

VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

“JnanaSangama”, Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



LAB REPORT

on

OBJECT ORIENTED JAVA PROGRAMMING

Submitted by

SUSHANTH RAI (1BM24CS425)

in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

in

COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

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**B. M. S. College of Engineering,
Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019**
(Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)
Department of Computer Science and Engineering



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "**OBJECT ORIENTED JAVA PROGRAMMING**" carried out by **SUSHANTH RAI(1BM24CS425)**, who is bonafide student of **B. M. S. College of Engineering**. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering** of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2024-25. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of **Object-Oriented Java Programming Lab - (23CS3PCOOJ)** work prescribed for the said degree.

Dr. Nandhini Vineeth

Associate Professor,
Department of CSE,
BMSCE, Bengaluru

Dr. Kavitha Sooda

Professor and Head,
Department of CSE
BMSCE, Bengaluru

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Github Link : <https://github.com/sushanthraiurwa/1BM24CS425-OOJ>

LABORATORY PROGRAM – 1

Develop a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$. Read in a, b, c and use the quadratic formula. If the discriminant $b^2 - 4ac$ is negative, display a message stating that there are no real solutions.

OBSERVATION :

LAB-1	
1.	<p>Develop a Java Program that prints all real solutions to the Quadratic equation $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$. Read a, b, c and use the quadratic formula. If the discriminant $b^2 - 4ac$ is negative, display a message stating that there are no real solutions.</p> <pre>import java.util.Scanner; public class QuadraticEquation { public static void main(String args[]) { Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in); System.out.println("Enter the coefficient of a :"); double a=sc.nextDouble(); System.out.println("Enter the coefficient of b :"); double b=sc.nextDouble(); System.out.println("Enter the coefficient of c :"); double c=sc.nextDouble(); } }</pre>

double discriminant = b * b - 4 * a * c;

if (discriminant > 0) {

 double root1 = (-b + Math.sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a);

 double root2 = (-b - Math.sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a);

 System.out.println("The equation has
 two real (and distinct) solutions");

 System.out.println("Root 1: " + root1);

 System.out.println("Root 2: " + root2);

} else if (discriminant == 0) {

 double root = -b / (2 * a);

 System.out.println("The equation has one
 real solution (a double root): ");

 System.out.println("Root: " + root);

} else {

 System.out.println("There is no real or
 distinct solutions");

}

Scanner.close();

3
4
5

Output:

* Case 1:

Enter the coefficient a: 10

Enter the coefficient b: 20

Enter the coefficient c: 30

The Equation has no real solutions.

* Case 2:-

Enter the coefficient a: 1

Enter the coefficient b: -3

Enter the coefficient c: 0.2

The Equation has two real and distinct solutions:

Root 1: -2.0

Root 2: 1.0

* Case 3:

Enter the coefficient a: 1

Enter the coefficient b: 2

Enter the coefficient c: 1

The Equation has one real solution
(a double root);

Root: -1.0

CODE :

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class QuadraticEquationSolver {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter the coefficient a: ");
        double a = scanner.nextDouble();

        System.out.print("Enter the coefficient b: ");
        double b = scanner.nextDouble();

        System.out.print("Enter the coefficient c: ");
        double c = scanner.nextDouble();

        double discriminant = b * b - 4 * a * c;

        if (discriminant > 0) {

            double root1 = (-b + Math.sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a);
            double root2 = (-b - Math.sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a);

            System.out.println("The equation has two real and distinct
solutions:");

            System.out.println("Root 1: " + root1);
            System.out.println("Root 2: " + root2);
        }
    }
}
```

```

} else if (discriminant == 0) {

    double root = -b / (2 * a);

    System.out.println("The equation has one real solution (a double
root):");

    System.out.println("Root: " + root);

} else {

    System.out.println("The equation has no real solutions.");

}

scanner.close();

}

```

OUTPUT:

```

Enter the coefficient a: 1
Enter the coefficient b: -3
Enter the coefficient c: 2
The equation has two real and distinct solutions:
Root 1: 2.0
Root 2: 1.0
PS D:\3rd sem\OOJ JAVA\Git-hub> java QuadraticEquationSolver
Enter the coefficient a: 1
Enter the coefficient b: 2
Enter the coefficient c: 1
The equation has one real solution (a double root):
Root: -1.0

```

LABORATORY PROGRAM – 2

Develop a Java program to create a class Student with members usn, name, an array credits and an array marks. Include methods to accept and display details and a method to calculate SGPA of a student.

OBSERVATION :

LAB-2

Develop a Java program to create a class student with members usn name, an array credits and array marks. Include methods to accept and display details and a method to calculate SGPA of a STUDENT.

CODE

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class STUDENT {
    String usn;
    String name;
    double[] credit;
    double[] marks;
    int numSubjects;
    STUDENT (int sumSubjects) {
        this.numSubjects = numSubjects;
        credit = new double [numSubjects];
        marks = new double [numSubjects];
    }
    public void acceptStudentDetails () {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);
        System.out.println ("Enter your USN");
        usn = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.println ("Enter your name");
        name = sc.nextLine();
    }
}
```

```
for (int i=0; i< numSubjects; i++) {  
    System.out.println("Ents credits for  
    Subject " + (i+1) + ":" );  
    credits[i] = sc.nextDouble();
```

```
System.out.println("Ents marks for  
Subject " + (i+1) + ":" );  
marks[i] = sc.nextDouble();  
}  
}
```

```
public void displayDetails() {  
    System.out.println("Student detail  
    System.out.println("USN : " + usn);  
    System.out.println("Name : " + name);  
    System.out.println("Subject Details : ");  
    for (int i=0; i < numSubjects; i++) {  
        System.out.println("Subject " +  
        (i+1) + " : credit " + credits[i] + ",  
        marks = " + marks[i]);  
    }  
}
```

```
private double getGradePoint(double  
    marks) {  
    if (marks >= 90) return 10;  
    else if (marks >= 80) return 9;  
    else if (marks >= 70) return 8;  
    else if (marks >= 60) return 7;  
    else if (marks >= 50) return 6;  
    else if (marks >= 40) return 5;  
    else return 0;
```

```
public void calculateSGPA()
double totalCredit = 0; // in hours
double totalGrade = 0;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < numSubjects; i++) {
```

```
    double gradePoint = getGradePoint(marks[i]);
```

```
    totalGradePoint += gradePoint * marks[i].credit[i];
```

```
    totalCredit += marks[i].credit[i];
```

2

```
double sgpa = totalGradePoint / totalCredit;
System.out.println("SGPA: " + sgpa);
```

```
public class StudentMain
```

```
public static void main(String args[])
{
```

```
    Student stud = new Student(3);
```

```
    stud.acceptDetails();
```

```
    stud.displayDetails();
```

```
    stud.calculateSGPA();
```

g

g.

Output :-

Enter USN : 125

Enter name : Sushanth Rai

Enter credit for sub 1 : 3

Enter marks for subject : 80

Enter credit for sub 2 : 4

Enter marks for sub 2 : 90

Enter credit for sub 3 : 3

Enter marks for sub 3 : 80

Student Details :-

USN : 125

Name : Sushanth

Subject Details :-

Subject 1 : credit = 3.0 , marks = 80.0

Subject 2 : credit = 4.0 , marks = 90.0

Subject 3 : credit = 3.0 , marks = 80.0.

