



要你命3000

新GRE核心词汇考法精析

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## 《新 GRE 核心词汇考法精析》( 再要你命 3000 )

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## 西语在美国

西班牙语被誉为“与上帝对话的语言”，是继汉语、英语之后的世界第三大语言。目前，全球约有4亿人使用西班牙语。在美国，以西班牙语为母语的人约有四千万，它广泛通行于纽约、德克萨斯、新墨西哥、亚利桑那和加利福尼亚。在新墨西哥州，西语和英语并列为官方语言。以下是维基百科对西班牙语在美国使用情况的介绍。

**Spanish** is the second most-common language in the United States after English. There are more Spanish speakers in the U.S. than there are speakers of Chinese, French, Italian, Hawaiian, and the Native American languages combined. According to the 2009 American Community Survey conducted by the United States Census Bureau, Spanish is the primary language spoken at home by over 35.5 million people aged 5 or older. There are 45 million Hispanics who speak Spanish as a first or second language and there are 6 million Spanish students, making it the world's second-largest Spanish-speaking community, only after Mexico and ahead of Spain, Colombia and Argentina.

## 法语在美国

在美国，法国是继英语、西班牙语、中文之后的第四种语言。在Louisiana, Maine, Vermont 和 New Hampshire州，法语则是仅次于英语的最常用语言。历史上，法语是贵族的语言，是精英的语言，直到现在，在英语世界中，会说法语依然是被重视为有修养的标志。在美国，法语被上层社会看成是高雅与高贵的象征。加之美国与加拿大接壤，法语文化的吸引力等因素，法语是美国学校里大多数学生选择的第二外语。作为一个中国孩子，即能讲一口流利的英文，又能在母语之外流利地使用优雅的法语，将会为其打破语言的樊篱，进入美国主流社会，进而为将来以世界为其舞台提供最坚实的基础。

## 多语种部美国留学二外班

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使用说明：

新 GRE 更加关注单词在语境中的考查，取消了以前的类比反义，增加了填空 6 选 2，填空 3 空题。《再要你命 3000》在原书上的改动如下：

1. 将原书的类比部分取消，以 Thesaurus 里的同义词进行替换。编者根据单词在以往 GRE 考试中出现的频率进行同义词筛选。
2. 将只能在类反中考查的单词删除；补充在填空，阅读中容易涉及到的同义重复、反义重复词条。
3. 丰富单词的例句，更好地帮助考生在语境下把握单词的内涵。
4. 借助 Collegiate 和 Thesaurus 拓展单词考法的含义，与新 GRE Official Guide 中考查单词的丰富含义，尤其是引申义保持一致。

整书单词依然强调单词的考法，即把握单词的深度。在新 GRE 考试中，记忆单词的深度远比拥有大量单词的广度针对考试有价值的多。本书是各位考生在冲刺阶段必备的复习资料。

电子版更新每周更新 2 个 list。更新请关注我们的微博通告：<http://weibo.com/jasonandfranklin> 或者琦叔的校内公共主页：<http://page.renren.com/600098688>

## 单词示例：

**abstract** ['æbstrækt]

【考法 1】 vt. 做总结，概括： to make an abstract of, **summarize**

【例】 abstracted the 135-page report in three short paragraphs 将一份 135 页的报告概括为三段话

【近】 digest, recapitulate, synopsise, sum up, boil down

【反】 elaborate 详细描述

【考法 2】 vt. 使分心： to draw away the **attention** of

【例】 personal problems abstracted him 私人问题让他分心

【近】 detract, divert, call off, throw off

【派】 abstraction n. 心不在焉

【反】 attention 关注

【考法 1】——中文和英文解释

【例】——英文例句及中文解释

【近】——近义词

【反】——反义词及中文解释

【派】——派生词及中文解释

“**summarize**”、“**attention**”——英文解释中以粗体并下划线标示出的单词短语为该词汇的考法特征

# List 7

“刷词，刷题，刷《要你命3000》，为你刷出新世界”  
——童心 2007年10G Verbal700, Quantitative800, AW4.0  
录取院校 Princeton University 运筹与金融工程

## Unit 1

DESCEND	DESCENDANT	DESECRATE	DESICCATE	DESIGNATE
DESPICABLE	DESPISE	DESPOTIC	DESULTORY	DETACH

### descend [dr'sent]

【考法1】v. 下降: to lead or extend **downward**

【例】the pathway descends to the river bank 通道一直向下延伸到河岸

【近】dip, fall, plunge, sink

【考法2】v. 世代相传: to originate or come from an ancestral stock or source, to pass by **inheritance**

【例】The house has descended through four generations. 这座房子已经传了四代。a tradition descending from colonial days 殖民时期传递下来的一项传统

### descendant [dr'sendənt]

【考法1】n. 后代: one **deriving directly** from a precursor or prototype

【例】They are descendants of the original English and Scottish settlers. 他们是最早一批英格兰和苏格兰定居者的后裔。

【反】forbears 祖先

### desecrate ['desɪkreɪt]

【考法1】vt. 亵渎，玷污: to **treat** (a sacred place or object) **shamefully** or with great disrespect

【例】desecrate the shrine 亵渎圣地

【近】defile, profane, violate

【反】sanctify, revere, hallow 尊敬，视为神圣

### desiccate ['desɪkət]

【考法1】vt. 使（食物）脱水以保存，使干燥: to preserve (a food) by **drying**

【例】add a cup of desiccated coconut to the mix 加一杯椰蓉进行搅拌

【近】damp, dampen, deaden, devitalize, enervate, dehydrate

【反】add water to, hydrate, drench 加水，浸透

【派】desiccant n. 干燥剂: a drying agent (as calcium chloride)

【考法2】v. 缺乏活力: to **deprive** of emotional or intellectual **vitality**

【例】that historian's dry-as-dust prose desiccates what is actually an exciting period in European history 那位历史学家枯燥无味的散文让欧洲一段扣人心弦的历史变得乏味单调

【近】castrate, dampen, deaden, devitalize, enervate

【反】 energize, enliven, invigorate, stimulate, vitalize 使生机勃勃

**designate** ['deɪɡneɪt]

【考法 1】 adj. 任命的, 指定的: to pick (someone) by one's authority for a specific **position** or duty

【例】 ambassador designate 即将上任的大使

**despicable** [des'pɪkəbl]

【考法 1】 adj. 令人鄙视的: arousing or deserving of one's **loathing and disgust**

【例】 even within the prison population, pedophiles are regarded as particularly despicable 即使在囚犯内部, 恋童癖者也被认为极其让人鄙视的。

【近】 contemptible, detestable, dishonorable

【反】 admirable, commendable, creditable, meritorious, praiseworthy 值得赞扬的

【考法 2】 adj. 不荣耀的, 不得体的: **not** following or in accordance with standards of **honor** and decency

【例】 the cad's despicable behavior toward women 公车售票员对女性不得体的举动

【近】 curish, dirty, execrable, ignominious, sordid, wretched

【反】 honorable, lofty, noble, upright, venerable, virtuous 崇高的

**despise** [dɪ'spaɪz]

【考法 1】 vt. 极其不喜欢: to **dislike strongly**

【例】 I despise anchovies on pizza, and I refuse to eat them. 我鄙视在披萨上的凤尾鱼, 所以从来不吃。

【近】 abhor, abominate, detest, execrate, loathe, disregard, flout

【反】 love 喜欢

**despotic** [des'pɒtɪk]

【考法 1】 adj. 专制的, 暴虐的: arbitrary, autocratic, monocratic, **tyrannical**

【例】 a despotic tyrant 专制的暴君

【近】 authoritative, dictatorial, imperious, overbearing, peremptory, tyrannous

**desultory** ['desʌltɔ:ri]

【考法 1】 adj. 无计划、无目的的: **lacking** a definite **plan**, purpose, or pattern

【例】 a desultory search for something of interest on TV 漫无目的的换台

【近】 digressive, excursive, meandering, rambling, wandering

【反】 carefully planned, strictly methodical, assiduous 精心计划的, 有系统的, 勤勉的

【考法 2】 adj. 令人失望的: **disappointing** in progress, performance, or quality

【例】 a desultory fifth place finish 让人失望的第五名

**detach** [dɪ'tætʃ]

【考法 1】 vt. 分离: to **separate** or unfasten; disconnect

【例】 Detach the white part of the application form and keep it. 撕下申请表白色部分并予以保留。

【反】 tether 束缚



## Unit 2

DETAIN      DETER      DETERIORATION      DETOUR      DETRACT  
DETRITUS      DEVOTED      DEVOUT      DEXTEROUS      DIABOLIC

