

Blog Management System Documentation

Project Overview

The project is a fully functional Web-Based Blog Management System supporting user authentication, blog creation with full CRUD operations, and a sorting system with sorting features. This snapshot represents the project folder state immediately after successful testing.

Folder Structure

/Blog-Management-System

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| — /public

| | — home.html // Home page that lists blogs, displays comments, and allows sorting

| | — login.html // Login page for user authentication

| | — register.html // Registration page for new users

| | — write-blog.html // Blog creation page (only accessible to authors)

| | — styles.css // Main stylesheet containing all UI styling

| | — script.js // Frontend JavaScript for handling authentication, blog and comment operations, and sorting

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| — /routes

| | — authRoutes.js // API endpoints for user login and registration

| | — blogRoutes.js // API endpoints for blog CRUD operations and sorting (by time/comment count)

| | — commentRoutes.js // API endpoints for comment CRUD operations

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| — database.js // SQLite database connection and initialization script

|— server.js // Express server setup and configuration (loads environment variables via dotenv)

|— package.json // Project manifest listing dependencies (express, cors, dotenv, bcryptjs, jsonwebtoken, sqlite3 or better-sqlite3)

|— package-lock.json // Auto-generated file that locks dependency versions

|— .env // Environment variables file (contains JWT_SECRET, PORT, etc.)

Detailed Description

1. /public Folder

- **HTML Files:**
 - **home.html:** Displays the list of blogs, sorting buttons, and comment sections.
 - **login.html & register.html:** Provide user authentication forms.
 - **write-blog.html:** Contains a form for authors to create new blog posts.
- **styles.css:**
 - Contains the UI styling with a chosen color palette and modern design.
- **script.js:**
 - Handles frontend functionality including authentication, blog and comment CRUD operations, and sorting features.

2. /routes Folder

- **authRoutes.js:**
 - Implements the API endpoints for user registration and login, utilizing bcryptjs for hashing passwords and jsonwebtoken for generating tokens.
- **blogRoutes.js:**
 - Provides endpoints to create, read, update, and delete blogs.
 - Implements sorting functionality by time and by the number of comments.
- **commentRoutes.js:**
 - Offers endpoints for adding, editing, and deleting comments associated with blogs.

3. Backend Core Files

- **database.js:**

- Establishes a connection to the SQLite database, initializes the required tables (Users, Blogs, Comments), and ensures the database is set up for the application.
- **server.js:**
 - Sets up the Express server, configures middleware (CORS, JSON parsing, static file serving), loads environment variables using dotenv, and mounts the API routes.

4. Configuration Files

- **package.json & package-lock.json:**
 - List all dependencies required for the application (e.g., Express, bcryptjs, jsonwebtoken, SQLite3 or better-sqlite3, dotenv, cors).
- **.env:**
 - Contains sensitive configurations such as **JWT_SECRET** and **PORT**, which are used by the server at runtime.

Testing Summary

- **User Authentication:**
 - Registration and login have been tested and are working correctly. Users can register and then log in with valid credentials.
- **Blog Operations:**
 - Blog CRUD operations (create, read, update, delete) have been implemented and verified through both the frontend and API testing tools (Postman/cURL)
- **Commenting System:**
 - Comments can be added, edited, and deleted. The comment count is correctly displayed for each blog.
- **Sorting Functionality:**
 - Blogs can be sorted by time and by the number of comments. Toggle buttons on the home page allow users to switch sorting order.
- **Deployment:**
 - The backend is deployed on Railway with proper configuration, and the frontend is hosted on GitHub Pages with working API integration.