SGr.PA 9.4.

8

CODE:

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class Student {

    String usn;
    String name;
    double[] credits;
    double[] marks;
    int numSubjects

    Student(int numSubjects) {
        this.numSubjects = numSubjects;
        credits = new double[numSubjects];
        marks = new double [numSubjects];
    }

    public void acceptDetails() {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter USN: ");
        usn = scanner.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Enter Name: ");
        name = scanner.nextLine();
        for (int i = 0; i < numSubjects; i++) {
            System.out.print("Enter credits for subject " + (i+1) + ": ");
            credits[i] = scanner.nextDouble();
            System.out.print("Enter marks for subject " + (i+1) + ": ");
        }
    }
}
```

```

        marks[i] = scanner.nextDouble();}

    public void displayDetails() {
        System.out.println("\nStudent Details:");
        System.out.println("USN: " + usn);
        System.out.println("Name: " + name);
        System.out.println("Subjects Details: ");
        for (int i = 0; i < numSubjects; i++) {
            System.out.println("Subject " + (i+1) + ": Credits = " +
credits[i] + ", Marks = " + marks[i]);} }

    public void calculateSGPA() {
        double totalCredits = 0;
        double totalGradePoints = 0;

        for (int i = 0; i < numSubjects; i++) {
            double gradePoint = getGradePoint(marks[i]);
            totalGradePoints += gradePoint * credits[i];
            totalCredits += credits[i];
        }
        double sgpa = totalGradePoints / totalCredits;
        System.out.println("SGPA: " + sgpa);}

    private double getGradePoint(double marks) {
        if (marks >= 90) return 10;
        else if (marks >= 80) return 9;
        else if (marks >= 70) return 8;
    }
}

```

```

else if (marks >= 60) return 7;
else if (marks >= 50) return 6;
else if (marks >= 40) return 5;
else return 0; }

public class StudentMain {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Student student = new Student(3);
        student.acceptDetails();
        student.displayDetails();
        student.calculateSGPA();
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

Enter USN: 123
Enter Name: Sushanth Rai
Enter credits for subject 1: 3
Enter marks for subject 1: 80
Enter credits for subject 2: 4
Enter marks for subject 2: 90
Enter credits for subject 3: 3
Enter marks for subject 3: 80

Student Details:
USN: 123
Name: Sushanth Rai
Subjects Details:
Subject 1: Credits = 3.0, Marks = 80.0
Subject 2: Credits = 4.0, Marks = 90.0
Subject 3: Credits = 3.0, Marks = 80.0
SGPA: 9.4

```

LABORATORY PROGRAM – 3

Create a class Book which contains four members: name, author, price, num_pages. Include a constructor to set the values for the members. Include methods to set and get the details of the objects. Include a `toString()` method that could display the complete details of the book. Develop a Java program to create n book objects.

OBSERVATION :

Lab -3

Date _____
Page _____

create a class Book with contains four members: name, author, price, num_pages.
Include a constructor to set the value for the member. Include methods to set and get the details of object.
Include a `toString()` method that could display the complete details of the book. Develop a Java program to create n book objects.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class Book {
    private String name;
    private String author;
    private double price;
    private int numPages;

    public Book(String name, String author, double price, int numPages) {
        this.name = name;
        this.author = author;
        this.price = price;
        this.numPages = numPages;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }
}
```

public string getAuthor() {
 return author;

3

public void setAuthor(string author)
{
 this.author = author;

2

public ~~string~~ ^{double} getPrice()
 returns price;

3

public void setPrice(double price)
{
 this.price = price;

2

public int getNumPages()
{
 this.numPages = n;
 returns numPages;

3

public void setNumPages(int numPages)
{
 this.numPages = numPages;

2

@Override

public string toString()
 returns "Book Name: " + name
 "Author: " + author + "Price: " +
 price + "Number of Pages: " + numPages

3

```
public static void main(String[] args)
```

```
Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in)
```

```
System.out.print("Enter Number of Books");
```

```
int n = sc.nextInt();
```

```
Book[] books = new Book[n];
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
System.out.println("Enter the details of books" + (i + 1) + ":");
```

```
System.out.print("Enter Book Name");
```

```
String name = sc.next();
```

```
System.out.print("Enter Author Name");
```

```
String Author = sc.nextLine();
```

```
System.out.print("Enter the Price");
```

```
double price = sc.nextDouble();
```

```
System.out.print("Enter Number of Pages");
```

```
int numPages = sc.nextInt();
```

```
sc.nextLine();
```

```
books[i] = new Book(name, Author, price, numPages);
```

1. Display Details of all books.

System.out.println ("Details of all books");

for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {

System.out.println ("Details of book " + (i+1) + "

Details");

System.out.println ("books [" + i + "] .to .size

);

sc.close();

}

Output

Enter the number of Books = 2

Enter the details of book 1.

Enter the Name: Book 1

Enter author name: Author 1

Enter price: 123

Enter Number of Pages: 12

Enter details of book 2

Enter the Name: Book 2

Enter the author name: Author 2

Enter price: 321

Enter Number of Pages: 35

Details of book.

CODE :

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class Book {

    private String name;
    private String author;
    private double price;
    private int numPages;

    public Book(String name, String author, double price, int numPages) {
        this.name = name;
        this.author = author;
        this.price = price;
        this.numPages = numPages;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public String getAuthor() {
        return author;
    }

    public void setAuthor(String author) {
        this.author = author;
    }

    public double getPrice() {
        return price;
    }

    public void setPrice(double price) {
        this.price = price;
    }

    public int getNumPages() {
        return numPages;
    }
}
```

```

public void setNumPages(int numPages) {
    this.numPages = numPages;}

@Override
public String toString() {
    return "Book Name: " + name + "\nAuthor: " + author + "\nPrice: "
    + price + "\nNumber of Pages: " + numPages; }

public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.print("Enter the number of books: ");
    int n = sc.nextInt();
    sc.nextLine();
    Book[] books = new Book[n];
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        System.out.println("Enter details for book " + (i + 1) + ":" );
        System.out.print("Enter Book Name: ");
        String name = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Enter Author Name: ");
        String author = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Enter Price: ");
        double price = sc.nextDouble();
        System.out.print("Enter Number of Pages: ");
        int numPages = sc.nextInt();
        sc.nextLine();
        books[i] = new Book(name, author, price, numPages);
    }
    System.out.println("\nDetails of all books:");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {

```

```
System.out.println("\nBook " + (i + 1) + " Details:");
System.out.println(books[i].toString());
}
sc.close();
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter the number of books: 2
Enter details for book 1:
Enter Book Name: Book 1
Enter Author Name: Author 1
Enter Price: 123
Enter Number of Pages: 13
Enter details for book 2:
Enter Book Name: Book
Enter Author Name: Author 2
Enter Price: 321
Enter Number of Pages: 35
```

Details of all books:

```
Book 1 Details:
Book Name: Book 1
Author: Author 1
Price: 123.0
Number of Pages: 13
```

