## Medicine

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## Chapter 1

# Cardiology

### 1.1 Presenting problems in CVS disease

#### Features of benign murmur

- Soft
- Midsystolic
- Heard at left sternal edge
- No radiation
- No other cardiac abnormalities

## Chapter 2

### Dermatology

#### 2.1 Anatomy and physiology

- Layers of skin:
  - Epidermis: further layered into (from out→in)
    - \* corneum
    - \* lucidum
    - \* granulosum
    - \* spinosum
    - \* basale
  - Dermis: contains
    - \* blood vessels
    - \* nerves
    - \* pilosebaceous units (hair follicle + sebaceous gland)
  - Subcutis: adipose

#### Epidermal appendages

- Hair follicles:
  - phases of growth
    - \* anagen:
      - · active growth
      - · lasts years in scalp hairs
    - \* catagen:
      - · transitional
      - · lasts days (in scalp)
    - \* telogen:
      - · resting
      - · lasts months (in scalp)
- Sebaceous glands
  - usually associated with a hair follicle

$$\begin{array}{c} - \ \, \boxed{androgens} \to \uparrow \ \, \boxed{sebum} \\ - \ \, \boxed{oestrogen} \to \downarrow \ \, \boxed{sebum} \end{array}$$