



ABV- Indian Institute of Information Technology, Gwalior



SUBMITTED BY:

GROUP 18

SUBMITTED TO:-

Dr. Debanjan Sadhya

2019IMT-010 Akhil Badoni
2019IMT-023 Astha Goyal
2019IMT-031 Deependra Yadav
2019IMT-073 Piyush Garg
2019IMT-074 Piyush Rajput
2019IMT-105 Sushant Basak

REAL WORLD PROBLEM STATEMENT

A hospital database has been presented in this project, we only placed those values which are very much needed for hospitals in order to function properly. We created this project so that hospitals can be set in more numbers in less amount of time and function properly. This database can also be used in medical camps, military purpose or mini hospitals that are set for temporary basis.

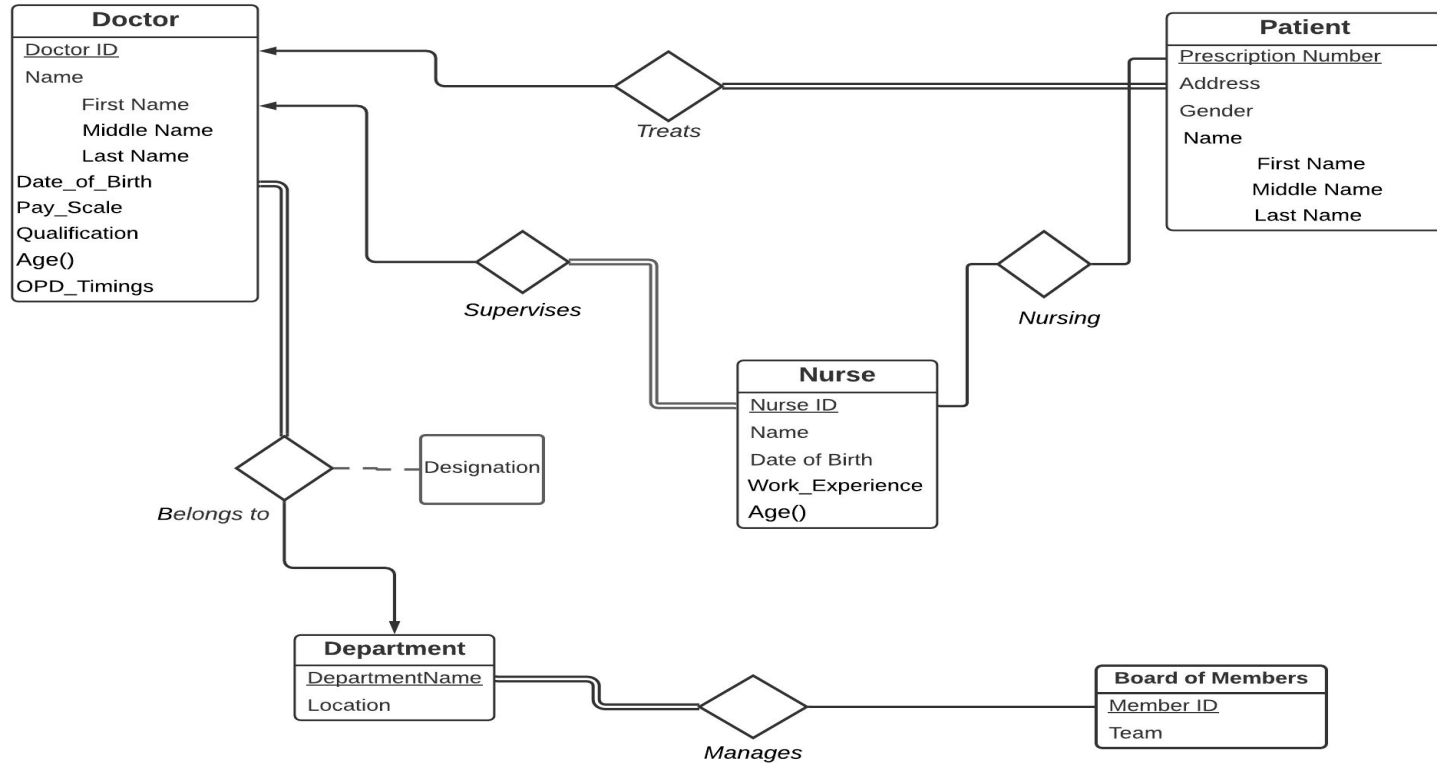
Entity Sets:

1. Doctor
2. Patient
3. Nurse
4. Department
5. Board of members

Relationship Sets

- 1. Treats:** One to many from doctor to patient entity set. (Ex. A heart patient consults the cardiologist of the hospital.)
- 2. Nursing:** Many to many from nurse to patient entity set. (Ex. More than one nurse monitor progress report of more than one patient.)
- 3. Supervises:** One to many from doctor to nurse entity set. (Ex. More than one nurse may work under the supervision of only one doctor.)
- 4. Belongs_to:** Many to one from doctor to department entity set. (Ex. Multiple cardiologists belong to the cardiology department of the hospital.)
- 5. Manages:** Many to many from department to board of members entity set. (Ex. The board of members oversees the managerial affairs of all departments of the hospital.)

ER Diagram



Initial Schema:-

Entity Sets

DOCTOR(Doctor ID, First Name, Middle Name, Last Name, OPD Timings, Pay_scale, Date of Birth, Qualification)

PATIENT(Prescription Number, Address, First Name, Middle Name, Last Name, Gender)

NURSE(Nurse ID, Name, Work experience, Date of Birth)

DEPARTMENT(Department Name, Location)

BOARD OF MEMBERS(Member ID, Team)

Relationship Sets:-

TREATS(Prescription Number, Doctor ID)

NURSING(Nurse ID, Prescription Number)

SUPERVISES(Nurse ID, Doctor ID)

BELONGS TO(Doctor ID, Department Name, Designation)

MANAGES(Department Name, Member ID)

Schema of **Treats**, **Supervises** and **Belongs to** have :-

- Many to one relationships
- Total participation on many sides

Hence, these schemas can be reduced with the help of entity sets of many sides.

1st Normal Form :- (Atomic Attributes)

Schema:-

DOCTOR (Doctor ID, First Name, Middle Name, Last Name, OPD Timings, Pay_scale, Date of Birth, Qualification, Department, Designation)

PATIENT (Prescription Number, Doctor ID, Address, First Name, Middle Name, Last Name, Gender)

NURSE (Nurse ID, Doctor ID, Name, Work experience, Date of Birth)

DEPARTMENT (Department Name, Location)

BOARD OF MEMBERS (Member ID, Team)

NURSING (Nurse ID, Prescription Number)

MANAGES (Department Name, Member ID)

Functional Dependencies:-

DOCTOR : $F = \{ \text{Doctor ID} \rightarrow R, (\text{OPD Timings, Qualification, Designation}) \rightarrow \text{Pay_Scale} \}$

PATIENT : $F = \{ \text{Prescription Number} \rightarrow R \}$

NURSING : $F = \{ (\text{Nurse ID, Prescription Number}) \rightarrow R \}$

NURSE: $F = \{ \text{Nurse ID} \rightarrow R \}$

DEPARTMENT : $F = \{ \text{Department Name} \rightarrow R \}$

BELONGS TO : $F = \{ \text{Doctor ID} \rightarrow R \}$

BOARD OF MEMBERS : $F = \{ \text{Member ID} \rightarrow R \}$

MANAGES : $F = \{ (\text{Department Name, Member Id}) \rightarrow R \}$

2ND NORMAL FORM :-

As there are no partial dependencies present so there will not be any changes in the schemas. So, Current Schema are already in 2NF.

3rd Normal Form:-

Notice the functional dependency **(OPDTimings, Designation, Qualification) → Pay_scale** is a transitive functional dependency so it should have to be removed so we will decompose Doctor schema into Doctor_Details and Doctor_pay. **(OPD Timings, Designation, Qualification)** will become foreign key in Doctor_details and Doctor_pay will contain **(OPDTimings, Designation, Qualification)** as primary key .

Schema:-

***Doctor_Details** (Doctor ID, First Name, Middle Name, Last Name, OPD Timings, Date of Birth, Qualification, Department, Designation)

***Doctor_Pay** (OPD Timings, Designation, Qualification, Pay_scale)

PATIENT (Prescription Number, Doctor ID, Address, First Name, Middle Name, Last Name, Gender)

NURSE (Nurse ID, Doctor ID, Name, Work experience, Date of Birth)

DEPARTMENT (Department Name, Location)

BOARD OF MEMBERS (Member ID, Team)

NURSING (Nurse ID, Prescription Number)

MANAGES (Department Name, Member ID)

