

Assignment-4

Emerging methods for early detection of forest fires

Date	27 October 2022
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Maximum marks	2 marks

```

import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection
import train_test_split from sklearn.preprocessing
import LabelEncoder from tensorflow.keras.models
import Model
from tensorflow.keras.layers
import LSTM,Activation, Dense, Dropout,Input,Embedding from
tensorflow.keras.optimizers
import RMSprop from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.text
import Tokenizer from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing
import sequence from tensorflow.keras.utils
import to_categorical from tensorflow.keras.callbacks
import EarlyStopping
%matplotlib inline import
CSV

with open('spam.csv', 'r') as csvfile:
    reader
    = csv.reader(csvfile)df=
    pd.read_csv('spam.csv',encoding='latin-1')
    df.head()

```

```

+ v1 ----- v2_Unnamed: 2 \ 0
ham -Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ... NaN
1 ham -----Ok lar... Joking wif u oni... NaN

```

```

2   spam   Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...      NaN
3   ham    U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...    NaN    4
      ham   Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...    NaN

```

```

      Unnamed: 3 Unnamed: 4
0      NaN      NaN
1      NaN      NaN
2      NaN      NaN
3      NaN      NaN    4      NaN      NaN  df.drop(['Unnamed: 2',
      'Unnamed: 3', 'Unnamed: 4'],axis=1,inplace=True) df.info()

```

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 5572 entries, 0 to 5571
Data columns (total 2 columns):
#   Column  Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0    v1      5572 non-null    object
1    v2      5572 non-null    object
dtypes: object(2) memory usage:
87.2+ KB sns.countplot(df.v1)

```

```

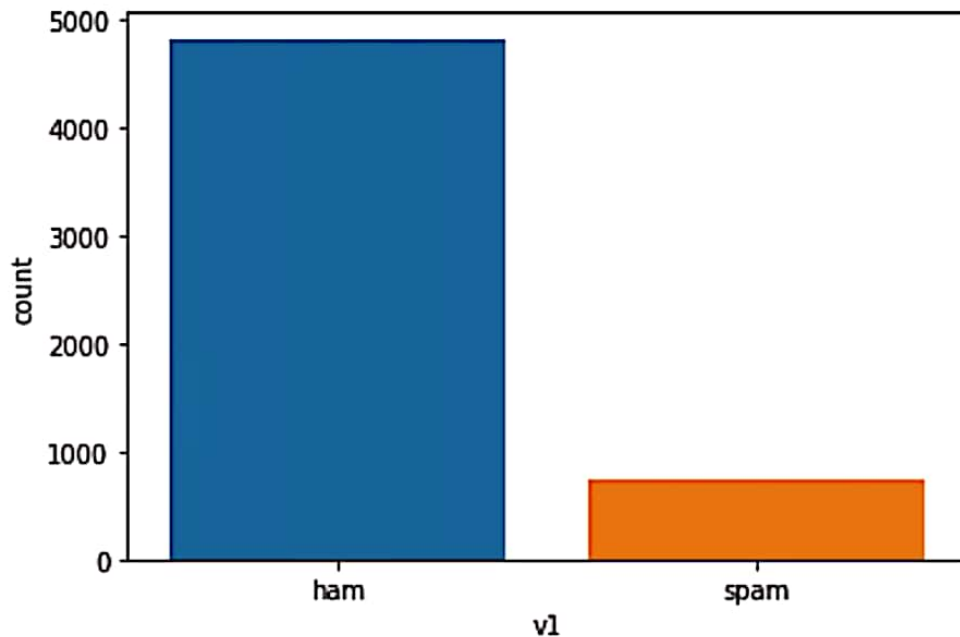
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/_decorators.py:43:
FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version
0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other
arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or
misinterpretation. FutureWarning

```

```

<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f5197dac250>

```



```

X = df.v2 Y = df.v1
le = LabelEncoder() Y =
le.fit_transform(Y)
Y = Y.reshape(-1,1)

X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.20)

max_words = 10000 max_len
= 150
tok = Tokenizer(num_words=max_words) tok.fit_on_texts(X_train)
sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_train) sequences_matrix =
sequence.pad_sequences(sequences,maxlen=max_len)

def RNN():
    inputs = Input(name='inputs',shape=[max_len])
    layer = Embedding(max_words,50,input_length=max_len)(inputs)
    layer = LSTM(128)(layer) layer =
Dense(256,name='FC1')(layer) layer =
Activation('relu')(layer) layer = Dropout(0.5)(layer)
layer = Dense(1,name='out_layer')(layer) layer =
Activation('tanh')(layer) model =
Model(inputs=inputs,outputs=layer) return model

model = RNN() model.summary()
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer=RMSprop(),metrics=['accu
cy','mse','mae'])

Model: "model"

```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
inputs (InputLayer)	[(None, 150)]	0
embedding (Embedding)	(None, 150, 50)	50000
lstm (LSTM)	(None, 128)	91648
FC1 (Dense)	(None, 256)	33024
activation (Activation)	(None, 256)	0
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 256)	0
out_layer (Dense)	(None, 1)	257
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 1)	0

```

=====
Total params: 174,929
Trainable params: 174,929
Non-trainable params: 0
=====

```

```

model.fit(sequences_matrix,Y_train,batch_size=128,epochs=10,

validation_split=0.2,callbacks=[EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss',min_delta=0.
0001)])

```

```

Epoch 1/10
28/28 [=====] - 17s 486ms/step - loss: 0.2960 -
accuracy: 0.8819 - mse: 0.0821 - mae: 0.1563 - val_loss: 0.1341 -
val_accuracy: 0.9675 - val_mse: 0.0344 - val_mae: 0.1237 Epoch 2/10
28/28 [=====] - 13s 462ms/step - loss: 0.1149 -
accuracy: 0.9764 - mse: 0.0381 - mae: 0.1538 - val_loss: 0.1321 -
val_accuracy: 0.9798 - val_mse: 0.0437 - val_mae: 0.1695

```

```

<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f5193192590>

```

```

test_sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_test) test_sequences_matrix =
sequence.pad_sequences(test_sequences,maxlen=max_len) accr =
model.evaluate(test_sequences_matrix,Y_test)

```

```

35/35 [=====] - 3s 78ms/step - loss: 0.1590 -
accuracy: 0.9812 - mse: 0.0451 - mae: 0.1733

```

```

print('Test set\n Loss: {:.3f}\n Accuracy:
{:.3f}'.format(accr[0],accr[1]))

```

```

Test set

```

```
    Loss: 0.159   Accuracy: 0.981
model.save("./assign4model.h5")

from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model m2
= load_model("./assign4model.h5")
m2.evaluate(test_sequences_matrix,Y_test)

35/35 [=====] - 3s 68ms/step - loss: 0.1590 -
accuracy: 0.9812 - mse: 0.0451 - mae: 0.1733

[0.1589982509613037,
 0.9811659455299377,
 0.04506031796336174,
 0.17333826422691345]
```