⊗ databricks_{DE} Casestudy

```
(https://databricks.com)
    from datetime import date
    from dateutil.relativedelta import relativedelta
    days_in_year=365
    date_list=[]
    for day in range(days_in_year):
              date_list.append(date.today() + relativedelta(days=-day))
    import requests
    cities=['Mumbai','Delhi','Kolkata','London','Chennai','Bangalore','Kochi','Gandhinagar','Amaravati','Itanagar','Shimla']
    %python
    raw_data_list=[]
    city_data={}
    for day in date_list:
              for city in cities:
                         url=f"http://api.weatherapi.com/v1/history.json?key=f=
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ■5&q={city}&dt={day}"
                         response = requests.get(url)
                         city_info={}
                         raw_data=response.json()
                         for key, value in dict.items(raw_data['location']):
                                    if key not in ['localtime_epoch','localtime']:
                                                       #print(f"{key} : {value}")
                                                       city_info[key]=value
                         city_data[raw_data['location']['name']]=city_info
                         raw_data_list.append(raw_data)
         ConnectTimeout: HTTPConnectionPool(host='api.weatherapi.com', port=80): Max retries exceeded with url: /v1/history.jso
         n?key=f274a0add27347cc8fd161013232605\&q=Mumbai\&dt=2023-05-20 \ (Caused by ConnectTimeoutError(, 'Connection to api.weather and api.weather approximately a
         rapi.com timed out. (connect timeout=None)'))
    raw_data_df=spark.read.json(sc.parallelize(raw_data_list))
    display(raw_data_df)
```

Table

forecast location ▶ {"forecastday": [{"astro": {"moon_illumination": "44", "moon_phase": "First Quarter", "moonrise": "12:22 PM", "moonset": "12:47 ▶ {"country": "India", "lat": AM", "sunrise": "06:01 AM", "sunset": "07:11 PM"), "date": "2023-05-27", "date_epoch": 1685145600, "day": ("avghumidity": 67, "Mumbai", "region": "Mah "avgtemp_c": 30, "avgtemp_f": 85.9, "avgvis_km": 10, "avgvis_miles": 6, "condition": {"code": 1063, "icon": "//cdn.weatherapi.com/weather/64x64/day/176.png", "text": "Patchy rain possible"}, "maxtemp_c": 32.5, "maxtemp_f": 90.5, "maxwind_kph": 20.9, "maxwind_mph": 13, "mintemp_c": 28.5, "mintemp_f": 83.3, "totalprecip_in": 0.01, "totalprecip_mm": 0.2, "uv": 7}, "hour": [{"chance_of_rain": 0, "chance_of_snow": 0, "cloud": 44, "condition": {"code": 1003, "icon": "//cdn.weatherapi.com/weather/64x64/night/116.png", "text": "Partly cloudy"}, "dewpoint_c": 22.6, "dewpoint_f": 72.7, "feelslike_c": 32.5, "feelslike_f": 90.5, "gust_kph": 23.8, "gust_mph": 14.8, "heatindex_c": 32.5, "heatindex_f": 90.5, "humidity": 68, "is_day": 0, "precip_in": 0, "precip_mm": 0, "pressure_in": 29.85, "pressure_mb": 1011, "temp_c": 29, "temp_f": 84.2, "time": "2023-05-27 00:00", "time_epoch": 1685125800, "uv": 1, "vis_km": 10, "vis_miles": 6, "will_it_rain": 0, "will_it_snow": 0, "wind_degree": 245, "wind_dir": "WSW", "wind_kph": 17.6, "wind_mph": 11, "windchill_c": 29, "windchill_f": 84.2}, {"chance_of_rain": 0, "chance_of_snow": 0, "cloud": 44, "condition": {"code": 1003, "icon": "//cdn.weatherapi.com/weather/64x64/night/116.png", "text": "Partly cloudy"}, "dewpoint_c": 22.4, "dewpoint_f": 72.3, "feelslike_c": 32.3, "feelslike_f": 90.1, "gust_kph": 22.3, "gust_mph": 13.9, "heatindex_c": 32.3, "heatindex_f": 90.1, "humidity": 68, "is_day": 0, "precip_in": 0, "precip_mm": 0, "pressure_in": 29.83, "pressure_mb": 1010, "temp_c": 28.9, "temp_f": 84, "time": "2023-05-27 01:00", "time_epoch": 1685129400, "uv": 1, "vis_km": 10, vis_miles": 6, "will_it_rain": 0, "will_it_snow": 0, "wind_degree": 247, "wind_dir": "WSW", "wind_kph": 16.6, "wind_mph": 10.3," "windchill_c": 28.9, "windchill_f": 84), {"chance_of_rain": 0, "chance_of_snow": 0, "cloud": 48, "condition": {"code": 1003, "icon": "//cdn.weatherapi.com/weather/64x64/night/116.png", "text": "Partly cloudy"}, "dewpoint c": 22.3, "dewpoint f": 72.1, "feelslike_c": 32.1, "feelslike_f": 89.8, "gust_kph": 19.8, "gust_mph": 12.3, "heatindex_c": 32.1, "heatindex_f": 89.8, "humidity": 68, "is_day": 0, "precip_in": 0, "precip_mm": 0, "pressure_in": 29.82, "pressure_mb": 1010, "temp_c": 28.8, "temp_f": 83.8, "time": "2023-05-27 02:00", "time_epoch": 1685133000, "uv": 1, "vis_km": 10, "vis_miles": 6, "will_it_rain": 0, "will_it_snow": 0, "wind_degree": 251, 77 rows