Functional Dependencies

***DOCTOR_DETAILS:** $F=\{\text{Doctor ID} \rightarrow R\}$

***DOCTOR_PAY:** $F=\{\text{OPD Timings, Designation, Qualification} \rightarrow R\}$

PATIENT: $F=\{\text{Prescription Number} \rightarrow R\}$

NURSE: $F=\{\text{Nurse ID} \rightarrow R\}$

DEPARTMENT: $F=\{\text{Department Name} \rightarrow R\}$

BOARD OF MEMBERS: $F=\{\text{Member ID} \rightarrow R\}$

MANAGES: $F=\{(\text{Department Name, Member Id}) \rightarrow R\}$

NURSING: $F=\{(\text{Nurse ID, Prescription Number}) \rightarrow R\}$

BCNF(Boyce -Codd Normal Form) :-

A relation schema R is in BCNF with respect to a set F of functional dependencies if for all functional dependencies in F^+ of the form $\alpha \rightarrow \beta$ where $\alpha \subseteq R$ and $\beta \subseteq R$, at least one of the following holds:

- ❑ $\alpha \rightarrow \beta$ is trivial (i.e., $\beta \subseteq \alpha$)
- ❑ α is a superkey for R

Since previous schemas follows all the condition of BCNF so the it is also in BCNF.

SQL Tables

department_name	location
Ayurveda	1
Cardiology	4
Dental	6
Eye	2
Homeopathy	3
Surgery	5
NULL	NULL

department

doctor_pay

opd_timings	qualification	designation	pay_scale
00:00-8:00	MBBS	Junior	140000
10:00-15:00	MD	Visiting	75000
10:00-16:00	MBBS	Junior	80000
10:00-16:00	MD	Junior	100000
12:00-16:00	MD	Senior	150000
12:00-18:00	MBBS	Junior	100000
15:00-20:00	MD	HOD	195000
20:00-00:00	MBBS	Junior	115000
9:00-12:00	DNB	HOD	200000
9:00-13:00	MD	Visiting	50000
9:00-14:00	MD	HOD	180000
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

doctor_details

[illegible]

prescription_number	doctor_id	address	first_name	middle_name	last_name	gender
101	1	2792 Conference Center Way	Wayne	A	Judge	M
102	1	4936 Broadway Avenue	Anna	R	Langston	F
103	2	2823 Burwell Heights Road	Carl		Klein	M
104	3	4936 Broadway Avenue	Ricardo	C	Sutton	F
105	7	4822 Meadow View Drive	Gayatri	Yadunandan	Chaudhry	F
106	3	4538 Romrog Way	Anand	Anil	Warrior	F
107	2	3028 Pine Garden Lane	Devendra	NULL	Badal	M
108	9	3112 Black Oak Hollow Road	Wafiq	NULL	Kaur	F
109	2	1804 Woodside Circle	David	NULL	Chowdhury	M
110	6	378 Heliport Loop	Anand	Lal	Meda	F
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

patient

nurse

nurse_id	doctor_id	name	work_experience	dob
51	9	Shweta	6	1982-12-12
52	4	Singh	5	1995-06-07
53	8	Sally	4	1991-12-12
54	5	Tridevi	3	1998-03-07
55	5	Perna	3	1992-08-15
56	7	Sunidhi	2	1990-02-12
57	8	Shivani	8	1996-09-03
58	3	Anuradha	5	1985-09-26
59	6	Rebecca	6	1993-08-15
60	5	Hermoine	5	1986-06-23
61	8	Akansha	2	1996-10-12
62	5	Rose	1	2000-02-12
63	1	Sharma	6	1994-05-28
64	2	Kumari	2	1998-11-13
65	4	Priya	5	1997-01-26
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

nursing

nurse_id	prescription_number
51	101
54	102
52	103
53	104
55	105
60	106
56	108
58	109
59	110
NULL	NULL

board_of_members

member_id	team
501	Hiring
502	Sanitation
503	ICU
504	Waste Management
505	Administration
506	Hiring
507	laboratory
NULL	NULL

manages

department_name	member_id
Ayurveda	501
Dental	506
Cardiology	502
Eye	503
Homeopathy	504
Surgery	507
Cardiology	505
Homeopathy	501
Dental	503
NULL	NULL

SQL Queries

Query 1 - Patients who are treated by HOD

```
select patient.first_name,patient.middle_name,patient.last_name,prescription_number  
from patient join doctor_details  
where patient.doctor_id=doctor_details.doctor_id and designation= 'HOD';
```

