

2021-22

BIO F242
Introduction to Bioinformatics

Experiment - 2

Name : Suchismita Tripathy
ID : 2019A7PS0554P

Gene Name : HUS1 Checkpoint Clamp Component (HUS1)
Organism : Theropithecus gelada
Accession Number : XM_025380797.1

7 February, 2022

1 Aim

Write a Python script to find:

1. Number of base pairs (i.e A, T, G, C)
2. Number start, stop codons
3. The GC Content
4. mRNA Transcript
5. Reverse Complement
6. Total EcoRI, BamHI, HindIII sites

in Theropithecus gelada HUS1 Checkpoint Clamp Component (HUS1) transcript variant X1.

2 Materials Required

Gene sequence (HUS1 Checkpoint Clamp Component (HUS1) transcript variant X1), Jupyter Notebook

3 Commands

The code was written and executed on Jupyter Notebook for which print commands are not generally required, but the code has been adapted and print statements have been added here :

```
fileread = open("hus1.fasta")
#FASTA format file for HUS1
#Checkpoint Clamp Component (HUS1) transcript variant X1
#as downloaded from NCBI

rem = fileread.readline()

gene = fileread.read()

gene = gene.replace("\n", "")

totalL = len(gene)
```

```

numA = gene.count('A')

numT = gene.count('T')

numG = gene.count('G')

numC = gene.count('C')

basesSum = gene.count('A') + gene.count('T') +
            gene.count('G') + gene.count('C')
if (basesSum == totalL):
    print('Fine')
#Sanity check

#Start Codon: AUG
#Stop Codons: UAG, UGA, UAA

numStart = gene.count("ATG") #Number of start codons

numStop = gene.count("TAG") + gene.count("TGA") +
            gene.count("TAA")
#Number of stop codons

GCCont = ((gene.count('G') + gene.count('C')) * 100) /
            totalL

#EcoRI Site: GAATTC
#BamHI Site: GGATCC
#HindIII Site: AAGCTT

numE = gene.count('GAATTC') #Number of EcoRI sites

numB = gene.count('GGATCC') #Number of BamHI sites

numH = gene.count('AAGCTT') #Number of HindIII sites

mRNATranscript = gene.replace('T', 'U')
mRNATL = len(mRNATranscript)

revGene = gene[::-1]

```

```

revComplement = revGene.replace('A', 't')
revComplement = revComplement.replace('T', 'a')
revComplement = revComplement.replace('G', 'c')
revComplement = revComplement.replace('C', 'g')
revComplement = revComplement.upper()

#Print statements
# print(gene)
# print("-----")
print("This genome contains " + str(totalL) + " nucleotides.")
print("The number of A's is: " + str(numA))
print("The number of T's is: " + str(numT))
print("The number of G's is: " + str(numG))
print("The number of C's is: " + str(numC))
print("The number of start codons is: " + str(numStart))
print("The number of stop codons is: " + str(numStop))
print("The GC content in the genome is : " + str(GCCont))
print("The number of EcoRI sites is: " + str(numE))
print("The number of BamHI sites is: " + str(numB))
print("The number of HindIII sites is: " + str(numH))
print("-----")
print(mRNATranscript)
print("-----")
print("This RNA contains " + str(mRNATL) + " nucleotides.")
print("-----")
print("The reversed DNA is: " + revGene)
print("-----")
print("The reverse complement is: " + revComplement)

```

```
print(mRNATranscript)
print(" ")
print("This RNA contains " + str(mRNATL) + " nucleotides.")
print(" ")
print("The reversed DNA is: " + revGene)
print(" ")
print("The reverse complement is: " + revComplement)
```

```

Fine
This genome contains 3031 nucleotides.
The number of A's is: 792
The number of T's is: 915
The number of G's is: 641
The number of C's is: 683
The number of start codons is: 51
The number of stop codons is: 158
The GC content in the genome is : 43.68195315077532
The number of EcoRI sites is: 1
The number of BamHI sites is: 0
The number of HindIII sites is: 2

```

[illegible][illegible]

This RNA contains 3031 nucleotides.

