

## Level 1

### Exercise 1

Your task is to design and create a table called "credit\_card" that stores crucial details about credit cards. The new table must be able to uniquely identify each card and establish an appropriate relationship with the other two tables ("transaction" and "company"). After creating the table, you will need to enter the information in the document called "credit\_input\_data". Remember to show the diagram and provide a brief description of it.

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS credit_card
```

```
(
```

```
id varchar(15) primary key,
```

```
iban varchar(255),
```

```
pan varchar(255),
```

```
pin int,
```

```
cvv int,
```

```
expiring_date char(15)
```

```
);
```

## Create the table credit\_card

```
1
2 -- Level 1
3 -- Exercise 1
4 -- Your task is to design and create a table called "credit_card" that stores crucial details about credit cards.
5 -- The new table must be able to uniquely identify each card and establish an appropriate relationship with the other two
6 -- tables ("transaction" and "company"). After creating the table, you will need to enter the information in the document called "credit_input_data".
7 -- Remember to show the diagram and provide a brief description of it.
8
9 • CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS credit_card
10 (
11     id varchar(15) primary key,
12     iban varchar(255),
13     pan varchar(255),
14     pin int,
15     cvv int,
16     expiring_date char(15)
17 );
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
```

Output

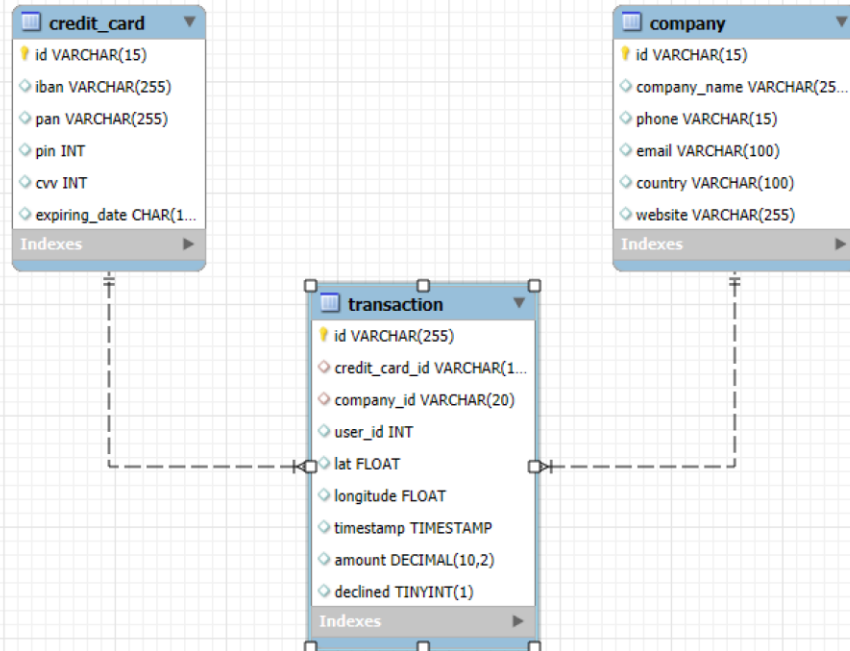
#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
210332	15:49:16	select * from company	100 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
210333	15:52:23	CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS credit_card (id varchar(15) primary key, iban varchar(255), pan v...	0 row(s) affected	0.047 sec

## Add the foreign key to the table transaction it refers the table credit\_card

