

再要你命3000

新GRE核心词汇考法精析

陈琦

# 《新 GRE 核心词汇考法精析》(再要你命 3000)

主编:陈琦

副主编:周书林

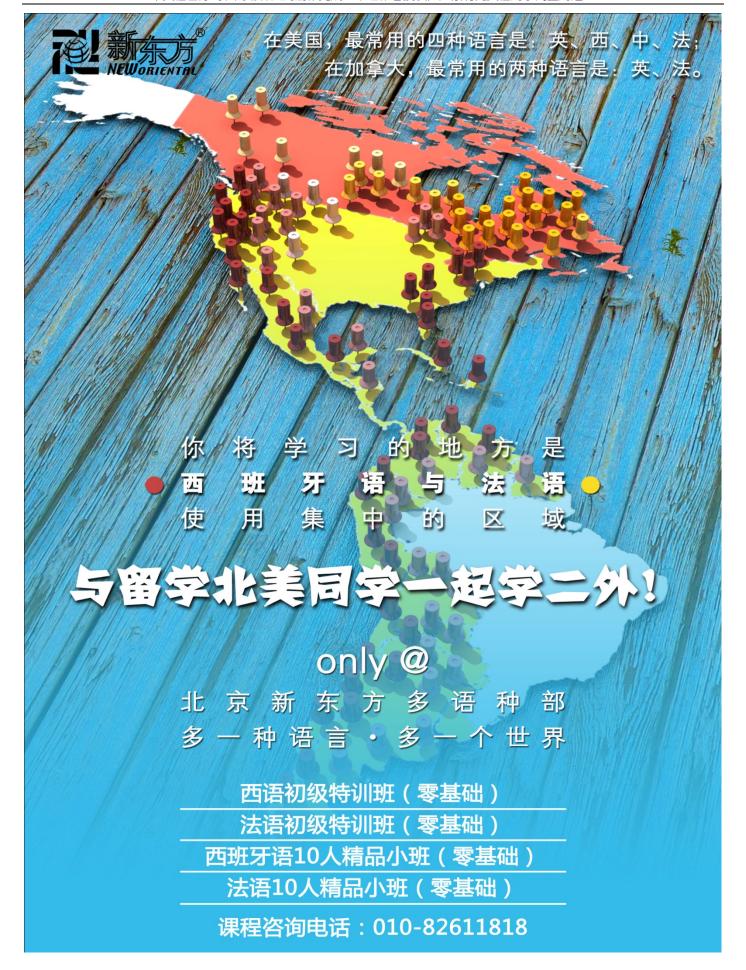
编委:陈琦,周书林,马驰,肖雪,颜余真,杨珺,陶睿,王东东

第1版

2011年6月

关于本书的建议与交流,请将电子邮件发到以下信箱:gre3000words@gmail.com

高端申请咨询: premium.apply@gmail.com





# 西语在美国

西班牙语被誉为"与上帝对话的语言",是继汉语、英语之后的世界第三大语言。目前,全球约有4亿人使用西班牙语。在美国,以西班牙语为母语的人约有四千万,它广泛通行于纽约、德克萨斯、新墨西哥、亚利桑那和加利福尼亚。在新墨西哥州,西语和英语并列为官方语言。以下是维基百科对西班牙语在美国使用情况的介绍。

**Spanish** is the second most-common language in the United States after English. There are more Spanish speakers in the U.S. than there are speakers of Chinese, French, Italian, Hawaiian, and the Native American languages combined. According to the 2009 American Community Survey conducted by the United States Census Bureau, Spanish is the primary language spoken at home by over 35.5 million people aged 5 or older. There are 45 million Hispanics who speak Spanish as a first or second language and there are 6 million Spanish students, making it the world's second-largest Spanish-speaking community, only after Mexico and ahead of Spain, Colombia and Argentina.

#### 法语在美国

在美国,法国是继英语、西班牙语、中文之后的第四种语言。在Louisiana, Maine, Vermont 和 New Hampshire州,法语则是仅次于英语的最常用语言。历史上,法语是贵族的语言,是精英的语言,直到现在,在英语世界中,会说法语依然是被看视为有修养的标志。在美国,法语被上层社会看成是高雅与高贵的象征。加之美国与加拿大接壤,法语文化的吸引力等因素,法语是美国学校里大多数学生选择的第二外语。作为一个中国孩子,即能讲一口流利的英文,又能在母语之外流利地使用优雅的法语,将会为其打破语言的类常,进入美国主流社会,进而为格来以世界的基础。

# 多语种部美国留学二外班

班级编码	班级名称	上课时间	上课地点	课次	学费	优惠后学费
ASUS11001	西语初级特训班(美国留学二外)	2011-5-9至2011-6-16	海淀水清木华校区402教	24	1260	630
		每周一至周四18:30-21:00				
AFUS11001	法语初级特训班 (美国留学二外)	2011-5-14至2011-6-19	海淀水清木华校区402教室	24	1260	630
		每周六日15:30-18:00, 18:30-21:00				
ASUS12001	西语初级特训班(美国留学二外)	2012-5-7至2012-6-14	海淀水清木华校区402教室	24	1260	630
		每周一至周四18:30-21:00				
AFUS12001	法语初级特训班(美国留学二外)	2012-5-12至2012-6-17	海淀水清木华校区402教室	24	1260	630
		每周六日15:30-18:00, 18:30-21:00				

# ★优惠信息★

持2010-2011年內北京新东方学校托福, GRE, GMAT, SAT, ACT听课证报名以下班级, 享受5折优惠, 课程价格为630元。优惠截止日期:2011年5月8日

# 使用说明:

新 GRE 更加关注单词在语境中的考查,取消了以前的类比反义,增加了填空 6 选 2,填空 3 空题。《再要你命 3000》在原书上的改动如下:

- 1. 将原书的类比部分取消,以 Thesaurus 里的同义词进行替换。编者根据单词在以往 GRE 考试中出现的频率进行同义词筛选。
- 2. 将只能在类反中考查的单词删除;补充在填空,阅读中容易涉及到的同义重复、反义重复词条。
- 3. 丰富单词的例句,更好地帮助考生在语境下把握单词的内涵。
- 4. 借助 Collegiate 和 Thesaurus 拓展单词考法的含义,与新 GRE Official Guide 中考查单词的丰富含义,尤其是引申义保持一致。

整书单词依然强调单词的考法,即把握单词的深度。在新 GRE 考试中,记忆单词的深度远比拥有大量单词的广度针对考试有价值的多。本书是各位考生在冲刺阶段必备的复习资料。

电子版更新每周更新 2 个 1ist。更新请关注我们的微博通告: <a href="http://weibo.com/jasonandfranklin">http://weibo.com/jasonandfranklin</a> 或者琦叔的校内公共主页: <a href="http://page.renren.com/600098688">http://page.renren.com/600098688</a>

# 单词示例:

#### abstract ['æbstrækt]

【考法 1】 vt. 做总结,概括: to make an abstract of, summarize

- 【例】 abstracted the 135-page report in three short paragraphs 将一份 135 页的报告概括为三段话
- 【近】 digest, recapitulate, synopsize, sum up, boil down
- 【反】 elaborate 详细描述

【考法 2】 vt. 使分心: to draw away the attention of

- 【例】 personal problems abstracted him 私人问题让他分心
- 【近】 detract, divert, call off, throw off
- 【派】 abstraction n. 心不在焉
- 【反】 attention 关注

【考法1】——中文和英文解释

【例】——英文例句及中文解释

【近】——近义词

【反】——反义词及中文解释

【派】——派生词及中文解释

"summarize"、"attention"——英文解释中以粗体并下划线标示出的单词短语为该词汇的考法特征

# List 18

"不要把背 GRE 单词当成一种负担,要把它当成记忆的游戏,扩展视角的平台"——宋歆怡 2008 年 10 月参加 GRE 考试 Verbal 700 录取院校 英国纽卡斯尔大学 口译系

