

**Project Document**  
**For**  
**System Integration**  
**Comp851. Fall 2019**

**Members of the team:**

- Usha
- Pradeep
- Roopesh
- Rahul
- Surya

## **The Project First Phase**

GitHub Link for the project: <https://github.com/shiva6162/ptwc>

If we are to pick a name for our team, we would be ***Team Rangers*** (Just for the sake of picking a name) 😊

### **Work division:**

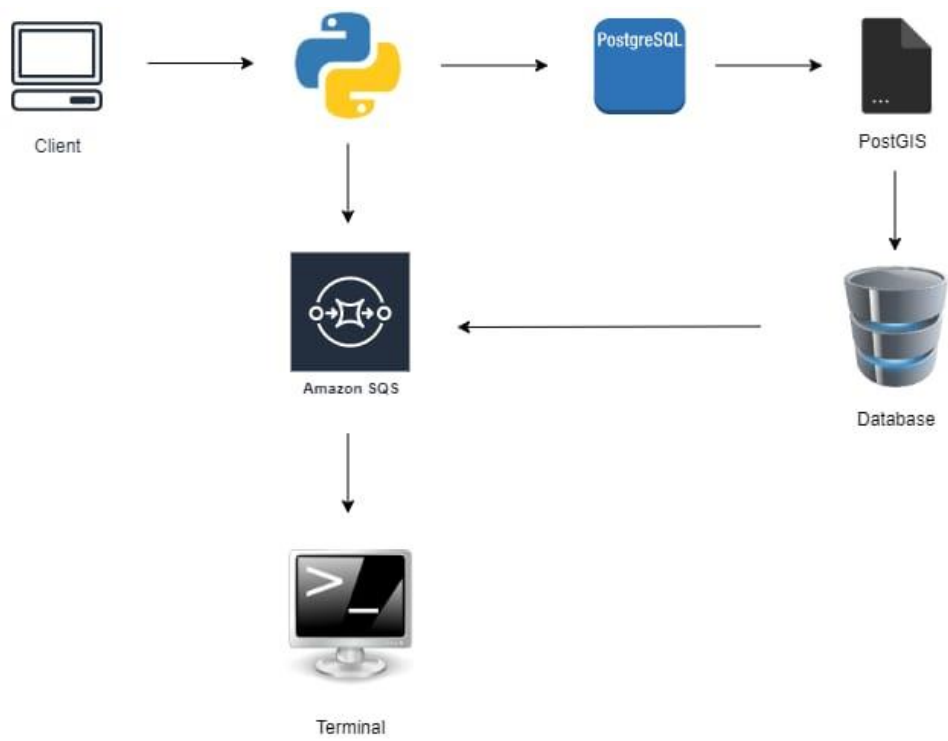
- Usha - Division of tasks and following up on task completion
- Pradeep - Creation of process flow diagram and downloading required manuals
- Roopesh - Preparing the system and coding
- Rahul - Researching online resources and help from various platforms
- Surya – PostGres implementation and Documentation

### **Project Topic:**

We have chosen the ***second integration*** part for our project –

- The PTWC Widgets will be deployed into the field and communicate their GPS position. In order to prepare field operations, we would establish a database which can determine the proximity of Widgets to county and township locations where field operators may be stationed or sent. In order to do this, we would deploy a GIS database, called PostGIS and ingest the city latitude / longitude positions.
- In addition, we would notify and record the ingest of these positions in preparation for the location of the field operators and Widget positions. We would do so using the AWS SQS, and SNS/ SES interfaces in order to send the notifications and emails, and finally we would deposit log entries on s3.
- We would implement the same using Python3.

**IO diagram explaining the process flow:**




## **Project PoC Phase**

### **Implementation of the project using PostGres GUI:**

- Before implementing the project using python, the team has decided to implement it using the PostGres GUI.
- Our aim is to test the process flow agreed upon using the PostGres GUI and then on fetching the appropriate results we then want to use Python to implement the same.

Below is the Step-step execution flow in PostGres GUI:

**Step1:** Create Post GIS Extension

ptwc/postgres@PostgreSQL 12

Query EditorQuery History

1

`create extension if not exists postgis;`

Data OutputExplainMessagesNotifications

CREATE EXTENSION

Query returned successfully in 1 secs 160 msec.

