Domain Driven Design damals und heute

FrOSCon 2017 / 20.08.17

Christoph Baudson / @sustainablepace

REWE digital

Christoph Baudson

- Organisator des Domain Driven Design Meetups Köln/Bonn
- @sustainablepace
- **Softwareentwickler** bei **REWE Digital** seit 08/2015

REWE

Turnover

>54 bn

Employees

>330.000

Shops

>15.000

Industries

Food Retail, Tourism, DIY













History almost

90 years

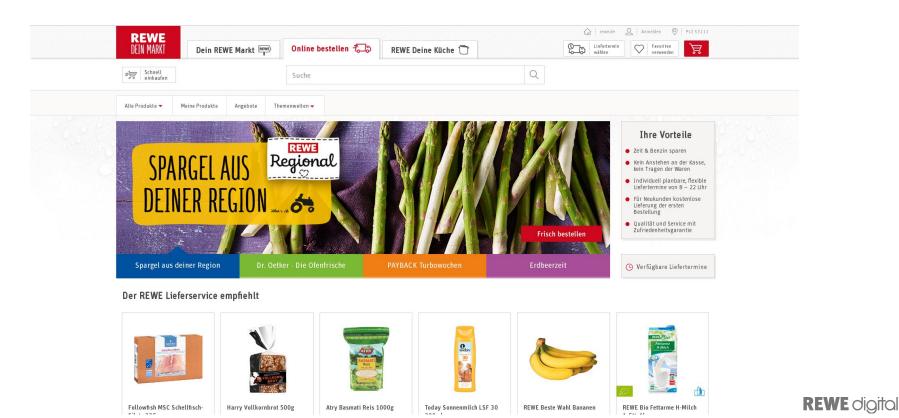


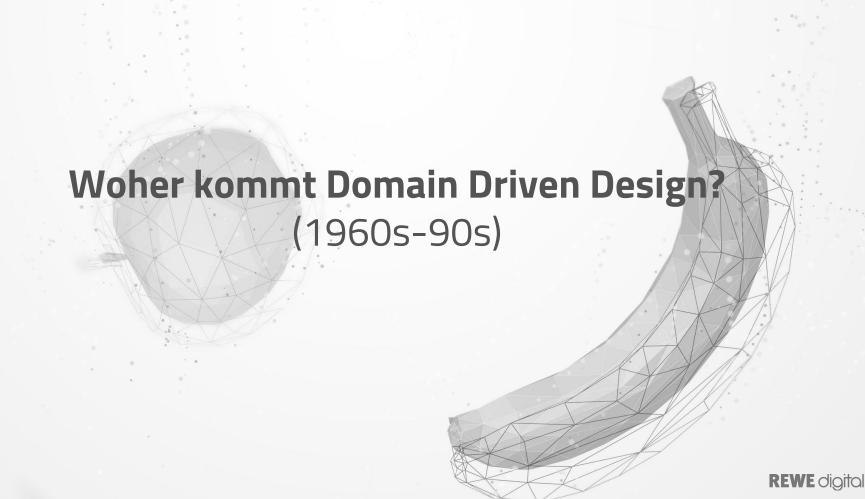
https://rewe-digital.com/jobs.html

toph Baudson / @sustainablepace

REWE Lieferservice für Lebensmittel

→ shop.rewe.de







David West - The Past and Future of Domain-Driven Design



