

# Machine Learning for Recommendation System

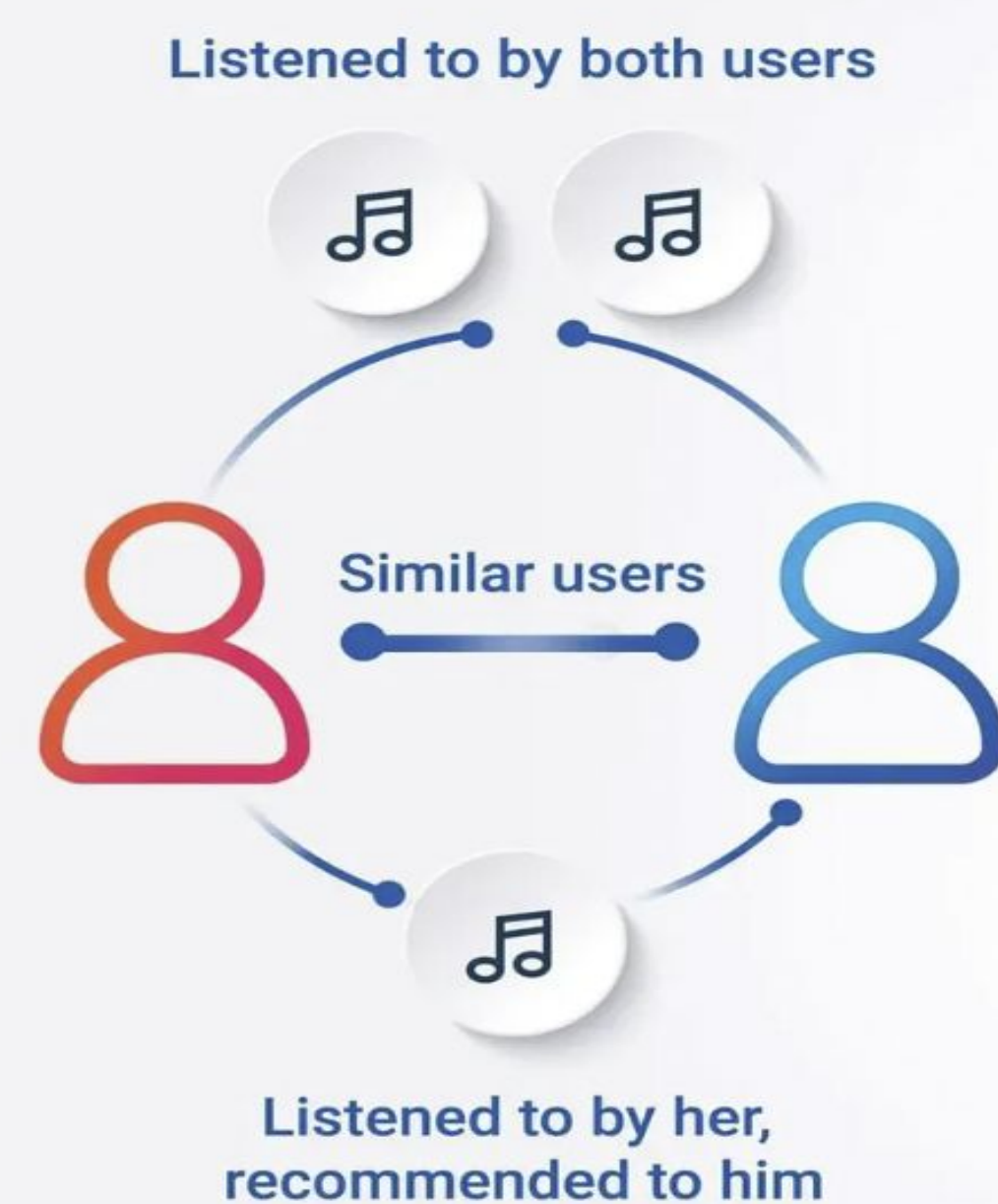
Susmita Poudel

## Objective

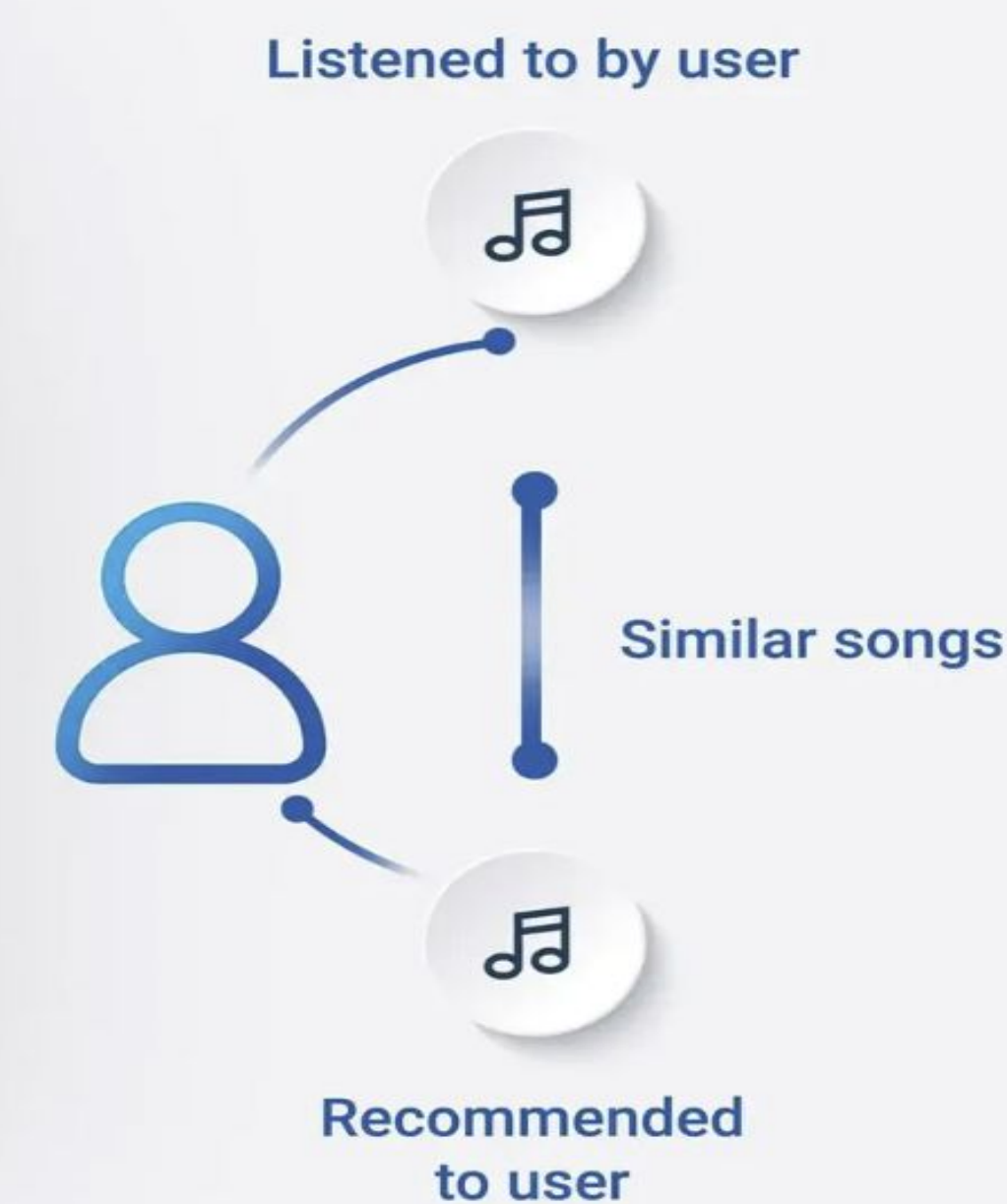
The goal of this project is to develop a robust music recommender system leveraging two distinct machine learning approaches - content-based filtering and collaborative filtering. The system enhances the user experience by delivering personalized song recommendations by analyzing track metadata and user listening patterns.