The reversed DNA is: AACTTAGAGTTGATTCCTAAAGAAATCGGTGAAGATGTGTTCTATTTTAGAATTCGGTAAGTAATTTTGAAGATTTTAAACACATAAACTATTATTGTGATATATCTGTTTACCAATCTACTATTATCTGAACACAAATCTTATTAACTCAAAATATTTTCATCAAACTGTATAACAAGTAAACATAGCTATTAATAATTCAAAACAGCTATCTTCACCT

Figure 2: Output Screenshot 2

This RNA contains 3031 nucleotides.

The reversed DNA is: AACTTAGAGTTGATTCCAAAGAAATCGGTGTAAGATGTTTCTATTTTAGAATTCGGTAAGTAATTTAGAAGTTTAAATACACATAAACTATTATTTGTAGTATATCTCGTTTACCAATTCAGTGATTATGGTAAGAGAAATGTTATTAAGTCAAAATATTTTGATGAAGTCTATAACAAAGTAAACATAGTACTAAAAATTCAAAAGAGTGATGTCGACC TTAATTTAAACAATGTTGCTCTTTTCCCAAATTTTAAATTTTACGCGAGAAGATTAAATTTTACAATTAATTTGTTTATAAGGTGGGATAAATTTGTAATAATTTGTGTCGGTCCGTAC CACCGAGTGCGGCATTAGGGTCGTGAAAACCTCTCCGGTCCGCTCCACCTAGTGTTCAGTTCTCTAGCTCTGGTAGGACCGGTTGTATCATTACGGTAGAGATGATTTTATGTTTTTAAT CGACCCACACCACCGTGCACGGATATCAGGGTCGATGAGCCCCCGACTCCGTCTCTTAGCGAACTTGAACCTCCACCTCCAACGTCACCTCGGTTCTAGCACTGTGACCGTGAGACCGGACC GCTGTCCTGTTCTGAGACAGAGTTCTTTTTTTTTTGTGACTTGGTTCGTTGTTGTTTTTGGTAATACTTTGTAGTTTCTTGATAAGTTTATGTGACCAAAATGGTTTTTGTACTTTTTT C GGTTTTATATTTAAAGTACAATCGATCAGAAGCTAAAGAAGTAGAACAGGATTCGTTGAATCCGGAGTCAAAACATTACACTGTAATTCATTGCAAAATGCCACCCACACTACCGATTACGG ACATTAGGGTCGTGAAACCCCTCGGGTCCACCCACCGAAGTCCGGTCTCAAGTTCGTGTCGGATCCGTTGTGTCACCTTGAGACAGAGATACTTTTAATTTTTGTATGACCTACACCA CCGCGTGTGGTTCATCAGGGTCCATCAGTCTCCGACTCCACCTCCACGGAACCTCGGTTCTCCAGTTCGCCACTCGGTACTAACACGGGAAGTGAGGTACAGCCACTGTCCTACTCTGG AACAGAGTTGTTTTGTTTTGTTCTTTTATTTCTATAACAACTAGTACAGGTGGAGGTGCTGTTACTCTATCTTAATATTATCTTTATACACTCACAAGTCCCTCTACTCGTGTA GATGGTCATGACTTAGTCGAAACTACAAGTCTTTGTAGTTTCTTATACCAGAGTAGTGGATTGTGTCCTACTATGGAATCTTCAAAGTAAACAAGATGAGATTTATCTTCCAGAAGAAAGGT