

Time complexity continued...

1.

```
for(int i=0;p<=n;i++){  
    p = p+i;  
}
```

i	p
0	0
1	0+1
2	0+1+2
3	0+1+2+3
...k 0+1+2+3+4..... k

Termination condition:

$$k > n$$

$$k^2 > n$$

$$k(k+1)/2 > n$$

$$k > \sqrt{n}$$

$$k^2 + k > n$$

so consider as $o(\sqrt{n})$

2.

```
for(int i = 1;i<n;i=i*2){  
    //statement  
}
```

i

$1*2$	2
$1*2*2$	2^2
$1*2*2*2$	2^3

..... $1*2*2\dots k$ 2^k
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$$2^k \geq n$$

$$\log(2^k) = \log(n)$$

$$\log_2(2^k) = \log_2(n)$$

$$k = \log_2(n) \quad \text{so consider as } o(\log_2 n)$$

3.

```
for(int i = n; i >= 1; i = i/2){
//statement
}
```

I

n
n/2
n/2 ²
:
:
n/2 ^k

$$n/2^k < 1$$

$$n < 2^k$$

$$\log n = \log 2^k$$

$$k = \log n$$

$$o(\log n)$$