```
Book 2 Details:
Book Name: Book
Author: Author 2
Price: 321.0
Number of Pages: 35
```

LABORATORY PROGRAM – 4

Develop a Java program to create an abstract class named Shape that contains two integers and an empty method named printArea(). Provide three classes named Rectangle, Triangle and Circle such that each one of the classes extends the class Shape. Each one of the classes contain only the method printArea() that prints the area of the given shape.

OBSERVATION :

LAB-4

Q. Develop a Java program to create an abstract class named shape that contains two integers and an empty method named printArea(). Provide three classes named Rectangle, Triangle, Circle such that each one of the classes extends the class Shape. Each one of the classes contains only the method printArea() that prints the area of the given shape.

(Ans:-)

abstract class shape {

 int d1;
 int d2;

 shape(int d1, int d2) {
 this.d1 = d1;
 this.d2 = d2;
 }

 abstract void printArea();

}
~~abstract void printArea();~~

class Rectangle extends shape {

 Rectangle(int l, int b) {
 super(l, b);
 }

```
void printArea() {
    System.out.println("Rectangle shape");
    System.out.println("The area is : " + d1 * d2);
}
y
```

```
(class Triangle extends Shape {
    Triangle(int b, int h) {
        super(b, h);
    }
y
```

```
void printArea() {
    System.out.println("The Triangle shape");
    System.out.println("The area is : " +
        0.5 * d1 * d2);
}
y
```

```
(class Circle extends Shape {
    Circle(int r) {
        super(r, 0);
    }
y
```

```
void printArea() {
    System.out.println("Circle shape");
    System.out.println("The area is : "
        + (Math.PI * d1 * d1));
}
y
y
```

class shape main {

public static void main (String args) {

Shape shape;

shape = new Rectangle(5, 2);
shape.printArea();

shape = new Triangle(5, 2);
shape.printArea();

shape = new Circle(5);
shape.printArea();

y
g.

Output:-

Rectangle Shape

The area is : 10

Triangle Shape

The area is : 12.5

The Circle Shape

The area is : 78.53981

CODE :

```
abstract class Shape {  
    int d1;  
    int d2;  
    Shape(int d1, int d2) {  
        this.d1 = d1;  
        this.d2 = d2;  
    }  
    abstract void printArea();  
}  
  
class Rectangle extends Shape {  
    Rectangle(int l, int b) {  
        super(l, b);  
    }  
    void printArea() {  
        System.out.println("Rectangle Shape");  
        System.out.println("The area is : " + d1 * d2);  
    }  
}  
  
class Triangle extends Shape {  
    Triangle(int b, int h) {  
        super(b, h);  
    }  
    void printArea() {  
        System.out.println("Triangle Shape");  
        System.out.println("The area is : " + 0.5 * d1 * d2);  
    }  
}
```

```

class Circle extends Shape {

    Circle(int r) {
        super(r, 0);
    }

    void printArea() {
        System.out.println("Circle Shape");
        System.out.println("The area is : " + (Math.PI * r * r));}}

class ShapeMain {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Shape shape;
        shape = new Rectangle(5, 2);
        shape.printArea();
        shape = new Triangle(5, 2);
        shape.printArea();
        shape = new Circle(5);
        shape.printArea();
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

Rectangle Shape
The area is : 10
Triangle Shape
The area is : 5.0
Circle Shape
The area is : 78.53981633974483

```

LABORATORY PROGRAM – 5

Develop a Java program to create a class Bank that maintains two kinds of account for its customers, one called savings account and the other current account. The savings account provides compound interest and withdrawal facilities but no cheque book facility. The current account provides cheque book facility but no interest. Current account holders should also maintain a minimum balance and if the balance falls below this level, a service charge is imposed. Create a class Account that stores customer name, account number and type of account. From this derive the classes Cur-acct and Sav-acct to make them more specific to their requirements. Include the necessary methods in order to achieve the following tasks: a) Accept deposit from customer and update the balance. b) Display the balance. c) Compute and deposit interest d) Permit withdrawal and update the balance Check for the minimum balance, impose penalty if necessary and update the balance.

OBSERVATION :

AS:-

Develop a Java program to create a class Bank that maintains two kinds of account for its customers. One called savings account and other current account. The saving account provides compound interest and withdrawal facilities. But no cheque book facility. The current account provides book facilities but no interest. Current account holders should also maintain a minimum balance and if the balance falls below this level, a service charge is imposed. Create a class Account that stores customer name, account number and type of account. From this derive the classes Cur-acct and Sav-acct to make them more specific to their requirements. Include the necessary methods in order to achieve the following tasks.

a) Accepts deposit from customs and update the balance.

b) display the balance

c) compute and deposit interest.

d) permit withdrawal and update the balance.

Check for the minimum balance.

impose penalty if necessary
and update the balance.

Class Account

```
string customer_name;  
long acc_no;  
string type_of_Account;  
double balance;
```

```
Account(string customer_name,  
long acc_no, string type_of_Account,  
double balance);
```

```
this.customer_name = customer_name;  
this.acc_no = acc_no;  
this.type_of_Account = type_of_Account;  
this.balance = balance;
```

void displayBalance()

```
System.out.println("The Balance of  
the accno "+account_no+" and Name  
customers name "+ "is : "+balance);
```

void deposits(int amount)

```
balance+=amount;
```

```
System.out.println("The amount of "+  
amount+" has been debited");
```

2

void withdraw (int amount) {
if (balance > amount) {

System.out.println ("The insufficient
Balance");

} else

this.balance -= amount;

System.out.println ("Amount of "
+ amount + " has been successfully
withdrawn");

(class SavingAccount extends Account
double compoundedInterest = 0.04;

SavingAccount (String customName,
long accountNumber, double
keeper, (customName, accNo, "SAVING",
0));

void compoundInterest () {

balance

double interestAmount = balance * compon-
+ interest;

balance += interestAmount;

System.out.println ("Interest
deposited");

} } .

class CurrentAccount extends Algo

{

boolean checkbook = true;

double minimum_balance = 5000;

double service_charges = 50;

CurrentAccount (String custom_name,
long accno)

this.custom_name = custom_name;

this.accno = accno;

balance = 5;

super(custom_name, accno, "Current",
5000);

}

void withdraw (int amount)

{ if (balance > amount)

{

this.balance -= amount;

System.out.println ("The amount
+ amount + " withdrawn successfully");

if (balance <= minimum_balance),

impose penalty();

else {

System.out.println ("Insufficient
Balance");

}

}

void imposePenalty();
if

balance = serviceCharge;

System.out.println("penalty Added");

else

2

public class Bank {

public static void main(String args){

SA = new SavingAccount("Savitri", 12345678);

SA.displayBalance();

SA.withdraw(100);

SA.deposit(1000);

SA.compoundInterest();

SA.withdraw(1000);

SA.displayBalance();

System.out.println();

CA = new CurrentAccount("Likhith", 987654321);

CA.displayBalance();

CA.withdraw(500);

CA.deposit(1000);

CA.deposit(1000);

CA.withdraw(1000);

CA.displayBalance();

Output:-

The Balance of the 123456789 and Name Sushanth is 0.0

Insufficient balance

Amount of 1000.0 has been debited.
Amount of 1000.0 has been debited

Interest deposited

Amount of 6000.0 successfully drawn
The balance of the 123456789 and Name Sushanth is 1080.0

The balance of the 987654321 and Name Likith is 5000.00

Amount of 1000 withdrawn successfully
Penalty Added

Amount of 1000.0 has been debited

Amount of 1000.0 has been debited

Amount of 1000 withdrawn successfully
The balance of the 987654321 and name Likith is 5450.0

CODE :