# Unit 1

PATRICIAN PATRIOT PATRONIZE PAUCITY PAUNCHY
PECK PEDAGOGUE PEDANT PREDESTINE PEDESTRIAN

#### patrician ['pətrɪʃən]

【考法 1】 n. 贵族,名门望族: a man or woman of <u>high birth</u> or social position

- 【例】 the rank of a patrician 贵族等级
- 【近】 aristocrat, noble, blue blood
- 【反】 plebeian 平民,庶民

【考法 2】 adj. 贵族的, 地位高的: of high birth, rank, or station

- 【例】 came from a patrician family 出身贵族世家
- 【近】 aristocratic, genteel, gentle, grand, great, highborn, highbred, upper-class, wellborn
- 【反】 baseborn, common, humble, ignoble, low, lower-class, mean 地位低下的

#### patriot ['pætrɪət]

- 【考法 1】 n. 爱国者: one who loves his or her country and supports its authority and interests
- 【近】 loyalist, nationalist, partisan
- 【反】 apostate, recreant, renegade, traitor, turncoat 叛徒; insurgent, mutineer, rebel 叛乱者
- 【派】 patriotism n. 爱国主义

#### patronize ['pætrənaɪz]

- 【考法 1】 vt. 赞助: **provide aid** or support for
- 【例】 a company that loyally patronizes the arts一个一直以来坚持赞助艺术界的公司
- 【近】 advocate, back, champion, endorse, support, uphold
- 【反】 baffle, foil, frustrate, sabotage 阻挠,从中破坏
- 【考法 2】 v. 以高人一等的态度对待: to adopt an air of condescension toward: treat haughtily or coolly
- 【例】 a director with an unpleasant habit of patronizing even his most gifted actors 一个有着令人讨厌习惯的导演,他即便是对手下最有才华的演员也傲慢地对待
- 【近】 condescend
- 【派】 patron n. 赞助人

#### paucity ['po:siti]

#### 【考法 1】 n. 少量, 缺乏: smallness of number; dearth

- 【例】 an extreme paucity of natural resources 极度缺乏自然资源
- 【近】 dearth, deficit, drought, inadequacy, insufficiency, lack, scantiness, scarcity, shortage, undersupply, want
- 【反】 abundance, adequacy, amplitude, opulence, plenitude, sufficiency, wealth大量,丰富

# paunchy ['po:nt[1]

## 【考法 1】 adj. 大腹便便,大肚子的: having a **potbelly**

- 【例】 a paunchy middle-aged man 一个大腹便便的中年男子
- 【近】 corpulent, fat, potbellied
- 【反】 slender, slim, svelte, thin 瘦的, 苗条的

#### peck ['pek]

# 【考法 1】 n. 大量: a considerable amount

- 【例】 Now you're in a peck of trouble. 现在你有一堆麻烦了
- 【近】 abundance, bunch, bundle, dozen, mass, mountain, much, multiplicity, myriad, pile, plenitude, profusion, ton, volume, wealth
- 【反】 bit, glimmer, handful, hint, little, mite, nip, ounce, peanuts, pittance, spot, sprinkle, trace少量

# 【考法 2】 v. (不情愿地)小口咬: to <u>eat</u> reluctantly and <u>in small bites</u>

- 【例】 Fashion models never really eat: they just peck at small meals in expensive restaurants. 时 装 模 特 们几乎不吃东西——他们只是随便咬一口昂贵餐厅里的食物
- 【近】 bite, nibble, sip, tipple
- 【近】 devour, gobble, gorge, guzzle, quaff, swill 贪婪地吃喝,大口吃喝

# [pedegogle [pedegog]

#### 【考法 1】 n. 教育者, 老师: a person whose occupation is to give formal instruction in a school

- 【例】 a boring pedagogue who is called "PPT reader" 一个被戏称为"幻灯片朗读机"的无聊老师
- 【近】 educator, instructor, preceptor, teacher
- 【反】 disciple, pupil, student 弟子, 学生

#### pedant ['pedent]

#### 【考法 1】 n. 书呆子,墨守成规之人: one who pays undue attention to book learning and formal rules

- 【例】 He is a perfect type of pedant. 他是个十足的书呆子
- 【近】 doctrinaire, dogmatist

#### predestine [pri'destin]

#### 【考法 1】 vt. 预先注定: to determine the fate of in advance

- 【例】 Our victory in the tournament was seemingly predestined. 我们在锦标赛中的胜利似乎是注定好了的
- 【近】 doom, fate, foredoom, foreordain, ordain, predestine, predetermine, preordain
- 【派】 predestination n. 命中注定

# pedestrian [pɪˈdestrɪən]

# 【考法 1】 n. 行人: a person traveling on foot

- 【例】 a lane reserved for pedestrians 行人专用道
- 【近】 footer, walker
- 【反】 rider 骑手
- 【考法 2】 adj. 平庸无奇的,令人厌倦的: <u>causing weariness</u>, restlessness, or lack of interest

- 【例】 His style is so pedestrian that the book becomes a real bore. 他的风格是如此平庸以至于整本书显得非常无聊
- 【近】 arid, dreary, dull, flat, jading, jejune, monochromatic, monotonous, stale, stodgy, tedious, wearisome
- 【反】 absorbing, engaging, engrossing, gripping, interesting, intriguing, involving, riveting 吸引人的

# Unit 2

PEEP	PEER	PEEVE	<b>PEJORATIVE</b>	PELLUCID
PEN	PENALTY	PENCHANT	PENITENT	PENSIVE

#### peep [pip]

#### 【考法 1】 n. 一瞥: a **brief** and sometimes furtive **look**

- 【例】 take a peep at the new neighbors 偷偷瞄了我们的新邻居一眼
- 【近】 gander, glance, glimpse, peek

# 【考法 2】 n. 轻声: a <u>slight sound</u> or utterance

- 【例】 I haven't heard a peep out of the children for an hour.我已经一个小时没听到孩子们的声音了
- 【近】 mumble, murmur, mutter, twitter, whisper
- 【反】 clamor, noise, outcry, roar 喧哗, 吵闹

#### peer [piə]

#### 【考法 1】 n. 同等地位的人,同辈: a person who has equal standing with others

- 【例】 stand out among peers 在同辈当中很出众
- 【近】 coequal, compeer, coordinate, counterpart, equivalent, fellow, match, parallel
- 【反】 inferior 地位更低的人; superior 地位更高的人

# 【考法 2】 v. 好奇地凝视: to look narrowly or curiously;

- 【例】 peer at the variety of marine life in the aquarium's huge tank 好奇地注视着巨大水族箱中丰富多样的海洋生物
- 【近】 blink, gape, gawk, gaze, goggle, rubberneck, stare
- 【反】 glance, glimpse 投去一瞥
- 【派】 peerless adj. 无与伦比的,不可比拟的

#### peeve [pi:v]

# 【考法 1】 vt. 打扰, 惹恼: to <u>disturb</u> the peace of mind of (someone) especially by repeated disagreeable acts

- 【例】 be constantly peeved by his affected flattery 总是被他做作的谄媚所惹恼
- 【近】 aggravate, annoy, bother, exasperate, frost, gall, irk, nettle, pique, rile, ruffle, vex
- 【反】 becalm, compose, lull, lullaby, quiet, salve, settle, soothe, still, tranquilize 使镇定
- 【派】 peevish adj. 易怒的, 脾气不好的

#### pejorative ['pi:dʒərətiv]

# 【考法 1】 adj. 轻蔑的,贬低的: disparaging; belittling

【例】 Lagree that I am ambitious, and I don't see it as a pejorative term. 我承认我"雄心勃勃",但我并不认为

#### 这是一个贬义词

- 【近】belittling, contemptuous, degrading, deprecatory, depreciative, derogative, disdainful, disparaging, scornful
- 【反】 commendatory, complimentary, laudatory 赞美的

