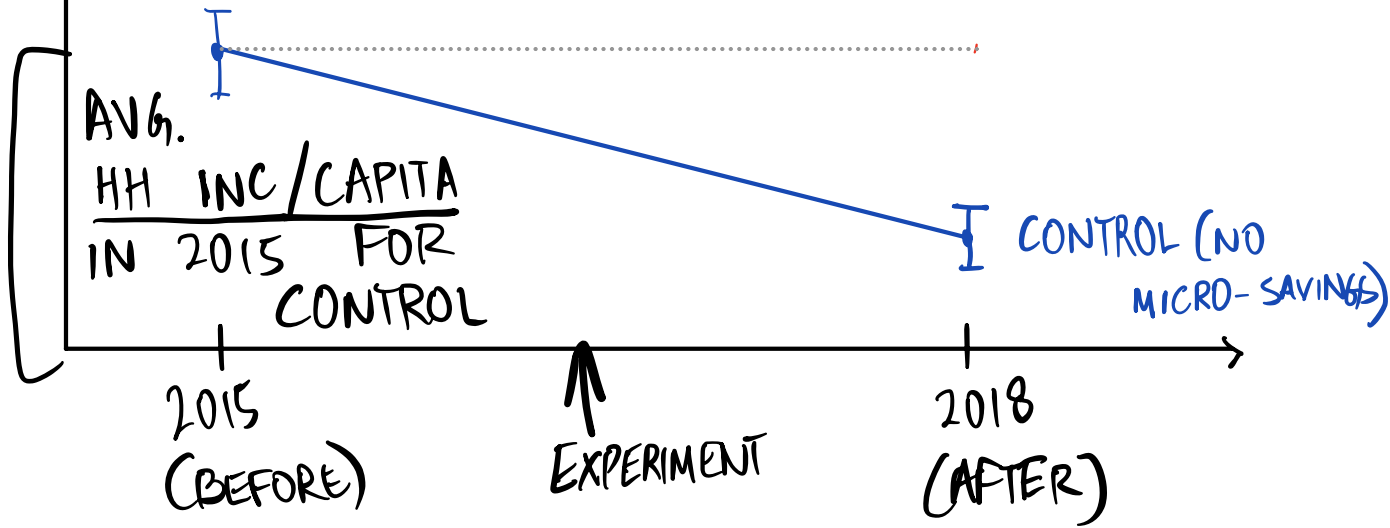
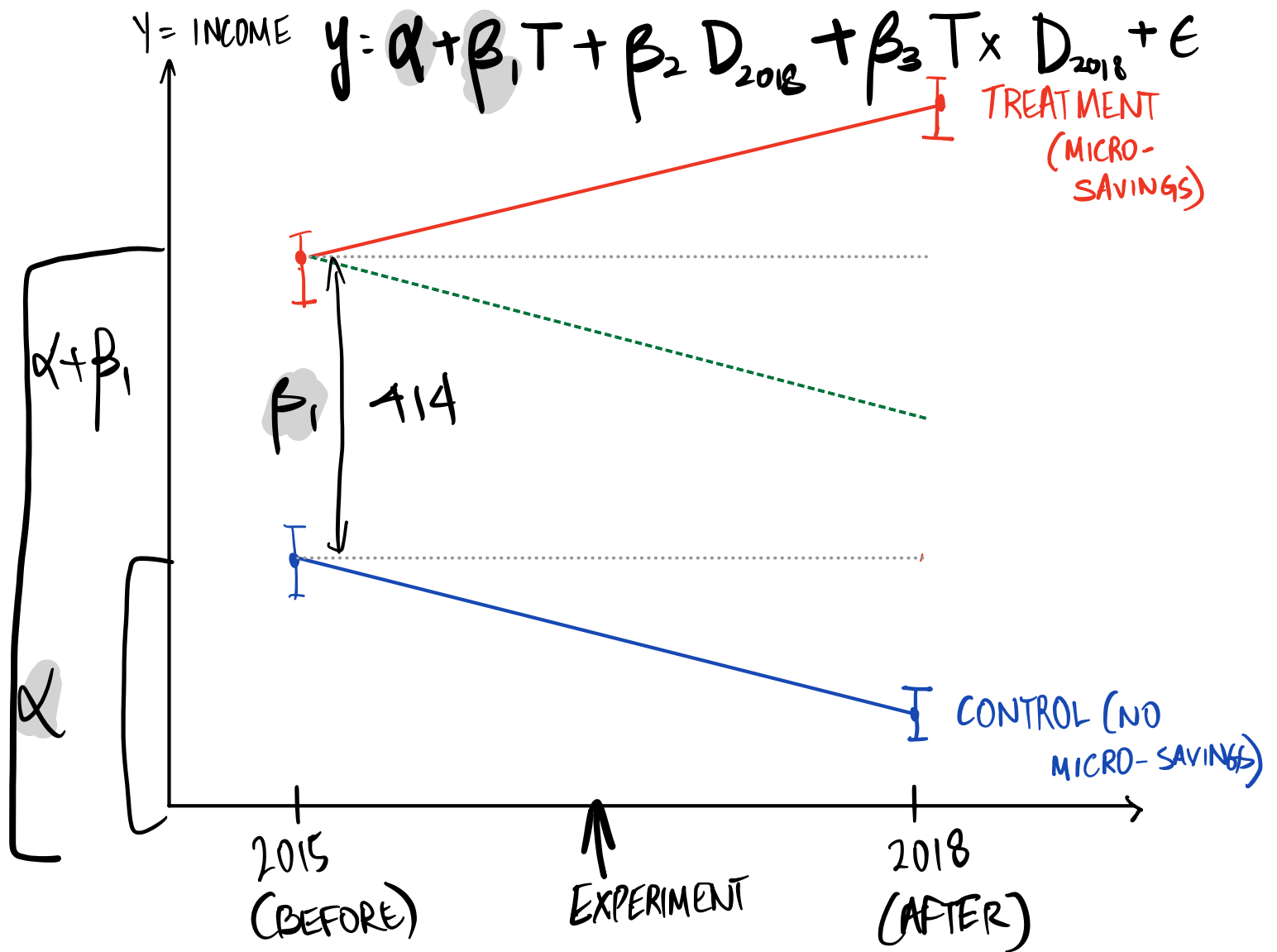


