

```

%{
#include<iostream>
#include<cstdlib>
#include<cstring>
#include<cmath>
#include "SymbolInfo.h"

#define YYSTYPE SymbolInfo*

using namespace std;

int yyparse(void);
int yylex(void);
extern FILE *yyin;
    FILE *out;

int labelCount=0;
int tempCount=0;

typedef struct _var{
    string var;
    string ara_size;
}var;
var declar[1000];
int dec_number=0;

typedef struct _parameter{
    string name;
    int typ;
}parameter;
parameter func_param[1000];
int param_size=0;
int arg_size=0;
int param_size2=0;

int param_array[100];
int param=0;

string all_parameter[1000];
int all_param_count=0;

char *newLabel()
{
    char *lb= new char[4];
    strcpy(lb,"L");
    char b[3];
    sprintf(b,"%d", labelCount);
    labelCount++;
    strcat(lb,b);
    return lb;
}

char *newTemp()

```

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{
    char *t= new char[4];
    strcpy(t,"t");
    char b[3];
    sprintf(b,"%d", tempCount);
    tempCount++;
    strcat(t,b);
    return t;
}

SymbolTable *table =new SymbolTable();
int scope=1;
extern int line_count;
extern int error;

//FILE* fp;
//FILE* fp2;

void yyerror(char *s)
{
    //fprintf(err,"syntax error");
    //fprintf(stderr,"error at line %d: %s\n",line_count,s);
    //fprintf(out,"error at line %d: %s\n",line_count,s);
    //return;
}

SymbolInfo *info = new SymbolInfo();
SymbolInfo *type = new SymbolInfo();
SymbolInfo *tmp = new SymbolInfo();

string current_func;

%}

%token IF FOR WHILE INT FLOAT DOUBLE CHAR RETURN VOID MAIN
%token PRINTLN ADDOP MULOP ASSIGNOP RELOP LOGICOP NOT SEMICOLON
%token COMMA LPAREN RPAREN LCURL RCURL LTHIRD RTHIRD INCOP DECOP
%token CONST_INT CONST_FLOAT ID

%nonassoc LOWER_THAN_ELSE
%nonassoc ELSE

%%

start : program
      {
          ofstream fout;
          fout.open("code.asm");
          fout<<".model small\n.stack 100h\n.DATA\n";
          for(int i=0;i<dec_number;i++){
              if(strcmp(declar[i].ara_size.c_str(),"0")==0){
                  fout<<declar[i].var<<" DW ?\n";
              }
          }
      }

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        else{
            fout<<declar[i].var <<" DW
"<<declar[i].ara_size<<" DUP(-1)\n";
        }
    }
    for(int i=0;i<tempCount;i++){
        fout<<"t"<<i<<" DW ?\n";
    }
    for(int i=0;i<all_param_count;i++){
        fout<<all_parameter[i]<<" DW ?\n";
    }
    fout<<".CODE\n";
    fout << $1->code;
    fout<<"END MAIN\n";

```

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    }
;

```

```

program : program unit
{
    $$=$1;
    $$->code += $2->code;
    delete $2;
}
|
unit
{
    $$=$1;
}
;

```

```

unit : var_declaration{
}
|
func_declaration
{
    $$=$1;
}
|
func_definition
{
    $$=$1;
}
;