## Step 2: Create Table

Query Editor   Query History

```
1 CREATE TABLE if not exists landmarks
2 (
3     gid serial NOT NULL,
4     name character varying(50),
5     address character varying(50),
6     date_built character varying(10),
7     architect character varying(50),
8     landmark character varying(10),
9     latitude double precision,
10    longitude double precision,
11    the_geom geometry,
12    CONSTRAINT landmarks_pkey PRIMARY KEY (gid),
13    CONSTRAINT enforce_dims_the_geom CHECK (st_ndims(the_geom) = 2),
14    CONSTRAINT enforce_geotype_the_geom CHECK (geometrytype(the_geom) = 'POINT'::text),
15    CONSTRAINT enforce_srid_the_geom CHECK (st_srid(the_geom) = 4326)
16 )
```

Data Output   Explain   Messages   Notifications

CREATE TABLE

Query returned successfully in 82 msec.

### Step3: Create Index

ptwc/postgres@PostgreSQL 12

Query Editor   Query History

```
1 CREATE INDEX if not exists landmarks_the_geom_gist ON landmarks USING gist (the_geom)
```

Data Output   Explain   Messages   Notifications

CREATE INDEX

Query returned successfully in 57 msec.

#### Step4: Import data from the CSV file



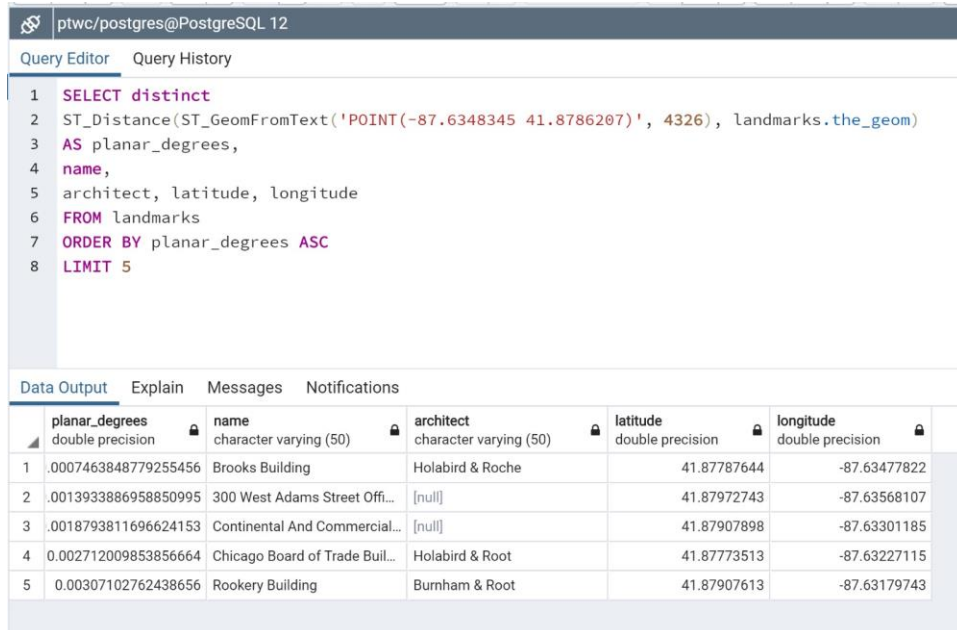
The screenshot shows a PostgreSQL query editor window titled "ptwc/postgres@PostgreSQL 12". It has tabs for "Query Editor" and "Query History". The "Query Editor" tab is active, displaying two lines of SQL code:   
1 `COPY` landmarks(name,address,date\_built,architect,landmark,latitude,longitude)  
2 `FROM` 'D:/Roopesh/system\_integration/project/Individual\_Landmarks.csv' `DELIMITERS` ',' `CSV HEADER`  
Below the query editor, there are tabs for "Data Output", "Explain", "Messages", and "Notifications". The "Messages" tab is selected, showing the output:   
COPY 309  
  
Query returned successfully in 61 msec.

#### Step5: Convert Latitude and longitude coordinates to points that are readable by Post GIS



The screenshot shows a PostgreSQL query editor window titled "ptwc/postgres@PostgreSQL 12". It has tabs for "Query Editor" and "Query History". The "Query Editor" tab is active, displaying two lines of SQL code:   
1 `UPDATE` landmarks `SET`  
2 `the_geom` = ST\_GeomFromText('POINT(' || longitude || ' ' || latitude || ')',4326)  
Below the query editor, there are tabs for "Data Output", "Explain", "Messages", and "Notifications". The "Messages" tab is selected, showing the output:   
UPDATE 309  
  
Query returned successfully in 70 msec.