$$Y = \text{INCOME} \quad y = \alpha + \beta_1 T + \beta_2 D_{2018} + \beta_3 T \times D_{2018} + \epsilon$$

α



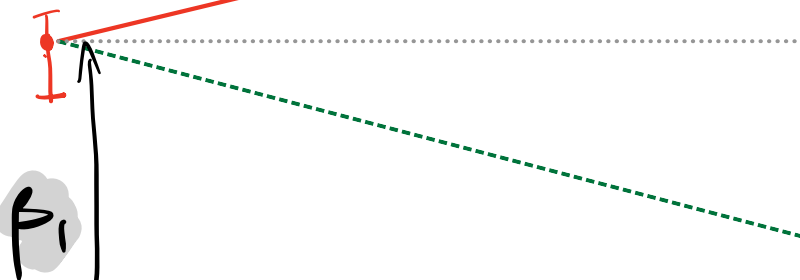


β_1 : AVG. HH INCOME PER CAPITA OF TREATED GROUP (MICRO-SAVINGS) COMPARED TO AVG. INCOME OF CONTROL GROUP (NO MICRO-SAVINGS) IN 2015.

$Y = \text{INCOME}$

$$y = \alpha + \beta_1 T + \beta_2 D_{2018} + \beta_3 T \times D_{2018} + \epsilon$$

TREATMENT
(MICRO-SAVINGS)



β_1

AVG. HH INC/CAPITA
FOR CONTROL
IN 2018
VS. 2015

CONTROL (NO
MICRO-SAVINGS)

$\alpha + \beta_2$

2015
(BEFORE)