```

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func_declaration : type_specifier func_ID_Lparan parameter_list RPAREN
SEMICOLON
{
}
;

```

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func_definition :INT MAIN LPAREN RPAREN compound_statement{
    $$=new SymbolInfo();
    $$->code ="MAIN PROC\n";
}

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        $$->code += $5->code;
        $$->code += "MAIN ENDP\n";
        delete $5;
    }
    | type_specifier func_ID_Lparan parameter_list
RPAREN compound_statement{
    $$=$2;
    $$->code += $3->code;
    $$->code += $5->code;
    char *temp=newTemp();

    $$->code += "POP BP\n";
    $$->code += "POP DX\n";
    $$->code += "POP CX\n";
    $$->code += "POP BX\n";
    //$$->code += "POP AX\n";
    //$$->code += "PUSH "+string(temp)+"\n";
    char b[8];
    sprintf(b,"%d", 2*param_size);
    $$->code += "RET "+string(b)+"\n";
    $$->code += $2->get_name()+" ENDP\n";
    param_size=0;
    param_size2=0;
    delete $3;
    delete $5;

    table->Exit_Scope();
    scope--;

}
;

func_ID_Lparan :ID LPAREN{
    current_func=$1->get_name();
    tmp=table->Look_Up($1->get_name());
    if(tmp==NULL){
        param_size=0;
        SymbolInfo *temporary = new SymbolInfo($1-
>get_name(), $1->get_type());
        temporary->data_type=4;
        temporary->ret_type=type->data_type;
        table->Insert(temporary);
        table->Enter_Scope();
        scope++;
        $$= temporary;
        $$->code = $1->get_name()+" PROC\n";
        //$$->code += "PUSH AX\n";
        $$->code += "PUSH BX\n";
        $$->code += "PUSH CX\n";
        $$->code += "PUSH DX\n";
        $$->code += "PUSH BP\n";
        $$->code += "MOV BP, SP\n";
    }
    else{

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        fprintf(out,"Error at Line %d Multiple declaration
of %s\n\n",line_count,tmp->get_name().c_str());
        error++;
    }
}
;
parameter_list : parameter_lists {
    $$=new SymbolInfo();
    tmp= table->Look_Up(current_func);
    for(int i=0;i<param_size;i++){

        all_parameter[all_param_count]=func_param[i].name;
        all_param_count++;
        tmp->myList[i] = func_param[i].typ;
        char b[8];
        sprintf(b,"%d", 2*param_size2);
        $$->code += "MOV
AX, [BP+8"+string(b)+"]\n";
        $$->code += "MOV
"+func_param[i].name+",AX\n";
        param_size2--;
    }
    tmp->list_size=param_size;
}
| {param_size=0;
    param_size2=0;
}
;

parameter_lists: parameter_lists COMMA type_specifier ID {
    tmp= table->Lk_Up($4->get_name());
    if(tmp==NULL){
        SymbolInfo *ob;
        if(type->data_type==0){
            ob=new SymbolInfo($4-
>get_name(),"int");
            ob->data_type=0;
            ob->siz=0;
        }
        else{
            ob=new SymbolInfo($4-
>get_name(),"float");
            ob->data_type=1;
            ob->siz=0;
        }
        func_param[param_size].name=$4-
>get_name();
        func_param[param_size].typ=ob-
>data_type;
        param_size++;
        param_size2++;
        table->Insert(ob);
    }
    else{

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                                fprintf(out,"Error at Line %d multiple
declaration of %s\n\n",line_count,tmp->get_name().c_str());
                                error++;
                                }
                                }
                                | type_specifier ID {
                                    tmp= table->Lk_Up($2->get_name());
                                    if(tmp==NULL){
                                        SymbolInfo *ob;
                                        if(type->data_type==0){
                                            ob=new SymbolInfo($2-
>get_name(),"int");

                                            ob->data_type=0;
                                            ob->siz=0;

                                        }
                                        else{
                                            ob=new SymbolInfo($2-
>get_name(),"float");

                                            ob->data_type=1;
                                            ob->siz=0;

                                        }
                                        func_param[param_size].name=$2-
>get_name();
                                        func_param[param_size].typ=ob-
>data_type;

                                        param_size++;
                                        param_size2++;
                                        table->Insert(ob);
                                    }
                                    else{
                                        fprintf(out,"Error at Line %d multiple
declaration of %s\n\n",line_count,tmp->get_name().c_str());
                                        error++;
                                    }
                                }

                                ;

compound_statement : LCURL statements RCURL{
    $$=$2;
}
| LCURL RCURL {
    $$=new SymbolInfo("compound_statement","dummy");
}

;

var_declaration : type_specifier declaration_list SEMICOLON {
}

;

type_specifier : INT {
    type->data_type=0;

}

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        | FLOAT {
            type->data_type=1;

        }
        | VOID {
            type->data_type=2;
        }
    ;

declaration_list : declaration_list COMMA ID {
                    tmp= table->Lk_Up($3->get_name());
                    if(tmp==NULL){
                        SymbolInfo *temporary = new SymbolInfo($3-
>get_name(),"notarray");

                        temporary->data_type=type->data_type;
                        temporary->siz=0;
                        declar[dec_number].var=$3->get_name();
                        declar[dec_number].ara_size="0";
                        dec_number++;
                        table->Insert(temporary);
                    }
                    else{
                        fprintf(out,"Error at Line %d %s is already
declared\n\n",line_count,$3->get_name().c_str());
                        error++;
                    }
                }
                | declaration_list COMMA ID LTHIRD CONST_INT RTHIRD {
                    tmp= table->Lk_Up($3->get_name());
                    if(tmp==NULL){
                        SymbolInfo *temporary = new SymbolInfo($3-
>get_name(),"array");

                        temporary->data_type=type->data_type;
                        temporary->siz= $5->val.i;
                        declar[dec_number].var=$3->get_name();
                        declar[dec_number].ara_size=$5->get_name();
                        dec_number++;
                        table->Insert(temporary);
                    }
                    else{
                        fprintf(out,"Error at Line %d %s is already
declared\n\n",line_count,$3->get_name().c_str());
                        error++;
                    }
                }
                | ID LTHIRD CONST_INT RTHIRD {
                    tmp= table->Lk_Up($1->get_name());

                    if(tmp==NULL){
                        SymbolInfo *temporary = new SymbolInfo($1-
>get_name(),"array");

                        temporary->data_type=type->data_type;
                        temporary->siz=$3->val.i;
                        declar[dec_number].var=$1->get_name();

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        declar[dec_number].ara_size=$3->get_name();
        dec_number++;
        table->Insert(temporary);
    }
    else{
        fprintf(out,"Error at Line %d %s is already
declared\n\n",line_count,$1->get_name().c_str());
        error++;
    }
}
| ID {
    tmp= table->Lk_Up($1->get_name());
    if(tmp==NULL){
        SymbolInfo *temporary = new SymbolInfo($1-
>get_name(),"notarray");
        temporary->data_type=type->data_type;
        temporary->siz=0;
        declar[dec_number].var=$1->get_name();
        declar[dec_number].ara_size="0";
        dec_number++;
        table->Insert(temporary);
    }
    else{
        fprintf(out,"Error at Line %d %s is already
declared \n\n",line_count,$1->get_name().c_str());
        error++;
    }
}

;

statements : statement {
    $$=$1;
}
| statements statement {
    $$=$1;
    $$->code += $2->code;
    delete $2;
}
;

statement : var_declaration {
}
| expression_statement {
    $$=$1;
}
| compound_statement{
    $$=$1;
}
| conditional_expression_statement expression_statement
expression RPAREN statement{