## Collaborative vs. Content

### COLLABORATIVE FILTERING



### CONTENT-BASED FILTERING



<https://images.app.goo.gl/QKuxbESpWuJdimJ67>

## Dataset

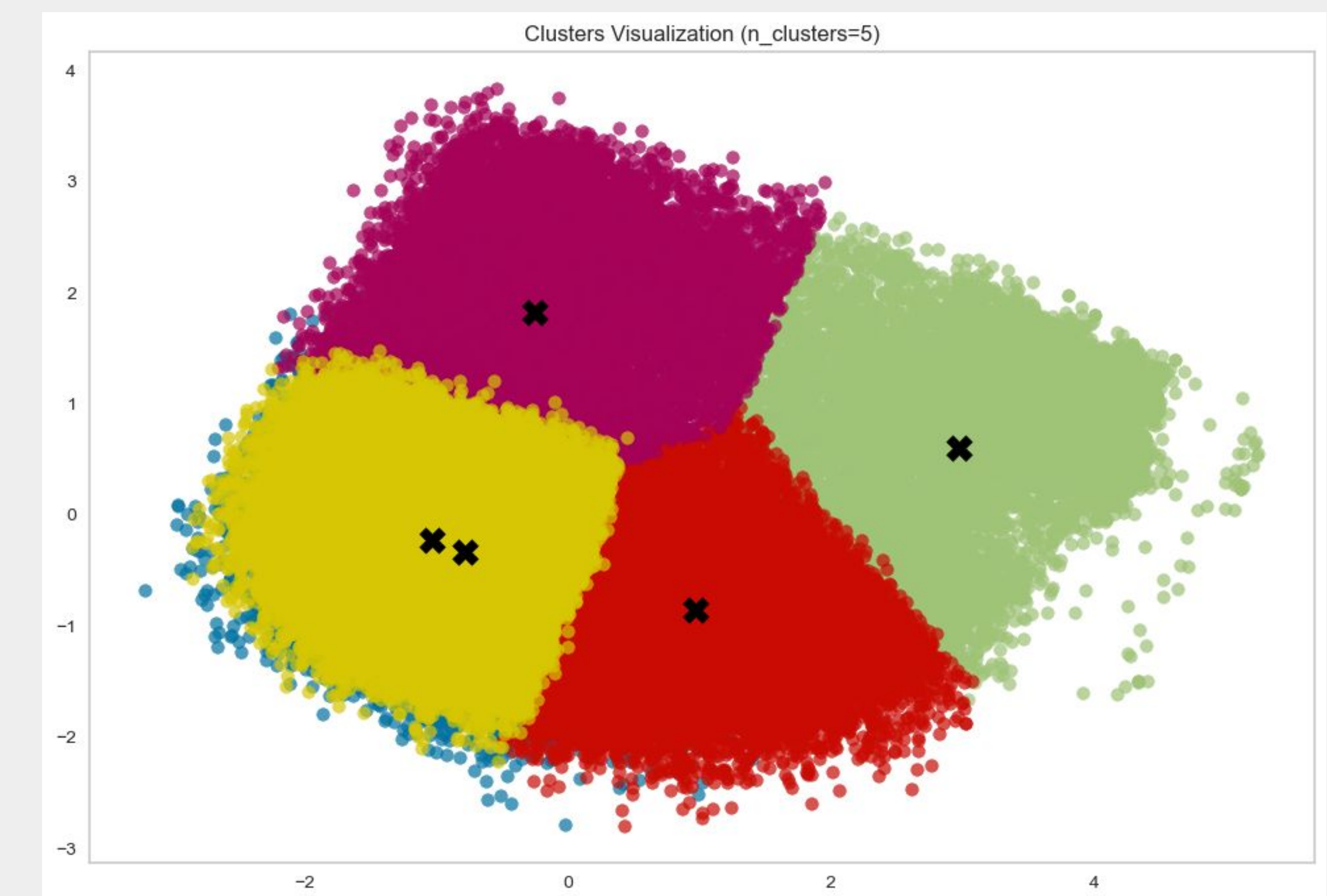
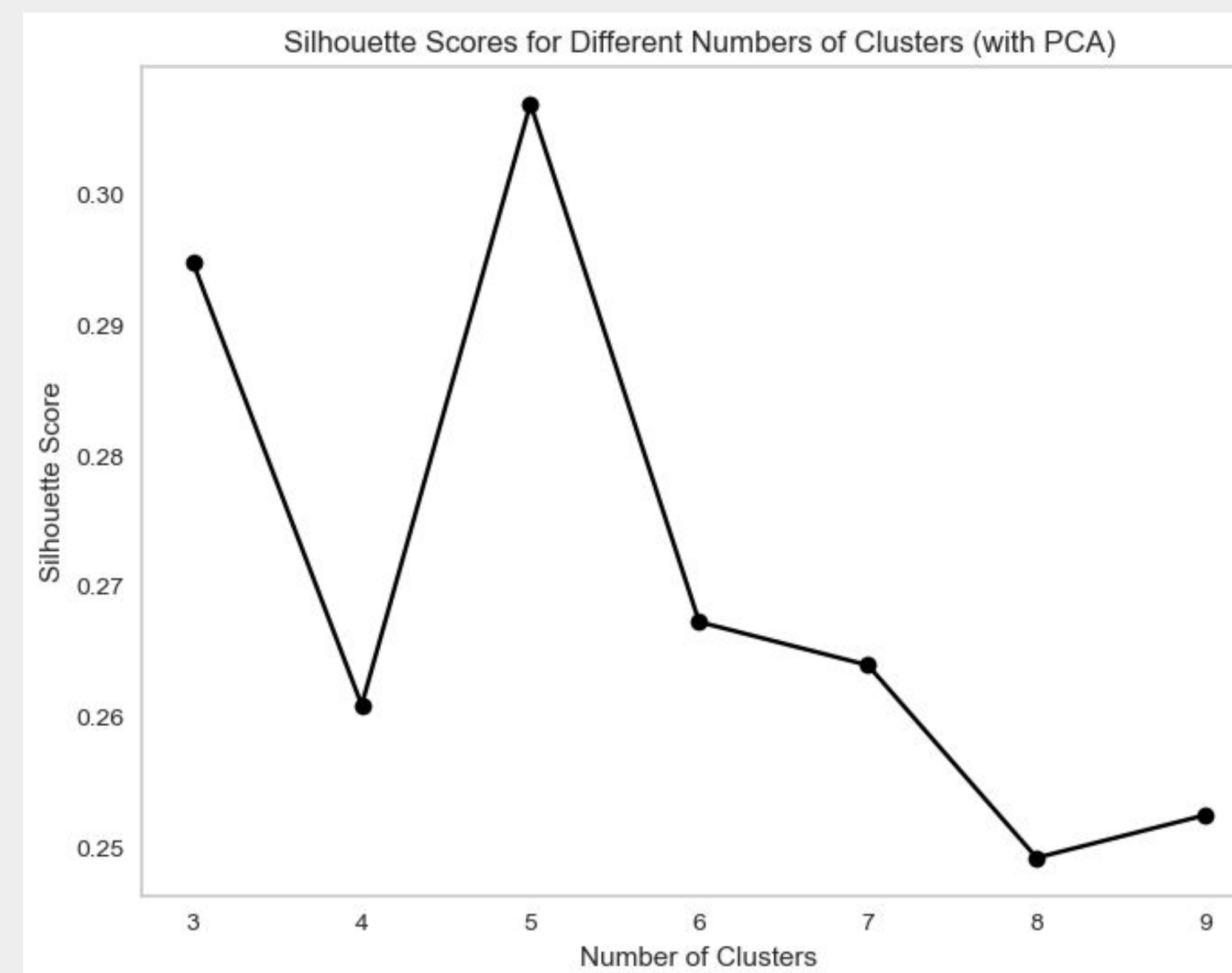
- Content and collaborative approaches were trained on separate datasets sourced from kaggle.
- The dataset for content-based filtering had metadata for tracks. **Used 9 features**
- The dataset for collaborative filtering had user and playlist. Interaction was added for user-song. **13147 users \* 11053 songs interactions**