# pellucid [pɪˈljuːsɪd]

# 【考法 1】 adj. 透明的: admitting the passage of light

- 【例】 pellucid spring water 清澈透明的泉水
- 【近】 crystal, crystalline, limpid, liquid, lucent, transparent
- 【反】opaque 不透明的

# 【考法 2】 adj. 清晰明确的,易懂的: transparently <u>clear</u> in style or meaning

- 【例】 Her poetry has a pellucid simplicity that betrays none of the sweat that went into writing it. 她的诗歌风格十分清新简约,丝毫没有体现出她为此付出的汗水
- 【近】 apparent, distinct, evident, lucid, manifest, obvious, palpable, patent, perspicuous, plain, straightforward
- 【反】 clouded, cryptic, enigmatic, indistinct, mysterious, obfuscated, obscure 模糊难懂的

#### pen [pen]

# 【考法 1】 n. 监狱: a place of **confinement** for persons held in lawful custody

- 【例】 spent six years in a federal pen 在联邦监狱中度过了六年
- 【近】 bastille, coop, jail, prison, stockade

# 【考法 2】 v. 关押,监禁: to <u>close</u> or shut in by or as if by barriers

- 【例】 remember to pen up the dogs when visitors come over 客人来的时候别忘了把狗给关起来
- 【近】 box, encage, encase, envelop, fence, hedge, immure, include, wall
- 【反】 release 释放; enfranchise, free, liberate, set free 使自由

#### penalty ['penəltɪ]

#### 【考法 1】 n. (对罪行的)处罚: a <u>punishment</u> established by law or authority for a crime or offense

- 【例】 The maximum penalty is 7 years' imprisonment. 最为严厉的惩罚是七年的有期徒刑
- 【近】 fine, forfeit, punishment, retribution
- 【反】 honor, reward 奖励
- 【派】 penalize v. 处以惩罚

#### penchant ['pent[ent]

#### 【考法 1】 n. 强烈嗜好,迷恋: a strong and continued inclination

- 【例】 a penchant for Champaign 非常喜爱香槟
- 【近】 affection, bias, disposition, leaning, partiality, predilection, predisposition, proclivity, propensity, tendency
- 【反】 aversion, disfavor, disinclination, dislike, distaste, loathing, repugnance, repulsion 反感

#### penitent ['penitent]

#### 【考法 1】 adj. 悔过的: feeling or expressing humble or regretful pain or sorrow for sins or offenses

- 【例】 a penitentbusinessman who had come to ask for forgiveness 一个来寻求宽恕的决定悔过自新的商人
- 【近】 apologetic, compunctious, regretful, remorseful, repentant, rueful, sorry
- 【反】 impenitent, remorseless, unapologetic, unrepentant 不知悔改的

#### pensive ['pensiv]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 沉思的,(尤指) 哀思的: given to or marked by long, quiet and often musingly sadthinking
- 【例】 Rainy days often put her in a pensive mood. 雨天总是让她陷入深深的思考之中

- 【近】 broody, cogitative, meditative, melancholy, musing, reflective, ruminant, ruminative, thoughtful
- 【反】 mindless, thoughtless, unreflective 不加思考的

# Unit 3

PENURY PERAMBULATE PERCEPTIBLE PEREMPTORY PERFERVID PERFIDY PERFORATE PERFUNCTORY PERIMETER PERIODICAL

#### penury ['penjuri]

【考法 1】 n. 贫穷: extreme **dearth**; barrenness or insufficiency

- 【例】 Some have pessimistically regarded the higher education in China as an invisible and irresistible path to penury. 有人悲观地把中国的高等教育看作是一条通往贫穷的通道——无形但不可抗拒
- 【近】 destitution, impecuniosity, impoverishment, indigence, neediness, poorness, poverty, want
- 【反】 affluence, opulence, richness, wealth 富裕
- 【考法 2】 n. 吝啬, 节俭: extreme and often niggardly frugality
- 【例】 They bitterly complained about their father's penury. 他们哀怨地抱怨父亲的节俭
- 【近】 closeness, miserliness, niggardliness, parsimony, penuriousness, stinginess, tightfistedness, tightness
- 【反】 generosity, largesse, munificence, openhandedness, philanthropy 慷慨的
- 【派】 penurious adj. 贫穷的; 吝啬的

# perambulate [pəˈræmbjəˌleɪt]

- 【考法 1】 v. 徒步穿越,走过: to <u>travel over</u> or through especially on foot for exercise or pleasure
- 【例】 We decided to lazily perambulate the entire length of the esplanade and enjoy the fresh air. 我们决定悠哉地徒步走过滨海大道,享受清新的空气
- 【近】 amble, cross, go, navigate, pass, peregrinate, proceed, ramble, transit, travel, traverse

# perceptible [pə'septibəl]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 可察觉的: capable of being perceived especially by the senses
- 【例】 You should be able to note a perceptible temperature change when you add the second reagents. 当你加入第二种试剂的时候,你应该能够察觉到明显的温度变化
- 【近】 appreciable, apprehensible, detectable, discernible, distinguishable, palpable, sensible
- 【反】 impalpable, imperceptible, inappreciable, indistinguishable, insensible, undetectable 不能感知的

#### peremptory ['perəmpto:ri]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 不容反抗的: not allowing contradiction or refusal; imperative
- 【例】 a peremptory order from the general 将军下达的不容反抗的命令
- 【近】 compulsory, forced, imperative, incumbent, involuntary, obligatory, required
- 【反】 elective, optional, voluntary 可选择的
- 【考法 2】 adj. 爱发号施令的: fond of ordering people around
- 【例】 The peremptory secretary began telling the crowd of reporters and photographers exactly where they had to stand. 爱发号施令的秘书开始部署记者和摄影师们应该站在哪里了

- 【近】 authoritarian, despotic, dictatorial, domineering, imperious, masterful, overbearing, tyrannical, tyrannous
- 【考法 3】 adj. 傲慢的: having a feeling of superiority that shows itself in an overbearing attitude
- 【例】 She had such a peremptory approach to running the club that people started to avoid her. 她用一种如此傲慢自大的方式来管理俱乐部,以至于大家纷纷开始躲避她
- 【近】 assumptive, bumptious, haughty, imperious, lofty, pompous, presumptuous, pretentious, supercilious
- 【反】 humble, lowly, modest 谦逊的

# perfervid [ps:ˈfs:vɪd]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 非常热情的: marked by overwrought or exaggerated emotion: excessively fervent
- 【例】 perfervid love letter 热情洋溢的情书
- 【近】 ardent, demonstrative, emotional, fervid, feverish, impassioned, passionate, torrid, vehement, warm
- 【反】 cold, cool, detached, dispassionate, emotionless, impassive, unemotional冷漠的

# perfidy ['ps:fidi]

# 【考法 1】 n. 不忠,背信弃义: an act or an instance of <u>disloyalty</u>

- 【例】 As loyalty unites lovers, so perfidy estranges friends. 忠诚是爱情的纽带,欺诈是友谊的敌人
- 【近】 backstabbing, disloyalty, infidelity, sellout, treachery, unfaithfulness, double cross
- 【反】 allegiance, devotion, faithfulness, fidelity, loyalty, staunchness, steadfastness 忠诚
- 【派】 perfidious adj. 不忠诚的

# perforate ['ps:fereit]

# 【考法 1】 v. 打孔,穿透: to <u>make a hole</u> through

- 【例】 to perforate with a pin 用针穿孔
- 【近】 bore, drill, hole, pierce, punch, puncture, riddle

#### perfunctory [pəˈfʌnktəri]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 例行公事的, 敷衍的: characterized by routine or <u>superficiality</u> and often done merely as a duty
- 【例】 gave his usual perfunctory nod 例行公事地随便点了个头
- 【近】 automatic, cursory, mechanical, superficial