```



```

    $$=$2;
    char *label1=newLabel();
    char *label2=newLabel();
    $$->code +=string(label1)+": \n";
    $$->code += $3->code;
    $$->code+="mov ax, "+$3->get_name()+"\n";
    $$->code+="cmp ax, 0\n";
    $$->code+="je "+string(label2)+"\n";
    $$->code += $6->code;
    $$->code += $4->code;
    $$->code += "jmp "+string(label1)+"\n";
    $$->code +=string(label2)+": \n";

}
| conditional expression RPAREN statement %prec LOWER_THAN_ELSE {

    $$=$2;
    char *label=newLabel();
    $$->code+="mov ax, "+$2->get_name()+"\n";
    $$->code+="cmp ax, 0\n";
    $$->code+="je "+string(label)+"\n";
    $$->code+=$4->code;
    $$->code+=string(label)+":\n";
    $$->set_name("if");
}
| conditional expression RPAREN statement ELSE statement{
    $$=$2;
    char *label1=newLabel();
    char *label2=newLabel();
    $$->code+="mov ax, "+$2->get_name()+"\n";
    $$->code+="cmp ax, 0\n";
    $$->code+="je "+string(label1)+"\n";
    $$->code+=$4->code;
    $$->code+="JMP "+string(label2)+"\n";
    $$->code+=string(label1)+":\n";
    $$->code+=$6->code;
    $$->code+=string(label2)+":\n";
    $$->set_name("if");
}
| WHILE LPAREN expression RPAREN statement{
    //$$ = new SymbolInfo();
    $$=$3;
    char *label1=newLabel();
    char *label2=newLabel();
    $$->code =string(label1)+": \n";
    $$->code+=$3->code;
    $$->code+="mov ax, "+$3->get_name()+"\n";
    $$->code+="cmp ax, 0\n";
    $$->code+="je "+string(label2)+"\n";
    $$->code += $5->code;
    $$->code += "jmp " +string(label1)+"\n";
    $$->code +=string(label2)+": \n";
    delete $5;

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    }
    | PRINTLN LPAREN ID RPAREN SEMICOLON{
        tmp= table->Look_Up($3->get_name());
        if(tmp!=NULL){
            if(tmp->siz==0){
                $$=new SymbolInfo("println","nonterminal");
                $$->code+="mov AH,2\n";
                $$->code+="mov DX,"+$3->get_name()+"\n";
                $$->code+="ADD DX,'0'\n";
                $$->code+="INT 21H\n";
            }
        }
        else{
            fprintf(out,"Error at Line %d Undeclared
identifier",line_count);
            error++;
        }
    }
    | RETURN expression SEMICOLON{
        $$=new SymbolInfo($2);
        $$->code += "MOV AX,"+$2->get_name()+"\n";
    }
;