MySQL Workbench

Local instance MySQL80

FileEditViewQueryDatabaseServerToolsScriptingHelp

SQL File 3*doctor_paymanagesdepartmentboard_of_membersdepartmentdoctor_paydoctor_detailspatientnursenursingnursing

Limit to 1000 rows

204

205 • select patient.first_name,patient.middle_name,patient.last_name,prescription_number

206 from patient join doctor_details

207 where patient.doctor_id=doctor_details.doctor_id and designation= 'HOD';

208

209

210

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Export:

Wrap Cell Content:

	first_name	middle_name	last_name	prescription_number
▶	Wayne	A	Judge	101
	Anna	R	Langston	102
	Ricardo	C	Sutton	104
	Anand	Anil	Warrior	106
	Anand	Lal	Meda	110
	Wafiq	NULL	Kaur	108

Result 5

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
✓ 133	12:09:49	select * from patient join doctor_details where patient.doctor_id=doctor_details.doctor_id and designation=...	6 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000
✓ 134	12:11:04	select patient.first_name,patient.middle_name,patient.last_name,prescription_number from patient join doc...	6 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000
✓ 135	12:15:47	select patient.first_name,patient.middle_name,patient.last_name,prescription_number from patient join doc...	6 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000

SCHEMAS

Filter objects

assignment2

dbms_mini_project

Tables

board_of_members

department

doctor_details

doctor_pay

manages

nurse

nursing

patient

Views

Stored Procedures

Functions

sys

AdministrationSchemas

Information

Table: manages

Columns:

department_namevarchar(20)PK

member_idint PK

Object InfoSession

Query 2- Doctors who supervises more than one nurses

```
select doctor_id,count(nurse_id) as nurses  
from nurse  
group by doctor_id  
having nurses > 1
```

MySQL Workbench

Local instance MySQL80

FileEditViewQueryDatabaseServerToolsScriptingHelp

SQL Navigator

SQL File 3* doctor_paymanagesdepartmentboard_of_membersdepartmentdoctor_paydoctor_detailspatientnursenursingnursing

SCHEMAS

Filter objects

assignment2

dbms_mini_project

Tables

board_of_members

department

doctor_details

doctor_pay

manages

nurse

nursing

patient

Views

Stored Procedures

Functions

SYS

217

218

219

220 • select doctor_id,count(nurse_id) as nurses

221 from nurse

222 group by doctor_id

223 having nurses > 1;

224

225

Limit to 1000 rows

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Export:

Wrap Cell Content:

	doctor_id	nurses
▶	4	2
	5	4
	8	3

Administration

Schemas

Information:

Table: manages

Columns:

department_name varchar(20) PK

member_id int PK

Result 6

Read Only

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
✓ 134	12:11:04	select patient.first_name,patient.middle_name,patient.last_name,prescription_number from patient join doc...	6 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
✓ 135	12:15:47	select patient.first_name,patient.middle_name,patient.last_name,prescription_number from patient join doc...	6 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
✓ 136	12:22:53	select doctor_id,count(nurse_id) as nurses from nurse group by doctor_id having nurses > 1 LIMIT 0, 1000	3 row(s) returned	0.094 sec / 0.000 sec

Query 3- Patients who are treated by a Cardiologist having a designation HOD.

```
Select patient.first_name,patient.middle_name,patient.last_name,prescription_number  
from patient join doctor_details  
where patient.doctor_id=doctor_details.doctor_id and department_name='Cardiology'  
and designation='HOD';
```


MySQL Workbench

Local instance MySQL80

FileEditViewQueryDatabaseServerToolsScriptingHelp

SQL File 3 doctor_paymanagesdepartmentboard_of_membersdepartmentdoctor_paypatientnursenursingnursingdoctor_details

Limit to 1000 rows

SCHEMAS

Filter objects

assignment2

dbms_mini_project

Tables

board_of_members

department

doctor_details

doctor_pay

manages

nurse

nursing

patient

Views

Stored Procedures

Functions

sys

227

228

229

230 • select patient.first_name,patient.middle_name,patient.last_name,prescription_number

231 from patient join doctor_details

232 where patient.doctor_id=doctor_details.doctor_id and department_names='Cardiology' and designation='HOD';

233

234

235

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Export:

Wrap Cell Content: I

	first_name	middle_name	last_name	prescription_number
▶	Wayne	A	Judge	101
	Anna	R	Langston	102

Administration

Schemas

Information:

Table: manages

Columns:

department_name

member_id

varchar(20)