#### 【考法 2】 adj. 不感兴趣的: <u>lacking in interest</u> or enthusiasm

- 【例】 She gave the list only a perfunctory glance. 她无所谓地随便瞅了名单一眼
- 【近】 apathetic, casual, disinterested, incurious, indifferent, insouciant, nonchalant, pococurante, unconcerned
- 【反】 concerned, interested 感兴趣的

#### perimeter [pəˈrɪmɪtə]

#### 【考法 1】 n. 边界,界限: the line or relatively narrow space that marks the **outer limit** of something

- 【派】 soldiers guarding the perimeter of the camp 守卫者营地边界的士兵
- 【近】 borderline, bound, boundary, circumference, confines, edge, frame, fringe, margin, periphery, skirt, verge
- 【反】 center, core, heart, kernel 核心

# [lexlibc'ireiq,] laciboireq

# 【考法 1】 n. 期刊: a <u>publication</u> that appears at regular intervals

- 【派】 subscribed to three new periodicals 订阅了三份新的期刊
- 【近】 book, magazine, newspaper, paper, review, serial
- 【考法 2】 adj. 周期性的,有固定间隔的: occurring or recurring at regular intervals

进行的一遍又一遍的广播

- 【近】 continual, periodic, recurrent, recurring
- 【反】 constant, continuous, incessant, unceasing 持续不断的

# Unit 4

PERIPATETIC PERIPHERAL PERISH PERMANENT PERMEABLE PERNICIOUS PERORATION PERPETUAL PERSECUTE PERSEVERE

#### peripatetic [peripə'tetik]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 巡游的,四处游历的: walking about or from place to place
- 【派】 peripatetic preachers 四处游历的传教士
- 【近】 ambulant, errant, nomadic, perambulatory, peregrine, vagabond, wandering
- 【反】 sedentary, settled 定居的

# peripheral [pəˈrɪfərl]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 外围的: related to, located in, or constituting an outer boundary or periphery
- 【例】 development in the peripheral areas of megacities 大城市边缘地区的发展
- 【近】 circumferential, marginal
- 【反】 central 中心的: interior 内部的
- 【考法 2】 adj. 辅助性的: available to supply something extra when needed
- 【例】 The IT consultant suggested that we update the drivers for all of the computer's peripheral devices. IT 咨询师建议我们更新电脑所有外围辅助设备的驱动程序
- 【近】 accessorial, accessory, appurtenant, supplemental, supplementary
- 【反】 chief, main, principal 主要的

#### perish ['periss]

- 【考法 1】 vi. 死亡,消亡: to become destroyed or ruined: cease to exist
- 【例】 thrive in calamity and perish in soft living 生于忧患,死于安乐 ‖ adapt or perish 适应或是消亡
- 【近】 decease, demise, die, end, expire, succumb, pass away
- 【反】 breathe, live, survive 活着,存活

# permanent ['ps:mənənt]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 永恒的: <u>continuing or enduring</u> without fundamental or marked change; lasting <u>forever</u>
- 【例】 A temporary compromise has been accepted until a more permanent solution can be agreed upon. 在更为持久的决案被通过之前,一个暂时性的妥协方案被接受了
- 【近】 ceaseless, dateless, deathless, endless, eternal, immortal, perpetual, undying, unending
- 【反】 ephemeral, evanescent, transient, transitory 稍瞬即逝的; provisional, temporary 暂时性的
- 【派】 permanence n. 永恒

#### permeable ['ps:mrəbəl]

# 【考法 1】 adj. 可渗透的: capable of being permeated or penetrated, especially by liquids or gases

- 【例】 a permeable fabric that allows your body heat to escape 一种能使身体热量耗散的透气纤维
- 【近】 passable, penetrable, pervious, porous
- 【反】 waterproof 防水的; impassable, impenetrable, impervious, impermeable 不能渗透的

# pernicious [pəˈnɪ[əs]

#### 【考法 1】 adj. 有害的: highly injurious or destructive

- 【例】 Business may be troublesome but idleness is pernicious. 工作烦人,懒散害人
- 【近】 adverse, baleful, damaging, deleterious, detrimental, hurtful, injurious, mischievous, nocuous, noxious
- 【反】 anodyne, benign, harmless, innocent, innocuous, inoffensive, safe 温和的, 无害的

# peroration [perəˈreɪʃn]

#### 【考法 1】 n. (演讲的)结束语: the **concluding part** of a discourse and especially an oration

- 【例】 He summarized his main points in his peroration. 他在结束语中总结了自己的主要观点
- 【近】 coda, conclusion, denouement, epilogue, finale
- 【反】 foreword, prelude, preface, prologue, overture 前言,序曲

# 【考法 2】 n. (正式的) 演讲,致辞: a usually **formal discourse** delivered to an audience

- 【例】 a peroration celebrating the nation's long tradition of religious tolerance and pluralism 为庆祝该国长期以来对于宗教的容忍态度和宗教多元化所做的一个演讲
- 【近】 address, declamation, harangue, oration, speech, talk

# perpetual [pəˈpetjʊəl]

# 【考法 1】 adj. 永恒的,不断的: continuing forever: everlasting

- 【例】 perpetual motion machine 永动机
- 【近】 ceaseless, dateless, deathless, endless, eternal, immortal, perpetual, undying, unending
- 【反】 ephemeral, evanescent, transient, transitory 稍瞬即逝的; provisional, temporary 暂时性的
- 【派】 perpetuate v. 使永恒

#### persecute ['ps:sikju:t]

#### 【考法 1】 vt. 迫害,折磨: to <u>cause</u> persistent <u>suffering</u> to

- 【例】 people who were persecuted simply for practicing their religious faith 因为实践宗教信仰而惨遭迫害的人
- 【近】 agonize, anguish, curse, excruciate, harrow, plague, rack, torment, torture
- 【派】 persecution n. 迫害

#### persevere [ps:si'viə(r)]

# 【考法 1】 vi. 坚持不懈,不屈不挠: to <u>persist</u> in or remain constant to a purpose, idea, or task in the face of obstacles or discouragement

- 【例】 Although he was frustrated by the lack of financial resources and support, hepersevered in his scientific research. 尽管因为资金不足而受阻,但他仍坚持进行科学研究
- 【近】 carry on, endure, persist
- 【反】 renounce, succumb, surrender, yield 放弃, 屈服
- 【派】 perseverance n. 坚持不懈

# Unit 5

# PERSIFLAGE PERSISTENCE PERSONABLE PERSPICACIOUS PERSPICUITY PERTAIN PERTINACIOUS PERTINENT PERTURB PERUSE

#### persiflage ['pəːsəˌflaːʒ]

# 【考法 1】 n. 打趣: good-natured teasing or exchanging of clever remarks

- 【例】 Their tongue-in-cheek persiflage is sometimes mistaken for an exchange of insults by people who don't know them. 他们半开玩笑的打趣有时候被不认识他们的人误认为是在互相对骂
- 【近】 backchat, badinage, chaff, jesting, joshing, raillery, repartee

#### persistence [pəˈsɪstəns]

#### 【考法 1】 n. 坚持,持续: uninterrupted or <u>lasting existence</u>

- 【近】 The persistenceof the fever for a week caused me great worry. 持续一周的发烧让我很不安
- 【近】 ceaselessness, continuance, continuity, durability, endurance, subsistence
- 【反】 cessation, close, end, expiration, finish, stoppage, surcease, termination 停止
- 【派】 persistent adj. 持续不断的

# personable ['ps:sənəbl]

#### 【考法 1】 adj. 风度翩翩的,吸引人的: pleasing in personality or appearance; attractive

- 【例】 apparently be attracted by a personable young man 明显被一位风度翩翩的少年迷住了
- 【近】 alluring, appealing, attractive, captivating, charismatic, charming, comely, enchanting, handsome, pretty
- 【反】 grotesque, hideous, ugly 丑陋的; homely 相貌平庸的