**detain** [di'tein]

【考法 1】 v. 拘留: to **hold** or **keep** in or as if in custody

【例】 detained by the police for questioning      被警察扣留下问讯

【反】 manumit 释放

**deter** [di'te:]

【考法 1】 vt. 吓住, 威慑: to **prevent** or **discourage** from acting, as by means of fear or doubt

【例】 wouldn't be deterred by threats      不被威胁吓住

【近】 dissuade, inhibit

【反】 spur, courage, persuade      激励

【派】 deterrent adj/ n. 威慑力量, 威慑的

【例】 deterrent weapons 威慑性武器; a deterrent to theft 对偷窃的威慑

【反】 inducement, incentive 引诱, 刺激

**deterioration** [di:tiəriə'reiʃən]

【考法 1】 n. 恶化; 堕落: a gradual sinking and wasting away of mind or body

【例】 a continuing deterioration in relations between the two countries 两国关系的持续恶化

【近】 decadence, degeneration, deterioration, devolution, downfall, downgrade

【反】 improvement, recovery, recuperation, rehabilitation, revitalization      改进, 改善

**detour** [di'tuə]

【考法 1】 n. 偏离正常标准: a turning **away from** a course or **standard**

【例】 we'll regard this relapse as just a brief detour on your road to recovery from substance abuse      我们把这次旧病复发看成你戒瘾道路上的一个小偏离

【近】 deflection, departure, deviation, divergency

【考法 2】 v. 改变方向或者路线: to **change** one's course or **direction**

【例】 we had to detour for a few miles around the section of highway under construction 我们不得不绕远几公里为了避开正在维修的高速公路路段

【近】 deviate, diverge, sheer, swerve, veer

**detract** [di'trækt]

【考法 1】 v. 贬低: to **diminish** the importance, value, or effectiveness of something

【例】 It is wrong to detract from the achievements of other people in the same field. 贬低同行是不对的。

【近】 belittle, depreciate, derogate, disparage, dispraise, write off

【反】 extol, praise, eulogize, laud, panegyryze      赞美

【考法 2】 v. 使分心: to **draw** the **attention** or mind to something else

【例】 Numerous typos in the text detract the reader's attention from the novel's intricate plot. 许多打印错误把



读者分心，不关注复杂的情节了。

【近】divert, abstract, call off

**detritus** [dɪ'trɪtəs]

【考法1】n. 废品，碎屑，遗骸：a **product** of **disintegration**, **destruction**, or wearing away: **debris**

【例】the detritus of war 战争的遗骸

【近】debris, residue, wreck

【反】valuable product 有用的物品

**devoted** [dɪ'veʊtɪd]

【考法1】adj. 投入的，忠诚的：characterized by **loyalty** and **devotion**

【例】Good teachers are devoted to learning. 好老师会专心学习。

【近】constant, loyal, allegiant, dedicated, devout, loyal, pious, staunch, steadfast

【反】disloyal, faithless, perfidious, unfaithful 不忠诚的；recreant, traitorous, treacherous 背叛的

【考法2】adj. 示爱的，恩爱的：feeling or showing **love**

【例】a devoted couple will enjoy sharing their lives with one another. 一对恩爱的情侣喜欢和对方一起度过自己的人生。

【近】adoring, affectionate, fond, tender, tenderhearted

【反】unloving 无爱心的，冷漠的

**devout** [dɪ'vaut]

【考法1】adj. （对于宗教）虔诚的：**devoted to religion** or to religious duties or exercises

【例】a devout Buddhist 虔诚的佛教徒

【近】pious, religious, sainted

【反】antireligious, impious 不虔诚的

【考法2】adj. 忠诚的：firm in one's allegiance to someone or something

【例】Devout Mavericks fans never lost faith in Nowitzki. 忠诚的小牛队球迷从来没有对诺维斯基失去信心。

【近】constant, loyal, allegiant, dedicated, devout, loyal, pious, staunch, steadfast

【反】disloyal, faithless, perfidious, unfaithful 不忠诚的；recreant, traitorous, treacherous 背叛的

**dexterous** ['dekstrəs]

【考法1】adj. 动作灵活的：**ready** and **skilled** in physical movements

【例】a dexterous surgeon 技术娴熟的外科医生 || The dexterous watchmaker was able to repair the antique watch's delicate gears and parts. 手巧的手表匠能够修理古董手表的精密的齿轮和部件。

【近】deft, handy

【反】ham-fisted, ham-handed, handless, heavy-handed, unhandy 手笨的

【考法2】adj. 头脑灵活的：**mentally adroit** and **skillful**: clever

【近】adroit, clever, cunning

【反】dull, foolish, silly, fatuous, unwise 傻的

**diabolic** [daɪə'bɒlɪk]

【考法1】adj. 恶魔一般的：of, relating to, or characteristic of the **devil**

【例】The police quickly mobilized to track down the diabolical serial killer. 警察迅速调动起来来追查出这个恶魔般的连环杀人狂。

【近】demoniac, demonian, demonic, devilish, satanic

【反】angelic, seraphic 天使般的

## Unit 3

DIAPHANOUS  
DIFFUSE

DIATRIBE  
DIGRESS

DIDACTIC  
DILAPIDATE

DIEHARD

DIFFIDENT  
DILATE  
DILATORY

**diaphanous** [daɪ'æfənəs]

【考法 1】adj. 模糊的，非实在的：vague or insubstantial

【例】only a diaphanous hope of success 只有一丝成功的希望

【近】vague, obscure, unexplicit, insubstantial, immaterial

【反】substantial 实在的；clear, distinct 清晰的

【考法 2】adj. (质地精致得) 几乎透明的：of such fine texture as to be transparent or translucent

【例】The bride wore a diaphanous veil. 新娘戴着透明的面纱。

【近】transparent, translucent, transpicuous, gossamer

【反】opaque, impermeable of light 不透明的，不透光的

**diatribe** [daɪə'traɪb]

【考法 1】n. 长篇抨击性演讲：a long angry speech or scolding

【例】He was forced to sit through a long diatribe. 他被迫耐着性子听完一个长篇抨击性演讲。

【近】tirade, harangue, jeremiad, philippic, rant

【考法 2】n. 挖苦，讽刺的指责：ironic or satirical criticism

【例】The movie reviewer wrote a diatribe of the movie describing it as having excessive sex and violence.  
那个影评人指责这个电影还有过多的色情和暴力。

【近】irony, satire

【反】encomium, eulogy, panegyric, tribute, laudatory piece of writing 颂词，赞赏作品

**didactic** [dɪ'dæktɪk]

【考法 1】adj. 喜欢说教的：designed or intended to teach

【例】Parents' speech to their kids often seems to be painfully didactic. 父母对他们孩子的话都是让人痛苦的  
的说教。

【近】homiletic, preachy, moralistic, sententious

【反】undidactic 不喜欢说教的

**diehard** ['daɪhɑ:d]

【考法 1】adj. 顽固的，保守的/n. 顽固的人，保守的人：strongly or fanatically determined or devoted/ someone  
who opposes change and refuses to accept new ideas