```
1
2 -- Level 1
3 -- Exercise 1
4 -- Your task is to design and create a table called "credit_card" that stores crucial details about credit cards.
5 -- The new table must be able to uniquely identify each card and establish an appropriate relationship with the other two
6 -- tables ("transaction" and "company"). After creating the table, you will need to enter the information in the document called "credit_input_data".
7 -- Remember to show the diagram and provide a brief description of it.
8
9 • CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS credit_card
10 (
11     id varchar(15) primary key,
12     iban varchar(255),
13     pan varchar(255),
14     pin int,
15     cvv int,
16     expiring_date char(15)
17 );
18
19 • select * from credit_card;
20
21 • alter table transaction
22 add constraint fk_credit_card_id
23 FOREIGN KEY (credit_card_id)
24 REFERENCES credit_card(id);
25
26
```

Output

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
215337	16:00:19	select * from credit_card	5000 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.015
215338	16:00:40	alter table transaction add constraint fk_credit_card_id FOREIGN KEY (credit_card_id) REFERENC...	100000 row(s) affected Records: 100000 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	3.266 sec



Credit\_card table:

This table stores the credit card information. The Id field is the primary key. transaction.credit\_card\_id is a foreign key. It references credit\_card.id. This table has no foreign key or reference to the company table.

column	type	description
Id	Varchar(15)	<b>Primary Key</b> — uniquely identifies each credit card
iban	Varchar(255)	International Bank Account Number
pan	Varchar(255)	Primary Account Number
pin	int	Personal Identification Number
cvv	int	Card security code
Expiring_date	char	Expiration date

## Exercise 2

The Human Resources department has identified an error in the account number associated with the credit card with ID CcU-2938. The information that should be displayed for this record is: TR323456312213576817699999. Remember to show that the change was made.

```
select *  
from credit_card;
```

```
select * from  
credit_card  
where id = 'CcU-2938';
```

```
update credit_card  
set iban = 'TR323456312213576817699999'  
where id = 'CcU-2938';  
select * from  
credit_card  
where id = 'CcU-2938';
```

```

27
28 -- Exercise 2
29 -- The Human Resources department has identified an error in the account number associated with the credit card with ID CcU-2938.
30 -- he information that should be displayed for this record is: TR323456312213576817699999. Remember to show that the change was made.
31 • select *
32   from credit_card;
33
34 • select * from
35   credit_card
36  where id = 'CcU-2938';
37
38 • update credit_card
39    set iban = 'TR323456312213576817699999'
40    where id = 'CcU-2938';
41 • select * from
42   credit_card

```

Result Grid   Filter Rows:  | Edit:    | Export/Import:   | Wrap Cell Content: 

id	iban	pan	pin	cvv	expiring_date
CcU-2938	TR301950312213576817638661	5424465566813633	3257	984	10/30/22
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

```

26
27
28 -- Exercise 2
29 -- The Human Resources department has identified an error in the account number associated with the credit card with ID CcU-2938.
30 -- he information that should be displayed for this record is: TR323456312213576817699999. Remember to show that the change was made.
31 • select *
32   from credit_card;
33
34 • select * from
35   credit_card
36  where id = 'CcU-2938';
37
38 • update credit_card
39    set iban = 'TR323456312213576817699999'
40    where id = 'CcU-2938';
41 • select * from
42   credit_card
43  where id = 'CcU-2938';

```

Result Grid   Filter Rows:  | Edit:    | Export/Import:   | Wrap Cell Content: 

id	iban	pan	pin	cvv	expiring_date
CcU-2938	TR323456312213576817699999	5424465566813633	3257	984	10/30/22
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

### Exercise 3

In the "transaction" table, a new user is entered with the following information:

Id	108B1D1D-5B23-A76C-55EF-C568E49A99DD
credit_card_id	CcU-9999
company_id	b-9999
user_id	9999
Latin	829,999
length	-117,999
amount	111.11
declined	0

insert into

company(id)

values('b-9999');

INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit\_card\_id, company\_id, user\_id, lat, longitude, timestamp, amount, declined)

VALUES (

'108B1D1D-5B23-A76C-55EF-C568E49A99DD', 'CcU-9999', 'b-9999', '9999', '829.999', '-117.999', NULL, '111.11', '0'

);

insert into

credit\_card(id)

values('CcU-9999');

where id ='108B1D1D-5B23-A76C-55EF-C568E49A99DD';

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
215345	16:13:49	insert into credit_card(d) values('CcU-9999')	1 row(s) affected	0.016 sec
215346	16:13:55	INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, longitude, timestamp, amou...	1 row(s) affected	0.015 sec

[illegible]

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
215346	16:13:55	INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, longitude, timestamp, amou...	1 row(s) affected	0.015 sec
215347	16:15:38	select * from transaction where id = '108B1D1D-5B23-A76C-55EF-C568E49A99DD'	1 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec



## Exercise 4

Human resources has asked you to delete the "pan" column from the credit\_card table. Remember to show the change made.