CTTACTGTCTAGGCTACGTGACACCTTCTTCTTATATCTTAAATGTTGGATTGGGTTTTGACCGGGGCTCTTCTTGATTAACTTACCGTCTTCTCGAGGGTCTGCTTTCGACACAAC CGACCCGGTCGAGAGGTCCTAGTTCTCCCTCACCTGAGTCCACCGAAGTCTGAGTCTCTCTCTCTCTCTCTG6GGTTTACGACGTCGACACTGTGGGGTGTGCGAGACTCATTGGTTCC GTCCAGCTCGCCCCACTGTCTCGATATGAAAGACAGTGACCCGAGGTTCCCGTCTCGTCTGTCCTCACTTGTGTGACTTTACGTTCTGACTGACACGCGATGTCCGGCAGACTCGATCTCG GAGACGGGCTCCCTTTCATGGGTGAGGGTCCGTTGTGACGTGCTTAAGACCGATGATGTGGTTCAGATTATGTACTCTTAAAGTGTGTCAGTTACTTTTAAACAAGAAATTTACAGACTT ATTTATTTAAGATCGAAAAGAAAAGTTACAGAAATTTTGTGTTTTGTTGTTGCTGTACTCTGTGACTTCACTATACAAATAGGTTGACACAGGTAATTCAGTTGAAAAATCAATTTTACAATCTC TCCCTGTTTTATTCATGTCACACAGCTACACGCCACGACACTCTGTGTCTGGTCACTAGTCTTGTGTGCGGATGCCGGAGAGGGTAGGACTGTTTCAGAGGCGTACGGTTGAGGTGTTGTGCC CACGATCTGTGCGTCCCTACTTTATGACTTCCCTCTGCAGAAGCACTTCGTCTAGTTTTACGTGGTAGAACATAAGTGTATAACGTATTCGGAAACCCCTAAATGAACAACAGGTGCTG TCTTTGACATCCTCGAAGGATTATAGATACACGTGAAGTCGGTACACAGGTACAAAGACAGAACTACCCACGAAAGTCTCGATTTCTCTAAAGGTTCTAGAAATTTTACTCAACATTGTG TATGATTAAAGTCAAGATAAAAGTTTAAAGTTAAGAGGTAGATCAAACGAAGTTATTTCCATTAACGACTACAAAAGTAAAAAGGTTGTGTGAGAAGTATCAGAAGTCTCGACATTTAT CTTATGATTGATGCTTAGACCTCGGTGGCCAAGAAGCTTCAGGAAGGTGTTAAAGGATCCTTAGTGGAATATCCCTACAGTACACAGTGTATCTGATCTGATCTGTCGAGG TGCCCTGACACTCCGCTCCCTTTCACAAATATCAGTCAAACTAAAAGTTCGAGACCGTAAGACCCGTCAAAGTTCGAGCTCTATTCAAAGGCTACAATCAGATTTATTTAGAGTAACA AAAGACGCTCTGTGGGAGGTAACATAAGCAACTTCTCAAGAGGACAGGTCGAGTGTGGTGTACGAGTGGGAGGTAATCGGTGCAACAGTGTTCCTACTCTCAATTCGAATAGTCCCGCA CTACGCCCTCCACGCTCAAAACCGTTGCAACCGATAGTACAATGACTAAGCACACTTCAACAAAGTCTGTCGCGGCGAGTGCTAGAACCAGGCTTTGGAGTACCGCGCGACGGCTGCGCG TGCCGGAGACACCCATTGCTACTCACAGCGCGGACTCACAGGGCGGGCCTTTGTGCCGCGCGCGTGTACCAA