```

```

conditional :IF LPAREN {
    table->Enter_Scope();
    scope++;
}
|FOR LPAREN {
    table->Enter_Scope();
    scope++;
}
;

```

```

expression_statement : SEMICOLON {
    $$=new
SymbolInfo(";", "SEMICOLON");
    $$->code="";
}
| expression SEMICOLON {
    $$=$1;
}
;

```

```

variable : ID {
    $$= new SymbolInfo($1);
    $$->code="";
    $$->set_type("notarray");
}
| ID LTHIRD expression RTHIRD {
    $$ = new SymbolInfo();
}

```

```

        SymbolInfo* info = table->Look_Up($1-
>get_name());
        SymbolInfo* value;
        if(info!=NULL){
            if(info->siz >0){
                if(($3->data_type==0) && ($3->val.i
>=0) && ($3->val.i <info->siz)){
                    $$=info;
                    $$->set_type("array");
                    $$->code=$3->code+"mov bx, " +$3-
>get_name() +"\nadd bx, bx\n";
                    delete $3;
                }
                else if($3->data_type==1){
                    fprintf(out,"Error at line %d
index can not be a float\n\n",line_count);
                    error++;
                }
                else if(($3->val.i <0)&&($3->val.i
>=info->siz )){
                    fprintf(out,"Error at line %d
index out of bound\n\n",line_count);
                    error++;
                }
            }
            else{
                fprintf(out,"Error at line %d index on
non array\n\n",line_count);
                error++;
            }
        }
        else{
            fprintf(out,"Error at line %d Undeclared
Variable %s\n\n",line_count,$1->get_name().c_str());
            error++;
        }
    }
;

expression : logic_expression      {
    $$=$1;
}
| variable ASSIGNOP logic_expression {
    $$=new SymbolInfo($1);

    $$->code=$3->code+$1->code;

    $$->code+="mov ax, "+$3->get_name()+"\n";
    if($$->get_type()=="notarray"){
        $$->code+= "mov "+$1->get_name()+" , ax\n";
    }
}

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        else{
            $$->code+= "mov  "+$1->get_name()+"[bx], ax\n";
        }
        delete $3;

    }
;

logic_expression : rel_expression {
    $$=$1;
}
| rel_expression LOGICOP rel_expression {

    $$ = new SymbolInfo();
    $$=$1;
    $$->code+=$3->code;
    //cout<<$$->code<<endl;
    char *temp=newTemp();
    char *label1=newLabel();
    char *label2=newLabel();
    if($2->get_name()=="&&"){
        /*
        Check whether both operands value is 1.
If both are one set value of a temporary variable to 1
        otherwise 0
        */

        $$->code+="cmp " + $1-
>get_name()+" ,1\n";

        $$->code+="jne "+string(label1)+"\n";
        $$->code+="cmp " + $3-
>get_name()+" ,1\n";

        $$->code+="jne "+string(label1)+"\n";
        $$->code+="mov "+string(temp) +", 1\n";
        $$->code+="jmp "+string(label2) +"\n";
        $$->code+=string(label1)+":\n";
        $$->code+="mov "+string(temp) +", 0\n";
        $$->code+=string(label2)+":\n";
    }
    else if($2->get_name()=="||"){

        $$->code+="cmp " + $1-
>get_name()+" ,1\n";

        $$->code+="je "+string(label1)+"\n";

        $$->code+="cmp " + $3-
>get_name()+" ,1\n";

        $$->code+="je "+string(label1)+"\n";
        $$->code+="mov "+string(temp) +", 0\n";
        $$->code+="jmp "+string(label2) +"\n";
    }
}

