

```
In [20]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix, classification_report
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [2]: df = pd.read_csv('iris-flower.csv')
df
```

Out[2]:

	sepal_length	sepal_width	petal_length	petal_width	species
0	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
1	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
2	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	Iris-setosa
3	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	Iris-setosa
4	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
...
145	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	Iris-virginica
146	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	Iris-virginica
147	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	Iris-virginica
148	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	Iris-virginica
149	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	Iris-virginica

150 rows × 5 columns

```
In [3]: df.head()
```

```
Out[3]:
```

	sepal_length	sepal_width	petal_length	petal_width	species
0	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
1	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
2	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	Iris-setosa
3	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	Iris-setosa
4	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa

```
In [4]: df.tail()
```

```
Out[4]:
```

	sepal_length	sepal_width	petal_length	petal_width	species
145	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	Iris-virginica
146	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	Iris-virginica
147	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	Iris-virginica
148	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	Iris-virginica
149	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	Iris-virginica

```
In [5]: df.describe()
```

```
Out[5]:
```

	sepal_length	sepal_width	petal_length	petal_width
count	150.000000	150.000000	150.000000	150.000000
mean	5.843333	3.054000	3.758667	1.198667
std	0.828066	0.433594	1.764420	0.763161
min	4.300000	2.000000	1.000000	0.100000
25%	5.100000	2.800000	1.600000	0.300000
50%	5.800000	3.000000	4.350000	1.300000
75%	6.400000	3.300000	5.100000	1.800000
max	7.900000	4.400000	6.900000	2.500000