The reverse complement is: TTGAATCTCAACTAAGGTTTCTTTAGCCACATTCTACACAAGATAAAATCTTAAGCCATTCAATTAATCTTCAAAATATGTGATTTGATAATA AACTATATAGAGCAAAATGGTTAAGTCACTAATACATTCTCTTAACAATAATTTTCAGTTTATAAAAACACTTTTCAGATATTGTTTCATTTTGTATCATGATTTTAAAGTTTTCTCACTAC AGCTGGAAATTAATTTTGTACAACGAGGAGAAAGGTTTAAAAATTAATGGCGCTCTTCAATTTTAAAAATGTAATTTAAACAAAATATTCACCCCTATTAAACATTATTAACACAGGCCA GGCATGGTGGCTCACGCCGTGAATCCACGACTTTTGAGAGGCCAAGGCAAGGTGGATCACAAGTCAAGAGATCGAGACCATCTGGCCAACATAGTGAATGCCATCTCTACTAAAAATACAA AATTAGCTGGGTGTGGTGGCACGTGCCATATAGTCCAGCTACTCGGGGGCTGAGCGAGAGAATCGCTTGAACCTGGGAGGTGGAGGTGTGACGTGAGCCAAAGTCTGACACTGGCCTCTG GCCTGGCGACAGAGCAAGACTCTGTCTCAAGGAAAAAAAACGTAACCAAGCAACAAACAAAAACCATTTAGAAACATCAAAAGAACTATTCAAATACACTGGTTTTTACCAAAAAACATG AAAAAAGCCAAAATATAAATTTTCATGTTAGCTAGTCTTCGATTTCTCATCTTGTCTTAAGCAACTTAGGCCCTCAGTTTGTAAATGTGACATTAAAGATAACGTTTACGGATGGGTGTGATGGCT AATGCCGTGAATCCAGCACTTTGGGAGGCCAGGTGGGTGGGTGGCTTGAAGCCAGGAGTTCAAGACCAGCCTAGGCAACACAGTGGGACTCTGTCTCTATGAAAAATTAATAAATAGCTGGA TGTGTTGGCTGGGCGACACAGTAGTCCAGGTAGTCAGGAGGCTGAGGTGGGAGGATGCTTGAAGCCAAAGAGGTCAAGGCGGTGAGCCATGATTGTGCCCTTCACTCCAGTCTGGGTGACAGAGT GAGACCTTGTCTCAACAAAAACAAAGAAAAATTAAGATATTGTTGATCATGTGCCCTCCACAGGACAAATGAGATAGAATTATAATAGGAAATATGATAGGTATGTTTCAGGAGAGATGA GCACATCTACCAGTACTGAATCAGCTTTGATGTTTCAAGAAACATCAAGAAATATGGTCTCATCACCCTAACACAGATGATACCTTAGAAGTTTCAATTTGTTTACTCTAAATAGAGGGTCTTC TTTCAGAATGACAGATCCGATGCACTGTGGAAGAAAGAAATATAAGGAATTACAACCTAAACCCAAACCTAGGCCCAAGGAAGAACTAATTTGGAATGGCAGAAGGAGCTCCAGCGAAAAGCT GTGTTGGCTGGGCGAGCTCTCCAGGCATCAAGAGGGGAGTGGACTCAGGTGGGCTTGAAGTACTCAGCAAGAGAGAGAGAGACCCCAATGCTGCACTGTGACACCCCAAGCGCTCTGAGTAA CCAAGGCAGTGGCAGCGGGGTGACAGAGGTATATCTTGTCTAGTGGGCTCAAGGGGCAAGGAGCAAGCGGTTGAACACACTGAAATGCAAGACTGACTGTGCGCTACAGGCGTGTGAGC TAGAGCCTCTGCCGGAGGGGAAAGTACCGAGTCCAGGCAACAGCTGACGCAATTCGGCTACTACACCAAGTCTAAATACATGAGGATTTTCAACAGCTCAATGAGAAATTTGTTCTTTAAAG TCTGAATAAATAAATCTAGCTTTTCTTTTCAATGCTTAAAAACAAAAACAAACAGACATGAGCAACATGAAGTGATATGTTTATCCTCACTGTGTGCCATTAAAGTCAACTTTTATGTTAAAAATG TTAGAGAGGGACAAATAAGTACAGTGTGTGATGTGCGGTGTGTGAGGACACAGACAGTGTGATCAGAACACAGCCCTACGGCCTCTCCATCTGACAAAGTCTCCGATGCCCACTCCAGC AACAGGGTGTCTAGGACAGCGAGGATGAATACTGAAGGGAGAGCTCTCTGTGAAGCAGATCAAAATGCACCATCTGTTATTACAATATTGCATAAGGCCCTTGTGGGATTTTACTTGTGT CCAAGCAAGAACTGTAGGAGCTTCTTAATATCTATGTGCACCTCAGCCATGTGTTCTCATGTTTCTGTCTTGTGATGGGTGCTTCAAGAGCTAAAGGAGGATTTCAAAGATCTTTAAATGAGTTG TAACACATACTAATTCAGTTCTATTTTCAAATTCATCTCAGTGTGCTTCAATAACAAGGTGATGTGATGTTTTCATTTTTCACACACACTCTTCATAGTCTTCAAGACTGG TAAATAAATACTAATCAGGATCTGGGACACCGGTTCTTGAAGTCTTCCACAATTTCTAGGAATCACCTTTATAGGGATGTGATGTGTGCAATGCGGCTACTGCTTGACATAGATAAAC AGCTCCACGGAGACTGTGAGGCAAGGAAAGTGTATTAGTCAAGTTGATTTTCAAGGCTTGGCATCTGGGCAAGTTTCAAGGCTCGAGATAAGTTTCCGATGTAGCTCAATAAATCT CATTGTTTTCTGACAGACACCCCTCATTGATATTGTTGAAGAAGTTCTCTGTTCCAGCTCACACCATGCTCACCCCTCATTAGCCAGCTTGTACAAAGGATGAAGTTAAGCTTATC AGGGCTGATCGGGAGGTCAGGTTTTTGGCAAGCTTGGCTATCATGTTACTGATTCTGTGGAAGTGGTTGACAGAGGCCCGCTCCACGATCTTGGCCGAAACCTCATGGCCGCGCTGCGCGA GCGCGACGCGCTCTGTGGGTAAAGATGAGTGTGCGGCCCTGAGTGTCCCGCCGGAACACGCGGCGCGCATGTT