```
class Account{  
    String customer_name;  
    long account_no;  
    String typeofAccount;  
    double balance;  
  
    Account(String customer_name,long account_no,String  
    typeAccount,double balance){  
        this.customer_name=customer_name;  
        this.account_no=account_no;  
        this.typeofAccount=typeAccount;  
        this.balance=balance;    }  
  
    void deposits(double amount){  
        this.balance+=amount;  
        System.out.println("Amount of "+amount+" has been debited");    }  
  
    void displayBalance(){  
        System.out.println("The Balance Of The "+account_no+" and Name  
        "+customer_name+" is :"+balance);    }  
  
    void withdraw(double amount){  
        if(balance<amount){  
            System.out.println("Insufficient Balance");    }else{  
            this.balance-=amount;  
            System.out.println("Amount of "+amount+" successfully  
            withdrwn");    }}  
  
    class SavingAccount extends Account{  
        double compound_interest=0.04;  
        SavingAccount(String customername,long account_no){
```

```

super(customername,account_no,"SAVINGS",0);}

void compoundInterest(){

    double interest=balance*0.04;

    balance+=interest;

    System.out.println("Interest deposited");} }

class CurrentAccount extends Account{

    boolean chequebook=true;

    double minimum_Balance=5000;

    double service_charge=50;

    CurrentAccount(String customername,long account_no){

        super(customername, account_no,"CURRENT", 5000); }

    void withdraw(int amount){

        if(balance>amount){

            this.balance-=amount;

            System.out.println("Amount of "+amount+" withdrawn
Successfully");

            imposePenalty(); } else{

            System.out.println("Insufficient Balance");}

        void imposePenalty(){

            if(balance<minimum_Balance){

                balance-=service_charge;

                System.out.println("Penalty Added");} } }

public class Bank {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        SavingAccount savingAccount=new
SavingAccount("sushanth",123456789 );

        savingAccount.displayBalance();

```

```

savingAccount.withdraw(500);

savingAccount.deposites(1000);

savingAccount.deposites(1000);

savingAccount.compoundInterest();

savingAccount.withdraw(1000);

savingAccount.displayBalance();

System.out.println();

CurrentAccount currentAccount=new
CurrentAccount("likhith",987654321 );

currentAccount.displayBalance();

currentAccount.withdraw(500);

currentAccount.deposites(1000);

currentAccount.deposites(1000);

currentAccount.withdraw(1000);

currentAccount.displayBalance(); }

}

```

OUTPUT:

```

The Balance Of The 123456789 and Name sushanth is :0.0
Insufficient Balance
Amount of 1000.0 has been debited
Amount of 1000.0 has been debited
Interest deposited
Amount of 1000.0 successfully withdrawn
The Balance Of The 123456789 and Name sushanth is :1080.0

The Balance Of The 987654321 and Name likhith is :5000.0
Amount of 500 withdrawn Successfully
Penalty Added
Amount of 1000.0 has been debited
Amount of 1000.0 has been debited
Amount of 1000 withdrawn Successfully
The Balance Of The 987654321 and Name likhith is :5450.0

```

LABORATORY PROGRAM – 6

Create a package CIE which has two classes- Student and Internals. The class Personal has members like usn, name, sem. The class internals has an array that stores the internal marks scored in five courses of the current semester of the student. Create another package SEE which has the class External which is a derived class of Student. This class has an array that stores the SEE marks scored in five courses of the current semester of the student. Import the two packages in a file that declares the final marks of n students in all five courses.

OBSERVATION :

6AB'6

Date _____
Page _____

1. Create a package CIE which has two classes - Student and Internal. The class personal has members like usn, name, sem. The class Internal has an array that stores the Internal marks scored in five courses of the current semester of the student. Create another package SEE which has the class External which is a derived class of student. This class has an array that stores the SEE marks scored in five courses of the current semester of the student. Import the two packages in a file that declares the final marks of n students in all five courses.

File : CIE/student.java

```
package CIE

public class student {
    public String usn;
    public String name;
    public int sem;

    public student (String usn, String name,
                   int sem) {
        this.usn = usn;
        this.name = name;
        this.sem = sem;
    }
}
```

File : CIE/Internal.java

package CIE;

public class Internal extends Student

public double cieMarks[] = new double[5]

 public Internal(int[] marks) {
 if (marks.length == 5)
 System.arraycopy(marks, 0, cieMarks, 0, 5);

File : SEE/External.java

import CIE.*;

public class External extends Student

 public double seeMarks[] = new double[5];

 public External(String usn,

 String name, int sem, int[] marks)

 super(usn, name, sem);

 if (marks.length == 5)

 System.arraycopy(marks, 0, seeMarks,
 0, 5);

 }

 else

 System.out.println("Invalid marks
array length");

 }

3.

Package Main;

import CIE.*;

import SEE.*;

import java.util.Scanner;

public class PackageMain {

public static void main(String args[])

{

Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.print("Enter number of
students");

int n = sc.nextInt();

Student[] students = new Student[n];

Internal[] internal = new Internal[n];

External[] external = new External[n];

for (i=0; i < n; i++) {

System.out.println("Enter details of
student " + (i+1) + ": ");

System.out.print("n : ");

String un = sc.next();

System.out.print("nam : ");

String name = sc.next();

System.out.print("Sem : ");

int string sum = sc.nextInt();

```
System.out.println("Enter internal  
marks for 5 courses");  
int marksInt = new int[5];  
for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {  
    marksInt[i] = sc.nextInt();  
}
```

```
System.out.println("Enter SEE marks  
for 5 courses");  
int[] externalMarks = new int[5];  
for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {  
    externalMarks[i] = sc.nextInt();  
}
```

```
student[i] = new Student(roll, name, term);  
internal[i] = new Internal(internalMarks[i]);  
external[i] = new External(externalMarks[i]);  
System.out.println("Final marks of  
Students");
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
    System.out.println("Student " + (i + 1) +  
        " (" + student[i].roll + " - " + student[i].  
        name + " ) : ");  
}
```

```
System.out.print("Final marks (5 courses)");  
for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {  
    int finalMarks = internal[i].internalMarks  
        + (external[i].externalMarks[i] / 25);  
    System.out.print("Final marks " + finalMarks + " ");  
}
```

```
}  
System.out.println()  
} else
```

Output :-

Enter the number of user 82

Enter the details for student 1:

Enter the USN 24BEC413

Enter the name Sushanth Rai

Enter the Sem 4.

Enter Internals marks for 5 cours:-

10 20 30 40 50

Enter External marks for 5 cours:-

10 20 30 40 50

Enter the details of student 2

Enter the USN 420

Enter the Name Uday.

Enter the Sem 4.

Enter Internals marks for 5 cour.

10 20 30 40 50

Enter External marks for 5 cour.

10 20 30 40 50

Final marks of student

student 1: Sushanth - 24BEC413 - 4

Final marks 15 30 45 60 75

student 2: Uday - 420 - 4

Final marks 15 30 45 60 75.

J. Sushanth

CODE :

File : CIE/Student.java

```
package cie;  
  
public class Student {  
  
    public String usn;  
  
    public String name;  
  
    public int sem;  
  
    public Student(String usn, String name, int sem) {  
  
        this.usn = usn;  
  
        this.name = name;  
  
        this.sem = sem;  
  