raw_data_df.printSchema()

```
|-- forecast: struct (nullable = true)
     |-- forecastday: array (nullable = true)
         |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
              |-- astro: struct (nullable = true)
                   |-- moon_illumination: string (nullable = true)
                   |-- moon_phase: string (nullable = true)
                   |-- moonrise: string (nullable = true)
                    |-- moonset: string (nullable = true)
                   |-- sunrise: string (nullable = true)
                   -- sunset: string (nullable = true)
               |-- date: string (nullable = true)
               |-- date epoch: long (nullable = true)
               |-- day: struct (nullable = true)
                   |-- avghumidity: double (nullable = true)
                    |-- avgtemp_c: double (nullable = true)
                    |-- avgtemp_f: double (nullable = true)
                    |-- avgvis_km: double (nullable = true)
                    |-- avgvis_miles: double (nullable = true)
                    I-- condition: struct (nullable = true)
                        |-- code: long (nullable = true)
```

display(raw_data_df)

Table forecast location fforecastday": [{"astro": {"moon_illumination": "44", "moon_phase": "First Quarter", "moonrise": "12:22 PM", "moonset": "12:47 ▶ {"country": "India", "lat": AM", "sunrise": "06:01 AM", "sunset": "07:11 PM"}, "date": "2023-05-27", "date_epoch": 1685145600, "day": {"avghumidity": 67, "Mumbai", "region": "Mah avgtemp_c": 30, "avgtemp_f": 85.9, "avgvis_km": 10, "avgvis_miles": 6, "condition": {"code": 1063, "icon": "//cdn.weatherapi.com/weather/64x64/day/176.png", "text": "Patchy rain possible"}, "maxtemp_c": 32.5, "maxtemp_f": 90.5, "maxwind_kph": 20.9, "maxwind_mph": 13, "mintemp_c": 28.5, "mintemp_f": 83.3, "totalprecip_in": 0.01, "totalprecip_mm": 0.2, "uv": 7}, "hour": [{"chance_of_rain": 0, "chance_of_snow": 0, "cloud": 44, "condition": {"code": 1003, "icon": "//cdn.weatherapi.com/weather/64x64/night/116.png", "text": "Partly cloudy"}, "dewpoint_c": 22.6, "dewpoint_f": 72.7, "feelslike c": 32.5, "feelslike f": 90.5, "gust kph": 23.8, "gust mph": 14.8, "heatindex c": 32.5, "heatindex f": 90.5, "humidity": 68, "is_day": 0, "precip_in": 0, "precip_mm": 0, "pressure_in": 29.85, "pressure_mb": 1011, "temp_c": 29, "temp_f": 84.2, "time": "2023-05-27 00:00", "time_epoch": 1685125800, "uv": 1, "vis_km": 10, "vis_miles": 6, "will_it_rain": 0, "will_it_snow": 0, "wind_degree": 245, "wind_dir": "WSW", "wind_kph": 17.6, "wind_mph": 11, "windchill_c": 29, "windchill_f": 84.2}, {"chance_of_rain": 0, "chance_of_snow": 0, "cloud": 44, "condition": {"code": 1003, "icon": "//cdn.weatherapi.com/weather/64x64/night/116.png", "text": "Partly cloudy"), "dewpoint_c": 22.4, "dewpoint_f": 72.3, "feelslike_c": 32.3, "feelslike_f": 90.1, "gust_kph": 22.3, "gust_mph": 13.9, "heatindex_c": 32.3, "heatindex_f": 90.1, "humidity": 68, "is_day": 0, "precip_in": 0, "precip_mm": 0, "pressure_in": 29.83, "pressure_mb": 1010, "temp_c": 28.9, "temp_f": 84, "time": "2023-05-27 01:00", "time_epoch": 1685129400, "uv": 1, "vis_km": 10, "vis_miles": 6, "will_it_rain": 0, "will_it_snow": 0, "wind_degree": 247, "wind_dir": "WSW", "wind_kph": 16.6, "wind_mph": 10.3, "windchill_c": 28.9, "windchill_f": 84}, {"chance_of_rain": 0, "chance_of_snow": 0, "cloud": 48, "condition": {"code": 1003, "icon": "//cdn.weatherapi.com/weather/64x64/night/116.png", "text": "Partly cloudy"}, "dewpoint_c": 22.3, "dewpoint_f": 72.1, "feelslike_c": 32.1, "feelslike_f": 89.8, "gust_kph": 19.8, "gust_mph": 12.3, "heatindex_c": 32.1, "heatindex_f": 89.8, "humidity": 68, "is_day": 0, "precip_in": 0, "precip_mm": 0, "pressure_in": 29.82, "pressure_mb": 1010, "temp_c": 28.8, "temp_f": 83.8, "time": "2023-05-27 02:00", "time_epoch": 1685133000, "uv": 1, "vis_km": 10, "vis_miles": 6, "will_it_rain": 0, "will_it_snow": 0, "wind_degree": 251, 77 rows

```
df_avg=raw_data_df.rdd.map(lambda x: \
          (x.location["name"],x.location["country"],x.location["region"],x.forecast["forecastday"][0]
["date"],x.forecast["forecastday"][0]["day"])) \
          .toDF(["name","country","region","date","forecast"])
df_avg.printSchema()
df_avg.show()
```

```
root
|-- name: string (nullable = true)
|-- country: string (nullable = true)
|-- region: string (nullable = true)
|-- date: string (nullable = true)
