Samyak Gondane-AI25BTECH11029

Question

Find the length of the median of the triangle with vertices A(0,0,6), B(0,4,0) and C(6,0,0).

Step 1: Midpoints of Opposite Sides

$$M_{BC} = \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{B} + \mathbf{C}) = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 4+6\\0+0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5\\0 \end{pmatrix}$$
 (1)

$$M_{AC} = \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{C}) = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 0+6\\6+0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3\\3 \end{pmatrix}$$
 (2)

$$M_{AB} = \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B}) = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 0+4\\6+0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2\\3 \end{pmatrix}$$
 (3)

Step 2: Vectors Representing Medians

$$\mathbf{AM} = M_{BC} - A = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -6 \end{pmatrix} \tag{4}$$

$$\mathbf{BM} = M_{AC} - B = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \tag{5}$$

$$\mathbf{CM} = M_{AB} - C = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \tag{6}$$

Step 3: Lengths of Medians

Using the Euclidean norm:

$$||\mathbf{v}|| = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \tag{7}$$

$$\|\mathbf{AM}\| = \sqrt{5^2 + (-6)^2} = \sqrt{25 + 36} = \sqrt{61}$$
 (8)

$$\|\mathbf{BM}\| = \sqrt{(-1)^2 + 3^2} = \sqrt{1+9} = \sqrt{10}$$
 (9)

$$\|\mathbf{CM}\| = \sqrt{(-4)^2 + 3^2} = \sqrt{16 + 9} = \sqrt{25} = 5$$
 (10)

3D Triangle and Medians

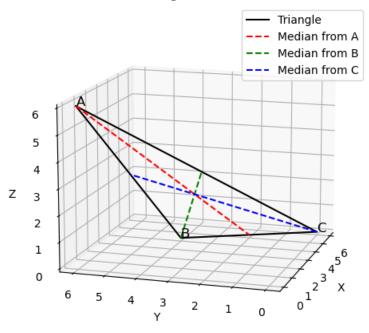


Figure 1

Final Answer

$$\|\mathbf{A}\mathbf{M}\| = \sqrt{61}, \quad \|\mathbf{B}\mathbf{M}\| = \sqrt{10}, \quad \|\mathbf{C}\mathbf{M}\| = 5$$
 (11)