    }  
  
}
```

File : CIE/Internal.java

```
package cie;  
  
public class Internals {  
  
    public int[] internalMarks = new int[5];  
  
    public Internals(int[] marks) {  
  
        if (marks.length == 5) {  
  
            System.arraycopy(marks, 0, internalMarks, 0, 5);  
  
        } else {  
  
            System.out.println("Error: Please provide marks for exactly 5  
courses.");  
  
        }  
  
    }  
  
}
```

File : SEE/External.java

```
package see;

import cie.Student;

public class External extends Student {

    public int[] externalMarks = new int[5];

    public External(String usn, String name, int sem, int[] marks) {
        super(usn, name, sem);
        if (marks.length == 5) {
            System.arraycopy(marks, 0, externalMarks, 0, 5);
        } else {
            System.out.println("Error: Please provide marks for exactly 5
courses.");
        }
    }
}
```

File : FinalMarrks.java

```
import cie.*;
import see.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class FinalMarks {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter number of students: ");
        int n = sc.nextInt();
        Student[] students = new Student[n];
        Internals[] internals = new Internals[n];
    }
}
```

```

External[] externals = new External[n];
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    System.out.println("Enter details for student " + (i + 1) + ":");
    System.out.print("USN: ");
    String usn = sc.next();
    System.out.print("Name: ");
    String name = sc.next();
    System.out.print("Semester: ");
    int sem = sc.nextInt();
    System.out.println("Enter internal marks for 5 courses:");
    int[] internalMarks = new int[5];
    for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++) {
        internalMarks[j] = sc.nextInt();
    }
    System.out.println("Enter SEE marks for 5 courses:");
    int[] externalMarks = new int[5];
    for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++) {
        externalMarks[j] = sc.nextInt();
    }
    students[i] = new Student(usn, name, sem);
    internals[i] = new Internals(internalMarks);
    externals[i] = new External(usn, name, sem, externalMarks);
}
System.out.println("\nFinal Marks of Students:");
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    System.out.println("Student: " + students[i].name + " (USN: " +
students[i].usn + ")");

```

```

for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++) {
    int finalMarks = internals[i].internalMarks[j] +
externals[i].externalMarks[j] / 2;
    System.out.println("Course " + (j + 1) + ": " + finalMarks);
}
sc.close();
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

Enter details for student 1:
USN: 1RV23CS001
Name: John
Semester: 5
Enter internal marks for 5 courses:
18 19 20 17 16
Enter SEE marks for 5 courses:
70 60 80 90 50
Final Marks of Students:
Student: John (USN: 1RV23CS001)
Course 1: 53
Course 2: 49
Course 3: 60
Course 4: 62
Course 5: 41

```

LABORATORY PROGRAM – 7

Write a program that demonstrates handling of exceptions in inheritance tree. Create a base class called “Father” and derived class called “Son” which extends the base class. In Father class, implement a constructor which takes the age and throws the exception WrongAge() when the input age=father’s age.

OBSERVATION :

Lab 7

Write a program that demonstrates handling of exceptions in inheritance tree. Create a base class called Father and derived class called Son which extends the base class. In Father class I implemented a constructor which takes the age and throws the exception WrongAge() when the input age < 0. In Son class implement a constructor that uses both father and son’s age and throws an exception if son age is father’s age.

Class WrongAgeException extends exception
public WrongAgeException (String message)
super (message);

Class Father {
int FatherAge;
public Father (int age) throws WrongAgeException {
if (Age < 0)
throw new WrongAgeException ("Father age cannot be negative");
this.FatherAge = Age;
System.out.println ("Father age " + FatherAge);
}

class Son extends Father {

int sonAge;

public Son (int FatherAge, int sonAge)

throws WrongAgeException {

super(FatherAge);

if (sonAge) = FatherAge)

throw new WrongAgeException("Son Age cannot be greater than or equal to Father Age");

if (sonAge < 0)

throw new WrongAgeException("Age cannot be negative.");

this.FAge = sonAge;

System.out.println("Son's age " + sonAge);

class public class ExceptionInheritance
↳ public static void main(String args[])

tirede

System.out.println("Enter Father Age");

Father.FI = new Father();

int f1Age = sc.nextInt();

FI.FatherAge = f1Age;

```
system.out.println("Enter son Age");
int sAge = sc.nextInt();
son s1 = new son(sAge);
catch (wrongAgeException e);
```

```
system.out.println("Exception: "+e);
```

Output:

> Enter the Father Age -20.

Exception : Father Age cannot be negative

> Enter the Father Age 40
Enter the son Age -10

Exception : son Age cannot be negative

> Enter the Father Age 40

Enter the son Age 50.

Exception : Son Age cannot be greater than Father Age.

CODE :

```
class WrongAgeException extends Exception {  
    public WrongAgeException(String message) {  
        super(message); } }  
  
class Father {  
    int fatherAge;  
    public Father(int age) throws WrongAgeException {  
        if (age < 0) {  
            throw new WrongAgeException("Father's age cannot be  
negative!");}  
        }  
        this.fatherAge = age;  
        System.out.println("Father's Age: " + fatherAge); } }  
  
class Son extends Father {  
    int sonAge;  
    public Son(int fatherAge, int sonAge) throws WrongAgeException {  
        super(fatherAge);  
        if (sonAge < 0) {  
            throw new WrongAgeException("Son's age cannot be negative!");}  
        }  
        if (sonAge >= fatherAge) {  
            throw new WrongAgeException("Son's age cannot be greater than  
or equal to father's age!");}  
        }  
        this.sonAge = sonAge;  
        System.out.println("Son's Age: " + sonAge); } }  
  
public class ExceptionMain {
```

```

public static void main(String[] args) {
    java.util.Scanner sc = new java.util.Scanner(System.in);
    try {
        System.out.print("Enter Father's Age: ");
        int fatherAge = sc.nextInt();
        System.out.print("Enter Son's Age: ");
        int sonAge = sc.nextInt();
        Son son = new Son(fatherAge, sonAge);
    } catch (WrongAgeException e) {
        System.out.println("Exception: " + e.getMessage());
    } catch (Exception e) {
        System.out.println("Unexpected Exception: " + e); } }

```

OUTPUT:

```

PS D:\3rd sem\OOJ JAVA\Git-hub> java ExceptionMain
Enter Father's Age: 40
Enter Son's Age: -10
Father's Age: 40
Exception: Son's age cannot be negative!
PS D:\3rd sem\OOJ JAVA\Git-hub> java ExceptionMain
Enter Father's Age: 40
Enter Son's Age: 50
Father's Age: 40
Exception: Son's age cannot be greater than or equal to father's age!
PS D:\3rd sem\OOJ JAVA\Git-hub> java ExceptionMain
Enter Father's Age: -40
Enter Son's Age: 20
Exception: Father's age cannot be negative!

```

LABORATORY PROGRAM – 8

Write a program which creates two threads, one thread displaying “BMS College of Engineering” once every ten seconds and another displaying “CSE” once every two seconds.

OBSERVATION :

9/18 Date _____
Page _____

write a program which creates two threads one thread displays BMS College of Engineering once every ten seconds and another displaying "CSE" once every two seconds.

class BMSThread extends Thread
{
 public void run()
 {
 try
 {
 while(true)
 {
 System.out.println("BMS College
of Engineering");
 Thread.sleep(10000);
 }
 }
 catch(InterruptedException e)
 {
 System.out.println("Exception : "+
e);
 }
 }
}

class CSEThread extends Thread
{
 public void run()
 {
 try
 {
 while(true)
 {
 System.out.println("CSE");
 Thread.sleep(2000);
 }
 }
 catch(InterruptedException e)
 {
 System.out.println("Exception : "+
e);
 }
 }
}

y
y

catch (InterruptedException e)

l

System.out.println("Exception: " + e)

l

y

y

class Thread1 extends

public static void main(String
args[])

l

BMS Thread t1 = new BMSThread
CSE Thread t2 = new CSEThread

t1.start();

t2.start();

l

y

y

Output:-

BMS College of Engineering

CSE

CSE

CSE

CSE

BMS College of Engineering

ctrl+c.

it's output of two ways

CODE :