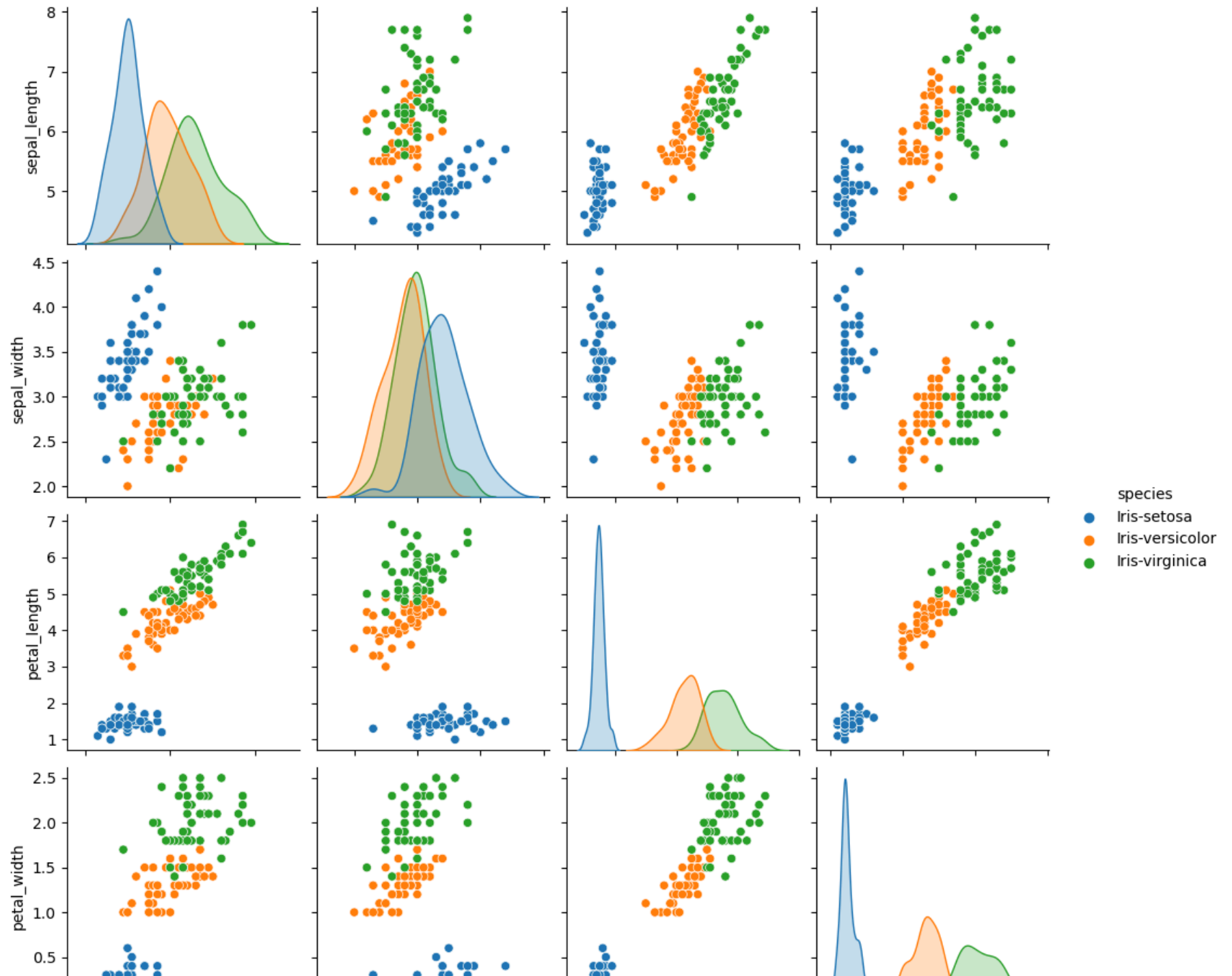
```
In [6]: df.info()
```

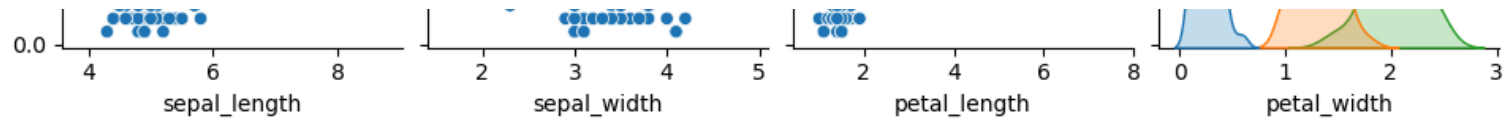
```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 150 entries, 0 to 149
Data columns (total 5 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  -
0   sepal_length    150 non-null   float64
1   sepal_width     150 non-null   float64
2   petal_length    150 non-null   float64
3   petal_width     150 non-null   float64
4   species         150 non-null   object  
dtypes: float64(4), object(1)
memory usage: 6.0+ KB
```

```
In [7]: df.shape
```

```
Out[7]: (150, 5)
```

```
In [8]: sns.pairplot(df, hue='species')  
plt.show()
```



```
In [10]: X = df.drop('species', axis=1)
X
```

Out[10]:

	sepal_length	sepal_width	petal_length	petal_width
0	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2
1	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2
2	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2
3	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2
4	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2
...
145	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3
146	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9
147	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0
148	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3
149	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8

150 rows × 4 columns

```
In [11]: y = df['species']  
y
```

```
Out[11]: 0      Iris-setosa  
        1      Iris-setosa  
        2      Iris-setosa  
        3      Iris-setosa  
        4      Iris-setosa  
        ...  
       145  Iris-virginica  
       146  Iris-virginica  
       147  Iris-virginica  
       148  Iris-virginica  
       149  Iris-virginica  
        Name: species, Length: 150, dtype: object
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [14]: label_encoder = LabelEncoder()  
        y_encoded = label_encoder.fit_transform(y)
```

```
In [15]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y_encoded, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

```
In [16]: model = LogisticRegression(max_iter=200)  
        model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[16]: 

|   |                                  |
|---|----------------------------------|
| ▼ | LogisticRegression               |
|   | LogisticRegression(max_iter=200) |


```

```
In [17]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
```



```
In [18]: accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
print(f'\nAccuracy: {accuracy:.2f}')
```

Accuracy: 1.00