```
alter table credit_card
```

```
drop column pan;
```

```
select * from credit_card;
```

```
0
1
2
3
4
5 -- Exercise 4
6 -- Human resources has asked you to delete the "pan" column from the credit_card table. Remember to show the change made.
7
8 • alter table credit_card
9   drop column pan;
0
1
2
3
4
5
6 |
7
8
9
0
1
2
```

put .....			
Action Output			
#	Time	Action	Message
215347	16:15:38	select * from transaction where id = '10881D1D-5B23-A76C-55EFC568E49A99DD'	1 row(s) returned
215348	16:17:37	alter table credit_card drop column pan	0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
			Duration / Fetch
			0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
			0.047 sec

```

77
78
79
80
81
82
83
84
85 -- Exercise 4
86 -- Human resources has asked you to delete the "pan" column from the credit_card table. Remember to show the change made.
87
88 • alter table credit_card
89   drop column pan;
90
91
92 • select * from credit_card;
93
94

```

Result Grid					
Filter Rows:					
Edit:					
Export/Imports:					
Wrap Cell Contents:					
Fetch rows:					
id	iban	pin	cvv	expiring_date	
CcS-4857	XX4857591835292505850771	1819	467	09/27/25	
CcS-4858	XX8581768137002436094025	3964	817	12/28/28	
CcS-4859	XX7826930491423553609370	4983	277	11/26/26	
CcS-4860	XX5559590368835304645299	6876	661	07/27/27	
CcS-4861	XX2035182877195191627307	5710	398	04/25/26	

## Level 2

### Exercise 1

Delete the record with ID 000447FE-B650-4DCF-85DE-C7ED0EE1CAAD from the transaction table of the database.

```
select *
```

```
from transaction;
```

```
delete from transaction
```

```
where id = '000447FE-B650-4DCF-85DE-C7ED0EE1CAAD ';
```

```
select *
```

```
from transaction where id = '000447FE-B650-4DCF-85DE-C7ED0EE1CAAD ';
```

```
-- Level 2
-- Exercise 1
-- Remove from the transaction table the record with ID 000447FE-B650-4DCF-85DE-C7ED0EE1CAAD from the database.
• select *
  from transaction;

• delete from transaction
  where id = '000447FE-B650-4DCF-85DE-C7ED0EE1CAAD ';
```

```
-- Exercise 2
-- The marketing department wants to have access to specific information to perform effective analysis and strategies.
-- It has been requested to create a view that provides key details about the companies and their transactions.
-- You will need to create a view called VistaMarketing that contains the following information:
-- Company name. Contact phone number. Country of residence. Average purchase made by each company.
-- Present the view created, ordering the data from highest to lowest average purchase.
• create view VistaMarketing as
  select
```

Action Output			
	Time	Action	Message
15350	16:21:30	select * from transaction	100001 row(s) returned
15351	16:21:39	delete from transaction where id = '000447FE-B650-4DCF-85DE-C7ED0EE1CAAD '	0 row(s) affected

```

99
100
101
102
103 -- Level 2
104 -- Exercise 1
105 -- Remove from the transaction table the record with ID 000447FE-B650-4DCF-85DE-C7ED0EE1CAAD from the database.
106 • select *
107   from transaction;
108
109 • delete from transaction
110   where id = '000447FE-B650-4DCF-85DE-C7ED0EE1CAAD ';
111
112 • select *
113   from transaction where id = '000447FE-B650-4DCF-85DE-C7ED0EE1CAAD ';
114
115

```

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Edit:

Export/Import:

Wrap Cell Content:

	id	credit_card_id	company_id	user_id	lat	longitude	timestamp	amount	declined
•	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

transaction 12 x

Apply

Revert

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
✓ 215351	16:21:39	delete from transaction where id = '000447FE-B650-4DCF-85DE-C7ED0EE1CAAD '	0 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
✓ 215352	16:22:34	select * from transaction where id = '000447FE-B650-4DCF-85DE-C7ED0EE1CAAD '	0 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 se

## Exercise 2

The marketing department wants to have access to specific information to perform effective analysis and strategies. It has been requested to create a view that provides key details about the companies and their transactions. You will need to create a view called VistaMarketing that contains the following information: Company name. Contact phone number. Country of residence. Average purchase made by each company. Present the view created, ordering the data from highest to lowest average purchase.