```
class BmsThread extends Thread{  
    public void run(){  
        try{  
            while (true) {  
                System.out.println("BMS college of Engineering");  
                Thread.sleep(10000);  
            }  
        }catch(InterruptedException e){  
            System.out.println(e);  
        }  
    }  
  
    class CseThread implements Runnable{  
        Thread t;  
  
        public void run(){  
            try{  
                while (true) {  
                    System.out.println("Cse");  
                    Thread.sleep(2000);  
                }  
            }catch(InterruptedException e){  
                System.out.println(e);  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
}

public class DemoThread {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        BmsThread b=new BmsThread();
        Runnable cse=new CseThread();
        Thread t1=new Thread(cse);
        b.start();
        t1.start();;
    }
}
```

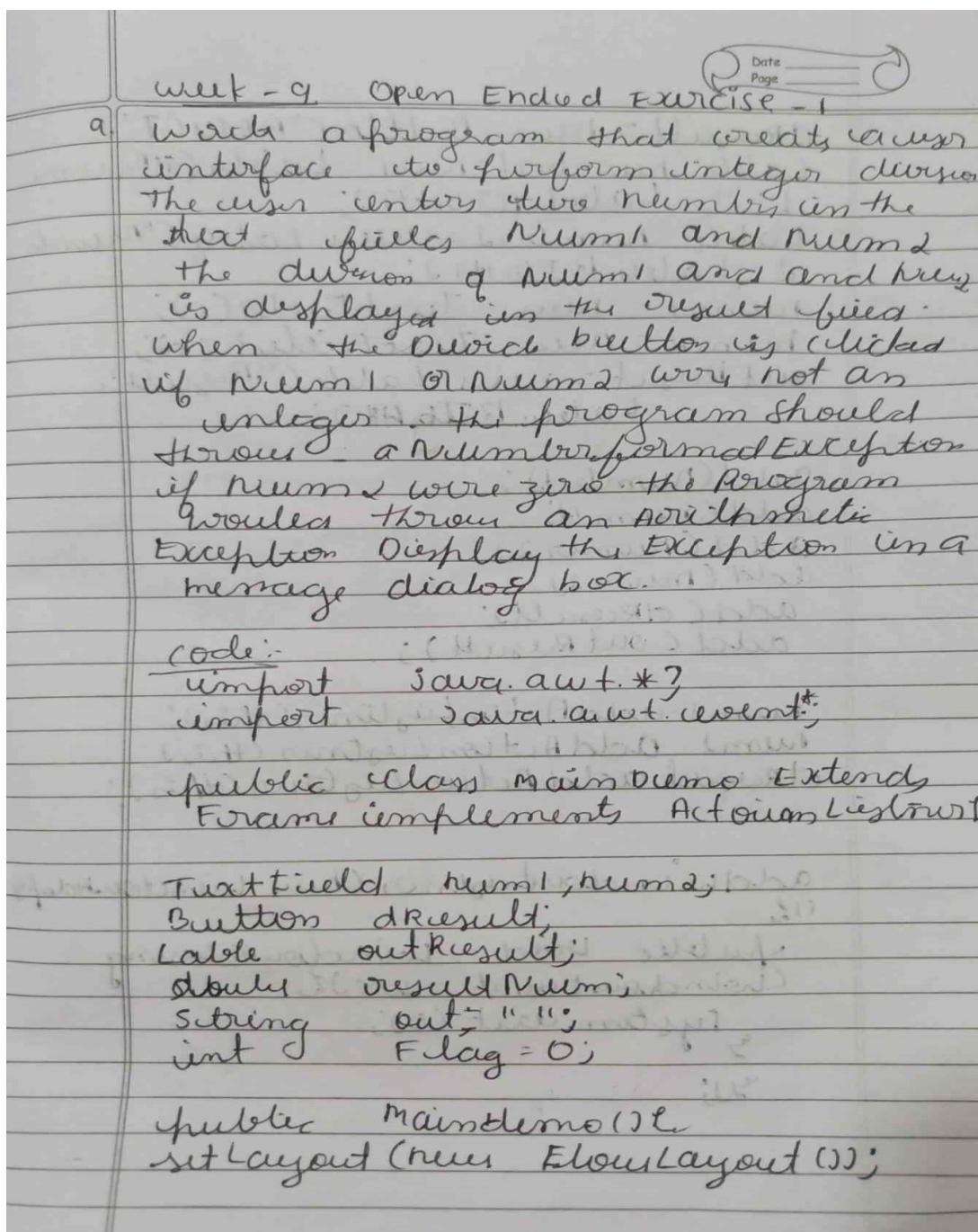
OUTPUT:

```
BMS college of Engineering
Cse
Cse
Cse
Cse
Cse
BMS college of Engineering
Cse
Cse
Cse
Cse
Cse
BMS college of Engineering
Cse
Cse
Cse
Cse
Cse
```

LABORATORY PROGRAM – 9

Write a program that creates a user interface to perform integer divisions. The user enters two numbers in the text fields, Num1 and Num2. The division of Num1 and Num2 is displayed in the Result field when the Divide button is clicked. If Num1 or Num2 were not an integer, the program would throw a NumberFormatException. If Num2 were Zero, the program would throw an ArithmeticException. Display the exception in a message dialog box.

OBSERVATION:



```
dResult = new Button("RESULT");
Label number1 = new Label("num1",
    1, Label.RIGHT);
Label number2 = new Label("num2",
    2, Label.RIGHT);
num1 = new TextField("s");
num2 = new TextField("s");
outResult = new Label("Result",
    Label.RIGHT);

add(number1);
add(num1);
add(number2);
add(num2);
add(dResult);
add(outResult);

num1.addActionListener(this);
num2.addActionListener(this);
dResult.addActionListener(this);

addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter()
{
    public void windowClosing
    (WindowEvent we)
    {
        System.exit(0);
    }
});
```

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event) {

 int n1, n2; try {
 if (cae.getSource() == dResult) {

 n1 = Integer.parseInt(num1.getText());

 n2 = Integer.parseInt(num2.getText());

 if (n2 == 0) {

 throw new ArithmeticException
("Division by zero");

 }

 result = (double) n1 / n2;

 out = n1 + " / " + n2 + " = " +

 result + num1;

 }

 }

 catch (NumberFormatException e1) {

 flag = 1;

 out = "NumberFormatException !"

 >Please enter valid integers.";

 }

 catch (ArithmaticException e2) {

 flag = 1;

 out = "ArithmaticException ! "

 + e2.getMessage();

 }

 outpaint();

}