#### perspicacious [ps:spikei[es]

#### 【考法 1】 adj. 极敏锐的,有洞察力的: having or showing penetrating mental discernment; clear-sighted

- 【例】 an impartial and perspicacious judge 一个明镜高悬的法官
- 【近】 astute, savvy, sharp, sharp-witted, shrewd, smart
- 【反】 ignorant, oblivious, unknowing 未察觉的,无知的
- 【派】 perspicacity n. 敏锐,洞察力

### perspicuity [,ps:spi'kju:eti]

#### 【考法 1】 n. 清晰明了: the quality of being perspicuous; <u>clearness and lucidity</u>

- 【例】 The key of modern enterprise system is the prespicuity of property right. 现代企业制度的核心是产权的明晰
- 【近】 clarity, clearness, explicitness, lucidity, lucidness, perspicuousness
- 【反】 obscureness, obscurity, unclarity模糊不清; ambiguity 模棱两可

#### pertain [pə'tein]

#### 【考法 1】 v. 有关联: to have a relation or connection; relate

- 【例】 new evidence that pertains to the accident 与事故相关的新证据
- 【近】 appertain, bear, concern, refer, relate

# 【派】 pertaining adj. 有关系的

# pertinacious [ps:ti'neifes]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 顽固的,固执地坚持的: <u>sticking</u> to an opinion, purpose, or course of action in spite of reason, arguments, or persuasion
- 【例】 The pertinacious boy won't stop crying unless his desire is satisfied. 这个固执的男孩在愿望没有满足的情况下是不会停止哭泣的
- 【近】 adamant, headstrong, implacable, inflexible, intransigent, mulish, obdurate, perverse, stubborn, willful
- 【反】 compliant, flexible, pliable, pliant, yielding 容易受影响的,容易控制的

# pertinent ['ps:tinent]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 相关的,恰当的: having a clear decisive <u>relevance</u> to the matter in hand
- 【例】 He impressed the jury with his concise, pertinent answers to the attorney's questions. 他对律师提出的问题的简洁而恰当的回答给陪审团留下了深刻的印象
- 【近】 applicable, apposite, apropos, germane, material, pointed, relative, relevant
- 【反】 extraneous, immaterial, impertinent, inapplicable, inapposite, irrelevant, pointless 无关的
- 【派】 pertinence n. 相关,恰当

#### perturb [pəˈtɜːb]

- 【考法 1】 vt. 扰乱,使烦躁不安: to <u>trouble the mind</u> of; to make uneasy
- 【例】 perturbed me enough to keep me awake that night 让我烦躁到当晚失眠
- 【近】 agitate, ail, bother, discomfort, discompose, distress, unsettle, upset
- 【反】 calm, compose, quiet, settle, soothe, tranquilize 使镇定
- 【派】 perturbation n. 打扰,扰乱

# peruse [pəˈruːz]

#### 【考法 1】 v. 细读: to read or examine, typically with great care

- 【例】 perused the manuscript to check for grammatical errors 细读手稿以检查语法错误
- 【近】 examine, scrutinize
- 【反】 glance, glimpse, scan, skim 一瞥,迅速浏览

# Unit 6

PERVADE PESSIMISTIC PETITION PETRIFY PETTY PHENOMENAL PHILANTHROPIC PHILISTINE PHLEGMATIC PIDDLING

#### pervade [pə'veɪd]

#### 【考法 1】 vt. 弥漫,充满: to be present throughout; permeate

- 【例】 The mixed smell of sawdust and glue pervaded the whole factory. 锯末与胶水的味道弥漫了整个工厂 # the corruption that pervades every stratum of society 充斥在社会每个阶层中的腐败
- 【近】 interpenetrate, percolate, riddle, suffuse, transfuse

# 【派】 pervasive adj.弥漫的

#### pessimistic ['pesimistik]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 悲观的: tending to stress the negative or unfavorable or to take the gloomiest possible view
- 【例】 With that pessimistic attitude, it's no wonder you're depressed. 你的人生观如此悲观,难怪你会感到压抑
- 【近】 bearish, defeatist, despairing, downbeat, hopeless
- 【反】 optimistic 乐观的
- 【派】 pessimism n. 悲观主义

# petition [pɪˈtɪ[n]

#### 【考法 1】 n. 请愿,正式的申请: a solemn <u>supplication or request</u> to a superior authority; an entreaty

- 【例】 a petition for divorce 离婚申请书
- 【近】 appeal, cry, entreaty, pleading, solicitation, supplication
- 【考法 2】 v. (尤指正式地)请求: to <u>make a request</u>, especially a formal written one
- 【例】 She is petitioning to regain custody of the child. 为了重新获得孩子的监护权,她提出了正式申请
- 【近】 adjure, beseech, conjure, entreat, impetrate, implore, importune, plead, solicit, supplicate
- 【派】 petitioner n. 申请人,请愿者

# petrify ['petrə,fai]

#### 【考法 1】 v. 使僵化,失去活力: to cause to become stiff or stone-like; deaden

- 【例】 Pressure from family has petrified his once innovative mind.家庭的压力使他的头脑失去了往日的创造力
- 【近】 damp, dampen, deaden, devitalize, enervate, lobotomize, ossify
- 【反】 brace, energize, enliven, invigorate, quicken, stimulate, vitalize, vivify使有活力
- 【派】 petrification n. 石化,僵化

#### **petty** ['peti]

#### 【考法 1】 adj. 细微的,不重要的: of small importance; trivial

- 【例】 play petty tricks 要小聪明
- 【近】 inconsequential, inconsiderable, insignificant, measly, minute, paltry, peanut, slight, trifling, trivial
- 【反】 consequential, considerable, important, material, momentous, significant 重大的, 重要的

# phenomenal [frinominal]

#### 【考法 1】 adj. 不寻常的, 非凡的: being out of the ordinary; extraordinary; outstanding

- 【例】 the phenomenal growth that the suburb has experienced over the last decade 过去几十年间郊区所经历的令人称奇的快速发展
- 【近】 especial, exceptional, extraordinary, peculiar, preternatural, rare, singular, uncommon, unusual
- 【反】 common, normal, ordinary, typical 普通的,典型的

#### **philanthropic** [filən'θrɔpɪk]

#### 【考法 1】 adj. 博爱的,为他人着想的: having or showing a concern for the welfare of others

- 【例】 the philanthropic aims of the organization 这个机构的博爱、利他的目标
- 【近】 altruistic, beneficent, benevolent, eleemosynary, good, humanitarian
- 【反】 misanthropic 反人类的; selfish 自私的
- 【派】 philanthropist n. 博爱的人

#### philistine ['fɪlɪstaɪn]

【考法 1】 n. 市侩(注重物质而鄙视智慧或艺术的人): a person who is <u>guided by materialism</u> and is usually disdainful of intellectual or artistic values

- 【例】 The philistine's critics sometime limit artists' imagine. 市侩之人的批评有时会限制艺术家的想象力
- 【近】 lowbrow, materialist
- 【反】 highbrow 文化修养高的人

# phlegmatic [fleg'mætɪk]

【考法 1】 adj. 冷静的, 无感情的, 淡漠的: having or suggesting a calm, sluggish temperament; unemotional

- 【例】 a strangely phlegmatic response to what should have been happy news 对本该是一个让人开心的新闻的冷漠回复
- 【近】 affectless, apathetic, cold-blooded, emotionless, impassible, numb, stoic, stolid
- 【反】 demonstrative, emotional, fervent, fervid, impassioned, passionate, vehement 感情丰富的, 热情的

# **piddling** ['pidliη]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 微不足道的: so <u>trifling or trivial</u> as to be beneath one's consideration
- 【例】 raised a piddling objection to the plan 对计划提出了一个微不足道的反对
- 【近】 inconsequential, inconsiderable, insignificant, measly, minute, paltry, peanut, slight, trifling, trivial
- 【反】 consequential, considerable, important, material, momentous, significant 重大的, 重要的