【例】Some diehard smokers belied the doctors' suggestion. 一些顽固的烟民违背了医生们的建议。

【近】conservative, hidebound, old-fashioned, reactionary, ultraconservative

【反】liberal, nonconservative, open-minded, liberal 自由的，开放的

**diffident** ['dɪfɪdənt]

【考法 1】adj. 不自信的: **hesitant in acting or speaking through lack of self-confidence**

【例】He is diffident to express his opinions in public. 他在公共场合表达自己的观点时有点害羞

【近】unassured, bashful, retiring, self-effacing, withdrawn

【反】confident, assured, self-assured, self-confident 自信的

【考法 2】adj. 内向的: **reserved in manner; unassertive**

【例】She was diffident about stating her opinion. 她很内向, 表达自己的观点的时候有点害羞。

【近】introverted

【反】extroverted, outgoing 外向的

## diffuse [dɪ'fju:s]

【考法 1】adj. 罗嗦的: **being at once verbose and ill-organized**

【例】a diffuse report 冗长的报告

【近】circuitous, circumlocutory, long-winded, prolix, verbose, windy, rambling

【反】concise, pithy, succinct, terse, laconic 简洁的

【考法 2】adj. 不集中的, 扩散的: **not concentrated or localized**

【例】diffuse lighting 散射光

【反】concentrated 集中的

【考法 3】v. 扩展, 散开: **extend, scatter**

【例】The photographer uses a screen to diffuse the light. 摄影师用一个屏幕来分散光线。

【近】spread, extend, disperse, disseminate, scatter

【反】concentrate, center, centralize, focus 集中

## digress ['daɪɡres]

【考法 1】v. 脱离主题: **to turn aside especially from the main subject of attention or course of argument**

【例】digress from her prepared subject 脱离她准备好的主题 || He digressed so often that it was hard to follow what he was saying. 他经常跑题, 以至于我们很难跟上他说的内容。

【近】excuse, ramble, diverge, get off the subject

【派】digressive adj. 偏离的

【近】discursive

【派】digression n. 题外话: the act or an instance of **digressing** in a discourse

【近】aside

## dilapidate [dɪ'læpɪdeɪt]

【考法 1】v. 使荒废: **to bring into a condition of decay or partial ruin**

【例】The house has been dilapidated by neglect. 由于没人照看, 这个房子已经要荒废了。

【近】ruin, wreck

【反】be in use 还在使用; restore 恢复使用; mend, repair 修理; rejuvenate, renew, renovate 翻新

## dilate [daɪ'leɪt]

【考法 1】vt. 使膨胀, 扩大: **to enlarge or expand in bulk or extent; to become wide**

【例】The cat dilated its eyes in the darkness. 猫在黑暗中睁大眼睛。|| The drug dilates the blood vessels. 药使血管膨胀。

【近】expand, amplify, enlarge

【反】contract 收缩; narrow 使变窄

【考法 2】v. 详细表达: **to express more fully and in greater detail**

【例】He refused to dilate upon his plan for improving the economy in the event that he won the election. 他拒



绝在他赢得选举的情况下透露更多关于振兴经济计划的细节。

【近】 amplify, develop, elaborate on, flesh out, dilate on, enlarge on

【反】 abbreviate, abridge, condense, shorten 删减, 缩短

**dilatory** ['dɪlətɔːrɪ]

【考法 1】 adj. 拖延的, 磨蹭的: tending or intended to **cause delay**, characterized by **procrastination**

【例】 dilatory tactics 拖延战术 || The homeowner is claiming that local firefighters were dilatory in responding to the call. 业主声称本地的消防队员对（火警）电话的有拖延。

【近】 delaying, procrastinating, dragging, lagging, tardy

【反】 rapid, fast, fleet, precipitate, rocketing, swift hasty, hurrying, scurrying 快速的

## Unit 4

**DILETTANTE**  
**DINGY**

**DILIGENT**  
**DIOCESAN**

**DILUTE**  
**DIPLOMATIC**

**DIMINISH**  
**DIRE**

**DIN**  
**DIRGE**

**dilettante** [dɪlɪ'tæntɪ]

【考法 1】 n./ adj. 业余爱好者（对艺术或知识领域涉猎浅薄者）/ 缺乏专业技术的: a person having a **superficial interest** in an art/ **lacking** or showing a **lack of expert skill**

【例】 Dilettante watch the scene of bustle, adept guard the entrance. 外行看热闹，内行看门道。|| Many dilettante efforts could be seen at the sidewalk art show. 街边艺术展上可以看到很多技术业余的作品

【近】 dabbler, amateur, nonexpert, nonprofessional, cognoscente

【反】 authority, expert, pro, professional, specialist 专家

**diligent** ['dɪlɪdʒənt]

【考法 1】 adj. 勤勉的, 辛勤的: characterized by **steady**, **earnest**, and **energetic** effort: painstaking

【例】 A new bride is diligent for three days. 新娶媳妇三日勤。|| a student who has been unceasingly diligent in pursuit of a degree in mathematics. 一个不断勤奋追求数学学位的学生

【近】 assiduous, industrious, sedulous, engaged, hopping, tied-up

【反】 idle, inactive, unbusy, unemployed, unoccupied 空闲的

**dilute** [daɪ'ljuːt]

【考法 1】 v. 稀释: to make thinner or less **concentrated** by adding a liquid such as water/ of relatively **low strength** or **concentration**

【例】 dilute a color 稀释色彩 || a dilute acid that's safe to handle in the classroom 稀释了的可以安全在教室处理的酸

【近】 thin

【反】 condense, densify, concentrate, thicken 使浓缩

【考法 2】 vt. 削弱: to **diminish** the **strength**, **flavor**, or **brilliance** of by admixture

【例】 The hiring of the new CEO diluted the power of the company's president. 新的 CEO 削弱了董事长的权力。

【近】weaken

【反】fortify, strengthen 增强

### diminish [di'mɪnɪʃ]

【考法 1】v. 变小, 减少: to become **smaller** or **less**

【例】diminish an army's strength 削弱军队力量 || The sound of the train diminished as our distance from it increased. 当我们距离火车的越远时, 火车的声音就越小。

【近】abate, dwindle, lessen, lower, reduce, decline

【反】aggrandize, amplify, augment, boost, enlarge, escalate, expand, increase, raise, balloon 增加, 增大

【考法 2】v. 轻视, 贬低: to **lessen** the authority, dignity, or reputation of : **belittle**

【例】diminish a rival's accomplishments 贬低对手的成就

【近】belittle, deprecate, depreciate, disparage

【反】acclaim, applaud, exalt, extol, glorify, laud, praise 赞美

### din [dɪn]

【考法 1】n. 喧闹声, 嘈杂声: a loud continued **noise**

【例】The din of the engines was deafening. 引擎的嘈杂声震耳欲聋。|| There's always a great din from the cafeteria during lunch. 午餐时间经常从咖啡店里传来很大的喧闹声。

【近】blare, bluster, cacophony, chatter, clamor, discordance, racket, rattle, roar

【反】quiet, silence, still 安静

【考法 2】v. 重复: to say or state **again**

【例】Safety lessons dinned into us over and over. 我们一遍又一遍的进行安全教育。

【近】iterate, rehearse, reiterate

### dingy ['dɪndʒɪ]

【考法 1】adj. 昏暗的, 肮脏的: **darkened** with smoke and grime; **dirty** or discolored.