|-- forecast: struct (nullable = true)
| |-- avghumidity: double (nullable = true)
| |-- avgtemp_c: double (nullable = true)
| |-- avgtemp_f: double (nullable = true)
| |-- avgvis_km: double (nullable = true)
```

```
|-- avgvis_miles: double (nullable = true)
         |-- condition: struct (nullable = true)
              |-- code: long (nullable = true)
 1
        - 1
                 |-- icon: string (nullable = true)
 1
              -- text: string (nullable = true)
 1
         |-- maxtemp_c: double (nullable = true)
          |-- maxtemp_f: double (nullable = true)
         |-- maxwind_kph: double (nullable = true)
         |-- maxwind_mph: double (nullable = true)
 1
         |-- mintemp_c: double (nullable = true)
df_daily_data=df_avg.rdd.map(lambda x: \
(x.name, x.country, x.region, x.date, x.forecast.avghumidity, x.forecast.avgtemp\_c, x.forecast.avgvis\_km, x.forecast.condition["total condition for the co
ext"],x.forecast.totalprecip_in,x.forecast.maxtemp_c,x.forecast.mintemp_c)) \
.toDF(["name","country","region","date","avghumidity","avgtemp_c","avgvis_km","condition","totalprecip_in","maxtemp_c","mi
ntemp_c"])
df_daily_data.printSchema()
df_daily_data.show()
                                                                                                                                                                                                  10
 |-- name: string (nullable = true)
 |-- country: string (nullable = true)
 |-- region: string (nullable = true)
 |-- date: string (nullable = true)
 |-- avghumidity: double (nullable = true)
 |-- avgtemp_c: double (nullable = true)
 |-- avgvis_km: double (nullable = true)
 |-- condition: string (nullable = true)
  |-- totalprecip_in: double (nullable = true)
  |-- maxtemp_c: double (nullable = true)
 |-- mintemp_c: double (nullable = true)
date|avghumidity|avgtemp_c|avgvis_km|
         name
                        country
                                                                  region
                                                                                                                                                                    condition totalpre
cip_in|maxtemp_c|mintemp_c|
India
         Mumbai
                                                       Maharashtra|2023-05-27| 67.0| 30.0| 10.0|Patchy rain possible|
0.01 32.5 28.5
df_daily_data.count()
Out[13]: 77
df2=raw_data_df.rdd.map(lambda x: \
      (x.location["name"],x.location["country"],x.location["region"],x.forecast["forecastday"][0]
["date"],x.forecast["forecastday"][0]["hour"])) \
      .toDF(["name","country","region","date","hourly"])
df2.printSchema()
df2.show()
 |-- name: string (nullable = true)
 |-- country: string (nullable = true)
 |-- region: string (nullable = true)
  |-- date: string (nullable = true)
 |-- hourly: array (nullable = true)
        |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
               -- chance_of_rain: long (nullable = true)
               -- chance_of_snow: long (nullable = true)
               -- cloud: long (nullable = true)
               |-- condition: struct (nullable = true)
                        |-- code: long (nullable = true)
                       |-- icon: string (nullable = true)
                | -- text: string (nullable = true)
               |-- dewpoint_c: double (nullable = true)
                 |-- dewpoint_f: double (nullable = true)
 |-- feelslike_c: double (nullable = true)
```

```
|-- name: string (nullable = true)
|-- country: string (nullable = true)
|-- region: string (nullable = true)
|-- date: string (nullable = true)
|-- col: struct (nullable = true)
   |-- chance_of_rain: long (nullable = true)
    |-- chance_of_snow: long (nullable = true)
    |-- cloud: long (nullable = true)
    |-- condition: struct (nullable = true)
                                                                                                                      10
        -- code: long (nullable = true)
       -- icon: string (nullable = true)
        -- text: string (nullable = true)
    |-- dewpoint_c: double (nullable = true)
    |-- dewpoint_f: double (nullable = true)
    |-- feelslike_c: double (nullable = true)
     |-- feelslike_f: double (nullable = true)
    I-- gust kph: double (nullable = true)
    |-- gust_mph: double (nullable = true)
1
    |-- heatindex_c: double (nullable = true)
    |-- heatindex_f: double (nullable = true)
```

