**Exercise-2**

* **Explain git ignore**

A .gitignore file tells Git which files or folders it should *ignore* — meaning Git will not track them or show them as untracked changes.

**. How to ignore unwanted files/folders using .gitignore**

filename → ignores that specific file.

\*.ext → ignores all files with that extension.

foldername/ → ignores a folder.

# comment → a comment in .gitignore.

!pattern → negates (does not ignore) a pattern.