【例】A dingy room is always Dickensian image of the poor. 一个肮脏而昏暗的房间经常作为狄更斯时代的穷人形象。|| The bed sheets were pretty dingy so we threw them in the laundry pile. 床单太脏了以至于我们把它扔进了脏衣服堆。

【近】darkened, dirty, bedraggled, bemired, besmirched, dusty, mucky, muddy, nasty, smudged, soiled, sordid, stained, sullied

【反】clean, cleanly, immaculate, spotless, stainless, unsoiled, unstained, unsullied 干净的

### diocesan [daɪˈɒsɪsən]

【考法 1】adj. 主教管辖区的: of or relating to a **diocese**

【例】national or diocesan authority 国家或教区权利

【反】ecumenical 世界范围的

### diplomatic [dɪplə'mætɪk]

【考法 1】adj. 使用策略的, 机智的: employing **tact** and conciliation especially in situations of stress

【例】be very diplomatic with awkward clients 总是有办法对付难缠的顾客

【近】diplomatic, politic

【反】gauche, impolitic, tactless, undiplomatic, untactful 笨拙的, 不机智的

### dire ['daɪə]

【考法 1】adj. 不吉利的, 不祥的: being or showing a sign of **evil** or **calamity** to come

【例】 a dire forecast of a plunge in stock prices 股市大跌不祥的预测

【近】 baleful, direful, foreboding, ill-boding, inauspicious, menacing, minatory, portentous, sinister, threatening

【反】 propitious, unthreatening 吉利的, 吉祥的

【考法 2】 adj. 可怕的, 恐怖的: causing **fear**

【例】 a series of dire tremors that hinted at a volcanic eruption 一系列暗示火山爆发的恐怖的震动

【近】 alarming, dire, direful, dread, dreadful, fearsome, forbidding, formidable, frightening, frightful, ghastly, hair-raising, horrendous, horrible, horrifying, intimidating, redoubtable, scary, shocking, terrible, terrifying

【考法 3】 adj. 迫切的: needing **immediate** attention; **urgent**

【例】 There is a dire need for food and medicine in the famine-stricken country. 在闹饥荒的国家迫切需要食物和药品。

【近】 immediate, burning, compelling, critical, crying, emergent, exigent, imperative, imperious, importunate, instant, necessitous, pressing, urgent

【反】 nonurgent, noncritical 不迫切的

【考法 4】 adj. 悲惨的: causing or marked by an atmosphere **lacking in cheer**

【例】 With stock prices steadily falling, these are dire days on the trading floor. 股价稳步走低, 交易大厅一片悲惨的景象。

【近】 cheerless, chill, depressing, depressive, desolate, disconsolate, dismal, drear, dreary, funereal, glum, lugubrious, miserable, morose, saturnine, somber, sullen, sunless, wretched

【反】 bright, cheerful, cheering, cheery, festive, gay, sunshiny 愉快的

**dirge** [dɜːdʒ]

【考法 1】 n. 挽歌: a slow, **solemn**, and **mournful** piece of **music**

【例】 This funeral dirge is for the dead friend. 这首葬礼挽歌是写给故去的朋友的。

【近】 elegy, requiem

## Unit 5

<b>DISABUSE</b>	<b>DISAFFECTED</b>	<b>DISARM</b>	<b>DISARRAY</b>	<b>DISAVOW</b>
<b>DISCERN</b>	<b>DISCHARGE</b>	<b>DISCIPLE</b>	<b>DISCOMBOBULATE</b>	<b>DISCOMFIT</b>

**disabuse** [dɪsəˈbjuːz]

【考法 1】 v. 打消错误念头, 纠正: to **free from error**, **fallacy**, or **misconception**

【例】 disabuse sb. of the notion that... 打消某人的...观点 || I must disabuse you of your feelings of grandeur. 我必须去消除你的傲气。

【近】 disenchant, undeceive

【反】 lead into error 导致错误; mislead 误导

**disaffected** [dɪsəˈfektɪd]

【考法 1】 adj. 不满的, 叛逆的: **discontented** and resentful especially against authority; **rebellious**

【例】 gangs of disaffected teenagers 一群叛逆的年轻人 || The soldiers were disaffected toward the government. 那些士兵对政府不满。



【近】discontented, dissatisfied, malcontent, rebellious, insubordinate, contumacious

【反】satisfied, contented 满足的

【派】disaffect v. 使不安, 使不满: to fill with **discontent** and **unrest**

【近】dissatisfy, agitate, upset

【反】mollify 平息, 抚慰

### disarm [dɪs'ɑ:m]

【考法 1】vi. 解除武装: to give up or **reduce armed forces**

【例】disarm the captured soldiers 解除被捕士兵的武装 || The defeated nation was disarmed so that it would never again be a threat to international order. 战败国被解除武装, 这样一来它就不会再对国际秩序造成威胁了。

【近】demilitarize

【反】arm, militarize, put on guard 装备武器

【考法 2】vt. 使息怒, 平息抚慰: to **lessen** the anger or agitation of

【例】Her future father-in-law was totally disarmed by her words. 她未来的继父听了她的话彻底没脾气了。

【近】appease, assuage, conciliate, gentle, mollify, placate, propitiate

【反】anger, enrage, incense, inflame, enflame, infuriate, ire, madden, outrage 煽动激起

【考法 3】v. 使无害: to make **harmless**

【例】disarm a bomb 拆除炸弹

### disarray [dɪsə'reɪ]

【考法 1】n. 混乱, 无秩序: a lack of **order** or sequence

【例】The room was in disarray. 房间一片混乱。

【近】confusion, disarrangement, disorder, disorderliness, disorganization, havoc, mess, messiness, misorder, muddle, muss, shambles, jumble, welter

【反】order, orderliness 有序

【考法 2】v. 使混乱: to **undo** the proper **order** or **arrangement** of

【例】Changing offices disarrayed my papers completely. 办公室搬迁, 使我的文件全部乱套了。

【近】confuse, disarrange, discompose, dishevel, dislocate, disorganize, disrupt, disturb, hash, jumble, muddle, muss, rumple, scramble, upset, mess up, mix up

【反】arrange, array, dispose, order, organize, range, regulate, straighten up 使有序

### disavow [dɪsə'vau]

【考法 1】vt. 拒绝承认, 否认: to **disclaim** knowledge of, responsibility for, or association with; to declare not to be **true**

【例】disavow the rumor 否认谣言 || She disavowed the testimony that she had given earlier in the trial. 她在审判中否认了自己之前的证词。

【近】deny, repudiate, disaffirm, disclaim, disconfirm, gainsay, negate

【反】acknowledge, avow, concede 承认

### discern [dɪ'sɜ:n]

【考法 1】vt. 识别, 辨别差异: to **perceive** with the eyes or intellect; **detect**

【例】discern the motives 辨识出动机 || too young to discern between right and wrong 太年轻了而辨别不了是非

【近】behold, descry, distinguish, espy, perceive, regard, differentiate, discriminate

【反】confuse, mix up 混淆

【派】 discerning adj. 有洞察力的，洞悉的：showing **insight** and understanding

【例】 a very discerning art critic 眼光敏锐有洞察力的艺术评论家 || She has a discerning palate. 她的味觉很敏锐。

【近】 insightful, incisive

【反】 myopic, shortsighted 目光短浅的；undiscerning 无辨别能力的

【派】 discernible/ discernable adj. 可辨识的，可辨别的： **perceptible**

【例】 a discernible mark 可辨别的痕迹

【近】 perceptible, detectable, distinguishable

【反】 indiscernible, imperceptible 不可辨识的

## discharge ['dɪstʃɑ:dʒ]

【考法 1】 vt. 解雇： to **dismiss** from employment

【例】 discharge a worker/soldier 开除员工/军籍

【近】 fire, dismiss

【反】 employ, engage, hire, take on, sign up or on 雇佣

【考法 2】 n. 不承担责任： a **freeing** from an **obligation** or **responsibility**

【例】 a full discharge from responsibility for the accident 对事故完全不负有责任

【近】 delivery, quietus, quittance

【考法 3】 v. 释放： to set **free** (as from slavery or confinement)

【例】 discharged the prisoners upon the signing of the peace treaty 根据和约释放罪犯

【近】 disenthral, emancipate, enfranchise, liberate, loose, manumit, release, spring, unbind, uncage, unchain, unfetter