PK

int PK

Result 8

Read Only

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
✓	137 12:29:54	SELECT * FROM dbms_mini_project.doctor_details LIMIT 0, 1000	15 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
✓	138 12:30:39	select patient.first_name,patient.middle_name,patient.last_name,prescription_number from patient join doc...	0 row(s) returned	0.063 sec / 0.000 sec
✓	139 12:33:01	select patient.first_name,patient.middle_name,patient.last_name,prescription_number from patient join doc...	2 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec

Query 4- Find the average salary of each designations of doctors..

```
select doctor_details.designation,avg(pay_scale) as avg_salary  
from doctor_details natural join doctor_pay  
group by doctor_details.designation;
```

Filter objects

- assignment2
 - dbms_mini_project**
 - Tables
 - board_of_members
 - department
 - doctor_details
 - doctor_pay
 - manages
 - nurse
 - nursing
 - patient
 - Views
 - Stored Procedures
 - Functions
 - sys

```
237
238
239
240 • select doctor_details.designation,avg(pay_scale) as avg_salary
241 from doctor_details natural join doctor_pay
242 group by doctor_details.designation;
243
244
245
```

Result Grid Filter Rows: Export: Wrap Cell Content:

	designation	avg_salary
▶	HOD	197500.0000
	Junior	119000.0000
	Senior	150000.0000
	Visiting	62500.0000

Administration Schemas

Information:

No object selected

Result 2 ✖

Read Only

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
✓ 1	16:47:32	select doctor_details.designation,avg(pay_scale)from doctor_details natural join doctor_pay group by docto...	4 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
✓ 2	16:47:56	select doctor_details.designation,avg(pay_scale) as avg_salary from doctor_details natural join doctor_pay ...	4 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec

Query 5- Find the department name of the members of the hiring team.

```
select member_id,department_name  
from manages  
where (member_id in (select member_id  
                      from board_of_members  
                      where team = 'hiring'));
```

MySQL Workbench

Local instance MySQL80

FileEditViewQueryDatabaseServerToolsScriptingHelp

SQL File 3 doctor_paymanagesdepartmentboard_of_membersdepartmentdoctor_paypatientnursenursingnursingdoctor_paydoctor_details

Limit to 1000 rows

SCHEMAS

Filter objects

assignment2

dbms_mini_project

Tables

board_of_members

department

doctor_details

doctor_pay

manages

nurse

nursing

patient

Views

Stored Procedures

Functions

SYS

249

250 • select member_id,department_name

251 from manages

252 where (member_id in (select member_id

253 from board_of_members

254 where team = 'hiring'));

255

256

257

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Edit: Export/Import: Wrap Cell Content:

member_id	department_name
501	Ayurveda
501	Homeopathy
506	Dental
NULL	NULL

Result GridForm EditorField Types

AdministrationSchemas

Information

No object selected

manages 5

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
3	17:02:34	select department_name from manages natural join board_of_members where team = 'hiring' LIMIT 0, 1000	3 row(s) returned	0.078 sec / 0.000 sec
4	17:03:21	select member_id,department_name from manages natural join board_of_members where team = 'hiring' LI...	3 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
5	17:06:13	select member_id,department_name from manages where (member_id in (select member_id	f... 3 row(s) returned	0.016 sec / 0.000 sec

Object InfoSession

Relax Queries :-

Query 1- Nurse having work experience > 5

$\pi \text{ nurse_id } (\sigma \text{ work_experience} > 5 (\text{Nurse}))$

Group Editor

```
prescription_number number
doctor_id number
address string
first_name string
middle_name string
last_name string
gender string
```

```
1 Π nurse_id ( σ work_experience > 5 ( Nurse ) )
```

download history


$$\pi_{\text{nurse_id}} (\sigma_{\text{work_experience} > 5} (\text{Nurse}))$$

Nurse.nurse_id
57
59
63
51

Query2 - first_name and doctor_id of doctor who are HOD

π doctor_id , first_name (σ designation='HOD' (doctor_details))

department_name string
location number

Nursing

nurse_id number
prescription_number number

Nurse

nurse_id number
doctor_id number
name string
work_experience number
dob string

Manages

department_name string
member_id number

Doctor_Pay

opd_timings string
qualification string
designation string
pay_scale number

doctor_details

doctor_id number
first_name string
middle_name string
last_name string
opd_timings string
dob string
qualification string
designation string
department_name string

Patient

prescription_number number
doctor_id number
address string
first_name string
middle_name string
last_name string
gender string

```
1 π doctor_id , first_name ( σ designation='HOD' (doctor_details))
```

▶ execute query

download

history



π doctor_id, first_name (σ designation = 'HOD' (doctor_details))

doctor_details.doctor_id	doctor_details.first_name
3	"Rajesh"
5	"Ross"
6	"Jamie"
8	"Rachel"
9	"Mukesh"
1	"Leonard"

Query 3 - Find all the Male Patients who are treated by doctor having doctor id 2.