Figure 3: Output Screenshot 3

The reverse complement is: TTGAATCTCAACTAAGGTTTCTTTAGCCACATTCTACACAAGATAAAATCTTAAGCCATTCAATTAATCTTCAAAATATGTGATTTGATAATA AACTATATAGAGCAAAATGGTTAAGTCACTAATACATTCTCTTAACAATAATTTTCAGTTTATAAAAACACTTTTCAGATATTGTTTCATTTTGTATCATGATTTTAAAGTTTTCTCACTAC AGCTGGAAATTAATTTTGTACAACGAGGAGAAAGGTTTAAAAATTAATGGCGCTCTTCAATTTTAAAAATGTAATTTAAACAAAATATTCACCCCTATTAAACATTATTAACACAGGCCA GGCATGGTGGCTCACGCCGTGAATCCACGACTTTTGAGAGGCCAAGGCAAGGTGGATCACAAGTCAAGAGATCGAGACCATCTGGCCAACATAGTGAATGCCATCTCTACTAAAAATACAA AATTAGCTGGGTGTGGTGGCACGTGCCATATAGTCCAGCTACTCGGGGGCTGAGCGAGAGAATCGCTTGAACCTGGGAGGTGGAGGTGTGACGTGAGCCAAAGTCTGACACTGGCCTCTG GCCTGGCGACAGAGCAAGACTCTGTCTCAAGGAAAAAAAACGTAACCAAGCAACAAACAAAAACCATTTAGAAACATCAAAAGAACTATTCAAATACACTGGTTTTTACCAAAAAACATG AAAAAAGCCAAAATATAAATTTTCATGTTAGCTAGTCTTCGATTTCTCATCTTGTCTTAAGCAACTTAGGCCCTCAGTTTGTAAATGTGACATTAAAGATAACGTTTACGGATGGGTGTGATGGCT AATGCCGTGAATCCAGCACTTTGGGAGGCCAGGTGGGTGGGTGGCTTGAAGCCAGGAGTTCAAGACCAGCCTAGGCAACACAGTGGGACTCTGTCTCTATGAAAAATTAATAAATAGCTGGA TGTGTTGGCTGGGCGACACAGTAGTCCAGGTAGTCAGGAGGCTGAGGTGGGAGGATGCTTGAAGCCAAAGAGGTCAAGGCGGTGAGCCATGATTGTGCCCTTCACTCCAGTCTGGGTGACAGAGT GAGACCTTGTCTCAACAAAAACAAAGAAAAATTAAGATATTGTTGATCATGTGCCCTCCACAGGACAAATGAGATAGAATTATAATAGGAAATATGATAGGTATGTTTCAGGAGAGATGA GCACATCTACCAGTACTGAATCAGCTTTGATGTTTCAAGAAACATCAAGAAATATGGTCTCATCACCCTAACACAGATGATACCTTAGAAGTTTCAATTTGTTTACTCTAAATAGAGGGTCTTC TTTCAGAATGACAGATCCGATGCACTGTGGAAGAAAGAAATATAAGGAATTACAACCTAAACCCAAACCTAGGCCCAAGGAAGAACTAATTTGGAATGGCAGAAGGAGCTCCAGCGAAAAGCT GTGTTGGCTGGGCGAGCTCTCCAGGCATCAAGAGGGGAGTGGACTCAGGTGGGCTTGAAGTACTCAGCAAGAGAGAGAGAGACCCCAATGCTGCACTGTGACACCCCAAGCGCTCTGAGTAA CCAAGGCAGTGGCAGCGGGGTGACAGAGGTATATCTTGTCTAGTGGGCTCAAGGGGCAAGGAGCAAGCGGTTGAACACACTGAAATGCAAGACTGACTGTGCGCTACAGGCGTGTGAGC