```
hello.py
hhhhh
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat hi.py
hijkk
rctvybunim
fcgvhbjnkm
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat hello.py
xcvybunimkl,
cfg bhjnkml,
fg hbnjkml,
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ vi
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ gedit hi
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat > hi
hi>py
^C
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat > hi
hi.py
hello.py
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat hi | xargs cat
hijkk
rctvybunim
fcgvhbjnkm
xcvybunimkl,
cfg bhjnkml,
fg hbnjkml,
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat hi | cat
hi.py
hello.py
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ ln hi rt.txt
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBov.~$ ln
```

```
iseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cal dxcfgvhbj 2>> t
iseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat 0< t
i
ellll
al: not a valid year dxcfgvhbj
iseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat t | wc -l
iseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat t | head -2 | wc -l
iseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ echo $(cat t | wc -l)-1
iseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ echo $($(cat t | wc -l)-1)
-1: command not found
iseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ echo $(($(cat t | wc -l)-1))
iseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat t | tee sd | wc -l
iseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat sd
ηi
ellll
al: not a valid year dxcfgvhbj
iseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ wc
iseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ sort
iseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ rm
m: missing operand
ry 'rm --help' for more information.
iseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ touch hi
iseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat hi
ıi.py
```

```
500 type c
  501 history
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ ls
at he hell hello.py hi hi.py snap
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat hi
hi.py
hello.py
hhhhh
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat
hi
hi
heloo
heloo
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat 1> ttuu
hi
heloo
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat 0< ttu
bash: ttu: No such file or directory
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat 0< ttuu
hi
heloo
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat ttuu
hi
heloo
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat 1> t
hellll
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cal dxcfgvhbj 2>> t
siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat 0< t
hi
hellll
```

```
455 tree /F nerolnes
456 ls
457 mkdir -p heroines/siseendri/mits && touch heroines/siseendri/mit
458
459
    tree /F heroines
460
    ls
461 mkdir -p heroines/siseendri/mits && touch heroines/siseendri/mit
    tree /F heroines
462
463 clear
464 tty
465 alias c = 'cat '
466  alias c='cat '
467 c 01< tr
468 ls
469 c 01< hi.py
470 c 01< hi
471 c 0< hi
472 cat 0< hi
30x_GAs_7.0.4 S = WC
474 a w< hi
475 c 0< hi
476 alias
477 type
478 type cat
479 unalias -a
480 c 0< hi
481 type
482 type c
483  alias c='cat'
484
    type
485 type c
486 ln cgvhbjn
```

```
432 cat fir
433 echo > fir
434 cat fir
435
    ls
436
    cat hi
137
    cat sb
438 cat fir >> sb
439 cat fir
140 cat sb
141
   mkdir
142
    pwd
443 cat /home/siseendri/sb
144
    cat sb
445 touch abc{1..3}.txt
446 ls
147
    touch abc{11,13}.txt heroines/abc{12,14}.txt
148
   ls
149 ls heriones
450 ls heroines
451
   mkdir -r heroines/gayaz/teja
452
    mkdir --help
453
    mkdir -p heroines/gayaz/teja
454
    ls
455
    tree /F heroines
456
    ls
457
   mkdir -p heroines/siseendri/mits && touch heroines/siseendri/mit
458 ls
459
    tree /F heroines
460
    ls
461 mkdir -p heroines/siseendri/mits && touch heroines/siseendri/mit
162 tree /F heroines
```

```
412 ls --help
413 man ls
414 ls
415 cat c.txt
416 cat >> c.txt
417 cat c.txt
418 echo 'siseendr
419 echo siseendr
420 echo siseendr >> c.txt
421 cat c.txt
422 ls
423 cat fir
424 mv c.txt fir
425 ls
426 cat fir
427 gedit fir
428 nano fir
429 echo teja > fir
430 cat fir
431 echo > fir
432 cat fir
433 echo > fir
434 cat fir
435 ls
436 cat hi
437 cat sb
438 cat fir >> sb
439 cat fir
440 cat sb
441 mkdir
442 pwd
443 cat /home/siseendri/sh
```

```
84
   rm fir
85 rm firl
86 ls
87 cat hi
88 cat > hi
89 cat hi
90 ls
91 cat hi
92 man cat
93 cat fileseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat > hi
   sdvdssiseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat hi
95 sdvdssiseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$
96 siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat hi
97
   sdvdssiseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$
98 siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ ls
99 c.txt file.txt heroines hi nano.txt sb svf s
00 siseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ cat hi
01
   sdvdssiseendri@siseendri-VirtualBox:~$ man cat
02
   pwd
03
   history
04 ls
05 11
106 ls -a
07 ls -al
08 clear
109 ls
10 tree /F heroines
11
  ls
   ls --help
12
```

```
56 rm -f dfvwerg
57 man ctl
58 ls
59 cat fir
60 vi fir
61
   cat fir
62
   clear
63
   hostnamectl
64
   ls
65 vi svf
66 cat svf
67
   nano svf
68 cat svf
69 man nano
70 man nano > nano.txt
71 ls
72 rm ab.txt
ox_GAs_7.0.4
74 cat < c.txt
75 cat c.txt
76 cat -n c.txt
77 gedit hi
78 cat -n hi
79 cat -b hi
80 cat hi c.txt fir firl
81
   ls
82
   cat -n hi fir firl
83
   ls
84
   rm fir
85
   rm firl
86
   ls
```

SSS

```
323 cp -r a3 a2
324
    ls
325
    cd a2
326
     ls
327
     cd ..
328
    cp -r a3 h
    cd a3
329
330
    ls
331
    cd ..
     cd h
332
333
    ls
334
    cp a3 a2
    cd ..
335
336
    cp a3 a2
337
    ср -г а3 а2
338
    ls a2
339
    ls a3
340
    ls a2/a3
341
    ls
342
    cat ab.txt c.txt > fir
343
    cat fir
344
    cat c.txt
345
     gedit fir
346
    cat ab.txt c.txt > fir
347
    cat fir
    cat fir ab.txt > sb
348
349
    export a=10
350
    echo $a
351
    ls
```

```
295 ls -l
296 ls
297 gedit fir
298 cat fir
299 vi fir
300 ls
301 cd a1/A
302 ls
303 cp a.txt b.txt
304 cat b.txt
305 cat a.txt
306 gedit a.txt
307 cat a.txt
308 cat b.txt
309 cp a.txt c.txt
310 cat c.txt
311 cd ../..
312 cp -r a1 a2
313 cd a2
314 ls
315 cd ../
316 cp a.txt b.txt a3
317 ls
318 cd a3
319 ls
320 cd ..
321 ls
322 cp cp -r a3 ftgy
323 ср -г а3 а2
324 ls
325 cd a2
326 ls
```