## Acknowledgements

I would like to thank Dr.Heath for his guidance, and my classmates in DSC 500 for their feedback throughout the duration of the project.

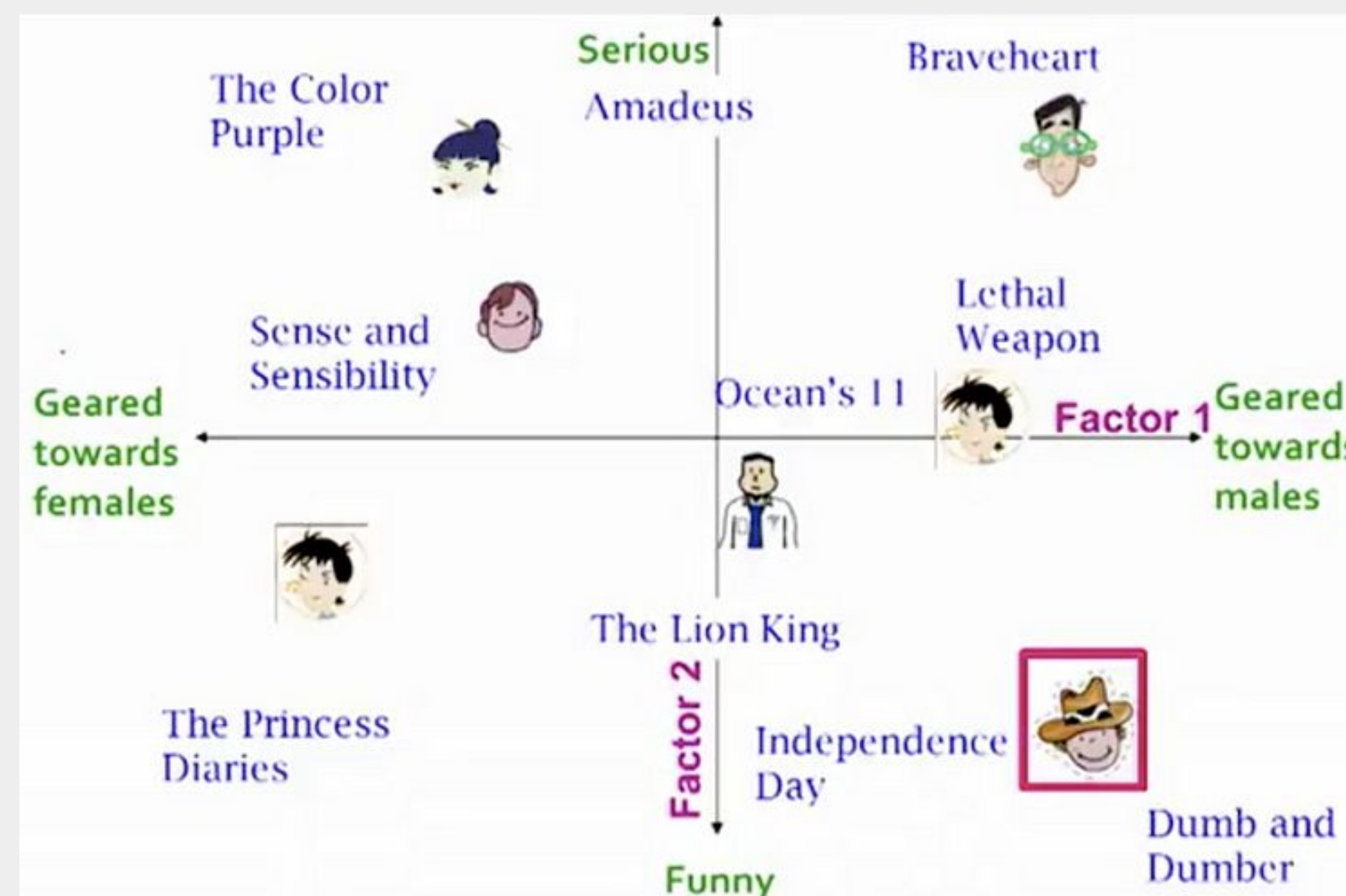
## Model & Results

### 1) Content-based approach



- Silhouette scores were used to determine the optimal number of clusters for kMeans algorithm. The highest Silhouette score achieved was **0.307**, indicating moderate cluster separation.
- Content based filtering groups songs using **kMeans clustering** with **five distinct clusters** based on features such as popularity, genre, etc.
- This approach lacks an established metric for prediction accuracy.

### 2) Collaborative approach



<https://images.app.goo.gl/yYJa7mtEVsqkVjLo6>

- Utilizes Singular Value Decomposition (**SVD**) for a latent factor model.
- Optimization approach with SVD
- Captures user-item similarities for personalized recommendations.
- Evaluated using Root Mean Square Error: **RMSE = 0.05**