# Unit 7

PIEBALD	<b>PIGMENT</b>	PILFER	PILLAR	PILLORY
PILOT	PINE	PINNACLE	PINPOINT	<b>PIQUANT</b>

#### [bl:cdiag'] bladaiq

#### 【考法 1】 adj. 杂色的: of <u>different colors</u>

- 【例】 a piebald horse 一匹杂色马
- 【近】 blotched, dappled, marbled, mottled, splotched, spotted
- 【反】 monochromatic 单色的
- 【考法 2】 adj. 混合的,杂糅而成的: consisting of many things of <u>different sorts</u>
- 【例】 his piebald ethnic background 他身为混血儿的背景
- 【近】 assorted, eclectic, heterogeneous, hybrid, magpie, mixed, motley, promiscuous, varied
- 【反】 homogeneous 由相同类型事物组成的

#### pigment ['pigment]

- 【考法 1】 n. 颜料: a substance that imparts black or white or a <u>color</u> to other materials
- 【例】 natural red pigment 天然红色染料
- 【近】 colorant, dye, stain
- 【考法 2】 vt. 给···上颜色: to **color** with or as if with pigment
- 【例】 pigmented silk染过色的丝绸
- 【近】 paint, stain, tincture, tinge, tint

【反】 blanch 漂白: decolorize 脱色

# pilfer ['pɪlfə]

#### 【考法 1】 v. 偷窃: to <u>steal</u> stealthily in small amounts

【例】 pilfer the commercial document 偷窃商业文件

【近】 appropriate, filch, hook, lift, pinch, purloin, steal, thieve

# pillar ['pɪlə(r)]

#### 【考法 1】 n. 柱子: a firm upright support for a superstructure

【例】 stone pillars that supported the hall 支撑大厅的石柱

【近】 column, pier, pilaster

【考法 2】 n. (物质、精神等方面的)支柱: something or someone to which one looks for <u>support</u>

【例】 My father has been my pillar throughout this crisis. 整场危机之中我父亲都是我的支柱。

【近】 anchor, buttress, mainstay, reliance, standby

# pillory ['pɪlərɪ]

# 【考法 1】 vt. 被示众嘲弄: to expose to public contempt, ridicule, or scorn

【例】 The candidate mercilessly pilloried his opponent. 候选人在大众面前无情地羞辱他的对手。 || He resigned after being pilloried by the press. 在遭到媒体嘲弄之后他愤然辞职。

【近】 abase, debase, degrade, denounce, humiliate, ridicule

【反】 carol, eulogize, exalt, extol, laud 赞美

#### pilot ['paɪlət]

# 【考法 1】 n. 领航员,飞行员: one employed to <u>steer a ship</u>

【例】 a jet pilot 喷气式飞机飞行员

【近】 aviator, bellwether, captain, guide, helmsman, leader, navigator

【考法 2】 adj. 初步的, 试验性的: serving as a tentative model for future experiment or development

【例】 They carried out a pilot study before the larger, more expensive project was started 在更大规模、更为 昂贵的项目开始之前,他们进行了初步研究。

【近】 developmental, experimental, model, test, trial

【反】 eventual, final, ultimate 最终的

#### 【考法 3】 vt. 带领通过: <u>lead</u> or conduct over a usually difficult course

【例】 The lobbyists piloted the bill through the Senate. 游说集团使法案得到参议院的批准。

【近】 conduct, direct, guide, lead, route, show, steer

【反】 follow 跟随

# pine [pain]

#### 【考法 1】 vi. 渴望,奢望: to <u>yearn</u> intensely and persistently especially for something unattainable

【例】 pine for a lost love 渴望那段逝去的爱情

【近】 ache, crave, dream, hunger, itch, long, lust, repine, thirst, yearn

【反】 abhor, detest, loathe 厌恶,反感

# 【考法 2】 vi. 因渴望而憔悴: to lose vigor, health, or flesh (as through grief)

【例】 Separated by their families, the lovers pined away. 这对恋人因为被家人拆散而日益憔悴。

【近】 decline, dwindle, fade, flag, languish, waste

#### pinnacle ['pɪnəkl]

#### 【考法 1】 n. 顶峰: the **highest point** of development or achievement

- 【例】 a singer who has reached the pinnacle of career 已到达事业巅峰的歌手
- 【近】 acme, apex, climax, culmination, meridian, peak, summit, top, zenith
- 【反】 bottom, nadir 最低点

#### [tnicq,niq'] tnioqniq

#### 【考法 1】 adj. 非常精确的: located, fixed, or directed with extreme precision

- 【例】 The commander demanded the pinpoint location of artillery fire. 指挥官需要火炮攻击的精确位置。
- 【近】 accurate, close, delicate, exact, fine, hairline, mathematical, precise, refined, rigorous
- 【反】 coarse, cursory, rough 粗略的; imprecise, inaccurate, inexact 不准确的

#### 【考法 2】 v. 精确定位或确认: to locate, fix, determine, or identify with precision

- 【例】 pinpoint the target by tracking calls from his cellphone 通过跟踪手机信号精确定位了目标 || pinpoint the cause of failure 准确找出失败的原因
- 【近】 determine, distinguish, locate, identify, recognize, spot
- 【反】 estimate 估计

# piquant ['pi:kənt]

# 【考法 1】 adj. 辛辣开胃的: pleasantly <u>pungent</u> or tart in <u>taste</u>

- 【例】 a piquant sauce 开胃的酱汁
- 【近】 peppery, poignant, salty, savory, spicy, zesty
- 【反】 insipid, vapid, zestless 索然无味的

# 【考法 2】 adj. 令人振奋的: appealingly provocative

- 【例】 a piquant glance 充满挑逗的一瞥
- 【近】 exciting, pungent, racy, stimulating
- 【反】 flat, pallid 单调的, 无聊的

# Unit 8

PIQUE	PIRATE	PITHY	PITILESS	PITTANCE
PLACATE	PLACEBO	<b>PLAGIARIZE</b>	<b>PLANGENT</b>	PLASTIC

#### pique [pi:k]

#### 【考法 1】 vt. 使愤怒: to arouse anger or resentment in

- 【例】 She was greatly piqued when they refused her invitation. 他们拒绝她的邀请让她很生气。
- 【近】 aggravate, annoy, exasperate, infuriate, irritate, peeve, provoke, rile, roil, ruffle, vex
- 【反】 delight, gratify, rejoice 使高兴

# 【考法 2】 vt. 激起,刺激: to excite or arouse especially by a provocation, challenge, or rebuff

- 【例】 radical remarks that pique their curiosity 引起他们兴趣的激进评论
- 【近】 arouse, encourage, excite, fire, impassion, incite, instigate, move, stimulate, stir
- 【反】 allay, alleviate, assuage, ease, mitigate, mollify, palliate, relieve, soothe 平息,缓和

#### pirate ['paiərit]

- 【考法 1】 vt. 盗版, 盗用: to take or make use of under a guise of authority but without actual right
- 【例】 a pirated version of the software 盗版软件
- 【近】 arrogate, commandeer, convert, expropriate, preempt, press, seize, usurp
- 【考法 2】 n. 海盗: a <u>robber</u> on the high <u>seas</u>
- 【例】 little boys dreaming of sailing as pirates 梦想成为海盗的小男孩
- 【近】 corsair, freebooter, rover

# pithy ['pɪ $\theta$ ɪ]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 精练的, 简洁的: precisely meaningful; forceful and brief
- 【例】 The professor gave a pithy introduction to this course. 教授就这门课程做了简短的介绍。
- 【近】 apothegmatic, brief, capsule, compact, compendious, concise, laconic, succinct, telegraphic, terse
- 【反】 circuitous, circumlocutory, diffuse, rambling, prolix, verbose, windy, wordy 冗长累赘的
- 【派】 pithiness n. 简洁, 犀利