**Step6:** Write a Post GIS query to display the nearest 5 locations for the given latitude and longitude



The screenshot shows a PostgreSQL query editor with a query that finds the nearest 5 locations to a specific point. The query uses the ST\_Distance function to calculate the distance from a point (defined by the coordinates -87.6348345, 41.8786207) to the 'the\_geom' column of the 'landmarks' table. The results are ordered by distance in ascending order and limited to 5 rows.

```
1 SELECT distinct
2 ST_Distance(ST_GeomFromText('POINT(-87.6348345 41.8786207)', 4326), landmarks.the_geom)
3 AS planar_degrees,
4 name,
5 architect, latitude, longitude
6 FROM landmarks
7 ORDER BY planar_degrees ASC
8 LIMIT 5
```

The Data Output tab shows the following results:

	planar_degrees double precision	name character varying (50)	architect character varying (50)	latitude double precision	longitude double precision
1	.0007463848779255456	Brooks Building	Holabird & Roche	41.87787644	-87.63477822
2	.0013933886958850995	300 West Adams Street Offi...	[null]	41.87972743	-87.63568107
3	.0018793811696624153	Continental And Commercial...	[null]	41.87907898	-87.63301185
4	0.002712009853856664	Chicago Board of Trade Buil...	Holabird & Root	41.87773513	-87.63227115
5	0.00307102762438656	Rookery Building	Burnham & Root	41.87907613	-87.63179743

## Implementation of the project using Python:

*# Importing the required libraries*

```
import psycopg2
```

```
import boto3
```

```
from psycopg2.extensions import ISOLATION_LEVEL_AUTOCOMMIT
```

try:

*#connecting to AWS and creating a queue*

*#boto3*

```
sqs = boto3.resource('sqs',aws_access_key_id = 'AKIAWNKTUM4AZYHDYFKQ',
```

```
aws_secret_access_key = '8foqxztzx27ospnyhWjSTKk/9kXx4B6MNVGsr/GI')
```

```
queue = sqs.create_queue(QueueName='pwtc-project', Attributes={'DelaySeconds': '5'})
```



```
#connecting to postgis
```

```
connection = psycopg2.connect(user="postgres",
```

```
    password="6162",
```

```
    host="127.0.0.1")
```

```
connection.set_isolation_level(ISOLATION_LEVEL_AUTOCOMMIT);
```

```
cursor = connection.cursor()
```

```
#create databse
```

```
cursor.execute("drop database if exists pwtc;")
```

```
create_database = """create database pwtc; """
```

```
cursor.execute(create_database)
```

```
connection.commit()
```

```
#create extension postgis
```

```
create_extension_query = """create extension if not exists postgis;"""
```

```
cursor.execute(create_extension_query)
```

```
connection.commit()
```

```
#creating table
```

```
create_tables_landmarks = """CREATE TABLE if not exists landmarks
```

```
(
```

```
gid serial NOT NULL,
```

```
name character varying(50),
```

```
address character varying(50),
```

```
date_built character varying(10),
```

```
architect character varying(50),
```

```
landmark character varying(10),
latitude double precision,
longitude double precision,
the_geom geometry,
CONSTRAINT landmarks_pkey PRIMARY KEY (gid),
CONSTRAINT enforce_dims_the_geom CHECK (st_ndims(the_geom) = 2),
CONSTRAINT enforce_geotype_geom CHECK (geometrytype(the_geom) = 'POINT'::text OR
the_geom IS NULL),
CONSTRAINT enforce_srid_the_geom CHECK (st_srid(the_geom) = 4326)
)""
```

```
cursor.execute(create_tables_landmarks)
connection.commit()
```

#create index

```
create_index_landmarks = """" CREATE INDEX if not exists landmarks_the_geom_gist ON
landmarks USING gist (the_geom )""""
cursor.execute(create_index_landmarks)
connection.commit()
```

#insertion of data

```
insert_data = """" copy
landmarks(name,address,date_built,architect,landmark,latitude,longitude) FROM
'Individual_Landmarks.csv' DELIMITERS ',' CSV HEADER """"
cursor.execute(insert_data)
connection.commit()
```

