small sets of data

```
model = new QStandardItemModel(parent);  
item = new QStandardItem("A (0,0)");  
model->appendRow(item);  
model->setItem(0, 1, new QStandardItem("B (0,1)"));  
item->appendRow(new QStandardItem("C (0,0)"));
```



	1	2
1	A (0,0)	B (0,1)
2		

- "C (0,0)" - Not visible. (table view is only 2-dimensional)
- React on click

```
connect(m_view, SIGNAL(clicked(QModelIndex)) ...
```

 - In slot ...

```
QStandardItem *item = model->itemFromIndex(index);
```

[See QStandardItemModel Documentation](#)



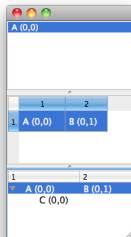
Sharing Models and Selection

```
// create a model
model = ... // with some items

// and several views
list = ...; table = ...; tree = ...;

// You can share model with views
list->setModel(model);
table->setModel(model);
tree->setModel(model);

// Even can share selection
list->setSelectionModel(tree->selectionModel());
table->setSelectionModel(tree->selectionModel());
```



Finishing Touch

- Customizing view headers

```
// set horizontal headers
model->setHorizontalHeaderItem(0, new QStandardItem("Column 1");
model->setHorizontalHeaderItem(1, new QStandardItem("Column 2");
// hide vertical headers on table
table->verticalHeader().hide();
```

- Customizing Items

```
item->setEditable(false); // disable edit
item->setCheckable(true); // checkbox on item
```

- Customize selection

```
// allow only to select single rows on table
table->setSelectionBehavior(QAbstractItemView::SelectRows);
table->setSelectionMode(QAbstractItemView::SingleSelection);
```

Demo modelview/ex-showdata



Selections - QItemSelectionModel

- Keeps track of selected items in view
- Not a QAbstractItemModel, just QObject
- QItemSelectionModel API
 - currentIndex()
 - *signal* currentChanged(current, previous)
 - QItemSelection selection()
 - List of selection ranges
 - select(...)
 - *signal* selectionChanged(selected, deselected)

```
// selecting a range
```

```
selection = new QItemSelection(topLeft, bottomRight);  
view->selectionModel()->select(selection);
```



Meet the City Engine

- Our Demo Model
 - 62 most populous cities of the world
 - Data in CSV file
- Data Columns
 - *City / Country / Population / Area / Flag*
- Implemented as data backend
 - Internal implementation is hidden
 - Code in CityEngine class

```
City;Country;Population;Area
Shanghai;China;13831900;1928
Mumbai;India;13830884;603;22
Karachi;Pakistan;12991000;35
Delhi;India;12565901;431.09;
Istanbul;Turkey;11372613;183
São Paulo;Brazil;11037593;15
Moscow;Russia;10508971;1081;
Seoul;South Korea;10464051;6
Beijing;China;10123000;1368.
Mexico City;Mexico;8841916;1
Tokyo;Japan;8795000;617;22px
Kinshasa;Democratic Republic
Jakarta;Indonesia;8489910;66
New York City;United States;
```



	City	Country	Population	Area
1	Shanghai	 China	13831900	1928
2	Mumbai	 India	13830884	603
3	Karachi	 Pakistan	12991000	3527
4	Delhi	 India	12565901	431,09
5	Istanbul	 Turkey	11372613	1831
6	São Paulo	 Brazil	11037593	1523

Our Backend CityEngine API

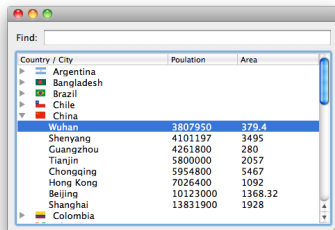
```
public CityEngine : public QObject {  
    // returns all city names  
    QStringList cities() const;  
    // returns country by given city name  
    QString country(const QString &cityName) const;  
    // returns population by given city name  
    int population(const QString &cityName) const;  
    // returns city area by given city name  
    qreal area(const QString &cityName) const;  
    // returns country flag by given country name  
    QIcon flag(const QString &countryName) const;  
    // returns all countries  
    QStringList countries() const;  
    // returns city names filtered by country  
    QStringList citiesByCountry(const QString& countryName) const;  
};
```