```
create view VistaMarketing as
select
com.company_name,com.phone,com.country,
round(avg(tran.amount),2) as Average_sales
from company as com
inner join transaction as tran on
com.id= tran.company_id
where tran.declined =0
group by com.id;
select * from VistaMarketing
order by Average_sales DESC;
```

```

115
116 -- Exercise 2
117 -- The marketing department wants to have access to specific information to perform effective analysis and strategies.
118 -- It has been requested to create a view that provides key details about the companies and their transactions.
119 -- You will need to create a view called VistaMarketing that contains the following information:
120 -- Company name. Contact phone number. Country of residence. Average purchase made by each company.
121 -- Present the view created, ordering the data from highest to lowest average purchase.
122 • create view VistaMarketing as
123 select
124 com.company_name,com.phone,com.country,
125 round(avg(tran.amount),2) as Average_sales
126 from company as com
127 inner join transaction as tran on
128 com.id= tran.company_id
129 where tran.declined =0
130 group by com.id;
131 • select * from VistaMarketing
132 order by Average_sales DESC;

```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: |

company_name	phone	country	Average_sales
Ac Fermentum Incorporated	06 85 56 52 33	Germany	284.91
Prebium Neque Corp.	07 77 48 55 28	Australia	275.58
Urna Convalis Associates	06 01 24 77 04	United States	273.57
At Associates	09 56 61 10 65	New Zealand	272.74
Metus Vitae Associates	08 25 44 40 66	Australia	270.05

VistaMarketing 13 x

Read Only

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
215353	16:29:41	create view VistaMarketing as select com.company_name,com.phone,com.country,round(avg(tran...	0 row(s) affected	0.032 sec
215354	16:29:56	select * from VistaMarketing order by Average_sales DESC	101 row(s) returned	0.641 sec / 0.000 sec

### Exercise 3

Filter the VistaMarketing view to show only companies that have their country of residence in "Germany"

```
select company_name from VistaMarketing  
where country= 'Germany';
```

The screenshot shows a SQL IDE interface. The top pane contains a SQL query with line numbers 133 to 150. The query is as follows:

```
133  
134  
135 -- Exercise 3  
136 -- Filter the VistaMarketing view to show only companies that have their country of residence in "Germany"  
137 • select company_name from VistaMarketing  
138 where country= 'Germany';  
139  
140  
141  
142  
143  
144  
145  
146  
147  
148  
149  
150
```

The bottom pane shows the results of the query. It includes a "Result Grid" with a table of company names and an "Output" window showing the execution log.

company_name
Auctor Mauris Corp.
Ac Fermentum Incorporated
Nunc Interdum Incorporated
Aliquam PC
Ac Industries

The "Output" window shows the following log entries:

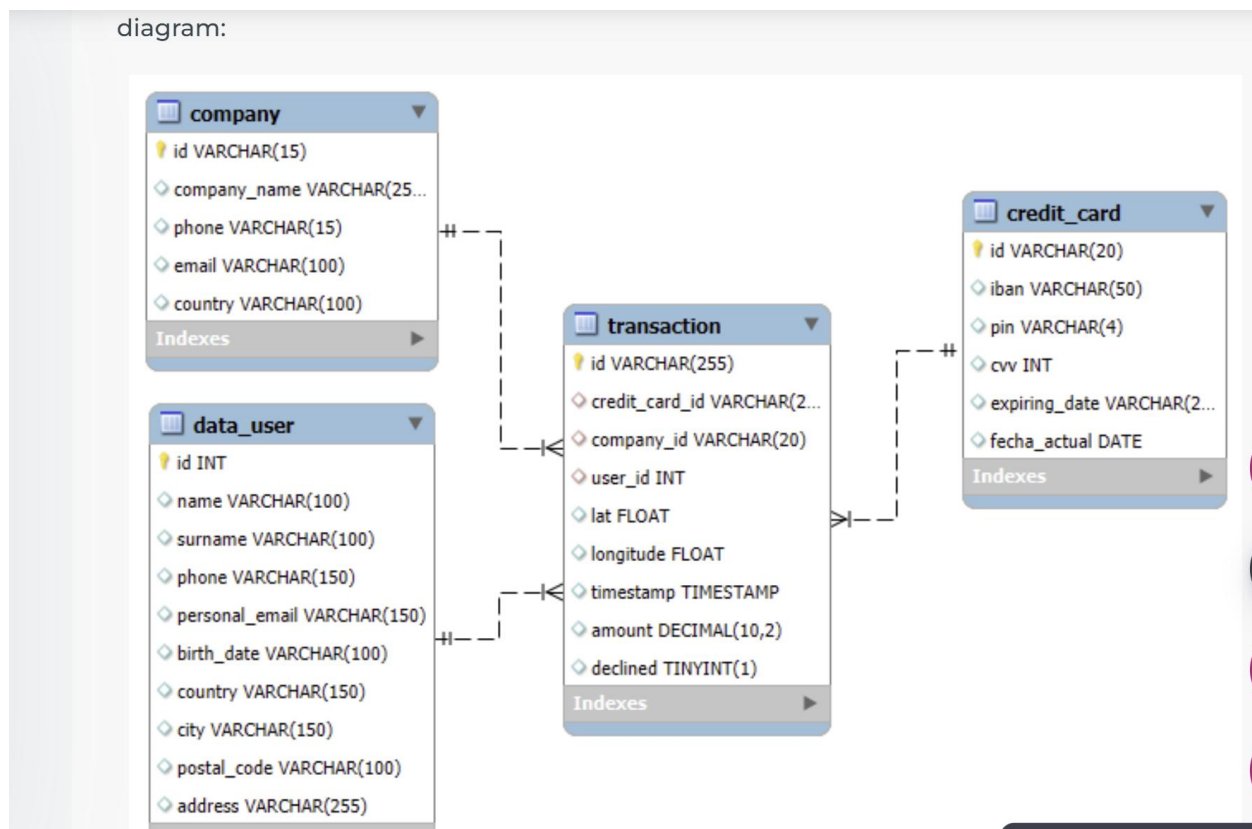
#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
215355	16:37:22	select * from VistaMarketing order by Average_sales DESC	101 row(s) returned	0.578 sec / 0.000 sec
215356	16:37:43	select company_name from VistaMarketing where country= 'Germany'	8 row(s) returned	0.594 sec / 0.000 sec

### Level 3

#### Exercise 1

Next week you will have another meeting with the marketing managers. A colleague of your team made modifications to the database, but he does not remember how he did them. He asks you to help him leave the commands executed to obtain the following diagram:

diagram:



```
-- create table user
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS user (
```



```
id int PRIMARY KEY,
name VARCHAR(100),
surname VARCHAR(100),
phone VARCHAR(150),
email VARCHAR(150),
birth_date VARCHAR(100),
country VARCHAR(150),
city VARCHAR(150),
postal_code VARCHAR(100),
address VARCHAR(255)
);

select * from user;

select * from transaction;

SELECT DISTINCT user_id
FROM transaction
WHERE user_id IS NOT NULL
AND user_id NOT IN (SELECT id FROM user);

insert into
user(id)
values('9999');

-- add the foreign key to the transaction table and it refer the user table
alter table transaction
add constraint fk_user_id1
```

```
FOREIGN KEY(user_id)
```

```
REFERENCES user(id);
```

```
-- delete the website column in the companytable
```

```
select * from company;
```

```
alter table company
```

```
drop column website;
```

```
-- modify the datatype of the column in the credit_card table
```

```
alter table credit_card
```

```
modify column pin varchar(4),
```

```
modify column expiring_date varchar(25);
```

```
-- add the column(fecha_actual) in the credit_card table
```

```
alter table credit_card
```

```
add fecha_actual date default(current_date);
```

```
-- change the column name of the table
```

```
alter table user
```

```
change email personal_email varchar(150);
```

```
-- change the table name
```

```
rename table user to data_user;
```

## First step create the table user

```
-- Level 3
-- Next week you will have another meeting with the marketing managers.
-- A colleague of your team made modifications to the database, but he does not remember how he did them.
-- He asks you to help him leave the commands executed to obtain the following diagram:

-- create table user
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS user (
  id int PRIMARY KEY,
  name VARCHAR(100),
  surname VARCHAR(100),
  phone VARCHAR(150),
  email VARCHAR(150),
  birth_date VARCHAR(100),
  country VARCHAR(150),
  city VARCHAR(150),
  postal_code VARCHAR(100),
  address VARCHAR(255)
);
select * from user;
select * from transaction;

alter table transaction
add constraint fk_transaction_user_id
foreign key(user_id)
```

---

on Output

	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
57	17:20:39	select * from user	Error Code: 1146. Table 'transactions.user' doesn't exist	0.000 sec
58	17:20:56	CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS user (id int PRIMARY KEY, name VARCHAR(100), surname VA...	0 row(s) affected	0.078 sec

Here Drop the column website in the company table

```
-- delete the website column in the companytable
select * from company;
alter table company
drop column website;
```

Output		
	Time	Action
i	17:25:56	alter table transaction add constraint fk_transaction_user_id foreign key(user_id) references user(id)
		Error Code: 1452. Cannot add or update a child row: a foreign key constraint fails (mysql.transaction, CONSTRAINT fk_transaction_user_id FOREIGN KEY (user_id) REFERENCES user (id))
i	17:26:22	alter table company drop column website
		0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

Add the foreign constraint to the table transaction references the user table

```
2 -- add the foreign key to the transaction table and it refer the user table
3 • alter table transaction
4 add constraint fk_user_id1
5 FOREIGN KEY(user_id)
6 REFERENCES user(id);
7
8 -- delete the website column in the companytable
9 • select * from company;
10 • alter table company
11 drop column website;
12
13
14
15 • alter table credit_card
16 modify column pin varchar(4);
17
18 • alter table credit_card
19 modify column expiring_date varchar(25);
20
21
22
23 • alter table credit_card
```

Action Output		
#	Time	Action
220375	17:47:03	SELECT DISTINCT user_id FROM transaction WHERE user_id IS NOT NULL AND user_id NOT I...
		1 row(s) returned
220376	17:52:44	insert into user(id) values('9999')
		1 row(s) affected
220377	17:54:09	alter table transaction add constraint fk_user_id1 FOREIGN KEY(user_id) REFERENCES user(id)
		100001 row(s) affected Records: 100001 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

Add the column facha\_actual (get the current date )in the credit\_card table

- ```
-- modify the datatype of the column in the credit_card table
alter table credit_card
modify column pin varchar(4),
modify column expiring_date varchar(25);
```
- ```
-- add the column(fecha_actual) in the credit_card table
alter table credit_card
add fecha_actual date default(current_date);
```

Action Output			
	Time	Action	Message
10377	17:54:09	alter table transaction add constraint fk_user_id1 FOREIGN KEY(user_id) REFERENCES user(id)	100001 row(s) affected Records: 100001 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
10378	18:03:11	alter table credit_card modify column pin varchar(4), modify column expiring_date varchar(25)	5001 row(s) affected Records: 5001 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
10379	18:03:18	alter table credit_card add fecha_actual date default(current_date)	5001 row(s) affected Records: 5001 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

## Change name of the table user

```
-- change the column name of the table
alter table user
change email personal_email varchar(150);