#sending insertion info to queue

```
response = queue.send_message(MessageBody='Landmarks',MessageAttributes={
'Insertion':{
```

```
'StringValue':'Data Uploaded Successfully!!!',
```

```
'DataType':'String'
```

```
}})
```

```
queue = sqs.get_queue_by_name(QueueName='pwtc-project')
```

```
# Converting Latitude and longitude coordinates to points
```

```
update_table = """UPDATE landmarks SET the_geom = ST_GeomFromText('POINT(' ||  
longitude || ' ' || latitude || ' '),4326) """
```

```
cursor.execute(update_table)
```

```
connection.commit()
```

```
#Displaying nearest locations
```

```
select_statement = """SELECT distinct
```

```
ST_Distance(ST_GeomFromText('POINT(-87.6348345 41.8786207)', 4326),  
landmarks.the_geom) AS planar_degrees, name, architect, latitude, longitude
```

```
FROM landmarks
```

```
ORDER BY planar_degrees ASC
```

```
LIMIT 5 """
```

```
count = 1
```

```
cursor.execute(select_statement)
```

```
connection.commit()
```

```
location_details=[]
```

```
records = cursor.fetchall()
```

```
print("5 closest landmarks to -87.6348345 41.8786207")
```

```
print("*****")
```

```
for row in records:
```

```
    print("Location-" + str(count))
```

```
    print("-----")
```

```

print("Planar_Degrees - " + str(row[0]))
print("Name - " + str(row[1]))
print("Architect - " + str(row[2]))
print("Latitude - " + str(row[3]))
print("Longitude - " + str(row[4]))
print("*****")
count +=1

location_details.append(str(row[0]))
location_details.append(str(row[1]))
location_details.append(str(row[2]))
location_details.append(str(row[3]))
location_details.append(str(row[4]))

```

*#sending location data to the queue*

```

response = queue.send_message(MessageBody='Landmarks',MessageAttributes={
'Locations':{
'StringValue':",".join(location_details),
'DataType':'String'
}})
connection.commit()

```

*#to handle error exceptions*

```

except (Exception, psycpg2.Error) as error :
    if(connection):
        print(error)

```

finally:

```
#closing database connection.
```

```
if(connection):
```

```
    cursor.close()
```

```
    connection.close()
```

```
    print("PostgreSQL connection is closed")
```

### **Output:**

1. On execution of the above code, below is the output generated in the terminal

```
C:\Users\roope\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37\sys_integration>python pwtc.py
5 closest landmarks to -87.6348345 41.8786207
*****
Location-1
-----
Planar_Degrees - 0.0007463848779255456
Name - Brooks Building
Architect - Holabird & Roche
Latitude - 41.87787644
Longitude - -87.63477822
*****
Location-2
-----
Planar_Degrees - 0.0013933886958850995
Name - 300 West Adams Street Office Building
Architect - None
Latitude - 41.87972743
Longitude - -87.63568107
*****
Location-3
-----
Planar_Degrees - 0.0018793811696624153
Name - Continental And Commercial National Bank Building
Architect - None
Latitude - 41.87907898
Longitude - -87.63301185
*****
Location-4
-----
Planar_Degrees - 0.002712009853856664
Name - Chicago Board of Trade Building
Architect - Holabird & Root
Latitude - 41.87773513
Longitude - -87.63227115
*****
Location-5
-----
Planar_Degrees - 0.00307102762438656
Name - Rookery Building
Architect - Burnham & Root
Latitude - 41.87907613
Longitude - -87.63179743
*****
PostgreSQL connection is closed
```

## 2. The output from the Queue(pwtc-project)

```
Suryas-MacBook-Pro:Sys_Integration suryakranthisiyadri$ python processing_message.py
(Data Uploaded Successfully!!!)
Nearest Five Locations are
*****
(0.0007463848779255456,Brooks Building,Holabird & Roche,41.87787644,-87.63477822,0.00139338869588
50995,300 West Adams Street Office Building,None,41.87972743,-87.63568107,0.0018793811696624153,Co
ntinental And Commercial National Bank Building,None,41.87907898,-87.63301185,0.002712009853856664
,Chicago Board of Trade Building,Holabird & Root,41.87773513,-87.63227115,0.00307102762438656,Rook
ery Building,Burnham & Root,41.87907613,-87.63179743)
Suryas-MacBook-Pro:Sys_Integration suryakranthisiyadri$
```

### Challenges during the project execution:

- We attempted to send all the 5 locations to the queue, and we observed that the 5 locations data generated in Tuple and we have converted them into a list to send it into the Q and we had issues doing that. Hence, we had to convert each list into a string to achieve this.