

SDG Goal 2	Zero hunger
SDG Target 2.b	Correct and prevent trade restrictions and distortions in world agricultural markets, including through the parallel elimination of all forms of agricultural export subsidies and all export measures with equivalent effect, in accordance with the mandate of the Doha Development Round
SDG Indicator 2.b.1	Agricultural export subsidies
Time series	Export refunds

1. General information on the time series

- Date of national metadata: 7 December 2022
- National data: <http://sdg-indicators.de/2-b-1/>
- Definition: The time series measures the sum of paid export refunds for agriculture products.
- Disaggregation: Not available.

2. Comparability with the UN metadata

- Date of UN metadata: December 2024
- UN metadata: <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-02-0b-01.pdf>
- The time series is compliant with the UN metadata.

3. Data description

- The data comes from the Central Customs Authority, which reports annually on the volume of export refunds. The export refund for the export of agricultural products was gradually reduced to zero.

4. Access to data source

- Export refunds (only available in German):
https://www.zoll.de/DE/Fachthemen/Marktordnungen/abschaffung_ausfuhrerstattung.html?nn=297020&faqCalledDoc=297020

5. Metadata on source data

- Not available.

6. Timeliness and frequency

- Timeliness: Not applicable.
- Frequency: Annual

7. Calculation method

- Unit of measurement: Million EUR
- Calculation:

Not applicable.