-- change the table name
rename table user to data_user;
```

ion Output			
	Time	Action	Message
179	18:03:18	alter table credit_card add fecha_actual date default(current_date)	5001 row(s) affected Records: 5001 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
180	18:14:08	alter table user change email personal_email varchar(150)	0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
181	18:14:20	rename table user to data_user	0 row(s) affected

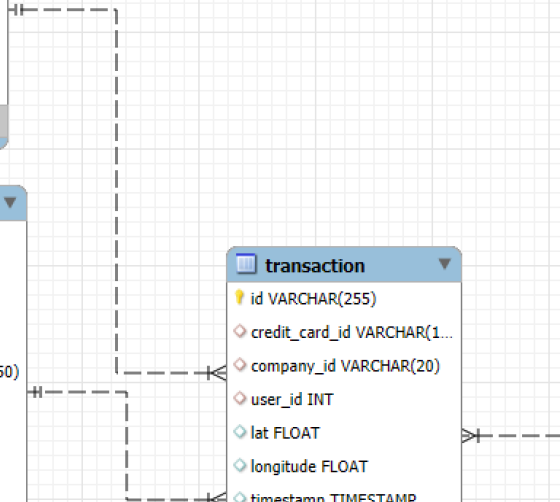
## ER Diagram

credit_card	
id	VARCHAR(15)
iban	VARCHAR(255)
pin	VARCHAR(4)
cvv	INT
expiring_date	VARCHAR(255)
fecha_actual	DATE
Indexes	

data_user	
id	INT
name	VARCHAR(100)
surname	VARCHAR(100)
phone	VARCHAR(150)
personal_email	VARCHAR(150)
birth_date	VARCHAR(100)
country	VARCHAR(150)
city	VARCHAR(150)
postal_code	VARCHAR(100)
address	VARCHAR(255)
Indexes	

transaction	
id	VARCHAR(255)
credit_card_id	VARCHAR(15)
company_id	VARCHAR(20)
user_id	INT
lat	FLOAT
longitude	FLOAT
timestamp	TIMESTAMP
amount	DECIMAL(10,2)
declined	TINYINT(1)
Indexes	

company	
id	VARCHAR(15)
company_name	VARCHAR(255)
phone	VARCHAR(15)
email	VARCHAR(100)
country	VARCHAR(100)
Indexes	



## Exercise 2

The company also asks you to create a view called "TechnicalReport" that contains the following information:

- Transaction ID
- Username
- User's last name
- IBAN of the credit card used.
- Name of the company of the transaction carried out.
- Be sure to include relevant information from tables you will be familiar with, and use aliases to rename columns as needed.

Displays the results of the view, sorts the results in descending order based on the transaction ID variable.

```
create view TechnicalReport as
```

```
select
```

```
tran.id as Transaction_id,
```

```
u.name as Username,
```

```
u.surname as User_last_name,
```

```
cre.iban as Credit_card_iban,
```

```
com.company_name as Company_name,
```

```
com.country as Country_name
```

```
from transaction as tran
```

```
inner join company as com on tran.company_id = com.id
```

```
inner join credit_card as cre on cre.id = tran.credit_card_id
```

```
inner join data_user as u on u.id = tran.user_id
```

```
where declined=0
```

```
;
```

select \* from TechnicalReport

order by Transaction\_id desc;

The screenshot displays a database management interface with a SQL editor and a results grid. The SQL editor contains the following code:

```
189 • create view TechnicalReport as
190 select
191   tran.id as Transaction_id,
192   u.name as Username,
193   u.surname as User_last_name,
194   cre.iban as Credit_card_iban,
195   com.company_name as Company_name,
196   com.country as Country_name
197 from transaction as tran
198 inner join company as com on tran.company_id = com.id
199 inner join credit_card as cre on cre.id = tran.credit_card_id
200 inner join data_user as u on u.id = tran.user_id
201 where declined=0
202 ;
203
204 • select * from TechnicalReport
205 order by Transaction_id desc;
```

The results grid shows the following data:

Transaction_id	Username	User_last_name	Credit_card_iban	Company_name	Country_name
FFFD31D6-9495-47CE-B54A-7D88E1CC274B	Bmrgli	Tprvmmrc	XX794814451211289182490922	Turpis Company	Netherlands
FFFCF76D-ECF0-4985-A2D0-B2A7B75998FC	Dfired	Vlqjdl	XX636251701647892036676034	Amet Nulla Donec Corporation	Italy
FFFC9EBD-27C7-4ADE-98F2-7533EF4DF126	Securp	Faofvqfy	XX162677143304223631437567	Nunc Interdum Incorporated	Germany
FFFB270D-F53A-4D5D-9666-E5307C53CC84	Ggzjpa	Uirzjuh	XX395114267082019952567052	Viverra Donec Foundation	United Kingdom
FFF9E3CE-234E-408C-A8EF-F9CAD577224A	Yshimq	Zpsjsleed	XX8845462156537570367941	Convallis In Incorporated	Germany

The output section shows the following actions:

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
220418	12:00:32	create view TechnicalReport as select tran.id as Transaction_id, u.name as Username, u.surname ...	0 row(s) affected	0.032 sec
220419	12:00:37	select * from TechnicalReport order by Transaction_id desc	99764 row(s) returned	0.015 sec / 1.094