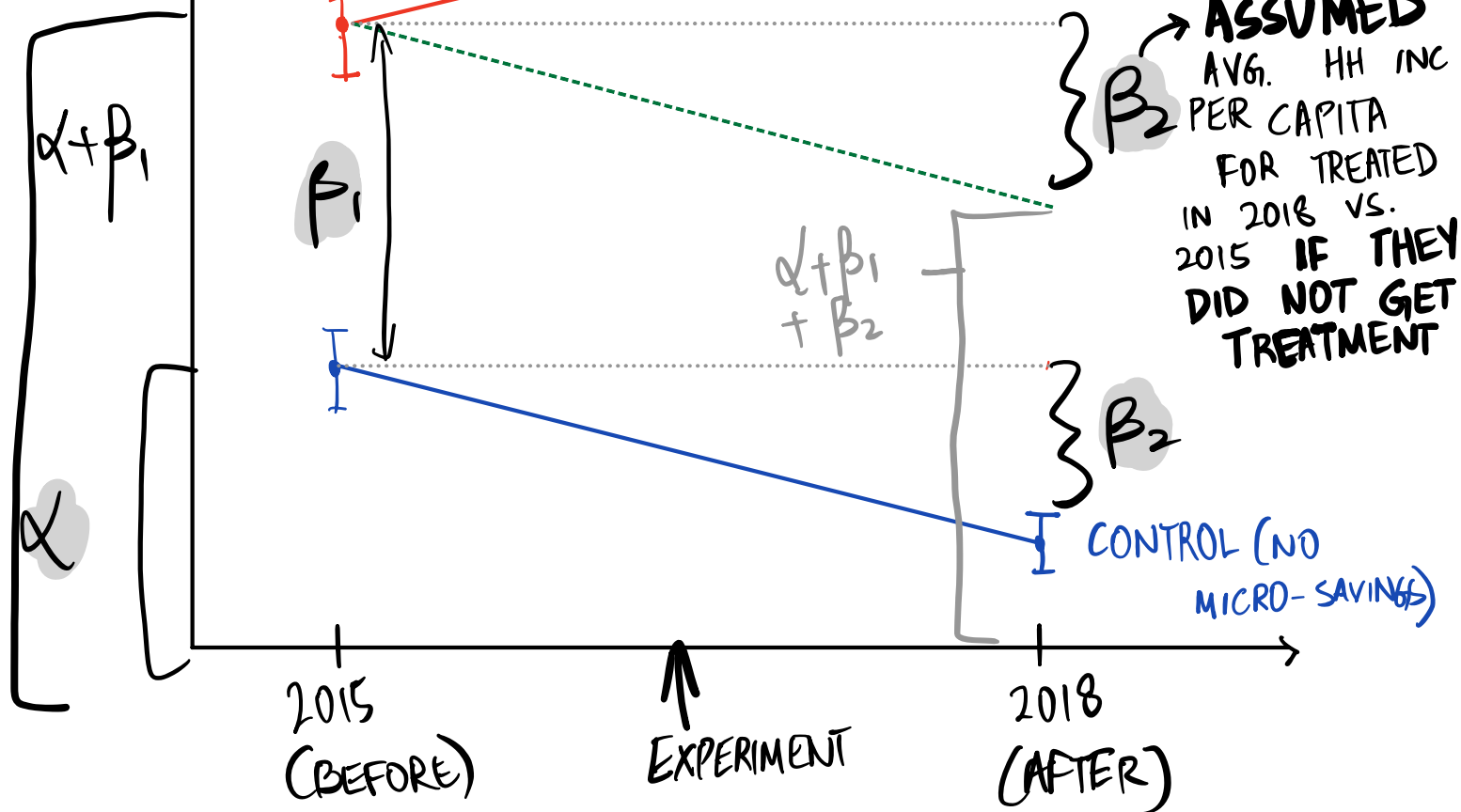
EXPERIMENT

2018
(AFTER)