```
public void paint(Graphics g){
```

```
    if(flag == 0){  
        g.drawString(out, outX, outY);  
        outX += outResult.getwidth() +  
        10; outY += outResult.get(y) + 30;  
    }
```

```
    else{
```

```
        g.drawString(out, 100, 200);  
        flag = 0;  
    }
```

```
public static void main(String  
args[]){
```

```
    MainDemo dm = new MainDemo();  
    dm.setSize(800, 400);  
    dm.setTitle("Divide of Integer");  
    dm.setVisible(true);
```

Output

num: 1 [100] number [20] result:

$$\text{result} = 100 / 20 = 5.0.$$

CODE :

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

public class Maindemo extends Frame implements ActionListener {
    TextField num1, num2;
    Button dResult;
    Label outResult;
    String out = "";
    double resultNum;
    int flag = 0;
    public Maindemo() {
        setLayout(new FlowLayout());
        dResult = new Button("RESULT");
        Label number1 = new Label("Number 1:", Label.RIGHT);
        Label number2 = new Label("Number 2:", Label.RIGHT);
        num1 = new TextField(5);
        num2 = new TextField(5);
        outResult = new Label("Result:", Label.RIGHT);
        add(number1);
        add(num1);
        add(number2);
        add(num2);
        add(dResult);
        add(outResult);
        num1.addActionListener(this);
    }
}
```

```

num2.addActionListener(this);
dResult.addActionListener(this);
addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter() {
    public void windowClosing(WindowEvent we) {
        System.exit(0);
    }      });
}
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ae) {
    int n1, n2;
    try {
        if (ae.getSource() == dResult) {
            n1 = Integer.parseInt(num1.getText());
            n2 = Integer.parseInt(num2.getText());
            if (n2 == 0) {
                throw new ArithmeticException("Division by zero");}
            resultNum = (double) n1 / n2;
            out = n1 + " / " + n2 + " = " + resultNum;
        }
    } catch (NumberFormatException e1) {
        flag = 1;
        out = "Number Format Exception! Please enter valid integers.;"
    } catch (ArithmetricException e2) {
        flag = 1;
        out = "Divide by 0 Exception! " + e2.getMessage();}
        repaint();}
public void paint(Graphics g) {

```

```

Font customFont = new Font("Serif", Font.BOLD, 20);
g.setFont(customFont);
if (flag == 0) {
    g.drawString(out, outResult.getX() + outResult.getWidth() + 10,
outResult.getY() +20);
} else {
    g.drawString(out, 100, 200);
    flag = 0;
} }

public static void main(String[] args) {
    Maindemo dm = new Maindemo();
    dm.setSize(new Dimension(800, 400));
    dm.setTitle("Division Of Integers");
    dm.setVisible(true);
}
}

```

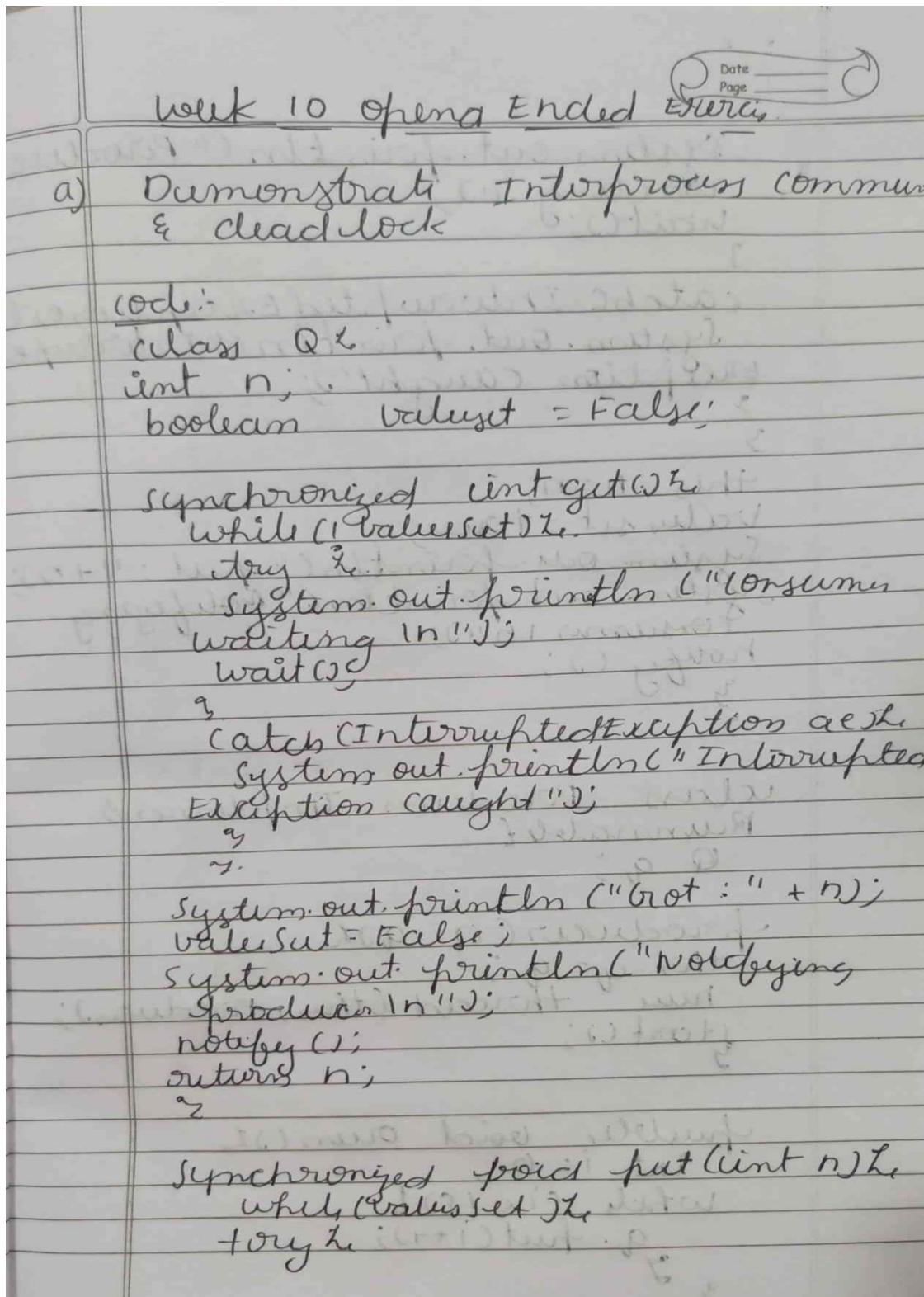
OUTPUT:



LABORATORY PROGRAM – 10

Demonstrate Inter process Communication and deadlock.