df_hourly.show()

```
| Mumbai | India | Maharashtra | 2023-05-27 | {0, 0, 44, {1003,...|
| Mumbai | India | Maharashtra | 2023-05-27 | \{0, 0, 44, \{1003, \ldots \}\}
|Mumbai| India|Maharashtra|2023-05-27|{0, 0, 48, {1003,...|
|Mumbai| India|Maharashtra|2023-05-27|{0, 0, 49, {1003,...|
|Mumbai| India|Maharashtra|2023-05-27|{0, 0, 53, {1003,...|
|Mumbai| India|Maharashtra|2023-05-27|{0, 0, 56, {1063,...|
|Mumbai| India|Maharashtra|2023-05-27|{0, 0, 66, {1006,...|
|Mumbai| India|Maharashtra|2023-05-27|{0, 0, 77, {1006,...|
|Mumbai| India|Maharashtra|2023-05-27|{0, 0, 63, {1006,...|
| Mumbai | India | Maharashtra | 2023-05-27 | \{0, 0, 50, \{1003, \ldots \}\}
|Mumbai| India|Maharashtra|2023-05-27|{0, 0, 36, {1003,...|
| Mumbai | India | Maharashtra | 2023-05-27 | {0, 0, 71, {1063,...|
|Mumbai| India|Maharashtra|2023-05-27|{0, 0, 10, {1000,...|
|Mumbai| India|Maharashtra|2023-05-27|{0, 0, 4, {1000, ...|
| Mumbai | India | Maharashtra | 2023-05-27 | \{0, 0, 1, \{1000, \ldots \}
|Mumbai| India|Maharashtra|2023-05-27|{0, 0, 0, {1000, ...|
|Mumbai| India|Maharashtra|2023-05-27|{0, 0, 0, {1000, ...|
|Mumbai| India|Maharashtra|2023-05-27|{0, 0, 0, {1000, ...|
```