【反】 bind, confine, enchain, fetter 监禁，束缚

## disciple [dɪ'saɪpəl]

【考法 1】 n. 信徒，追随者： one who accepts and assists in spreading the doctrines of another, **follower**

【例】 A circle of dedicated disciples who conscientiously wrote down everything the prophet said. 一圈忠实的信徒认真的记下了先知所说的话。

【近】 acolyte, adherent, convert, epigone, partisan, votary

【反】 leader, coryphaeus 领导者

## discombobulate [ˌdɪskəmˈbɒbjʊleɪt]

【考法 1】 v. 使不安，使混乱： **upset**, **confuse**

【例】 invent cool new ways to discombobulate the old order 发明新的好方法打乱了旧秩序

【近】 upset, addle, baffle, bamboozle, befog, befuddle, confound, fuddle, gravel, muddle, muddy, mystify, perplex, puzzle, vex

【反】 compose, soothe, calm, pacify 使安定

## discomfit [dɪsˈkʌmfɪt]

【考法 1】 v. 使尴尬： to put into a state of perplexity and **embarrassment**

【例】 He was discomfited by the awkward situation of having his ex-girlfriend meet his current one. 他的前女友看到他现任女友的情况让他很尴尬。

【近】 embarrass, abash, faze, fluster, mortify, nonplus, rattle

【考法 2】 v. 阻碍： to **prevent** from achieving a goal

【例】 Constant interruptions discomfited her in her attempt to finish the speech. 经常的打断她讲话使她无法完成演讲。

【近】 balk, foil, thwart, baffle, checkmate

【反】 advance, forward, foster, further, promote 推进, 促进; encourage 鼓励

## Unit 6

**DISCOMMODE**  
**DISCREPANCY**

**DISCOMPOSE**  
**DISCRETE**

**DISCONCERT**  
**DISCRETION**

**DISCORD**  
**DISCRETIONARY**

**DISCREDIT**  
**DISCRIMINATE**

**discommode** [ˈdɪskəˈmoʊd]

【考法 1】 v. 打扰, 使不便: to cause inconvenience to: **trouble**

【例】 The breakdown of her car didn't discommode her seriously. 车的故障没有给他带来很大麻烦。

【近】 disturb, trouble, incommode, put out

【反】 accommodate, assist, oblige, favor 帮忙

**discompose** [ˈdɪskəmˈpoʊz]

【考法 1】 vt. 使不安: to **disturb** the **composure** or calm of; **perturb**

【例】 GRE does not seem to discompose Jason; on the contrary, he looked rather relaxed. GRE 没有使 Jason 感到慌乱, 正相反, 他看上去很轻松。

【近】 agitate, bother, discomfort, disquiet, distemper, disconcert, disturb, perturb, upset, weird out

【反】 calm, compose, quiet, settle, soothe, tranquilize 平息抚慰

【考法 2】 v. 使混乱: to **undo** the proper **order** or **arrangement** of

【例】 The wind ruffled her hair and discomposed her carefully arranged papers. 风凌乱了她的头发, 吹乱了她的细心整理的纸张。

【近】 disarrange, disarray, disorganize

【反】 arrange, array, order, organize, range 使有序

**disconcert** [ˈdɪskənˈsɜːt]

【考法 1】 vt. 使不安: to **disturb** the composure of

【例】 We were disconcerted by the unexpected changes to the program. 我们对项目未预料到的变化感到不安。

【近】 abash, discomfit, disconcert, discountenance, mortify, rattle

【反】 calm, compose, quiet, settle, soothe, tranquilize 平息抚慰

**discord** [ˈdɪskɔːd]

【考法 1】 n. 意见不一致, 不和谐: **lack of agreement** or **harmony** (as between persons, things, or ideas)

【例】 No discord, no concord. 不打不成交。

【近】 conflict, disaccord, discordance, disharmony, dissension, dissidence, dissonance, disunion, disunity, division, friction, inharmony, schism, strife

【反】 accord, agreement, concord, harmony, peace 和谐

【派】 discordant adj. 不和谐的, 刺耳的: **disagreeable** in sound; **harsh** or **dissonant**

【近】 dissonant, cacophonous, disharmonic, disharmonious

【反】 concordant, harmonious 和谐的



**discredit** [dɪs'kredit]

【考法 1】v. 羞辱，使丧失名誉：to **damage** in **reputation**; **disgrace**.

【例】discredit his opponents 羞辱他的对手

【近】abase, debase, degrade, demean, disgrace, dishonor, humiliate, shame, sink, smirch, take down

【反】aggrandize 提高名誉；canonize, deify 神化；elevate 提升；exalt 赞扬

【考法 2】v. 怀疑，不相信：to think **not** to be **true** or **real**

【例】I discredit the story that the old house is haunted. 我怀疑那个房子闹鬼不是真的。

【近】negate, doubt, distrust

【反】accept, believe, credit 接受，相信；confirm, prove, validate, verify 证实

**discrepancy** [dɪ'skrepənsɪ]

【考法 1】n. （在事实和宣称之间的）差异或矛盾：**divergence** or **disagreement**, as between facts or claims

【例】a large discrepancy between the ideal image and the reality 理想与现实之间的巨大差距

【近】contrast, disagreement, disparity, dissimilarity, distance, distinction, diversity

【反】converge concord consonant 一致，和谐；analogousness, community, resemblance, similarity 相似

**discrete** [dɪ'skri:t]

【考法 1】adj. 离散的，不连续的：constituting a **separate** entity

【例】a discrete variable 离散变量

【近】detached, disconnected, unattached, unconnected, separate

【反】continuous 连续的；attached, connected, joined, linked 连接的

**discretion** [dɪ'skreʃən]

【考法 1】n. 谨慎：the quality of being **discreet**; **circumspection**

【例】You must show discretion in choosing your teammates. 你选择队友时必须慎重。

【近】discreetness, prudence

【反】imprudence, indiscretion

【派】indiscretion n. 不谨慎，不符合社会道德规范：an act at **variance with** the accepted **morality of a society**

【例】resign because of financial indiscretions 因为财政方面的不检点而辞职

【考法 2】n. 自制，节制：the **checking** of one's true feelings and impulses when dealing with others

【例】In that job you'll be expected to show discretion and act like a professional at all times. 那项工作要求你时刻自制节制，表现得像一个专业人士。

【近】continence, discipline, inhibition, refrainment, restraint, self-control, self-restraint

【反】disinhibition, incontinence, unconstraint 不自制，不节制

**discretionary** [dɪ'skreʃənəri]

【考法 1】adj. 自主决定的：left to discretion : exercised at **one's own discretion**

【例】In many restaurants, discretionary tipping is being replaced by a standard service charge. 在很多饭店，标准的服务价格取代了随意支付的小费。

【近】elective, voluntary

【反】compulsory, mandatory, nonelective, nonvoluntary, obligatory, required 强制性的，非自愿的

**discriminate** [dɪ'skrɪmɪneɪt]

【考法 1】vt. 区分：to **perceive** the **distinguishing** features of; **recognize** as distinct

【例】discriminate different kinds of animals 区分不同的动物

【近】differentiate, discern, distinguish

【反】confuse, mistake, mix up 混淆

【考法 2】vi. 歧视: to make a **difference** in treatment or favor on a basis other than individual merit

【例】The new law discriminated against lower-paid workers. 这条新法律歧视低工资的工人。

【派】discriminatory adj. 差别对待的: marked by or showing **prejudice; biased**

【近】prejudiced, biased

【反】equitable, impartial, unbiased, impersonal, unprejudiced 公平的

## Unit 7

DISCURSIVE      DISDAIN      DISENGAGE      DISGORGE      DISGRUNTLE  
DISGUISE      DISINCLINATION      DISINFECT      DISJOINTED      DISINTER