TAGAGCCTCTGCCGGAGGGGAAAGTACCGAGTCCAGGCAACAGCTGACGCAATTCGGCTACTACACCAAGTCTAAATACATGAGGATTTTCAACAGCTCAATGAGAAATTTGTTCTTTAAAG TCTGAATAAATAAATCTAGCTTTTCTTTTCAATGCTTAAAAACAAAAACAAACAGACATGAGCAACATGAAGTGATATGTTTATCCTCACTGTGTGCCATTAAAGTCAACTTTTATGTTAAAAATG TTAGAGAGGGACAAATAAGTACAGTGTGTGATGTGCGGTGTGTGAGGACACAGACAGTGTGATCAGAACACAGCCCTACGGCCTCTCCATCTGACAAAGTCTCCGATGCCCACTCCAGC AACAGGGTGTCTAGGACAGCGAGGATGAATACTGAAGGGAGAGCTCTCTGTGAAGCAGATCAAAATGCACCATCTGTTATTACAATATTGCATAAGGCCCTTGTGGGATTTTACTTGTGT CCAAGCAAGAACTGTAGGAGCTTCTTAATATCTATGTGCACCTCAGCCATGTGTTCTCATGTTTCTGTCTTGTGATGGGTGCTTCAAGAGCTAAAGGAGGATTTCAAAGATCTTTAAATGAGTTG TAACACATACTAATTCAGTTCTATTTTCAAATTCATCTCAGTGTGCTTCAATAACAAGGTGATGTGATGTTTTCATTTTTCACACACACTCTTCATAGTCTTCAAGACTGG TAAATAAATACTAATCAGGATCTGGGACACCGGTTCTTGAAGTCTTCCACAATTTCTAGGAATCACCTTTATAGGGATGTGATGTGTGCAATGCGGCTACTGCTTGACATAGATAAAC AGCTCCACGGAGACTGTGAGGCAAGGAAAGTGTATTAGTCAAGTTGATTTTCAAGGCTTGGCATCTGGGCAAGTTTCAAGGCTCGAGATAAGTTTCCGATGTAGCTCAATAAATCT CATTGTTTTCTGACAGACACCCCTCATTGATATTGTTGAAGAAGTTCTCTGTTCCAGCTCACACCATGCTCACCCCTCATTAGCCAGCTTGTACAAAGGATGAAGTTAAGCTTATC AGGGCTGATCGGGAGGTCAGGTTTTTGGCAAGCTTGGCTATCATGTTACTGATTCTGTGGAAGTGGTTGACAGAGGCCCGCTCCACGATCTTGGCCGAAACCTCATGGCCGCGCTGCGCGA GCGCGACGCGCTCTGTGGGTAAAGATGAGTGTGCGGCCCTGAGTGTCCCGCCGGAACACGCGGCGCGCATGTT

Figure 4: Output Screenshot 4

5 Inferences

1. The given sequence of Theropithecus gelada HUS1 Checkpoint Clamp Component (HUS1) transcript variant X1 consists of:
A: 792
T: 915
G: 641
C: 683
2. ATG (Start Codons): 51
3. TAG + TGA + TAA (Stop Codons): 158
4. GC %: 43.68195315077532
5. Length of mRNA transcript: 3031 nt
6. Number of EcoRI sites: 1
7. Number of BamHI sites: 0
8. Number of HindIII sites: 2