# pitiless ['pitilis]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 没有同情心的: <u>devoid of</u> or unmoved by <u>pity</u>
- 【例】 a pitiless humiliation 毫不留情的羞辱
- 【近】 affectless, callous, coldhearted, cruel, harsh, indurate, merciless
- 【反】 charitable, clement, compassionate, humane, merciful, sympathetic, tender 有同情心的,仁慈的

# pittance ['pɪtəns]

- 【考法 1】n. 少量津贴: a small portion, amount, or allowance
- 【例】 The internship offers only a pittance for a salary, but it is a great opportunity to gain experience. 实 习 所能挣到的报酬是很少的,但是它提供了获得经验的绝佳机会。
- 【近】 bit, mite, modicum, peanuts, trace
- 【反】 cornucopia, opulence 富饶; boodle, bundle, fortune 大笔财富

#### placate ['pleɪkeɪt]

- 【考法 1】 vt. (通过让步以)平息抚慰: to <u>lessen the anger</u> or agitation of
- 【例】 The colonists implemented a new policy to placate local opposition 殖民者采取新政策以缓和当地的反抗情绪。
- 【近】 appease, assuage, conciliate, mollify, pacify, propitiate, tranquilize
- 【反】 anger, enrage, foment, gall, incense, inflame, infuriate, peeve, rile 激怒, 使气恼
- 【派】 placation n. 安抚

# placebo [pləˈsiːbəʊ]

- 【考法 1】 n. 安慰性的事物: something of no intrinsic remedial value that is <u>used to appease or reassure</u> another
- 【例】 Candies are often adopted as the placebo for the dying patients.糖果通常作为安慰剂给重症患者服用。

#### plagiarize ['pleidʒəraiz]

- 【考法 1】v. 剽窃,抄袭: to <u>steal</u> and pass off (the <u>ideas</u> or words of another) as one's own
- 【例】 In scientific community, plagiarizing other's paper is a felony. 在学术界,剽窃他人的论文是一项重罪。
- 【近】 steal
- 【派】 plagiarism n. 剽窃

#### plangent ['plændʒənt]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 轰鸣的: having a loud reverberating sound
- 【例】 The camera man was stunned by the plangent roar of wild animals. 摄影师被野生动物发出的怒号吓得不知所措。
- 【近】 blaring, blasting, clamorous, deafening, earsplitting, resonant, resounding, sonorous, thunderous, vibrant
- 【反】 muffled, muted 声音被减弱的; gentle, low, soft声音轻柔的
- 【考法 2】 adj. 凄凉的,哀伤的: having an expressive and especially **plaintive** quality
- 【例】 a plangent song about a long-ago love 一首关于往日爱情的凄凉歌曲
- 【近】 doleful, dolorous, funeral, grieving, lamentable, lugubrious, plaintive, rueful, sorrowful, woeful
- 【反】 agreeable, cheerful, delightful, enjoyable, jolly, pleasing令人愉快的

#### plastic ['plæstik]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 可塑的: susceptible of being modified in form or nature
- 【例】 the plastic quality of modeling clay 模型泥的可塑性质
- 【近】 adaptable, ductile, flexible, malleable, pliable, pliant, resilient, supple
- 【反】 inflexible, rigid, stiff僵硬的
- 【考法 2】 adj. 虚假的,做作的: lacking in natural or spontaneous quality
- 【例】 There's usually a plastic cordiality at these corporate events. 通常在公司的活动上都有一种虚假的热情和友好。
- 【近】 affected, assumed, bogus, factitious, fake, false, feigned, mock, phony, pretended, pseudo, spurious
- 【反】 artless, genuine, natural, spontaneous, unaffected, uncontrived, unfeigned 真诚的
- 【派】 plasticity n. 可塑性

# Unit 9

PLATEAU	PLATITUDE	<b>PLAUSIBLE</b>	PLEAT	PLENTITUDE
<b>PLETHORA</b>	PLIABLE	PLIANT	PLIGHT	PLODD

#### plateau [plæ'təʊ]

- 【考法 1】 n. 高原: a usually extensive level land area <u>raised</u> sharply <u>above</u> adjacent land on at least one side
- 【例】 Qinghai-Tibetan Plateau 青藏高原
- 【近】 highland, mesa, tableland, upland
- 【反】 lowland 低谷; basin 盆地
- 【考法 2】 n. 稳定时期,平台期: a relatively stable level, period, or state
- 【例】 reached a plateau of development 达到了发展的稳定期
- 【近】 equilibrium, stage, stasis

#### platitude ['plætɪtjuːd]

【考法 1】 n. 陈词滥调: a trite or **banal** remark or **statement**, especially one expressed as if it were original or significant

- 【例】 the platitude of most political oratory 政治说辞里的陈词滥调
- 【近】 banality, bromide, cliché, commonplace, homily, shibboleth, truism

【考法 2】 n. 缺乏原创性: lack of originality

- 【近】 triteness, staleness
- 【反】 novelty 新颖性; originality 原创新

#### [ldrz:clq'] **eldizuslq**

# 【考法 1】 adj. 看似有理的: **superficially** fair, **reasonable**, or valuable but often specious

- 【例】 a plausible argument 看起来头头是道的说理
- 【近】 believable, credible, likely, possible, presumable, probable 可信的
- 【反】 paradoxical 看似矛盾的; implausible, improbable, incredible, unbelievable, unlikely 不太可能的
- 【派】 plausibility n. 看似有理

# pleat [pli:t]

# 【考法 1】 n./vt. 打褶: **fold**

- 【近】 corrugate, crease, furrow, ruffle, wrinkle
- 【反】 flatten, smooth 抹平

# plentitude [plentitju:d]

# 【考法 1】 n. 大量: an ample amount or quantity; an abundance

- 【近】 abundance, affluence, cornucopia, myriad, plenty, profusion, stack, wealth
- 【反】 dearth, deficiency, inadequacy, insufficiency 缺乏,匮乏;mite, peanuts, pinch, pittance, trace 少量

#### **plethora** ['pleθərə]

#### 【考法 1】 n. 过量,过剩: **excess**, superfluity

- 【例】 a plethora of advice and a paucity of assistance 给出大量建议而鲜有实质性援助
- 【近】 abundance, cornucopia, feast, overabundance, overflow, plentitude, profusion, surfeit, surplus
- 【反】 dearth, inadequacy, insufficiency, paucity, scarcity, undersupply 缺乏
- 【派】 plethoric adj. 过量的

# pliable ['plarebl]

# 【考法 1】 adj. 易弯曲的,柔软的: **supple** enough to bend freely or repeatedly without breaking

- 【例】 pliable optical fiber 柔软的光纤
- 【近】 adaptable, ductile, flexible, limber, plastic, supple
- 【反】 inflexible, rigid, stiff不易弯曲的; unbending 难弯曲的

# 【考法 2】 adj. 易受影响的,温顺的: <u>easily influenced</u>, persuaded, or swayed

- 【例】 He took advantage of the pliable mind of youth. 他利用了年轻人容易受他人教唆的特点。
- 【近】 compliant, docile, obedient, pliant, tractable, subdued
- 【反】 contumacious, insubordinate, intractable, obstreperous, recalcitrant, refractory, unruly 难控制的

#### pliant [planɪt]

#### 【考法 1】 adj. 易弯曲的: <u>easily bent</u> or flexed

- 【例】 a pliant young tree 易弯曲的小树
- 【近】 adaptable, ductile, flexible, limber, plastic, supple
- 【反】 inflexible, rigid, stiff不易弯曲的; unbending 难弯曲的

#### 【考法 2】 adj. 顺从的: yielding readily to influence or domination

- 【例】 She's proud and stubborn, you know, under that pliant exterior. 你知道在温顺的外表下,她骄傲而固执。
- 【近】 compliant, docile, obedient, pliant, tractable, subdued
- 【反】 contumacious, insubordinate, intractable, obstreperous, recalcitrant, refractory, unruly 难控制的