**discursive** [dɪ'skɜːsɪv]

【考法 1】adj. (谈话内容) 杂乱的: moving from topic to topic **without order**

【例】a long, discursive article 冗长杂乱的文章 || The speaker's discursive style made it difficult to understand his point. 演讲者讲话杂乱, 很难让人理解他的观点。

【近】desultory, digressional, excursive, meandering, rambling, wandering

【反】keen on title, concentrated 关注主题的, 集中的

**disdain** [dɪs'deɪn]

【考法 1】v. 轻视, 鄙视: to look on with **scorn**

【例】disdain that man for snobbishness 鄙视那个势利小人

【近】contemn, disrespect, slight, sniff, snub, look down

【反】honor, respect 尊敬; treat favorably 亲切地对待

**disengage** [dɪsɪn'geɪdʒ]

【考法 1】vt. 分开: to **set free** from **entanglement** or difficulty

【例】Disengage the gears when you park the car. 当你停车的时候要把(传动)齿轮分开。|| seek to disengage myself from the embarrassing situation 试图把我自己从尴尬的气氛中解救出来

【近】disengage, disentangle, untangle

【反】embroil, entangle 卷入; mesh 啮合

**disgorge** [dɪs'gɔːdʒ]

【考法 1】v. 呕吐出: to **discharge** by the throat and mouth; **vomit**

【例】He cannot disgorge a fish bone without the doctor's assistant. 没有医生的帮助他吐不出鱼刺来。|| The volcano disgorged lava. 火山喷出岩浆。

【近】belch, disgorge, eject, eruct, expel, jet, spew, spout

【反】swallow, ingest 吞下, 咽下

【考法 2】v. 放弃: to **give up** on request or under pressure

【例】The corrupt officials refused to disgorge his ill-gotten gains. 贪官们拒绝放弃赃款。

**disgruntle** [dɪsˈɡrʌntl]

【考法 1】 vt. 使发怒，使不满意： to make ill-humored or **discontented**

【例】 be disgruntled with sb 对某人不满意

【近】 disaffect, displease, dissatisfy, disgruntle

【反】 content, gratify, please, satisfy 使满意

【考法 2】 v. 使疏远，使不友好： to cause to change from **friendly** or loving to **unfriendly** or uncaring

【近】 alien, alienate

【反】 reconcile 调解，使和谐

**disguise** [dɪsˈɡaɪz]

【考法 1】 v. 伪装（防止被认出）： to **modify** the manner or appearance of in order to **prevent recognition**

【例】 He always disguises his true feelings. 他经常掩饰自己的真实感受。

【近】 camouflage, costume, mask

【反】 unmask 使露出真相

【考法 2】 v. 隐藏： to keep **secret** or **shut off** from view

【例】 That investigative reporter usually does a good job of disguising her true motives for interviewing a person.

当采访时，那个调查记者经常很好地隐藏自己的真实目的

【近】 belie, blanket, conceal, cover, curtain, occult, veil

【反】 bare, disclose, display, divulge, expose, reveal, show, uncover, unmask, unveil 暴露，展现

**disinclination** [ˌdɪsɪnklɪˈneɪʃən]

【考法 1】 n. 不喜欢，厌恶，不情愿： a **lack** of **willingness** or **desire** to do or accept something; a **lack** of **willingness** or **desire** to do or accept something

【例】 showing a marked disinclination 表现出明显的不情愿

【近】 aversion, disfavor, disliking, disrelish, mislike, unwillingness

【反】 appetite, favor, fondness, liking, partiality, preference, relish, inclination 喜欢；willingness 情愿

**disinfect** [dɪsɪnˈfekt]

【考法 1】 vt. 消毒，使无菌： to **free from infection** especially by destroying harmful microorganisms

【例】 disinfect with bleaching powder 用漂白粉消毒

【近】 sterilize

【反】 infect, pollute, contaminate, taint 感染，污染

**disjointed** [dɪsˈdʒɔɪntɪd]

【考法 1】 adj. 机能失调的： being thrown **out** of **orderly function**

【例】 a disjointed society 混乱的社会

【近】 chaotic, disorderly

【反】 orderly, regular, systematic 有序的，规律的，系统的

【考法 2】 adj. 不连贯的： **not** clearly or logically **connected**

【例】 a disjointed speech about a hodgepodge of things 关于一大堆杂事的不连贯的演讲

【近】 disconnected, unconnected

【反】 coherent, connected 连贯的

**disinter** [ˈdɪsɪnˈtəː]

【考法 1】 v. （从墓地里）掘出： to **take out** of the grave or tomb

【例】 The Egyptian mummy was carefully disinterred in hopes that it would yield secrets about the Old Kingdom.



那个埃及木乃伊被小心地挖掘出来，人们希望它可以告诉我们关于这个古老王国的一些秘密。

【近】unbury, unearth

【反】bury, inter, tomb, inhume 埋葬

## Unit 8

DISINTERESTED	DISJUNCTIVE	DISMANTLE	DISMAY	DISPARAGE
DISPARAGE	DISPASSIONATE	DISPATCH	DISPOSE	DISREGARD

**disinterested** [dis'intrɪstɪd]

【考法 1】adj. 公正的，无偏见的： free from selfish motive or interest: unbiased

【例】a disinterested decision 公正的决定

【近】equal, evenhanded, impartial, just, nonpartisan, dispassionate, objective, square, unbiased, unprejudiced

【反】biased, inequitable, nonobjective, one-sided, partial, partisan, prejudiced, unjust 不公正的，有偏见的

【考法 2】adj. 没有兴趣的： having or showing a lack of interest or concern

【例】The city's philistines, naturally disinterested in art, voted to cut the museum's budget. 城市里对艺术本来就不感兴趣的俗人们，投票表决要缩进博物馆的预算。

【近】apathetic, incurious, insouciant, nonchalant, perfunctory, unconcerned

【反】concerned, interested 关心的，感兴趣的

**disjunctive** [dis'dʒʌŋktɪv]

【考法 1】adj. 分离的： marked by breaks or disunity

【例】a disjunctive narrative sequence 分散的叙述顺序

【近】discrete, separate, disconnected, disunited

【反】combined, connected, jointed, mixed, united 连接的，混合的

**dismantle** [dis'mæntəl]

【考法 1】vt. 分解，分拆： to take to pieces also : to destroy the integrity or functioning of

【例】dismantle a machine 分拆机器

【近】break down, knock down

【反】assemble, construct 组装

**dismay** [dis'mei]

【考法 1】v. 使失去勇气： to cause to lose courage or resolution

【例】The excessive homework dismayed ourselves. 过量的作业让我们失去了信心。

【近】chill, daunt, dishearten, dispirit, frustrate, unnerve

【反】embolden, encourage, hearten, nerve 鼓励，使勇敢

【考法 2】v. 使不安，使焦虑： to trouble the mind of; to make uneasy

【例】Parents became increasingly dismayed by their son's GPA. 父母对他们儿子的平均成绩非常焦虑。

【近】agitate, bother, discomfort, discompose, disquiet, distemper, distress, perturb, unsettle, upset

【反】calm, compose, quiet, soothe, tranquilize 平息抚慰

**disparage** [di'spærɪdʒ]

【考法 1】 vt. 贬低，轻蔑地说： to **lower** in rank or reputation; to speak of in a slighting or **disrespectful** way; belittle

【例】 use the past to disparage the present 借古讽今 || Voters don't like political advertisements in which opponents disparage one another. 选民不喜欢看到贬低竞争对手的政治广告。

【近】 belittle, denigrate, deprecate, depreciate, derogate, degrade

【反】 acclaim, applaud, exalt, extol, glorify, laud 赞扬

**disparate** ['dispərət]

【考法 1】 adj. 迥然不同的： fundamentally **distinct** or **different** in kind; entirely **dissimilar**

【例】 This couple of seemingly disparate topics have something in common. 这两个看似无关的主题其实有些相同之处。