OBSERVATION :



System.out.println("Produc
waiting ..),
wait();

1

catch(InterruptedException e){
System.out.println("Interrupted
Exception caught");

2

this.n=n;
values.set=true;
System.out.println("put : "+n);
System.out.println("Notifying
consumer "+n);
notify();

3

class Producer implements
Runnable{

Q q;

producer(Q q){
this.q=q;
new Thread(this, "producer");
start();

public void run(){

int i=0;

while(i<15){

q.put(i++);

class consumer implements Runnable

Q q;

(Consumer(Q q))

this.q = q;

run() throws(this, "consumer").The

q.

public void run()

int i = 0;

while(i < 15)

int r = q.get();

System.out.println("consumed "+

i+r);

}

}

}

class Producer

public static void main(String args[])

Q q = new Q();

new producer(q);

new consumer(q);

System.out.println("press control +

to stop");

}

}

output:

put: 0

notifying consumer

producer waiting

creat = 0

notifying producer

put = 1

notifying consumer

producer waiting

consumer: 0

creat: 1

CODE:

```
class Q {  
    int n;  
  
    boolean valueSet = false;  
  
    synchronized int get() {  
        while (!valueSet) {  
            try {  
                System.out.println("\nConsumer waiting\n");  
                wait();  
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {  
                System.out.println("InterruptedException caught");  
            }  
        }  
        System.out.println("Got: " + n);  
        valueSet = false;  
        System.out.println("\nNotifying Producer\n");  
        notify();  
        return n;  
    }  
  
    synchronized void put(int n) {  
        while (valueSet) {  
            try {  
                System.out.println("\nProducer waiting\n");  
                wait();  
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {  
                System.out.println("InterruptedException caught"); } }  
        this.n = n;  
        valueSet = true;  
    }  
}
```

```

System.out.println("Put: " + n);
System.out.println("\nNotifying Consumer\n");
notify(); } }

class Producer implements Runnable {
    Q q;
    Producer(Q q) {
        this.q = q;
        new Thread(this, "Producer").start(); }
    public void run() {
        int i = 0;
        while (i < 15) {
            q.put(i++); }
        System.out.println("Producer finished."); } }

class Consumer implements Runnable {
    Q q;
    Consumer(Q q) {
        this.q = q;
        new Thread(this, "Consumer").start(); }
    public void run() {
        int i = 0;
        while (i < 15) {
            int r = q.get();
            System.out.println("Consumed: " + r);
            i++; }
        System.out.println("Consumer finished.");
    } }

```

```
class PCFixed {  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
        Q q = new Q();  
        new Producer(q);  
        new Consumer(q);  
        System.out.println("Press Control-C to stop."); } }
```

OUTPUT :

```
Press Control-C to stop.  
Put: 0  
  
Notifying Consumer  
  
Producer waiting  
  
Got: 0  
  
Notifying Producer  
  
Put: 1  
Consumed: 0  
  
Notifying Consumer  
  
Producer waiting  
  
Got: 1  
  
Notifying Producer  
  
Consumed: 1  
Put: 2  
  
Notifying Consumer  
  
Producer waiting  
  
Got: 2  
  
Notifying Producer
```

ii) Duallock Implementation :-

Code:-

class A {

synchronized void foo(B b) {

String name = Thread.currentThread().getname();

System.out.println("Name " + under-

A.foo");

try {

Thread.sleep(1000);

}

catch (Exception e) {

System.out.println("A Interrupted");

}

System.out.println("name " +

try to call B.last()");

b.last();

,

synchronized void clast() {

System.out.println("Inside

A.classt()");

,

,

class B {

synchronized void bar(A a) {

String name = Thread.currentThread().

.getname();

System.out.println("Name " + under-

B. bar() {
try {

 Thread.sleep(1000);

} catch (Exception e) {

 System.out.println("B interrupted");

 System.out.println(name + " trying
 to call A.last()");

 A.last();

}

Synchronized void last() {

 System.out.println("Inside B.last()");

 try {
 // wait for A to finish

 } catch (InterruptedException e) {
 e.printStackTrace();

 class Deadlock implements

Runnable {

 A a = new A();

 B b = new B();

 Deadlock d;

 Thread currentThread() { return

 "Main thread";

 Thread t = new Thread(this, "Other
 thread");

 t.start();

 a.foo(b);

 System.out.println("Back in
 main thread");

}

public void run() {

 b.bar(a);

 System.out.println("Back in other
 thread");

Date _____
Page _____

```

public static void main (String
args[]) {
    new ThreadLock();
}

```

Output:-

Main Thread Enter A.foo.
Racing thread Enter b.foo.
Racing thread trying to call A.last.
Racing thread entered B.bar
Racing thread to call A.last();

CODE :

```

class A {

    synchronized void foo(B b) {

        String name = Thread.currentThread().getName();

        System.out.println(name + " entered A.foo");

        try {

            Thread.sleep(1000);

        } catch (Exception e) {

            System.out.println("A Interrupted");

        }

        System.out.println(name + " trying to call B.last()");

        b.last();
    }
}

```

```

}

synchronized void last() {
    System.out.println("Inside A.last");
}

}

class B {

    synchronized void bar(A a) {
        String name = Thread.currentThread().getName();
        System.out.println(name + " entered B.bar");
        try {
            Thread.sleep(1000);
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println("B Interrupted");
        }
        System.out.println(name + " trying to call A.last");
        a.last();
    }

    synchronized void last() {
        System.out.println("Inside B.last");
    }
}

class Deadlock implements Runnable {

    A a = new A();
    B b = new B();

    Deadlock() {

```

```
Thread.currentThread().setName("MainThread");

Thread t = new Thread(this, "RacingThread");

t.start();

a.foo(b);

System.out.println("Back in main thread");

}

public void run() {

b.bar(a);

System.out.println("Back in other thread");

}

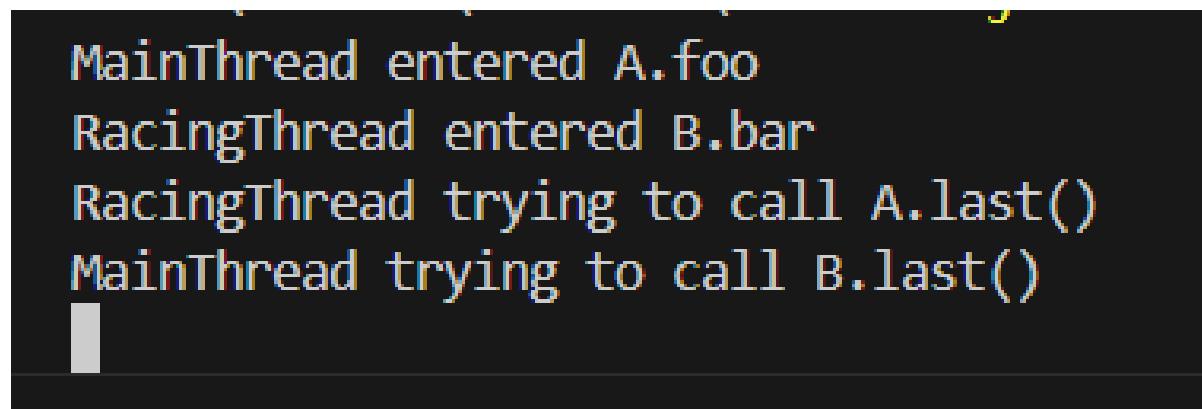
public static void main(String args[]) {

new Deadlock();

}

}
```

OUTPUT :



A terminal window displaying the execution of a Java program. The output shows two threads: 'MainThread' and 'RacingThread'. The MainThread prints 'MainThread entered A.foo'. The RacingThread prints 'RacingThread entered B.bar'. Both threads then attempt to call the 'last()' method on their respective objects, resulting in a deadlock.

```
MainThread entered A.foo
RacingThread entered B.bar
RacingThread trying to call A.last()
MainThread trying to call B.last()
```