%sql

 $\verb|create database de_casestudy| \\$

Error in SQL statement: NamespaceAlreadyExistsException: [SCHEMA_ALREADY_EXISTS] Cannot create schema `de_casestudy` be cause it already exists.

Choose a different name, drop the existing schema, or add the IF NOT EXISTS clause to tolerate pre-existing schema.

df_daily_data.write.saveAsTable('de_casestudy.daily_avg_data')

AnalysisException: [TABLE_OR_VIEW_ALREADY_EXISTS] Cannot create table or view `de_casestudy`.`daily_avg_data` because it already exists.

Choose a different name, drop or replace the existing object, add the IF NOT EXISTS clause to tolerate pre-existing objects, or add the OR REFRESH clause to refresh the existing streaming table.

%sql

use database de_casestudy

ОК

%sql

show tables

Table	•		
	database	tableName 📤	isTemporary 📤
1	de_casestudy	daily_avg_data	false
1 row			

%sql

select * from daily_avg_data

	name 📤	country	region	date	avghumidity 📤	avgtemp_c 📤	avgvis_km 📤	cond
1	Mumbai	India	Maharashtra	2023-05-21	70	29.8	10	Partl
2	Delhi	Canada	Ontario	2023-05-21	72	14.9	10	Sunn
3	Kolkata	India	West Bengal	2023-05-21	62	33.3	10	Partl
4	London	United Kingdom	City of London, Greater London	2023-05-21	73	13.5	10	Over
5	Chennai	India	Tamil Nadu	2023-05-21	74	31.7	9.8	Partly
6	Bangalore	India	Karnataka	2023-05-21	60	27.2	9.6	Patch
7	Kochi	India	Kerala	2023-05-21	77	28.8	9.3	Mod

%sql

show tables

Table			
	database	tableName 📤	isTemporary 📤
1	de_casestudy	daily_avg_data	false
row			

OK

df_hourly.write.saveAsTable('de_casestudy.temp_hourly_data')

%sql

--name,country,region,date,col.chance_of_rain as chance_of_rain,col.chance_of_snow as chance_of_snow, col.condition["text"] as condition_description

select name,country,region,date,col.chance_of_rain as chance_of_rain,col.chance_of_snow as chance_of_snow, col.condition["text"] as condition_description , col.feelslike_c as feelslike_c, col.heatindex_c as heatindex_c, col.temp_c as temp_c ,col.time as measurement_time from hourly_data

Error in SQL statement: AnalysisException: [TABLE_OR_VIEW_NOT_FOUND] The table or view `hourly_data` cannot be found. V erify the spelling and correctness of the schema and catalog.

If you did not qualify the name with a schema, verify the current_schema() output, or qualify the name with the correct schema and catalog.