$\sigma \text{ gender='M' (Patient)} \cap \sigma \text{ doctor_id = 2 (Patient)}$

Department
 department_name string
 location number

Nursing
 nurse_id number
 prescription_number number

Nurse
 nurse_id number
 doctor_id number
 name string
 work_experience number
 dob string

Manages
 department_name string
 member_id number

Doctor_Pay
 opd_timings string
 qualification string
 designation string
 pay_scale number

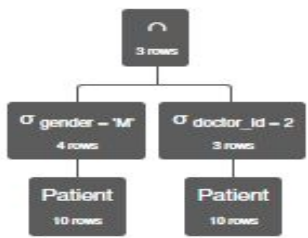
doctor_details
 doctor_id number
 first_name string
 middle_name string
 last_name string
 opd_timings string
 dob string
 qualification string
 designation string
 department_name string

Patient
 prescription_number number
 doctor_id number
 address string
 first_name string
 middle_name string
 last_name string
 gender string

1 $\sigma_{\text{gender}='M'} (\text{Patient}) \cap \sigma_{\text{doctor_id} = 2} (\text{Patient})$

execute query

download history



$\sigma_{\text{gender} = 'M'} (\text{Patient}) \cap \sigma_{\text{doctor_id} = 2} (\text{Patient})$

_number	Patient.doctor_id	Patient.address	Patient.first_name	Patient.middle_name	Patient.last_name	Patient.gender
	2	'2823 Burwell Heights Road'	'Carl'	'C'	'Klein'	'M'
	2	'3028 Pine Garden Lane'	'Devendra'	'NULL'	'Badal'	'M'
	2	'1804 Woodside Circle'	'David'	'Lal'	'Chowdhury'	'M'

Query 4 - Find all the doctors along with details whose qualification is MBBS.

σ qualification = 'MBBS' (doctor_details))

Department

department_name string
location number

Nursing

nurse_id number
prescription_number number

Nurse

nurse_id number
doctor_id number
name string
work_experience number
dob string

Manages

department_name string
member_id number

Doctor_Pay

opd_timings string
qualification string
designation string
pay_scale number

doctor_details

doctor_id number
first_name string
middle_name string
last_name string
opd_timings string
dob string
qualification string
designation string
department_name string

Patient

prescription_number number
doctor_id number
address string
first_name string
middle_name string
last_name string
gender string

```
1 σ qualification = 'MBBS' (doctor_details)
```

[▶ execute query](#)[download](#)[history](#)

σ qualification = 'MBBS'
4 rows

doctor_details
15 rows

σ qualification = 'MBBS' (doctor_details)

doctor_details.doctor_id	doctor_details.first_name	doctor_details.middle_name	doctor_details.last_name	doctor_details.c
2	'Howard'	'JoeI'	'Wolowitz'	'20:00-00
7	'John'	'NULL'	'Snow'	'00:00-8
13	'Lalit'	'Kumar'	'Khatri'	'00:00-8
15	'Aman'	'Singh'	'Sodhi'	'12:00-18

Query 5- Doctor names and doctor_id whose salary is more than 150000

π doctor_id , first_name (σ pay_scale > 150000 (doctor_details \bowtie Doctor_Pay))

Links :-

Relax Code:-

[ps://docs.google.com/document/d/1FcCZW9KEEpgT-lh3dRmiqUEUadoU8Xm5ub2uWoYSCBE/edit?usp=sharing](https://docs.google.com/document/d/1FcCZW9KEEpgT-lh3dRmiqUEUadoU8Xm5ub2uWoYSCBE/edit?usp=sharing)

SQL Code:-

https://docs.google.com/document/d/1bjmQekRX19InDF4yX8dOX4_3l8Vafwgm6BIRFRpxAls/edit?usp=sharing

Er Diagram:-

<https://lucid.app/lucidchart/invitations/accept/2ecf241b-477f-49b6-a9e4-1bbddb9b66f2>