• Demo /modelview/ex-standarditemmodel



Lab: Tree Model for CityEngine

- Implement `createTreeModel()` in `mainwindow.cpp`
- Display cities grouped by countries
- **Optional**
 - Provide a find for country field.
 - Found countries shall be selected



Lab modelview/lab-treecityengine



Module: Model/View

- Model/View Concept
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- **Proxy Models**
- Custom Models



Proxy Model - QSortFilterProxyModel

- QSortFilterProxyModel
 - Transforms structure of source model
 - Maps indexes to new indexes

```
view = new QListView(parent);  
// insert proxy model between model and view  
proxy = new QSortFilterProxyModel(parent);  
proxy->setSourceModel(model);  
view->setModel(proxy);
```

Note: Need to load all data to sort or filter



Sorting/Filtering - QSortFilterProxyModel

- **Filter with Proxy Model**

```
// filter column 1 by "India"  
proxy->setFilterWildcard("India");  
proxy->setFilterKeyColumn(1);
```

- **Sorting with Proxy Model**

```
// sort column 0 ascending  
view->setSortingEnabled(true);  
proxy->sort(0, Qt::AscendingOrder);
```

- **Filter via QLineEdit signal**

```
connect(m_edit, SIGNAL(textChanged(QString)),  
        proxy, SLOT(setFilterWildcard(QString)));
```

Demo modelview/ex-sortfiltertableview



Module: Model/View

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- **Custom Models**



Implementing a Model

- Variety of classes to choose from
 - **QAbstractListModel**
 - One dimensional list
 - **QAbstractTableModel**
 - Two-dimensional tables
 - **QAbstractItemModel**
 - Generic model class
 - **QStringListModel**
 - One-dimensional model
 - Works on string list
 - **QStandardItemModel**
 - Model that stores the data
- **Notice:** Need to subclass *abstract* models



Step 1: Read Only List Model

```
class MyModel: public QAbstractListModel {  
public:  
    // return row count for given parent  
    int rowCount( const QModelIndex &parent) const;  
    // return data, based on current index and requested role  
    QVariant data( const QModelIndex &index,  
                   int role = Qt::DisplayRole) const;  
};
```

Demo modelview/ex-stringlistmodel



Step 2: Supplying Header Information

```
QVariant MyModel::headerData(int section,  
                             Qt::Orientation orientation,  
                             int role) const  
{  
    // return column or row header based on orientation  
}
```

Demo modelview/ex-stringlistmodel-2



Step 3: Enabling Editing

```
// should contain Qt::ItemIsEditable
Qt::ItemFlags MyModel::flags(const QModelIndex &index) const
{
    return QAbstractListModel::flags() | Qt::ItemIsEditable;
}

// set role data for item at index to value
bool MyModel::setData( const QModelIndex & index,
                       const QVariant & value,
                       int role = Qt::EditRole)
{
    ... = value; // set data to your backend
    emit dataChanged(topLeft, bottomRight); // if successful
}
```

Demo modelview/ex-stringlistmodel-3



Step 4: Row Manipulation

```
// insert count rows into model before row
bool MyModel::insertRows(int row, int count, parent) {
    beginInsertRows(parent, first, last);
    // insert data into your backend
    endInsertRows();
}

// removes count rows from parent starting with row
bool MyModel::removeRows(int row, int count, parent) {
    beginRemoveRows(parent, first, last);
    // remove data from your backend
    endRemoveRows();
}
```

Demo modelview/ex-stringlistmodel-4



A Table Model

- 2-dimensional model (rows x columns)
- `int columnCount(parent)`
 - Enabling columns

```
int MyModel::columnCount ( parent ) const {  
    // return number of columns for parent  
}  
  
QVariant MyModel::data( index, role ) const {  
    // adapt to react on requested column from index  
}
```

Demo modelview/ex-tablemodel



Lab: City Table Model

- Please implement a City Table Model
- Given:
 - The data in CityEngine
 - A main test function
- Your Task:
 - Adapt the data to a table model
- **Optional**
 - Make the model editable
 - Enable adding/removing cities

Lab modelview/lab-citymodel



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