```

```

        $$->code+=string(label1)+":\n";
        $$->code+="mov "+string(temp) +", 1\n";
        $$->code+=string(label2)+":\n";

    }
    $$->set_name(temp);
    delete $3;
}
;

rel_expression : simple_expression {
    $$=$1;
}
| simple_expression RELOP simple_expression {
    $$ = new SymbolInfo();
    $$=$1;
    $$->code+=$3->code;
    $$->code+="mov ax, " + $1->get_name()+"\n";
    $$->code+="cmp ax, " + $3->get_name()+"\n";
    char *temp=newTemp();
    char *label1=newLabel();
    char *label2=newLabel();
    if($2->get_name()=="<"){
        $$->code+="jl " + string(label1)+"\n";
    }
    else if($2->get_name()=="<="){
        $$->code+="jle " + string(label1)+"\n";
    }
    else if($2->get_name()==">"){
        $$->code+="jg " + string(label1)+"\n";
    }
    else if($2->get_name()==">="){
        $$->code+="jge " + string(label1)+"\n";
    }
    else if($2->get_name()=="=="){
        $$->code+="je " + string(label1)+"\n";
    }
    else{
        $$->code+="jne " + string(label1)+"\n";
    }

    $$->code+="mov "+string(temp) +", 0\n";
    $$->code+="jmp "+string(label2) +"\n";
    $$->code+=string(label1)+":\nmov "+string(temp)+",
1\n";

    $$->code+=string(label2)+":\n";
    $$->set_name(temp);
    delete $3;
}
;

simple_expression : term {
    $$=$1;
}

```

```

| simple_expression ADDOP term {
    $$ = new SymbolInfo();
    $$=$1;
    char *temp=newTemp();
    //$->code+=$1->code;
    $$->code+=$3->code;
    $$->code+="mov ax, " + $1->get_name()+"\n";

    // move one of the operands to a register, perform
addition or subtraction with the other operand and move the result in a
temporary variable

    if($2->get_name()=="+") {
        $$->code+="ADD ax,"+ $3->get_name()+"\n";
    }
    else{
        $$->code+="SUB ax,"+ $3->get_name()+"\n";
    }
    $$->code+="mov "+string(temp) +", ax\n";
    $$->set_name(temp);

    delete $3;

}
;

term :    unary_expression {
    $$=$1;

}

| term MULOP unary_expression{
    $$ = new SymbolInfo();
    $$=$1;
    $$->code += $3->code;
    $$->code += "mov ax, "+ $1->get_name()+"\n";
    $$->code += "mov bx, "+ $3->get_name() +"\n";
    char *temp=newTemp();
    if($2->get_name()=="*") {
        $$->code += "mul bx\n";
        $$->code += "mov "+ string(temp) + ", ax\n";
    }
    else if($2->get_name()=="/") {
        // clear dx, perform 'div bx' and mov ax to
temp

        $$->code += "mov dx,0\n";
        $$->code += "DIV bx\n";
        $$->code += "mov "+ string(temp) + ", ax\n";

    }
    else{
        // clear dx, perform 'div bx' and mov dx to
temp

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        $$->code += "mov dx,0";
        $$->code += "DIV bx\n";
        $$->code += "mov "+ string(temp) + ", dx\n";
    }
    $$->set_name(temp);

    delete $3;

}

;

unary_expression : ADDOP unary_expression {
    $$ = new SymbolInfo();
    $$=$2;
    char *temp=newTemp();
    if(strcmp($1->get_name().c_str(),"-")==0){
        if($2->siz==0){
            $$->code="mov ax, " + $2->get_name() + "\n";
            $$->code+="NEG ax\n";
            $$->code+="mov "+string(temp)+", ax";
            $$->set_name(temp);
        }
        else{
            $$->code="mov ax, " + $2->get_name() +
" [bx] \n";

            $$->code+="NEG ax\n";
            $$->code+="mov "+string(temp)+", ax";
            $$->set_name(temp);
        }
    }

}

| NOT unary_expression {

    $$ = new SymbolInfo();
    $$=$2;
    char *temp=newTemp();
    if($2->siz==0){
        $$->code="mov ax, " + $2->get_name() + "\n";
        $$->code+="not ax\n";
        $$->code+="mov "+string(temp)+", ax";
    }
    else{
        $$->code="mov ax, " + $2->get_name()
+" [bx] \n";

        $$->code+="not ax\n";
        $$->code+="mov "+string(temp)+", ax";
    }

}

| factor {
    $$=$1;
}

;