### plight [plaɪt]

# 【考法 1】 n. 困境: a situation, especially a bad or <u>unfortunate</u> one

- 【例】 He was in a plight, trying to decide whether or not to take the job. 他处在不知道是否应该接受这份工作的困境之中。
- 【近】 dilemma, jam, predicament, quandary

#### [bclq] bolq

# 【考法】 v. 沉重缓慢地走: to <u>walk heavily</u> or slowly

- 【例】 The soldiers slowly plodded across the marsh. 士兵们慢慢走过沼泽地。
- 【近】 tramp, trudge
- 【反】 flit 迅速飞过; gambol 雀跃
- 【派】 plodding adj. 走路沉重缓慢的

# **Unit 10**

PLUCK	PLUMB	PLUMMET	PLUMP	PLUNGE
<b>POLARIZE</b>	<b>POLEMIC</b>	POLISHED	POLITIC	<b>POMPOUS</b>

# pluck [plnk]

#### 【考法 1】 n. 敢于面对困难的勇气: resourceful **courage** and daring in the face of difficulties

- 【例】 full of pluck 充满了勇气
- 【近】 backbone, courage, dauntlessness, grit, guts, resolution, spirit, spunk
- 【反】 cowardice, coward, spinelessness 胆小,怯懦
- 【考法 2】v. 弹奏(弦乐): to sound (the <u>strings</u> of an instrument) by <u>pulling</u> and <u>releasing</u> them with the fingers or a plectrum
- 【例】 pluck the harp 弹奏竖琴
- 【近】 play
- 【派】 plucky adj. 勇敢的

#### **plumb** [plʌm]

#### 【考法 1】 vt. 测深度: to measure the depth of (as a body of water) typically with a weighted line

【例】 We will plumb the bay to make sure it was deep enough for the huge vessel. 为了确证水深足够容纳这艘巨轮,我们将会测量海湾的深度。‖ questions that plumb the depths of stupidity 测量智商下限的问题

#### 【近】 fathom

#### 【考法 2】 adj. 垂直的: exactly <u>vertical</u>

【近】 perpendicular, upright, vertical

#### 【反】 horizontal 水平的

# 【考法 3】 adj. 完全的,绝对的: having <u>no exceptions</u> or restrictions

- 【派】 Such a movie is plumb trash and further evidence of the deterioration of popular culture. 这样的电影就是彻头彻尾的垃圾,它进一步证明了大众文化的堕落和腐化。
- 【近】 absolute, categorical, complete, consummate, definite, pure, sheer, thorough, utter, very
- 【反】 doubtful, dubious, equivocal, questionable, uncertain 不确定的; qualified 有条件的

# 【考法 4】 v. 仔细深入地检查: to <u>examine</u> closely or <u>deeply</u>

- 【例】 plumbing the book's complexities 审阅这本书的复杂度
- 【近】 explore, delve, inquire, investigate, probe

#### plummet ['plʌmɪt]

#### 【考法 1】 v. 突然下降: to decline suddenly and steeply

- 【例】 Overall GPA plummeted 0.5 points. 平均学分绩骤降 0.5。
- 【近】 crash, decline, descend, dip, dive, fall, plunge, sink, tumble

# plump [plnmp]

# 【考法 1】 adj. 丰满的: well-rounded and full in form

- 【例】 In Tang Dynasty, being plump was a sign of ultimate beauty.在唐代,身材丰满是最美丽的象征。
- 【近】 chubby, fleshy, fat, gross, obese, rotund, round
- 【反】 lean, slender, svelte, thin 纤瘦的, 苗条的; angular 因消瘦而棱角分明的

# 【考法 2】 vi. 鼎力支持,赞口不绝: to give full support or praise

- 【例】 We will plump for any candidate who supports stem cell research. 我们会鼎力支持那些拥护干细胞研究的候选人。
- 【近】 advocate, back, champion, endorse, patronize
- 【反】 baffle, foil, frustrate, sabotage 阻挠,从中破坏

#### plunge [plʌndʒ]

#### 【考法 1】 vi. 突然下降: to <u>descend</u> or dip <u>suddenly</u>

- 【例】 stock's value plunged 股票价值骤然下降
- 【近】 crash, decline, descend, dip, dive, fall, plummet, plunge, sink, tumble
- 【反】 skyrocket, soar 飙升

# 【考法 2】 vt. 插入, 刺入: to cause to penetrate or enter quickly and forcibly into something

- 【例】 plunged the dagger into his chest 把匕首刺入他的胸膛
- 【近】 drive, stab, stick, thrust
- 【反】 extract 拔出

#### polarize ['pəʊləraɪz]

#### 【考法 1】 vt. 使分开对立,两极分化: to <u>break</u> up <u>into opposing</u> factions or groupings

- 【例】 The controversy has polarized voters into pro-abortion and anti-abortion groups. 这个问题使得选民分化成支持堕胎和反对堕胎两个群体。
- 【近】 bifurcate, diverge, divide
- 【反】 coalesce, unite 合并,联合
- 【派】 polarization n. 两极分化;极化

#### polemic [pəˈlemɪk]

#### 【考法 1】 n. 争执: a controversial argument

- 【例】 The polemic between science and religion has never ceased. 科学和宗教之间的争论从未停息。
- 【近】 contention, controversy, disagreement, disputation
- 【反】 agreement 一致,协议
- 【派】 polemical adj. 好争论的

# [t] llcq] bahailoq

- 【考法 1】adj. 有教养的: showing a <u>high degree of refinemen</u>t and the assurance that comes from wide social experience
- 【例】 He maintained a very polished tone in his correspondences. 他在通信中保持着一种极有教养的口吻。
- 【近】 cultivated, cultured, genteel, refined, urbane
- 【反】 gauche, rustic, philistine 粗俗的; uncivilized, untutored 未开化的
- 【考法 2】 adj. 擦亮的: having a shiny surface or finish
- 【例】 She could see her face reflected in the polished hood of the car. 她可以通过引擎盖光亮的表面看到自己的脸。
- 【近】 buffed, burnished, glistening, lustrous, rubbed, satiny, sleek
- 【反】 dim, dull, flat, lusterless 黯淡无光的
- 【派】 polish v. 擦亮

# politic ['politik]

- 【考法 1】 adj. 精明能干的: characterized by shrewdness in managing, contriving, or dealing
- 【例】 a politic secretary 能干的秘书
- 【近】 diplomatic, judicious, perspicacious, sagacious, tactful, wise
- 【反】 tactless, unsophisticated 缺乏谋略的, 头脑简单的
- 【考法 2】adj. 合时宜的,明智的: suitable for bringing about a desired result under the circumstances
- 【例】 It probably would not be politic to tell your boss that his latest idea is the worst thing you've ever heard. 不要现在去告诉你老板说他的想法是你听过的最糟的,这不是一个合时宜的做法。
- 【近】 advisable, desirable, prudent, tactical
- 【反】 imprudent, inadvisable, injudicious, unwise 不明智的,不合时宜的

#### [segmcq'] suogmoq

- 【考法 1】 adj. 浮夸的: excessively elevated or ornate
- 【例】 The candidate was given to windy rhetorical speeches. 听众们听了一场冗长而浮夸的演讲。
- 【近】 affected, bombastic, flowery, grandiloquent, magniloquent, rhetorical, sonorous
- 【反】 homely 朴素的
- 【考法 2】 adj. 傲慢的: having or exhibiting self-importance
- 【例】 a pompous politician who insisted on boarding the plane first 一个坚持要求优先登机的傲慢政客
- 【近】 arrogant, egocentric, haughty, pontifical, presumptuous, supercilious
- 【反】 humble, modest, unpretentious 谦逊的