【近】 dissimilar, distinct, distinguishable, diverse, nonidentical, unlike

【反】 alike, identical, indistinguishable, kindred, like, parallel, same, similar 相似的，相同的

**dispassionate** [di'spæʃnət]

【考法 1】 adj. 客观公正的，不易被情绪或偏见影响的： devoid of or **unaffected** by passion, emotion, or **bias**

【例】 Journalists should aim to be dispassionate observers. 记者们应该朝着成为一个公正的观察者努力。

【近】 disinterested, equal, equitable, evenhanded, impartial, just, nonpartisan, objective, unbiased, unprejudiced

【反】 biased, inequitable, nonobjective, one-sided, partial, partisan, prejudiced, unjust 有偏见的，不公正的

**dispatch** [di'spætʃ]

【考法 1】 n. 迅速： **promptness** and efficiency in performance or transmission

【例】 do sth. with dispatch 迅速的做某事

【近】 alacrity, haste, swiftness, expedition, promptitude

【反】 leisureliness, delay, procrastination 悠然，拖延

【考法 2】 v. 发送，运输： to cause to go or be taken from **one place to another**

【例】 to dispatch a messenger with urgent news 发送一个紧急消息

【近】 transfer, transmit, transport, pack off

【反】 accept, receive 接收

【考法 3】 v. 使死亡： to **deprive** of **life**

【例】 dispatch a criminal 处决罪犯 || The man dispatched the termites with professional efficiency. 那个男人技术纯熟地杀死了白蚁。

【反】 animate 使有生命

【考法 4】 v. 获胜： to achieve a **victory** over

【例】 They dispatched the other team with breaking a sweat. 他们险胜其他的队。

【近】 conquer, defeat, subdue, triumph over, prevail over

【反】 lose to 输

**dispose** [dis'pəʊz]

【考法 1】 vt. 使倾向： to give a **tendency** to: **incline**

【例】 faulty diet disposes one to sickness 营养不全面导致疾病

【派】 disposed adj. 喜欢的： willing or **likely**, **inclined**

【例】 not feel disposed to argue with her 不喜欢与她争执

【近】 willing, inclined, predisposed, prone

【反】 disinclined, indisposed 不喜欢的

【考法 2】vi. 处理掉（与 of 连用，dispose of）: to **get rid of**; **throw out**

【派】disposal n. 处理，不再利用: the act of getting rid of something that is no longer wanted or needed

【例】the permanent disposal of radioactive wastes 对放射性废物的永久处理

【考法 3】v. 布置有序: to place, distribute, or arrange especially in an **orderly** way

【例】Dispose the surgical instruments in the exact order in which they would be needed. 把手术仪器按他们被需要的顺序放置。

【近】array, arrange

【反】disarrange, disarray, disorder, upset, mess up, muss up 使混乱

## disregard [dɪsrɪ'gɑ:d]

【考法 1】vt. 漠视，不关注: to pay **no attention** to

【例】disregard the advice of his executives 漠视执行管理者的建议

【近】ignore, overlook, slight

【反】heed, mind, regard, attend to 关注

【考法 2】n. 缺乏兴趣，缺乏关心: lack of **interest** or **concern**

【例】Revelers fired guns in the air with complete disregard for the possible consequences. 饮酒狂欢者一点也不关心后果的开枪。

【近】apathy, disinterestedness, incuriosity, nonchalance, torpor, unconcern

【反】concern, interest, regard 关心，感兴趣

## Unit 9

**DISSECT**  
**DISSIPATE**

**DISSEMBLE**  
**DISSOLUTE**

**DISSEMINATE**  
**DISSOLVE**

**DISSENSION**  
**DISSONANCE**

**DISSENT**  
**DISSUADE**

## dissect [dɪ'sekt]

【考法 1】vt. 仔细分析: to **examine**, **analyze**, or criticize in **minute** detail

【例】dissect some basic problems in mathematics analysis 仔细分析一些数学分析的基本问题 || let's dissect the plot of this thriller to see what makes it thrilling. 让我们来仔细分析一下这个恐怖电影为什么恐怖。

【近】analyze

【考法 2】vt. 切成片(尤其是为了解剖研究): to **cut apart** or **separate** (tissue), especially for anatomical study

【例】dissect the brain of Einstein 解剖爱因斯坦的大脑

【近】anatomize, assay, break down

## dissemble [dɪ'sembl]

【考法 1】v. 用假象隐藏真相，掩饰: to put on a **false** appearance

【例】dissemble fear with a smile 用微笑来掩饰恐惧 || He dissembled happiness at the news that his ex-girlfriend was getting married to someone else. 他对其他人假装高兴听到前女友结婚的消息。

【近】dissimulate, affect, assume, bluff, counterfeit, fake, sham

【反】behave honestly 表现诚恳

**disseminate** [di'seminert]

【考法 1】 vt. 散播, 传播: to **spread** abroad; **promulgate**

【例】 disseminate Marxism-Leninism 传播马列主义 || The Internet allows us to disseminate information faster.  
互联网允许我们更快的传播信息。

【近】 broadcast, circulate, propagate

【反】 gather, amass, garner 收集

**dissension** [di'senʃən]

【考法 1】 n. 意见不合: **difference** of opinion; **disagreement**

【例】 Although we have dissension, we are friend all the same. 虽然我们意见不和, 但我们还是朋友。|| There is a continued dissension among historians on the exact spot of Columbus's first landing. 关于哥伦布第一次的准确登陆地点这个问题, 总是存在分歧。

【近】 conflict, disaccord, discordance, discordancy, disharmony, dissent, dissidence, dissonance, disunion, disunity, division, friction, inharmony, schism, strife

【反】 accord, agreement, concord, concordance, harmony, consensus, unanimity 不和谐, 不一致

**dissent** [di'sent]

【考法 1】 v. 持异议, 不同意: to **differ** in opinion

【例】 I dissent from what you said. 我不同意你说的话。|| Anyone who dissented was encouraged to speak out while they had the chance. 谁有异议得到机会都可以发言。

【近】 differ, disagree, nonconcur

【反】 agree, assent, concur 同意

【考法 2】 n. 反对正统: **departure** from a generally **accepted** theory, opinion, or practice

【例】 The church reacted to any form of dissent by promptly excommunicating its proponents. 教堂会立即开除任何反对正统教义的人。

【近】 heterodoxy, nonconformity

【反】 conformity 遵从; orthodoxy 正统

【考法 3】 n. 不和谐: a **lack** of agreement or **harmony**

【近】 conflict, disaccord, discordance, discordancy, disharmony, dissent, dissidence, dissonance, disunion, disunity, division, friction, inharmony, schism, strife

【反】 accord, agreement, concord, concordance, harmony, consensus, unanimity 不和谐, 不一致

**dissipate** ['disipet]

【考法 1】 vt. 驱散: to **drive away**; **disperse**.

【例】 The wind finally dissipated the smoke. 风终于吹散了雾气。

【近】 disband, dispel, disperse, scatter

【反】 accumulate, gather, amass, cluster, assemble, concentrate, congregate 积聚

【考法 2】 vt. 浪费: to spend or expend intemperately or **wastefully**; **squander**

【例】 dissipate too much time and effort 挥霍了太多的时间与精力

【近】 waste, squander, lavish

【反】 conserve 节省

【考法 3】 vi. 放纵: to **indulge** in the **intemperate** pursuit of pleasure, especially : to drink to excess

【近】 indulge

**dissolute** ['disəlu:t]

【考法 1】 adj. 放荡的, 无节制的: lacking moral **restraint**; **indulging** in sensual pleasures or vices.