To tolerate the error on drop use DROP VIEW IF EXISTS or DROP TABLE IF EXISTS.; line 2 pos 276;

'Project ['name, 'country, 'region, 'date, 'col.chance_of_rain AS chance_of_rain#4446, 'col.chance_of_snow AS chance_of_snow#4447, 'col.condition[text] AS condition_description#4448, 'col.feelslike_c AS feelslike_c#4449, 'col.heatindex_c AS heatindex_c#4450, 'col.temp_c AS temp_c#4451, 'col.time AS measurement_time#4452]

+- 'UnresolvedRelation [hourly_data], [], false

%sql
create table daily_hourly_data as
select name,country,region,date,col.chance_of_rain as chance_of_rain,col.chance_of_snow as chance_of_snow,
col.condition["text"] as condition_description , col.feelslike_c as feelslike_c, col.heatindex_c as heatindex_c,
col.temp_c as temp_c ,col.time as measurement_time from temp_hourly_data

Query returned no results

%sql

select * from daily_hourly_data

	name 📤	country	region	date	chance_of_rain	chance_of_snow	condition_de
1	Kolkata	India	West Bengal	2023-05-22	0	0	Clear
2	Kolkata	India	West Bengal	2023-05-22	0	0	Clear
3	Kolkata	India	West Bengal	2023-05-22	0	0	Clear
4	Kolkata	India	West Bengal	2023-05-22	0	0	Clear
5	Kolkata	India	West Bengal	2023-05-22	0	0	Clear
6	Kolkata	India	West Bengal	2023-05-22	0	0	Sunny
7	Kolkata	India	West Bengal	2023-05-22	0	0	Sunny

daily_avg_weather_data=spark.read.table('daily_avg_data')

daily_hourly_data=spark.read.table('daily_hourly_data')

daily_avg_weather_data.write.option("header",True)\
 .csv("/tmp/spark_output/daily_avg_weather_data")

daily_hourly_data.write.option("header",True)\
 .csv("/tmp/spark_output/daily_hourly_data")

spark.read.csv("/tmp/spark_output/daily_avg_weather_data",header=True).show()

+				+	+	+	+	
l		country	region date avg	ghumidity av	gtemp_c avg	gvis_km	condition tot	alpre
	n maxtemp_c							
	·-+		'	,		,	'	
1	Mumbai	India	Maharashtra 2023-05-18	67.0	30.6	10.0	Sunny	
0.0	34.5	28.4						
1	Delhi	Canada	Ontario 2023-05-18	60.0	10.3	10.0	Sunny	
0.0	19.5	2.6						
	Kolkata	India	West Bengal 2023-05-18	66.0	33.0	9.9 Patch	y light rain	
0.23	41.9	28.9						
	London Unit	ted Kingdom City	of London, G 2023-05-18	75.0	14.1	10.0 Li	ght rain shower	
0.06	18.2	10.6						
	Chennai	India	Tamil Nadu 2023-05-18	69.0	32.2	10.0	Sunny	
0.0	37.4	29.3						
Ва	ngalore	India	Karnataka 2023-05-18	48.0	29.5	10.0 Patch	y rain possible	
0.02	35.9	25.4						
]	Kochi	India	Kerala 2023-05-18	80.0	29.2	9.8 Thunde	ery outbreak	
0.02	33.9	25.8						
Gand	 Ihinagar	India	Gujarat 2023-05-18	39.0	34.8	10.0	Sunny	

import pandas as pd

df = pd.read_csv('/tmp/spark_output/daily_avg_weather_data.csv')

FileNotFoundError: [Errno 2] No such file or directory: '/tmp/spark_output/daily_avg_weather_data.csv'

%sql select name,date,condition_description,count(condition_description) as weather_status from daily_hourly_data group by 1,2,3

	name 📤	date	condition_description	weather_status
1	Kolkata	2023-05-22	Sunny	14
2	Bangalore	2023-05-22	Patchy light drizzle	2
3	Delhi	2023-05-21	Clear	6
4	Mumbai	2023-05-21	Sunny	12
5	Delhi	2023-05-21	Overcast	1
6	Amaravati	2023-05-22	Sunny	7
7	Amaravati	2023-05-21	Clear	10

Table	Visualization 1	1
	name	number_of_records
1	Bangalore	12
2	Kochi	12
3	Chennai	12
4	Shimla	12
5	London	12
6	Mumbai	13
7	Kolkata	12