



$D_i D: \beta_3$ : AVG.  $\Delta$  IN INC  
FOR T VS.

AVG.  $\Delta$  IN INC  
FOR C

CAUSAL EFFECT :  $\beta_2 + \beta_3$

$$i. x_1 \neq j. x_2$$

$$y = \alpha + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 + \epsilon$$

$$i. x_1 \neq j. x_2$$

$$y = \alpha + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 + \beta_3 x_1 x_2$$