```
In [21]: print("\nConfusion Matrix:")
print(confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
```

Confusion Matrix:

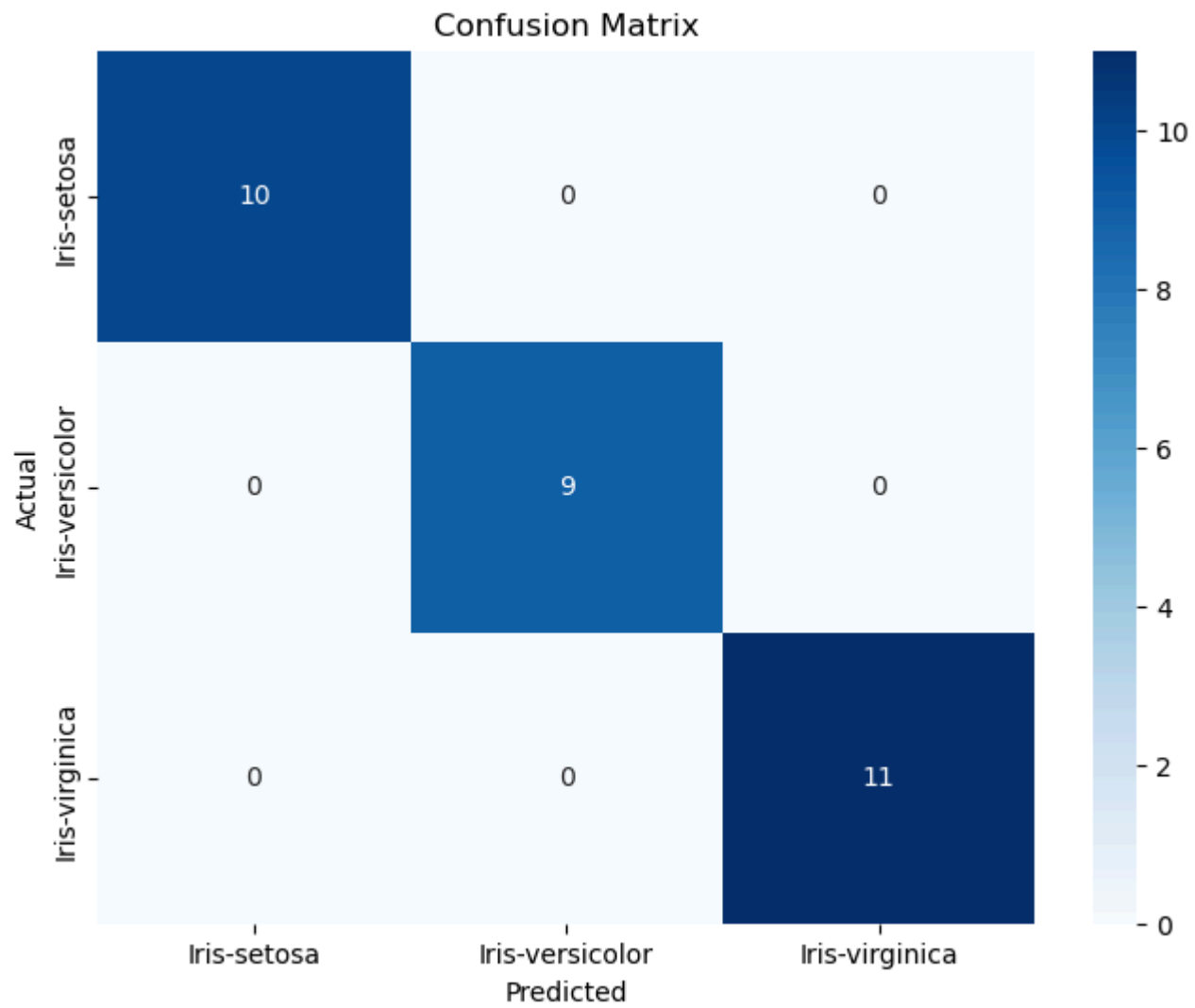
```
[[10  0  0]
 [ 0  9  0]
 [ 0  0 11]]
```

```
In [22]: print("\nClassification Report:")
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred, target_names=label_encoder.classes_))
```

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Iris-setosa	1.00	1.00	1.00	10
Iris-versicolor	1.00	1.00	1.00	9
Iris-virginica	1.00	1.00	1.00	11
accuracy			1.00	30
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	30
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	30

```
In [23]: conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.heatmap(conf_matrix, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues', xticklabels=label_encoder.classes_, yticklabels=label_encoder.classes_)
plt.xlabel('Predicted')
plt.ylabel('Actual')
plt.title('Confusion Matrix')
plt.show()
```



In []:

