

再要你命3000

新GRE核心词汇考法精析

陈琦

《新 GRE 核心词汇考法精析》(再要你命 3000)

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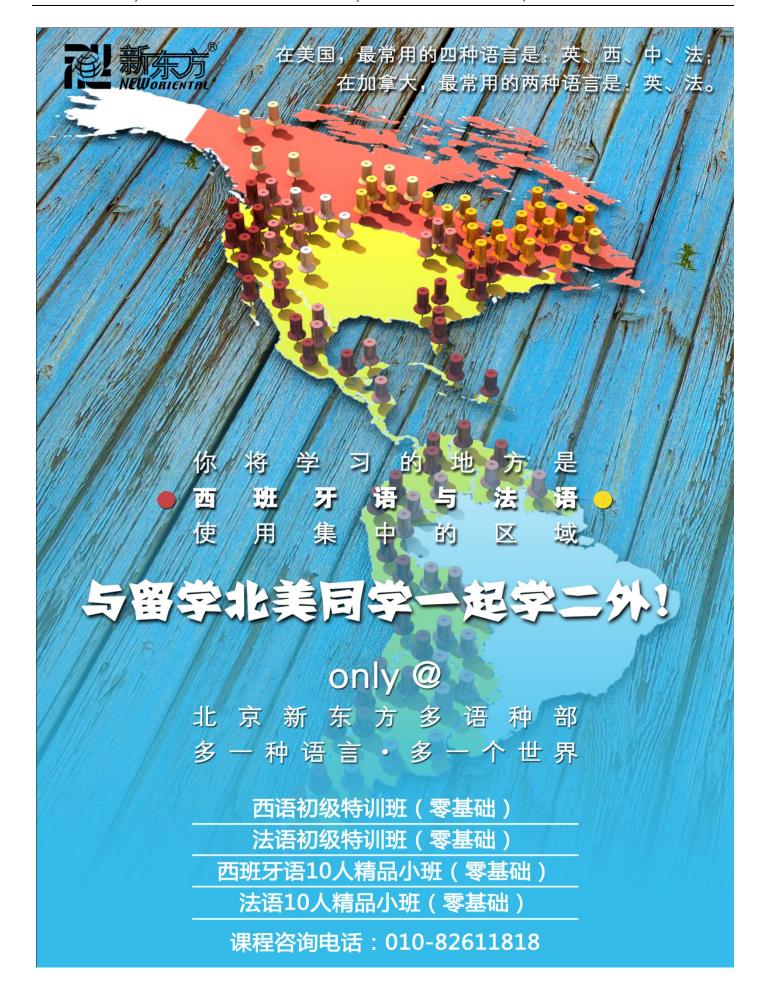
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西语在美国

西班牙语被誉为"与上帝对话的语言",是继汉语、英语之后的世界第三大语言。目前,全球约有4亿人使用西班牙语。在美国,以西班牙语为母语的人约有四千万,它广泛通行于纽约、德克萨斯、新墨西哥、亚利桑那和加利福尼亚。在新墨西哥州,西语和英语并列为官方语言。以下是维基百科对西班牙语在美国使用情况的介绍。

Spanish is the second most-common language in the United States after English. There are more Spanish speakers in the U.S. than there are speakers of Chinese, French, Italian, Hawaiian, and the Native American languages combined. According to the 2009 American Community Survey conducted by the United States Census Bureau, Spanish is the primary language spoken at home by over 35.5 million people aged 5 or older. There are 45 million Hispanics who speak Spanish as a first or second language and there are 6 million Spanish students, making it the world's second-largest Spanish-speaking community, only after Mexico and ahead of Spain, Colombia and Argentina.

法语在美国

在美国,法国是继英语、西班牙语、中文之后的第四种语言。在Louisiana, Maine, Vermont 和 New Hampshire州,法语则是仅次于英语的最常用语言。历史上,法语是贵族的语言,是精英的语言,直到现在,在英语世界中,会说法语依然是被看视为有修养的标志。在美国,法语被上层社会看成是高雅与高贵的象征。加之美国与加拿大接壤,法语文化的吸引力等因素,法语是美国学校里大多数学生选择的第二外语。作为一个中国孩子,即能讲一口流利的英文,又能在母语之外流利地使用优雅的法语,将会为其打破语言的类菌,进入美国主流社会,进而为将来以世界为其無合提供最紧密的基础

多语种部美国留学二外班

班级编码	班级名称	上课时间	上课地点	课次	学费	优惠后学费
ASUS11001	西语初级特训班 (美国留学二外)	2011-5-9至2011-6-16	海淀水清木华校区402教	24	1260	630
		每周一至周四18:30-21:00				
AFUS11001	法语初级特训班 (美国留学二外)	2011-5-14至2011-6-19	海淀水清木华校区402教室	24	1260	630
		每周六日15:30-18:00, 18:30-21:00				
ASUS12001	西语初级特训班 (美国留学二外)	2012-5-7至2012-6-14	海淀水清木华校区402教室	24	1260	630
		每周一至周四18:30-21:00				
AFUS12001	法语初级特训班 (美国留学二外)	2012-5-12至2012-6-17	海淀水清木华校区402教室	24	1260	630
		每周六日15:30-18:00, 18:30-21:00				

★优惠信息★

持2010-2011年內北京新东方学校托福, GRE, GMAT, SAT, ACT听课证报名以下班级, 享受5折优惠, 课程价格为630元。优惠截止日期:2011年5月8日

使用说明:

新 GRE 更加关注单词在语境中的考查,取消了以前的类比反义,增加了填空 6 选 2,填空 3 空题。《再要你命 3000》在原书上的改动如下:

- 1. 将原书的类比部分取消,以 Thesaurus 里的同义词进行替换。编者根据单词在以往 GRE 考试中出现的频率进行同义词筛选。
- 2. 将只能在类反中考查的单词删除:补充在填空,阅读中容易涉及到的同义重复、反义重复词条。
- 3. 丰富单词的例句,更好地帮助考生在语境下把握单词的内涵。
- 4. 借助 Collegiate 和 Thesaurus 拓展单词考法的含义,与新 GRE Official Guide 中考查单词的丰富含义,尤其是引申义保持一致。

整书单词依然强调单词的考法,即把握单词的深度。在新 GRE 考试中,记忆单词的深度远比拥有大量单词的广度针对考试有价值的多。本书是各位考生在冲刺阶段必备的复习资料。

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单词示例:

abstract ['æbstrækt]

【考法 1】 vt. 做总结,概括: to make an abstract of, summarize

- 【例】 abstracted the 135-page report in three short paragraphs 将一份 135 页的报告概括为三段话
- 【近】 digest, recapitulate, synopsize, sum up, boil down
- 【反】 elaborate 详细描述

【考法 2】 vt. 使分心: to draw away the attention of

- 【例】 personal problems abstracted him 私人问题让他分心
- 【近】 detract, divert, call off, throw off
- 【派】 abstraction n. 心不在焉
- 【反】 attention 关注

【考法 1】——中文和英文解释

- 【例】——英文例句及中文解释
- 【近】——近义词
- 【反】——反义词及中文解释
- 【派】——派生词及中文解释

"<u>summarize</u>"、"<u>attention</u>"——英文解释中以粗体并下划线标示出的单词短语为该词汇的考法特征

List 5

"最初的梦想要靠坚持才能到达,一路上的无限风景见证着我的勇敢与执着。" ——罗弥 2007 年 10G Verbal 730,Quantitative 800,AW 6.0

Unit 1

COMPOUND COMPRESS COMPROMISE COMPUNCTION CONCATENATE CONCAVE CONCEAL CONCEDE CONCENTRATE CONCERTED

compound ['kompaund]

【考法 1】 n. 混和物: **composed** of or resulting from **union** of separate elements, ingredients, or parts

【例】mixed the chemicals together to form a new compound 将化学试剂混合形成新的化合物

【近】admixture, alloy, amalgam, amalgamation, cocktail, combination, composite, fusion, intermixture, meld, mix, conflation, synthesis

【考法 2】 adj. 混合的: consisting of two or more substances, ingredients, elements, or parts

【例】a compound word 复合词 || "Steamboat" is a compound noun. "汽船"是一个复合名词。

【近】amalgamated

【反】noncompound 非混合的

【考法 3】 vt. 混合: to put or bring together so as to form a new and longer whole

【例】the German language's propensity for compounding words 德语喜欢复合单词

【近】chain, conjugate, couple, hook, interconnect, interlink, join, link, yoke

【反】disconnect, disjoin, disjoint, dissever, disunite, separate, unchain, uncouple, unhitch, unyoke 分开

【考法 4】 v. 扩大,增多: to make <u>greater</u> in size, amount, or number

【例】We compounded our error by waiting too long to call for help. 我们等着不寻求帮助会增大我们的错误。

【近】Aggrandize, amplify, augment, boost, enlarge, escalate, expand, extend, raise, swell

【反】abate, decrease, diminish, dwindle, lessen, lower, minify, reduce 缩小,减少

【考法 5】 v. 和解: to <u>agree</u> for a consideration not to prosecute (an offense)

【例】compound a felony 私了案件

compress [kəm'pres]

【考法 1】 vt. 压缩 (体积): to **reduce** in **size** or **volume** as if by squeezing

【例】compress a computer file 压缩电脑文档 || The science textbook compresses a lot of information about human reproduction into a few short chapters. 科学教科书将人类的生殖知识压缩成了几个短章节。

【近】capsule, collapse, compact, condense, constrict, constringe, contract, shrink, telescope

【反】increase in volume, decompress, expand, outspread, outstretch 体积增大,扩张; balloon 膨胀

compromise ['kompromaiz]

【考法 1】 v. 妥协: to adjust or settle by mutual <u>concessions</u>

【例】Eventually we reached a compromise on the number of hours per week that would be devoted to piano practice. 最后我们在每周练琴的时间上妥协了。

【近】accommodation, negotiation

【考法 2】 v. 使危险: to place in danger

【例】Officials were concerned that his statements would compromise national security. 官员们认为他的言论会危害国家安全。

【近】hazard, imperil, jeopardy, jeopardize, menace, peril, venture

compunction [kəm'pληk[ən]

【考法 1】 n. 焦虑: anxiety arising from awareness of guilt

【例】compunction of conscience 良心不安 || a brutal murderer who killed without compunction 一个野蛮没有良心的杀人犯

【近】anxiety, misgiving, scruple

【反】absence of misgiving 不担忧

concatenate [kənˈkætɪneɪt]

【考法 1】 v. 连结,混合: to put or <u>bring together</u> so as to form a new and longer whole

【例】The movie actually concatenates several episodes from various books into one extended narrative. 这部电影把很多书中的片段混合成了一个故事。

【近】catenate, chain, couple, hook, interconnect, interlink, join, link, yoke

【反】disconnect, disjoin, disjoint, dissever, disunite, separate, unchain, uncouple, unhitch, unyoke 分开

concave [kon'keiv]

【考法 1】 adj. 凹的: <u>curved</u> like the inner surface of a sphere

【例】a concave lens 凹透镜

【近】dented, depressed, dished, indented, recessed

【反】bulging, convex, protuberant 凸的

conceal [kən'si:l]

【考法 1】v. 隐藏,隐瞒: to <u>prevent</u> <u>disclosure</u> or recognition of

【例】Drunkenness reveal what soberness conceal. 酒后吐真言

【近】cache, secrete, disguise, mask, occult, ensconce

【反】display, exhibit 展示; bare, disclose, expose, reveal, uncover, unmask 揭露

concede [kən'si:d]

【考法 1】 vt. 承认: to grant as a right or privilege

【例】She grudgingly conceded his point. 她不情愿的承认了他的观点。

【近】acknowledge, grant, confess

【反】refuse to grant, deny 拒绝承认,否认

【派】concession n. 让步: the act of <u>yielding</u>

【反】aggression 侵犯

【考法 2】 v. 停止抵抗: to <u>cease resistance</u> (as to another's arguments, demands, or control)

【例】He conceded as soon as it became clear that he could not win. 当他明显赢不了的时候他就停止了抵抗。

【近】capitulate, give in, quit, submit, succumb, surrender

【反】resist 抵抗

concentrate ['konsentreɪt]

【考法 1】 v. 集中: to bring or direct toward a common center or objective: focus

- 【例】concentrate one's efforts 集中精力
- 【近】center, focus, rivet
- 【反】deploy, dispel, disperse, dissipate 散开, 驱散

【考法 2】 vt. 浓缩: to make less dilute

- 【例】prolonged boiling is required to concentrate the sap when making maple syrup
- 【近】condense
- 【反】dilute, water down 稀释

【考法 3】 v. 聚集: to come <u>together</u> in one body or place

- 【例】recent immigrants tend to concentrate in port cities. 进来的移民倾向于聚集在海港城市。
- 【近】accumulate, amass, assemble, collect, congregate, garner
- 【反】dispel, disperse, dissipate, scatter, break up, disband 驱散,解散

concerted [kən'sa:tɪd]

【考法 1】 adj. 共同完成的: planned or accomplished together

- 【例】The ITER project, commendable though it is, should be merely a component of a concerted effort. "国际热核聚变实验堆"计划虽然是值得称赞的,但是它仅仅是(人类)齐心协力的一部分。|| A victory results from the concerted effort of the entire team. 一项成功来自于整个团队的齐心协力。
- 【近】collaborative, combined, cooperative, united
- 【反】separate 分开的; individual, single, sole, solitary 单独的

Unit 2

CONCILIATE	CONCISE	CONCORD	CONCUR	CONDESCENDING
CONDIGN	CONDOLE	CONDONE	CONDUCIVE	CONFIDENT

conciliate [kən'sılıeɪt]

【考法 1】 v. 平息,抚慰: to lessen the anger or agitation of

- 【例】A principal trying to conciliate the parents who did not receive their tickets to the graduation ceremonies. 校长试着平息这对没有收到他们的毕业晚会门票的家长的气愤情绪。
- 【近】appease, pacify, assuage, conciliate, mollify, placate, propitiate, calm (down), ease, soothe, palliate, disarm
- 【反】annoy, enrage, vex, nettle, rile, incense, inflame, exasperate, infuriate, discompose, disturb, perturb, upset 烦扰,激怒,打扰

【考法 2】 vt. 调解: to make compatible : reconcile

- 【例】It will be hard to conciliate the views of labor and management regarding health benefits. 调解劳资双方对于健康保险金的观点很难。
- 【近】attune, reconcile, coordinate, accommodate
- 【反】discontent 不满; disharmonize 使不和谐
- 【派】conciliatory adj. 调和的,安抚的
- 【反】contentious 好争吵的; belligerent 好战的

concise [kən'saɪs]

【考法 1】 adj. 简洁的: marked by **brevity** of expression or statement

【例】a clear and concise account of the accident 一个清楚间断的事故描述 || Concise Design of Spacecraft Automatic System 航天器自动控制系统简要设计

【近】aphoristic, compendious, curt, laconic, pithy, succinct, terse, elliptical

【反】circuitous, circumlocutory, diffuse, long-winded, prolix, verbose, windy, wordy 冗长的

concord [ˈkɔŋkɔːd]

【考法 1】 n. 一致,和睦: harmony or agreement of interests or feelings; accord

【例】No discord, no concord. 不打不成交

【近】comity, compatibility, peace

【反】conflict, discord, dissension, variance 冲突,不和

concur [kən'ks:]

【考法 1】 vi. 同意: to express agreement

【例】concur with an excellent opinion 同意一个好的想法

【近】agree, coincide

【反】differ, disagree 不同意

【考法 2】 v. 同一时间发生、存在: to occur or exist at the same time

【例】The race to the moon, the Vietnam War, and the civil rights movement all concurred in the 1960s. 登月, 越战和人权运动都发生在二十世纪六十年代。

【近】coexist, synchronize, co-occur

【考法 3】 v. 团结合作: to participate or assist in a joint effort to accomplish an end

【例】All people concurred to pass the reform legislation 所有人都联合起来使改革的法案通过。

【近】band together, collaborate, concert, conjoin, league, team up, unite

condescending [kondi'sendin]

【考法 1】 adj. 摆出高人一等的姿态的: displaying a patronizingly superior attitude

【例】treat sb. in a condescending manner 以屈尊俯就的态度对待某人

【近】patronizing

【派】condescension n. 屈尊俯就: patronizing attitude or behavior

condign [kən'daɪn]

【考法 1】 adj. 应得的,恰当的: deserved, appropriate

【例】condign punishment 应得的惩罚 || A suspension without pay is condign punishment for breaking the company's code of business ethics 停职是违反公司商业道德准则应得的惩罚。

【近】due, deserved, merited, justified, warranted

【反】undeserved, undue, unmerited 不应得的

condole [kənˈdəʊl]

【考法 1】 vi. 表达同情: to express sympathetic sorrow

【例】We condole with him on the death of his father. 我们对他父亲的死向他深表同情。

【近】compassionate, sympathize with, yearn over

【派】condolence n. 同情; sympathy with another in sorrow

condone [kənˈdəʊn]

【考法 1】 vt. 宽恕, 忽视: to overlook, forgive, or disregard (an offense) without protest or censure.

- 【例】By his silence, he seemed to condone their behavior. 他的沉默流露出了他对他们行为的宽恕。|| He is too quick to condone his friend's faults. 她太快了以至于忽视了他朋友的过错。
- 【近】disregard, ignore, overlook, remit, shrug off, gloss over
- 【反】denounce 谴责; exact 强求

conducive [kən'dju:sɪv]

【考法 1】 adj. 有益的,有促进的: tending to promote or assist

- 【例】be conducive to education 于教育有利的
- 【例】The state's long-standing low tax is conducive to entrepreneurship. 政府长期的低税率有利于创业者。
- 【近】facilitative, useful
- 【反】unhelpful, useless 无用的

confident ['konfident]

【考法 1】 adj. 有信心的,自信的: having or showing assurance and self-reliance

- 【例】Thicker and fuller hair would make a man more confident at work. 越来越浓密的头发让男人在工作中更加自信。
- 【近】assured, self-assured, self-confident
- 【反】diffident 不自信的

Unit 3

CONFINE CONFLUENCE CONFRONT CONFOUND CONGEAL CONGENIAL CONGRUENT CONJECTURE CONNIVE CONNOISSEUR

confine ['konfaɪn]

【考法 1】 vt. 禁闭, 监禁: to shut or keep in, especially to imprison

- 【例】The thief was confined in a prison. 小偷被关在监狱里。
- 【近】imprison, commit, confine, immure, incarcerate, jail
- 【反】discharge, free, liberate, release 释放

【考法 1】 v. 限制: to keep within limits

- 【例】Please confine yourself to the subject 请不要离题。
- 【近】limit, circumscribe, restrict
- 【反】exceed 超越,超过

confluence ['konfluens]

【考法 1】 n. 汇合,混合: the coming <u>together</u> of two or more things to the <u>same</u> point

- 【例】a happy confluence of beautiful weather and spectacular scenery during our vacation 旅途中美好的天气和壮丽的景色令人欣喜的汇合
- 【近】conjunction
- 【反】divergence 分叉

confront [kənˈfrʌnt]

【考法 1】 vt. 直接对抗,直面: to come face to face with, especially with defiance or hostility

- 【例】 You must confront your fear in order to conquer it. 要战胜你的恐惧,就必须首先敢于面对
- 【近】 affront, brazen, encounter, face, meet
- 【派】 confrontation n. 对抗,冲突

confound [kənˈfaund]

【考法 1】 vt. 使困惑: to throw into a state of mental uncertainty

- 【例】We are all confounded by his self-contradictory claims. 我们都对他自相矛盾的言论感到困惑
- 【近】baffle, bewilder, confuse, muddle, perplex, puzzle
- 【反】clarify 使清醒

【考法 2】 v. 无法区分,混淆: to fail to differentiate (a thing) from something similar or related

- 【例】I think you must have confounded astrology with astronomy. 我想你一定是把占星术和天文学搞混了
- 【近】misidentify, mistake, mix up
- 【反】 discriminate, distinguish 区分

【考法 3】 v. 证明为假, 证伪: to prove to be false

- 【例】 new discoveries that confounded much of what archaeologists thought they have known about the ancient Mayan civilization一些新的发现,它们颠覆了考古学家们长期以来对于古代玛雅文明的认识
- 【近】 belie, debunk, falsify, disprove, rebut, refute
- 【反】 confirm, validate, verify 证实, 证明为真
- 【派】 confounding adj. 使人困惑的

congeal [kən'dʒiːl]

【考法 1】 v.凝固,固化: to change from a fluid to a solid state by or as if by cold

- 【例】 The blood had started to congeal. 血液开始凝结了
- 【近】 coagulate, solidify, indurate, clot
- 【反】 melt, liquefy 熔化,液化
- 【派】 congealment n. 凝固

congenial [kənˈdʒiːnɪəl]

【考法 1】 adj. 和善的, 友好的: having or marked by <u>agreement</u> in feeling or action

- 【例】 a congenial host who invited us for a feast 一位邀请我们美餐一顿的和善主人
- 【近】 agreeable, amicable, compatible, unanimous, united
- 【反】 discordant, incompatible 不和睦的,不和谐的

【考法 2】 adj. 令人愉悦的: **giving pleasure** or contentment to the mind or senses

- 【近】 delightful, dulcet, felicitous, palatable
- 【反】 unpleasant 令人不悦的
- 【派】 congeniality n. 友善

congruent ['kɔŋgrʊənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 和谐一致的: being in agreement, harmony, or correspondence; congruous

- 【例】 a theory congruent with the known facts 一个与己知事实相一致的理论
- 【近】 consonant, compatible, consistent, harmonious, accordant
- 【反】 disagreeable 不一致的; conflicting, incompatible 冲突的,不可协调的

【考法 2】adj. 全等的: coinciding exactly when superimposed

- 【例】These two triangles are congruent. 这两个三角形是全等的
- 【近】identical, exact
- 【反】disparate 迥异的
- 【派】congruity n. 和谐一致

conjecture [kənˈdʒekt[ə]

- 【考法 1】 n. 揣测的结果: a conclusion deduced by surmise or guesswork
- 【例】 That was only a conjecture, not a fact. 那只是猜测而非事实
- 【近】 speculation, supposition, surmise, theory
- 【反】 fact 事实; axiom 公理
- 【考法 2】v. 猜测,估计(大小、数量等): to <u>decide</u> the size, amount, number, or distance of (something) <u>without</u>

actual measurement

- 【近】 calculate, estimate, guess, gauge
- 【反】 prove 证明
- 【考法 3】 v. (没有依据地)认为: to form an opinion from little or no evidence
- 【例】 conjecture that this disease is caused by a defective gene 揣测这种疾病是由基因缺陷导致的
- 【近】 assume, imagine, presume, speculate, suppose

connive [kə'naɪv]

- 【考法 1】 vi. 暗中合作: to cooperate secretly or have a secret understanding; collude
- 【例】They connived to take over the throne. 他们密谋篡位
- 【近】conspire, intrigue, plot, collude, intrigue, machinate, put up
- 【考法 2】 v. 纵容: 假装忽视或并未采取措施阻止错误: to <u>pretend ignorance</u> of or fail to take action against something one **ought to oppose**
- 【例】 The guards were suspected of conniving at the prisoner's escape. 警卫人员有纵容犯人越狱的嫌疑
- 【近】 blink, disregard, overlook, wink
- 【反】 disapprove 反对
- 【派】 conniver n. 共谋者

connoisseur [kone'sa:]

- 【考法 1】 n. 鉴赏家 (尤其艺术领域): a person who enjoys <u>with discrimination</u> and appreciation of subtleties and details especially in matters of culture or art
- 【例】 a connoisseur of wine and cigarette 烟酒鉴赏的行家
- 【近】 aesthete, cognoscente
- 【考法 2】 n. 专家: a person with a <u>high level of knowledge</u> or skill in a field
- 【例】 works that are highly prized by connoisseurs of art glass 被玻璃艺术制品专家高度赞誉的作品
- 【近】 adept, artist, authority, maestro, master, maven, proficient, virtuoso
- 【反】 amateur, inexpert, nonexpert 业余者,非专业者; tyro, neophyte 新手

Unit 4

conscientious [kon[i'en[es]

【考法 1】 adj. 仔细的,一丝不苟的: taking, showing, or <u>involving great care</u> and effort

- 【例】 a conscientious researcher 一丝不苟的研究者
- 【近】 careful, exact, heedful, meticulous, painstaking, scrupulous
- 【反】 careless, remiss 粗心大意的

【考法 1】 adj. 有良心的,正直的: **governed by** or conforming to the dictates of **conscience**

- 【例】 a conscientious police officer 一名有良心的警察
- 【近】 conscionable, ethical, honest, moral, upright, principled, scrupulous
- 【反】 unscrupulous 不正直的
- 【派】 conscience n. 良心

consensus [kən'sensəs]

【考法 1】 n. 一致同意: **general agreement**; unanimity

- 【例】 The board has finally reached a consensus. 董事会最终达成了一致
- 【近】 accord, assent, agreement, harmony, unanimity, unison
- 【反】 disagreement 不同意见

consequence ['konsikwens]

【考法 1】 n. 结果: something produced by a cause or necessarily following from a set of conditions

- 【例】 negative consequences of the war 战争带来的负面后果
- 【近】 aftermath, effect, outcome, result
- 【反】 source, origin, cause, antecedent 根源、原因

【考法 2】 n. 重要性,价值: significance; importance

- 【例】 a mistake of no consequence 不重要的错误
- 【近】 moment, magnitude, weight
- 【反】 triviality 琐碎的事
- 【派】 consequential adj. 重要的

conservative [kən'ss:vətɪv]

【考法 1】 adj. 守旧的,不愿改变的: favoring traditional views and values; tending to oppose change

- 【例】 a conservative political stance 一个守旧的政治立场
- 【近】 hidebound, reactionary, die-hard
- 【反】 radical, aggressive 激进的

【考法 2】 adj. 不招摇的,低调的: <u>not</u> excessively <u>showy</u>

- 【例】 dressing in conservative outfits so as to make a good impression at job interviews 身着低调得体的套装以期待在面试时留下一个好印象
- 【近】 muted, repressed, low-key, understated, unpretentious
- 【反】 flamboyant, ostentatious, splashy 浮夸的,张扬的

【考法 3】 adj. 谨慎小心的: having or showing a <u>close attentiveness</u> to avoiding danger or trouble

- 【例】 He made conservative investments, and so he wasn't ruined when the market went into a free fall. 他只做了一份谨慎保守的投资,以防市场崩盘时不至于破产
- 【近】 alert, heedful, cautious, circumspect, gingerly, guarded, wary, vigilant
- 【反】 heedless 不谨慎的, 莽撞的

conservatory [kənˈsɜːvətrɪ]

【考法 1】 n. 温室: a **greenhouse** for growing or displaying plants

【例】 The college's conservatory is entirely devoted to cultivating and displaying orchids.学校的温室几乎全部用于兰花的种植和观赏了

【近】 greenhouse, hothouse

【考法 2】 n. 艺术学院: a school specializing in one of the fine arts

【例】 an opera conservatory 歌剧学院

conserve ['konsa:v]

【考法 1】 vt. 保存,避免浪费: to **keep** in a safe or sound state, especially to **avoid wasteful** or destructive use

- 【例】 conserve natural resources 保护自然资源
- 【近】 husband, preserve, save
- 【反】 dissipate, lavish, waste, squander 浪费
- 【派】 conservation n. 保护

considerable [kən'sıdərəbl]

【考法 1】 adj. (数量上)可观(而值得注意)的: sufficiently <u>large</u> in size, amount, or number to merit attention

- 【例】 a considerable amount of fortune 一笔可观的财富
- 【近】 extensive, substantial, large-scale

【考法 2】adj. 值得考虑的, 重要的: worth consideration; significant

- 【例】 a considerable artist 一位举足轻重的艺术家
- 【近】 important, significant, consequential, momentous, weighty
- 【反】 trivial 不值一提的; insubstantial, negligible, nominal, trifling 不要重的,可忽视的

console [ˈkɔnsəʊl]

【考法 1】 vt. 安慰,藉慰: to <u>alleviate</u> the grief, sense of loss, or trouble of; <u>comfort</u>

- 【例】 Only her children could console her when her husband died. 只有她的孩子们才能安抚她失去丈夫的悲痛
- 【近】 comfort, solace, soothe, calm
- 【反】 distress, torment, torture 使痛苦
- 【派】 consolation n. 安慰

consolidate [kən'səlideit]

【考法 1】 vt. 使联合,统一: to join together into one whole; unite

- 【例】 consolidate several small school districts 合并了几个小的校区
- 【近】 unify, combine, amalgamate
- 【反】 dissolve, sunder, fragment 解散

【考法 2】 vt. 加固,使安全: to make firm or secure; strengthen

- 【例】 consolidate the defense line 加固防线
- 【近】 enhance, strengthen, fortify, reinforce
- 【反】 abate, attenuate, undermine, weaken 削弱
- 【派】 consolidation n. 合并;加固

consonant ['konsenent]

【考法 1】 adj. 和谐一致的: being <u>in agreement</u> or harmony; free from elements making for discord

- 【例】 His performance was rarely consonant with his reputation. 他的表现与名气大不相符
- 【近】 harmonious, compatible, congenial, consistent, congruous, correspondent

- 【反】 conflicting, dissonant, discrepant, inconsistent 不和谐的,不一致的
- 【派】 consonance n. 和谐,一致

Unit 5

CONSPICUOUS CONSPIRE CONSTITUTE CONSTRAIN CONSTRINGE CONSTRUCT CONSUMMATE CONTAGIOUS CONTAMINATE CONTENT

conspicuous [kənˈspɪkjʊəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 显而易见的,吸引人的: **obvious** to the eye or mind, attracting attention

- 【例】 a conspicuous change in her appearance 她外貌的明显改变
- 【近】 apparent, clear, distinct, evident, manifest, plain, patent, noticeable
- 【反】 hidden, concealed 隐藏的
- 【派】 conspicuousness n. 显然性

conspire [kən'spaɪr]

- 【考法 1】 v. 合谋,秘谋: to <u>plan</u> together <u>secretly</u> to commit an illegal or wrongful act or accomplish a legal purpose through illegal action
- 【例】 A group of POWs conspired to abscond. 一批战俘密谋潜逃
- 【近】 plot, contrive, connive, cogitate, intrigue, put up
- 【派】 conspiracy n. 密谋

constitute ['konstitju:t]

- 【考法 1】 vt. 指派,任命: to **appoint** to an office, function, or dignity
- 【例】 He was constituted manager. 他被任命为经理
- 【近】 nominate, designate, authorize
- 【反】 discharge, dismiss 撤除职务; abdicate, resign 退位,辞职
- 【考法 2】 v. 构成: make up, form, compose
- 【例】 Water constitutes the greater part of the human body. 人体中包含着大量的水分
- 【近】 compose, comprise, form
- 【派】 constitution n. 构成; 宪法; 体格

constrain [kənˈstreɪn]

- 【考法 1】v. 限制: to force by imposed stricture, <u>restriction</u>, or limitation
- 【例】 Low temperature constrains the chemical reactivity. 低温降低了化学反应活性
- 【近】 bridle, check, confine, imprison, restrain, trammel
- 【反】 release 释放
- 【考法 2】v. 使人屈服于 (压力、感情等): to cause (a person) to give in to pressure
- 【例】 constrained by his conscience to tell the truth 受他良心的驱使而说实话
- 【近】 coerce, compel, oblige, sandbag
- 【派】 constrained adj. 受限的

constringe [kən`strindʒ]

【考法 1】 vt. 使紧缩: to make narrow or draw together

- 【例】 A styptic pencil stopped the bleeding by constringing the small blood vessels at the site of cut. 止血笔通过挤压伤口处的血管阻止了出血
- 【近】 capsule, constrict, narrow, compress, squeeze, telescope
- 【反】 broaden, expand, outstretch扩展, 扩宽

construct [kən'strʌkt]

【考法 1】 v. 建造, 建立: to form by assembling or combining parts

- 【例】 construct a new library 建一座新图书馆
- 【近】 assemble, build, fabricate, make, produce, rear, set up
- 【反】 demolish, destroy, raze 摧毁

【考法 2】 v. 创造,想出: to <u>create</u> or think of <u>by</u> clever use of the <u>imagination</u>

- 【例】 He managed to construct a theory that fits all the facts. 他成功提出了一个与所有事实相吻合的理论
- 【近】 contrive, devise, excogitate, fabricate, vamp up
- 【派】 construction n. 建设,建造

consummate ['konsəmeɪt]

【考法 1】 adj. 专业的,有造诣的: extremely skilled and accomplished

- 【例】 a consummate liar 一个老练的骗子
- 【近】 accomplished, finished, virtuosic, versed, veteran
- 【反】 amateur 业余的

【考法 2】 adj. 无纰漏的,完美的: complete in every detail; perfect

- 【例】 The difficult aria displayed her consummate skill. 高难度的咏叹调展示了她完美的技巧
- 【近】 flawless, impeccable, perfect
- 【反】 defective 有漏洞的
- 【考法 3】 adj. 最高档次的,最大规模的: of the greatest or highest degree or quantity
- 【近】 maximum, paramount, supreme, top, utmost
- 【反】 minimal 最少量的

contagious [kən'teɪdʒəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 传染的: **communicable** by contact; catching

- 【例】 contagious diseases 传染病
- 【近】 infectious, pestilent, transmissible
- 【反】 incommunicable 不传染的

【考法 2】adj. (情绪等)唤起共鸣的: exciting a similar feeling or reaction in others

- 【例】 The enthusiasm of the new club members was contagious. 新成员的热情具有很强的感染力
- 【近】 catching, epidemic, spreading
- 【派】 contagiousness n. 可传染性

contaminate [kən'tæmɪneɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 染污,掺杂: to soil, <u>stain</u>, corrupt, or infect by contact or association

- 【例】 Bacteria contaminated the wound. 细菌感染了伤口
- 【近】 pollute, defile, taint, infect
- 【反】 purify, sanitize 净化
- 【派】 contamination n. 污染; contaminant n. 污染物

content ['kontent]

【考法 1】 v. 使满足: to appease the desires of

- 【例】 One glass of beer every day could content him. 每天一杯啤酒就能满足他
- 【近】 satisfy, gratify, rejoice
- 【反】 discontent 不满足
- 【考法 2】 n. 主题: a <u>major object of interest</u> or concern (as in a discussion or artistic composition)
- 【例】 Although I appreciate the poem's lyrical qualities, I don't understand its content. 虽然我很欣赏这首诗歌的节奏美,但我无法理解其主题
- 【近】 motive, subject, theme, topic
- 【考法 3】 n. 内容,内涵: the <u>idea that is conveyed</u> or intended to be conveyed to the mind by language, symbol, or action
- 【例】 The speech was filled with fancy words but devoid of any real content. 这篇演讲辞藻华丽,但是没什么实质性内容
- 【近】 intention, purport, sense, significance
- 【派】 contented adj. 满足的

Unit 6

CONTENTIOUS CONTIGUOUS CONTORT CONTRACT CONTRAVENCE CONTRITE CONTUMACIOUS CONUNDRUM CONVALESCE CONVENIENCE

contentious [kən'ten[əs]

【考法 1】 adj. 引起争论的: likely to cause contention; <u>argumentative</u>

- 【例】 contentious contents in a movie 电影中引发争论的内容
- 【近】 controversial, disputatious, polemical, scrappy
- 【考法2】adj. 好争论的,好战的: exhibiting an often perverse and wearisome tendency to quarrels and disputes
- 【例】 The Tartars were a contentious people who terrorized much of Asia and eastern Europe during the Middle Ages. 鞑靼是一个好斗的民族,他在中世纪时期统治了大片亚洲和东欧的土地
- 【近】 belligerent, bellicose, combative, truculent, litigious, pugnacious
- 【反】 dovish, peace-loving 爱好和平的

contiguous [kən'tıgjuəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 接壤,相邻的: sharing an edge or boundary; touching

- 【例】 contiguous nations at war 交战中的邻国
- 【近】 adjacent, abutting, neighboring, juxtaposed, verging
- 【反】 apart, separate 分开的
- 【派】 contiguity 接壤

contort [kən'to:t]

【考法 1】 vt. 扭曲: to twist, wrench, or bend severely out of shape

- 【例】 a contorted version of the truth 被歪曲的真相
- 【近】 deform, distort, warp, misshape
- 【派】 contortion n. 扭曲

contract ['kontrækt]

【考法 1】n. 契约,合同: a <u>binding agreement</u> between two or more persons or parties, especially one that is written and enforceable by law

- 【例】 a billion-dollar contract from Department of Defense 来自国防部的巨额合同
- 【近】 agreement, compact, convention, treaty

【考法 2】v. 收缩: to reduce in size by drawing together; shrink

- 【例】 contract muscle 收缩肌肉
- 【近】 compress, condense, concentrate
- 【反】 expand 扩展; inflate 膨胀

【考法 3】v. 感染疾病: to become affected by a disease or disorder

- 【例】 contracted a severe cold that later turned into pneumonia 染上了重感冒,最终发展成肺炎
- 【近】 catch, get, sicken
- 【反】 heal 痊愈
- 【派】 contractor n. 承包商

contravene [kontrə'vi:n]

【考法 1】v. 违反,反对: to violate, to oppose in argument: contradict

- 【例】 contravene the proposal with no reservation 毫无保留地反对这一提案
- 【近】 breach, infringe, transgress, fracture, deny, contradict, gainsay, reject
- 【反】 uphold, support, buttress 支持; comply, conform, observe 顺从
- 【派】 contravention n. 反对; 违反, 触犯

contrite ['kontraɪt]

【考法 1】adj. (因为有罪孽或过错而感到)后悔悲痛的: feeling or <u>showing</u> sorrow and <u>remorse</u> for a sin or shortcoming

- 【例】 too late to feel contrite 现在后悔已为时已晚
- 【近】 compunctious, regrettable, remorseful, apologetic, penitent, repentant, rueful
- 【反】 impenitent, unrepentant 不知悔改的

contumacious [kontju:'meɪʃəs]

【考法 1】 adj. 不服从的,倔强的: stubbornly disobedient; rebellious

- 【例】 Contumacious insurgents refuse to talk. 不愿服从命令的叛军拒绝对话
- 【近】 balky, contumacious, defiant, insubordinate, intractable, obstreperous, rebellious, recalcitrant, refractory, restive, ungovernable, unruly, untoward, wayward, willful
- 【反】obedient, docile, ruly 顺从的
- 【派】contumacy n. 不服从,反抗

conundrum [kəˈnʌndrəm]

【考法 1】 n.无法解决的问题,迷: a paradoxical, insoluble, or difficult problem; a dilemma

- 【例】 a difficult conundrum even for the experts 一道即便是专家也束手无策的难题
- 【近】 enigma, mystery, puzzlement, riddle, secret

convalesce [kɔnvə'les]

【考法 1】 vi. 渐渐康复,渐愈: to recover health and strength gradually after sickness or weakness

- 【例】 the time needed to convalesce after an operation 手术后需要用来康复的时间
- 【近】 heal, recover, recuperate, recoup, snap back
- 【反】 aggravate, deteriorate, intensify 恶化, 加剧

convenience [kɔnvə'les]

【考法 1】 n. 便利, 方便: fitness or suitability for performing an action or fulfilling a requirement

- 【例】 the convenience of living in megacity 住在大城市的便利
- 【近】 accommodation, amenity, ease, facility
- 【反】 burden, millstone 负担
- 【派】 convenient adj. 方便的,便捷的

Unit 7

CONVENTION CONVERGE CONVERSANT CONVERT CONVEX CONVEY CONVICTION CONVOKE CONVOLUTED CONVULSION

convention [kən'ven[ən]

【考法 1】 n. 常规,习俗: general <u>agreement</u> on or <u>acceptance</u> of certain practices or attitudes

- 【例】 By convention, north is at the top of most maps. 按照常规,北方在大多数地图上指向上
- 【近】 custom, ritual, manner
- 【反】 deviation 背离习俗

【考法 2】 n. 公约,协议: a general agreement about basic principles or procedures

- 【例】 Under this circumstance Geneva convention does not comply. 此情形下《日内瓦公约》无效
- 【近】 treaty, agreement, compact, contract

【考法 3】 n. 大会, 集会: a coming together of a number of persons for a specified purpose

- 【例】 attended a convention of mathematicians in California 参加了加州数学家的一次集会
- 【近】 assembly, congress, council, gathering
- 【派】 conventional adj. 传统习俗上的

converge [kən'v3:d3]

【考法 1】 v.汇集,交汇于一点: tending to move toward one point or one another

- 【例】 the main streets converge on a central square 众主干道在中央广场交汇
- 【近】 meet, focus, concentrate
- 【反】 diverge, deviate, digress 分离,分岔
- 【派】 convergent adj. 汇集的; convergence n. 汇集

conversant [kən'va:sənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 熟悉的: having frequent or **familiar** association

- 【例】 conversant with the accounting system 熟知会计系统
- 【近】 acquaint, aware, familiar, informed, versed

- 【反】 ignorant, unfamiliar 无知的,不熟悉的
- 【派】 conversance n. 熟知,造诣

convert ['konva:t]

【考法 1】 n. 被改变宗教信仰的人: one that is converted

【近】 proselyte

【考法 2】 vt.使改变信仰: to bring over from one belief, view, or party to another

- 【例】 European missionaries converted thousands to Christianity. 欧洲传教士使成百上千的人改信了基督教
- 【近】 persuade, proselytize, bring, lead
- 【考法 3】 vt. 改变,转化: to <u>alter</u> the physical or chemical nature or properties of especially in manufacturing
- 【例】 convert water into ice 将水转化成冰
- 【近】 alter, change, transform, transfigure
- 【派】 converter n. 转换器; convertible adj. 可转变的; n. 敞篷跑车

convex ['konveks]

【考法 1】adj. 凸起的: having a surface or boundary that <u>curves</u> or bulges <u>outward</u>, as the exterior of a sphere

- 【例】A convex function has the property that a line joining any two points on its graph lies on or above the graph. 凸函数具有如下的性质: 其图像上任何两点连线的任何部分都不低于连结两点的函数曲线
- 【近】 bulging
- 【反】 dent, concave 凹陷的

convey [kən'veɪ]

【考法 1】 vt. 运输: to take or carry from one place to another; transport

- 【例】 goods conveyed by sea 海路运输的货物
- 【近】 carry, transfer, ferry, transmit
- 【考法 2】 v. 传递,交流: to impart or <u>communicate</u> by statement, suggestion, gesture, or appearance
- 【例】 struggling to convey his feelings 挣扎着表达他的情感
- 【近】 conduct, communicate, impart, pass on
- 【反】 withhold 隐瞒

conviction [kən'vık[ən]

【考法 1】 n. 深信,确信: the state of being convinced

- 【例】a warrior of strong conviction 一名信念坚定的战士
- 【近】assurance, certainty, certitude
- 【反】dubiety, incredulity; uncertainty, incertitude 怀疑;不确定性
- 【考法 2】 n. 证明有罪: state of being found or proved guilty
- 【例】evidence that led to the suspect's conviction 证明嫌疑犯有罪的证据
- 【近】sentence
- 【反】acquittal 宣告无罪
- 【派】convict v. 宣判有罪

convoke [kən'vəʊk]

【考法 1】 v. 召集开会: to <u>bring together</u> by or as if by summons

- 【例】 to convoke Parliament 召开国会
- 【近】 assemble, convene, summon, muster
- 【反】 adjourn 休会

convoluted [kɔnvəluːtɪd]

【考法 1】 adj. 复杂的,费解的: complicated; intricate

- 【例】 a convoluted way of describing a simple mechanism 用令人费解的方法解释一个简单的原理
- 【近】 complex, knotty, involved, sophisticated, twisted, tangled, labyrinthine
- 【反】 straightforward 直截了当的

convulsion [kən'v∧l∫ən]

【考法 1】 n. 痉挛(强烈的、无法控制的肌肉收缩): an abnormal violent and <u>involuntary contraction</u> of the muscles

【例】 Convulsions are usually accompanied by loss of consciousness. 痉挛常常伴随着失去意识

【考法 2】 n. 骚乱: a violent disturbance

- 【例】 a regime in convulsion 动荡中的政权
- 【近】 commotion, ferment, tumult, upheaval, clamor, tempest, uproar
- 【反】 serenity, tranquility 宁静
- 【派】 convulse v. 剧烈震动; 痉挛

Unit 8

COOP COPIOUS COQUETTE CORDON CORNUCOPIA
CORONATION CORPOREAL CORROBORATE CORROSIVE CORRUGATED

coop [kup]

【考法 1】 vt. 监禁,困于…之中: to **confine** in a restricted and often crowded area

- 【例】 Those restless kids were cooped up in the house on a rainy. 雨天那些好动的孩子们被困在房子里
- 【近】 box, cage, corral, encage, enclose, envelop, fence, hedge, immure, include, pen, wall
- 【反】 free, liberate, release 释放

copious ['kəupɪəs]

【考法 1】 adj.丰富的,大量的: large in quantity; <u>abundant</u>

- 【例】 a copious harvest 大丰收
- 【近】 plentiful, abundant, ample, gushing
- 【反】 sparse, dearth, scant 稀少的,缺乏的

coquette [kəu'ket]

【考法 1】 n. 调情的女子: a woman who makes teasing sexual or romantic overtures; a flirt

【近】 vamp, flirt

【考法 2】 v. 不认真对待: to deal with something playfully rather than seriously

- 【例】 interested only in coquetting with her, not marrying her 只想与她保持暧昧关系,而不结婚
- 【近】 trifle, dally, flirt, mess around

【派】 coquet v. 不认真对待,调情; coquettish adj. 调情的

cordon ['kɔːdən]

【考法 1】 n. 警戒线: a <u>line</u> or ring of police, soldiers, or vehicles <u>preventing</u> people from entering an area

【例】 a cordon of police 警察围成的警戒线

【近】 perimeter

【考法 2】 v. 围城一道防线: to form a protective or restrictive cordon around

【例】 cordoned off the area around the explosion scene 在爆炸现场周边设置警戒线

【近】 close, obstruct, block

cornucopia [kɔːnjuˈkəupɪə]

【考法 1】n. 大量: an <u>overflowing</u> store; an abundance

【例】a cornucopia of employment opportunities 大量的就业机会

【近】 plentitude, plethora, wealth, profusion, affluence

【反】 lack, pittance, deficiency 缺乏,少量

coronation [kɔ:rə'ne]n]

【考法 1】n. 加冕, 加冕礼: the act or ceremony of **crowning** a sovereign or the sovereign's consort

【例】Two different musical pieces by Mozart (a piano concerto and a mass) are both titled "Coronation". 莫扎特两部不同的音乐作品(一部钢琴协奏曲和一部弥撒)都被称作"加冕"

【近】enthronement, crowning

【反】abdication 退位

【派】coronate v. 加冕

corporeal [kɔː'pɔːrɪəl]

【考法 1】adj. 肉体的: not spiritual

【例】 corporeal suffering 肉体上的折磨

【近】 bodily, carnal, corporal, somatic, physical, fleshly

【反】 spiritual 精神上的

【考法 2】 adj. 有形的,实体的: not immaterial or intangible

【近】 material, physical, substantial, sensible, tangible

【反】 intangible, disembodied, immaterial 无形的,无实体的

corroborate [kə'robəreɪt]

【考法 1】 vt. 用证据或权威证实: to support with evidence or authority; make more certain

【例】 new evidence to corroborate the defendant's story 能证实被告的故事的新证据

【近】 confirm, authenticate, justify, substantiate, validate, verify

【反】 controvert, contradict, deny 反驳,否认

【考法 2】 vt. 提供证据,支持: to <u>provide evidence</u> or information for (as a claim or idea)

【近】 back, bolster, buttress, reinforce, support

【派】 corroboration n. 证实

corrosive [kəˈrəusɪv]

【考法 1】 adj. 腐蚀性的: tending to destroy slowly by chemical action

- 【例】 Concentrated sulfur acid is highly corrosive. 浓硫酸有极强的腐蚀性
- 【近】 erosive, caustic
- 【反】 noncorrosive 无腐蚀性的

【考法 2】 adj. 讽刺性的: bitingly <u>sarcastic</u>

- 【例】 corrosive satire 讽刺性的作品
- 【近】 sarcastic, barbed, acerbic, satiric, acrid, barbed, mordant, tart
- 【派】 corrosion n. 侵蚀

corrugated ['korugeitid]

【考法 1】 adj. 褶皱的: shaped into a series of regular folds that look like waves

- 【例】 corrugated paper 褶皱的纸
- 【近】 wrinkled, creased, folded
- 【反】 smooth 光滑的
- 【派】 corrugation n. 褶皱,折痕

Unit 9

COSMOPOLITAN COSSET COUNTENANCE COUNTERFEIT COUNTERMAND COURT COVETOUS COW COWARDICE

cosmopolitan [kɔzməˈpɔlɪtən]

【考法 1】 adj. 有世界性眼光的,包容的: having worldwide rather than limited or provincial scope or bearing

- 【例】 a cosmopolitan traveler 云游四海的旅行者
- 【近】 universal, catholic, global, worldwide
- 【反】 insular, provincial 狭隘的
- 【派】 cosmopolitism n. 世界主义,天下主义

cosset ['kɔsɪt]

【考法 1】 v. 宠爱: to treat as a pet; pamper

- 【近】 caress, cuddle, dote, pet, mollycoddle
- 【反】 slight 怠慢; abuse 虐待
- 【派】 cosseted adj. 被宠坏的

countenance ['kauntɪnəns]

【考法 1】 v. 容忍: to <u>put up with</u> (something painful or difficult)

- 【例】 The college administration will not countenance cheating. 大学管理部门决不容忍作弊的存在
- 【近】 abide, endure, stand, stomach, wear

【考法 2】 v. 赞成,推崇: to have a favorable opinion of

- 【例】 I don't countenance such behavior in children of any age. 对于任何年龄的孩子,我都不推崇那种行为
- 【近】 accept, favor, subscribe
- 【反】 disapprove, frown 表示反对

【考法 3】 n. 沉着,冷静: evenness of emotions or temper

- 【例】 The doctor's purposeful countenance was in stark contrast to everyone else's hysteria. 医生带有目的性的沉着与他人的歇斯底里形成了巨大的反差
- 【近】 aplomb, calmness, composure, sangfroid, serenity
- 【反】 agitation, discomposure, perturbation急躁, 焦虑

counterfeit ['kauntəfi:t]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 仿制的,假冒的: made in <u>imitation</u> of something else with intent to deceive
- 【例】 counterfeit money 假币
- 【近】 forged, bogus, spurious, pseudo, feigned, artificial, phony
- 【反】 authentic, genuine 真实的
- 【考法 2】 vt. 仿制: to make a fraudulent replica of
- 【例】 counterfeit the signature 仿造签名
- 【近】 copy, forge, imitate, simulate, mimic
- 【考法 3】 vt. 伪装成: to present a false appearance of
- 【例】 to counterfeit a happy expression while visiting a sick friend 在看望患病的朋友时装出一副高兴的样子
- 【近】 affect, assume, fake, pretend

countermand ['kaunta,mænd]

- 【考法 1】 vt. 取消,撤销: to <u>revoke</u> (a command) by a contrary order
- 【例】 countermand an order 撤销命令
- 【近】 annul, repeal, rescind, revoke, cancel
- 【反】 approve, permit, sanction 批准

court [ko:t]

- 【考法 1】 vt./n. 追求,献殷勤: to <u>seek</u> the <u>affections</u> of
- 【例】 court the young lady by bring her flowers every day 通过每天给年轻女孩送花追求女孩
- 【近】 woo, pursue, invite
- 【反】 spurn, snub 摒弃, 怠慢
- 【派】 courteous adj. 彬彬有礼的

covert ['knvət]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 隐蔽的,秘密的: **not** openly **shown**, engaged in, or avowed
- 【例】 covert alliance秘密联盟
- 【近】 cloistered, hidden, secret, sheltered
- 【反】 open, overt, aboveboard 公开的
- 【考法 2】 n. 隐秘掩护所: a place where a person goes to hide or to avoid others
- 【例】 set up a covert from which to watch wildlife without being detected 设立了一个隐蔽的野生动物观测点
- 【近】 concealment, hermitage, hideaway, nest, lair

covetous ['knvites]

- 【考法 1】adj. 贪婪的,渴求财富的: marked by <u>inordinate desire</u> for wealth or possessions or for another's possessions
- 【例】cast covetous eyes on their neighbors' fields 对他邻居的土地垂涎
- 【近】acquisitive, avaricious, avid, rapacious, grasping
- 【反】easily-satiated 容易满足的; unenvious 不艳羡的
- 【派】covet v. 觊觎, 贪婪

cow [kau]

【考法 1】 v. 恐吓,威胁: to <u>frighten</u> with threats or a show of force

- 【例】cow sb. into doing sth. 威吓某人做某事
- 【近】intimidate, browbeat, bully, hector, awe
- 【反】embolden, encourage, inspirit 鼓励
- 【派】cowed adj. 被吓倒的

cowardice ['kauədis]

【考法 1】 n. 懦弱,不坚定: <u>lack</u> of <u>courage</u> or resolution

- 【例】 cowardice in the face of danger 面对危险时的懦弱
- 【近】 cravenness, dastardliness, gutlessness, poltroonery, pusillanimity, spinelessness
- 【反】 courage, guts, pluck , intrepidness, nerve, stoutness, valiance, valor 勇气
- 【派】coward n. 懦夫

Unit 10

COWER	COZEN	CRAMPED	CRASS	CRAVE
CRAVEN	CREASE	CREDENCE	CREDULOUS	CREEK

cower ['kaʊə]

【考法 1】 vi. 畏缩: to <u>cringe</u> in fear

- 【例】 The dog cowered under the table. 狗吓得蜷缩在桌子下面
- 【近】 fawn, flinch, grovel, quail, recoil, wince

cozen ['knzn]

【考法 1】 v. 诱骗: to <u>mislead</u> by means of a petty trick or fraud; deceive

- 【例】 The salesman cozened the old lady into buying his goods. 推销员诱使老太太买下了他的东西
- 【近】 bamboozle, dupe, cheat, deceive, beguile, delude, take in

cramped [kræmp]

【考法 1】 n. 狭促的: uncomfortably small or restricted

- 【例】 a cramped cubbyhole in an office 办公室里狭小的隔间
- 【近】 confined, limited, restrained
- 【反】 commodious, spacious 宽敞的
- 【派】 cramp n. 狭窄

crass [kræs]

【考法 1】adj. 粗俗的,愚钝的: so crude and <u>unrefined</u> as to be lacking in discrimination and sensibility

- 【例】 crass receptionist 粗俗的招待员
- 【近】 coarse, crude, rude, incult, uncouth, vulgar
- 【反】 civilized, polished, refined, urbane. genteel 有教养的

crave ['kreɪv]

【考法 1】 vt. 热望: to have an intense desire for

- 【例】 crave alcohols and cigarettes 渴望烟酒
- 【近】 need, yearn, desire, pine, thirst, itch, long, yen
- 【反】 spurn 摒弃
- 【派】 craving n. 迫切的渴望

craven ['kreɪvən]

- 【考法 1】adj. 非常懦弱的,因胆小令人鄙视的: <u>lacking</u> the least bit of <u>courage</u>; contemptibly fainthearted
- 【例】a craven deserter 一个懦弱的逃兵
- 【近】cowardly, gutless, pusillanimous, spineless
- 【反】 dauntless, fearless, gallant, gutsy, intrepid, stalwart, stout, stouthearted, valiant, valorous 勇敢的

crease [kri:s]

【考法 1】 n. 折痕: a line made by pressing, **folding**, or wrinkling

- 【例】 flatten the creases of the map 抚平地图上的折痕
- 【近】 wrinkle, corrugation, fold, furrow
- 【派】 creased adj. 有折痕的

credence ['kri:dəns]

【考法 1】 n. 坚信: firm belief in the integrity, ability, effectiveness, or genuineness of someone or something

- 【例】 give credence to gossip 相信绯闻
- 【近】 belief, credit, faith, trust, reliance
- 【反】 doubt, skepticism 怀疑

credulous ['kredʒələs]

【考法 1】 adj. 轻信的,易受骗的: disposed to believe too readily; gullible

- 【例】 accused of swindling credulous investors 被控欺骗轻信的投资者
- 【近】 believing, unwary, gullible, naïve, unsuspecting
- 【反】 disbelieving, skeptical 怀疑的
- 【派】 credulity n. 轻信

creek [krik]

【考法 1】 n. 小溪,小河: a natural stream of water normally <u>smaller</u> than and often tributary to a <u>river</u>

- 【例】 went wading in the creek 在小溪中涉水而行
- 【近】 stream, branch, brook, rivulet