【例】lead a dissolute life 过着放荡无节制的生活

【近】dissipated, libertine, rakish, reprobate

【反】abstinent, abstemious, temperate, ascetic, stoic, spartan, self-denying 自制节制的; pure, uncorrupt, uncorrupted 纯洁的, 未堕落的

**dissolve** [dɪ'zɒlv]

【考法 1】v. 溶解, 融化: to cause to pass into **solution**; to reduce (solid matter) to liquid form; **melt**

【例】Sugar dissolves in the water. 糖在水中溶解

【近】liquefy, melt

【反】coagulate, solidify, freeze 凝结, 凝固, 结冰

【考法 2】vt. 解散: to **break into** component **parts**; **disintegrate**

【近】disintegrate, disband, break up

【反】consolidate, unify 使联合

【考法 3】v. 消失: to **cease** to be **visible**; to **cease** to **exist**

【例】The mist dissolved in the morning sun. 雾消失在朝阳中。

【近】dematerialize, vanish

【反】appear 出现; materialize 使实物化

【考法 4】v. 废除, 撤销: to put an **end** to by formal action

【例】The king dissolved parliament. 国王废除了议会

【近】terminate, abrogate, annul, cancel, disannul, invalidate, negate, null, nullify, repeal, rescind

**dissonance** ['dɪsənəns]

【考法 1】n. 不和谐, 刺耳: a harsh, **disagreeable** combination of sounds; **discord**

【例】cognitive dissonance 认识上的分歧 || Dissonance among the three partners doomed the project. 三个股东间的不调和注定了那计划的失败。

【近】conflict, disaccord, discordance, discordancy, disharmony, dissent, dissidence, dissonance, disunion, disunity, division, friction, inharmony, schism, strife

【反】accord, agreement, concord, concordance, harmony, consensus, unanimity 不和谐, 不一致

**dissuade** [dɪ'sweɪd]

【考法 1】vt. 劝阻, 反对: to **deter** (a person) from a course of action or a purpose by **persuasion** or **exhortation**

【例】dissuade sb. from (doing) sth 劝阻/反对某人做某事 || Her parents tried to dissuade her from her intention to drop out of college. 她的父母劝她不要退学。

【近】deter, dissuade, inhibit

【反】encourage 鼓励; persuade 说服

## Unit 10

**DISTAIN**  
**DISTRACT**

**DISTAL**  
**DISTRAUGHT**

**DISTEND**  
**DIURNAL**

**DISTILL**  
**DIVERGE**

**DISTORT**  
**DIVERSITY**

**distain** [dɪs'teɪn]

【考法 1】 v. 贬损, 伤害名誉: loss of honor, respect, or reputation

【近】 dishonor, belittle, denigrate, deprecate, depreciate, degrade

【反】 praise, acclaim, applaud, exalt, extol, glorify, laud 赞扬

【考法 2】 v. 弄脏: to make dirty

【例】 hands distained with blood 被血弄脏的手

【近】 bemire, besmirch, daub, muddy, smirch, smudge, soil, stain, sully

【反】 clean 使干净

**distal** [dɪstəl]

【考法 1】 adj. 远离中心的, (神经) 末梢的: situated away from the point of attachment or origin or a central point

【例】 the distal end of nerve 神经末梢

【反】 proximal 接近中心的

**distend** [dɪs'tend]

【考法 1】 v. 膨胀: to swell out or expand from or as if from internal pressure

【例】 The stomachs of starving people often distend. 饥民的肚子经常涨起来。

【近】 expand, dilate, inflate, swell

【反】 constrict, compress 收缩压缩

**distill** [dɪs'tɪl]

【考法 1】 vt. 用蒸馏法提高纯度: to increase the concentration of, separate, or purify by or as if by distillation.

【例】 distill the water before pouring it in the steam iron 在把水倒到熨斗里前蒸馏一下

【近】 purify, filter, refine, fine

【派】 distillate n. 蒸馏物, 纯化物, 本质: a purified form; an essence

【考法 2】 v. 渗出; 滴下: to fall or let fall in or as if in drops

【例】 The basement walls distill water every time it rains heavily. 地下室的墙壁每次下大雨都渗出水来。

【近】 distill, dribble, drop, trickle

**distort** [dɪ'stɔ:t]

【考法 1】 vt. 扭曲, 歪曲: to twist out of the true meaning or proportion

【例】 A painter may exaggerate or distort shapes and forms. 画家可能夸张或扭曲形状。|| The coach's message was so distorted after passing through so many people that it was unintelligible. 教练的信息在经过许多人传递后已经被歪曲的很难看懂了。

【近】 deform, misshape, torture, falsify, misinterpret, misrepresent, pervert, twist

**distract** [dɪ'strækt]

【考法 1】 vt. 转移兴趣, 使分心: to draw or direct (as one's attention) to a different object

【例】 be distracted by a sudden noise 被突然的噪音分心

【近】 abstract, divert, detract, call off

【派】 distracted adj. 精力分散的

【反】 rapt 全心投入的

【考法 2】 vt. 使焦虑, 使不安: to trouble the mind of; to make uneasy

【例】 The students are easily distracted before the exam. 学生们在考试前很容易焦虑不安。

【近】 agitate, bother, discomfort, discompose, dismay, disquiet, distress, perturb, upset

【反】 calm, compose, quiet, soothe, tranquilize 平息抚慰

【考法 3】 adj. 疯狂的: **insane, mad**

【近】 insane, delirious, hysterical

### distraught [dɪ'strɔ:t]

【考法 1】 adj. 精神狂乱的, 极疯狂的: deeply **agitated**, as from emotional conflict; **insane**

【例】 Her distraught mother had spent all night waiting by the phone. 她母亲忧心如焚, 在电话旁守了一个晚上。

【近】 agitated, delirious, distracted, frenzied, hysterical

【反】 collected, composed, recollected, self-collected, self-composed, self-possessed 镇静的, 平静的

### diurnal [daɪ'ɜ:nəl]

【考法 1】 adj. 白天发生或行动的: occurring or active during the **daytime** rather than at night □

【例】 diurnal animals 昼行性动物

【反】 nocturnal 夜晚的

【考法 2】 adj. 每天的: occurring, done, produced, or appearing **every day**

【例】 a love as constant and certain as the diurnal tides 像每天潮汐一样始终如一的爱情

【近】 daily, day-to-day,

【考法 3】 adj. 期刊: a **publication** that appears **at regular intervals**

【例】 A microfilm contains a collection of diurnals. 一个微缩胶片里包含很多期刊的合集。

【近】 bulletin, magazine, periodical, review, serial, journal

### diverge [daɪ'vɜ:dʒ]

【考法 1】 v. 改变方向: to **change** one's course or direction

【例】 The deer abruptly diverged from its intended path the moment it spied the waiting lion. 当那只鹿发现潜伏的狮子的时候就突然改变了自己原来的路线。

【近】 detour, deviate, diverge, sheer, swerve, turn off

【考法 2】 vt. 散开: to go or move in **different directions** from a **central** point

【例】 At that point the road and the railroad tracks diverge. 公路和铁路在那个点分叉了。

【近】 branch out, divide, spread

【反】 converge, join 会合

【考法 3】 v. 分歧: to become or be **different** in character or form: **differ** in opinion

【近】 differ, disagree

【反】 conform 遵从

【考法 4】 vt. 离题: to **depart from** a set course or norm; deviate

【近】 excursion, ramble, diverge, get off the subject

### diversity [daɪ'vɜ:sɪti]

【考法 1】 n. 多样性: **variety** or **multiformity**

【例】 the diversity of species 物种的多样性

【近】 diverseness, multifariousness, multiplicity, variousness, miscellaneousness

【考法 2】 n. 分歧, 不同点: the quality or state of being **different**

【例】 There is no fundamental diversity between the two ideologies. 这两种思想意识之间并没有根本的分歧。

【近】 contrast, disagreement, discrepancy, disparateness, disparity, dissimilarity, dissimilitude, distinction, otherness, unlikeness

【反】 alikeness, analogy, likeness, resemblance, sameness, similarity 相同, 相似

興你師