```

```

factor      : variable{
                $$= $1;

                if($$->siz==0){

                }

                else{
                    char *temp= newTemp();
                    $$->code+="mov ax, " + $1->get_name() + "[bx]\n";
                    $$->code+= "mov " + string(temp) + ", ax\n";
                    $$->set_name(temp);
                }
            }
        | ID LPAREN argument_list RPAREN{

            $$ = new SymbolInfo();
            tmp= table->Look_Up($1->get_name());

            int flag=0;
            if(tmp!=NULL){
                if(tmp->data_type==4){
                    if(tmp->list_size==arg_size){
                        for(int i=0;i<arg_size;i++){
                            if(func_param[i].typ!=tmp->
>myList[i]){
                                fprintf(out,"Error at Line
%d %d th parameter mismatch\n\n",line_count);
                                error++;
                                flag=1;
                                break;
                            }
                        }
                    }
                    if(flag==0){
                        $$->code = $3->code;
                        char *temp= newTemp();
                        for(int i=0;i<arg_size;i++){
                            $$->code += "PUSH
"+func_param[i].name+"\n";
                        }
                        $$->code += "CALL "+$1->
>get_name()+"\n";

                        $$->code += "MOV
"+string(temp)+" ,AX\n";

                        $$->set_name(temp);

                        arg_size=0;
                        delete $3;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
else{

```



```

                                fprintf(out,"Error at Line %d Total
Number of Arguments mismatch in funtion %s\n\n",line_count,$1-
>get_name().c_str());
                                error++;
                                }
                                }
                                else{
                                fprintf(out,"Error at Line %d %s is not a
function\n\n",line_count,$1->get_name().c_str());
                                error++;
                                }
                                }
                                else{
                                fprintf(out,"Error at Line %d Undeclared function
%s\n\n",line_count,$1->get_name().c_str());
                                error++;
                                }
                                }
                                arg_size=0;

```

```

}
| LPAREN expression RPAREN{
    $$= $2;
}
| CONST_INT {
    $$= $1;
}
| CONST_FLOAT{
    $$= $1;
}
| variable INCOP {
    $$=$1;
    if($1->siz==0){
        $$->code+= "INC "+$1->get_name()+"\n";
    }
    else{
        $$->code+= "INC "+$1->get_name()+"[bx]\n";
    }
}

}
| variable DECOP {

    $$=$1;
    if($1->siz==0){
        $$->code+= "DEC "+$1->get_name()+"\n";
    }
    else{
        $$->code+= "DEC "+$1->get_name()+"[bx]\n";
    }
}

}
;

```

```

argument_list : arguments {
    $$=$1;

```

```

        }
        |{arg_size=0;}
        ;
arguments: arguments COMMA logic_expression {
        $$=$1;
        $$->code += $3->code;
        func_param[arg_size].name=$3->get_name();
        func_param[arg_size].typ=$3->data_type;
        arg_size++;
        delete $3;
    }
    | logic_expression {
        $$=new SymbolInfo($1);
        func_param[arg_size].name=$1->get_name();
        func_param[arg_size].typ=$1->data_type;
        arg_size++;
    }
    ;

```

```

%%
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    FILE *fin=fopen(argv[1], "r");
    if(fin==NULL){
        printf("Cannot open specified file\n");
        return 0;
    }

    out= fopen("log.txt", "w");

    yyin= fin;
    yyparse();
    cout << endl;

    printf("\nTotal Lines: %d\n", line_count);
    printf("\nTotal Errors: %d\n", error);

    fprintf(out, "\nTotal Lines: %d\n", line_count);
    fprintf(out, "\nTotal Errors: %d\n", error);

    printf("\n");
    return 0;
}

```