α

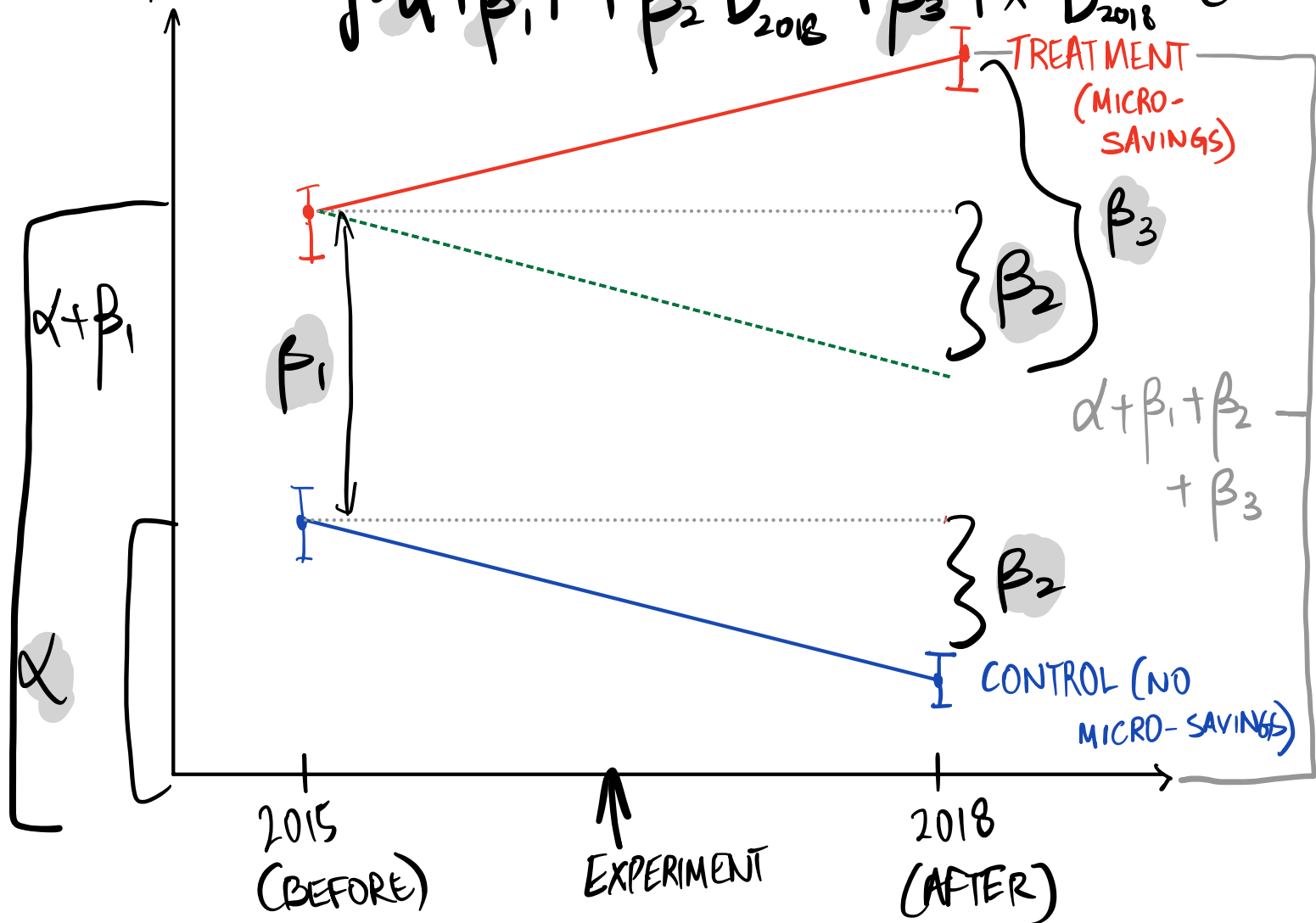
$Y = \text{INCOME}$

$$y = \alpha + \beta_1 T + \beta_2 D_{2018} + \beta_3 T \times D_{2018} + \epsilon$$



$Y = \text{INCOME}$

$$y = \alpha + \beta_1 T + \beta_2 D_{2018} + \beta_3 T \times D_{2018} + \epsilon$$



$D_i D: \beta_3:$ AVG. Δ IN INC
FOR T VS.

AVG. Δ IN INC
FOR C

CAUSAL EFFECT: β_3

$$i. x_1 \neq i. x_2$$

$$y = \alpha + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 + \epsilon$$

$$i. x_1 \neq \neq i. x_2$$

$$y = \alpha + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 + \beta_3 x_1 x_2$$