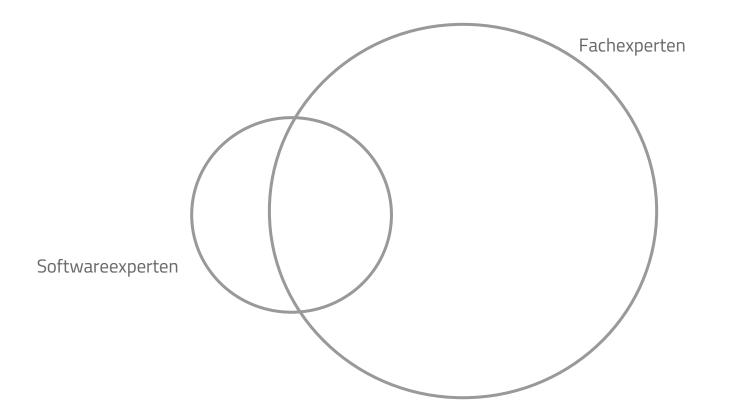
Domain-Driven Design Europe

✓ Abonniert 🛕 2.500

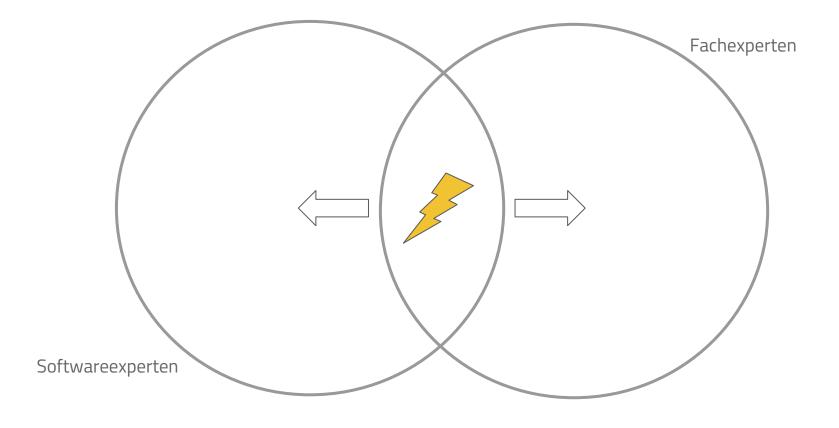
3.020 Aufrufe



Software wird ausschließlich von Fachexperten geschrieben



IT Sektor wächst - zu wenig Fachexperten mit Know How



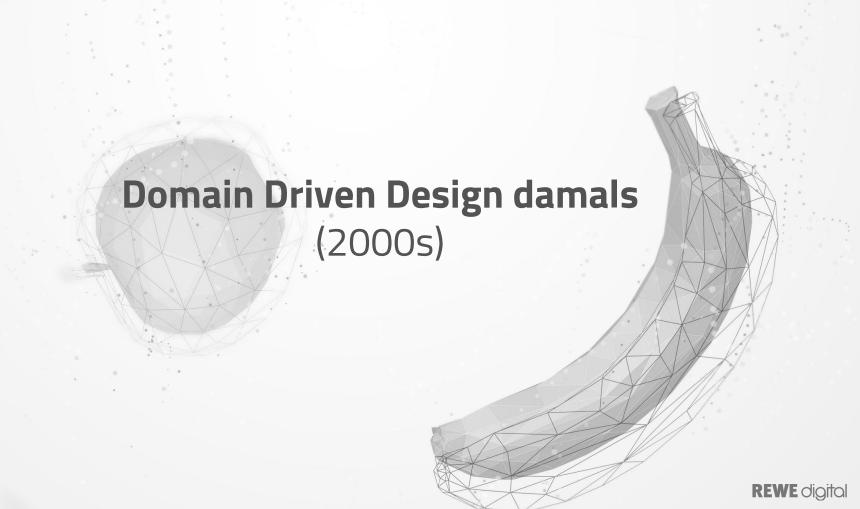
Informatik

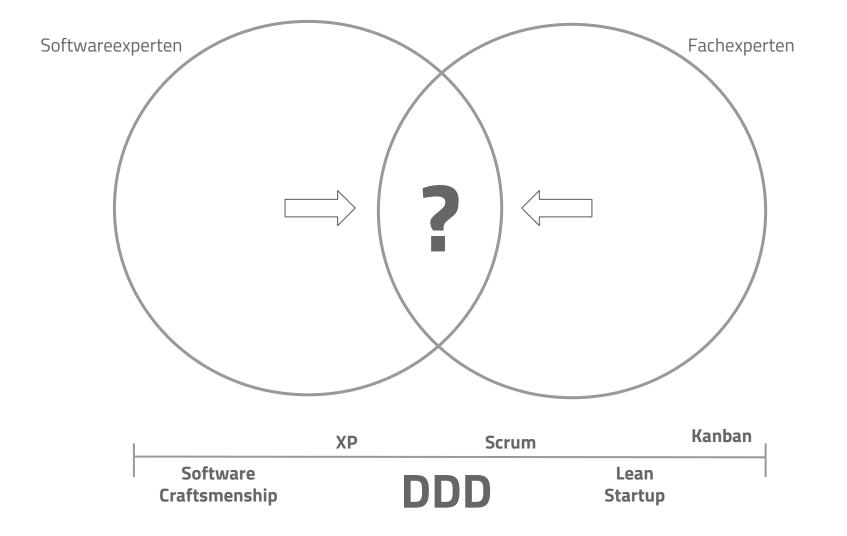
Professionalisierung

Outsourcing

Hindernis

REWE digital

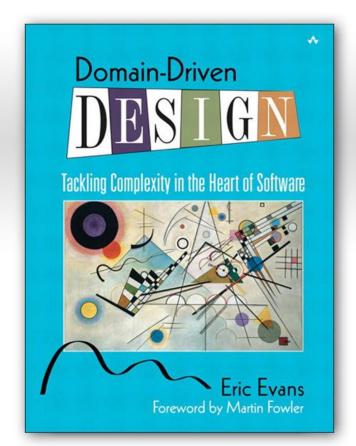




(2004)



Eric Evans



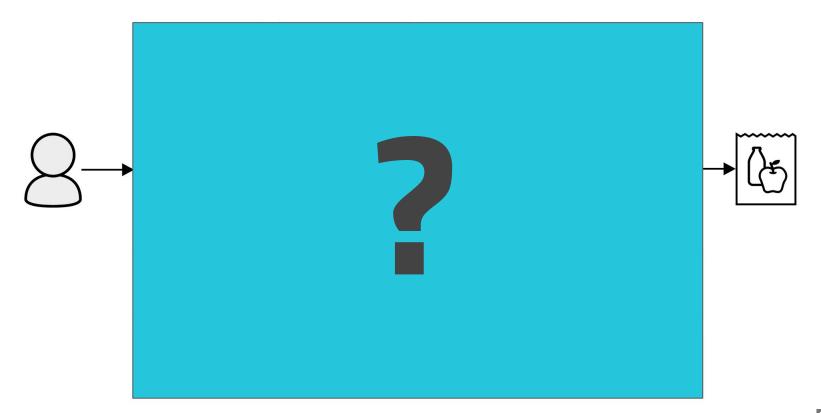
- Domain
- Domain Model
- Ubiquitous Language

Domain

• Fachlichkeit / Fachlogik eines Geschäftsfelds

Anwendungsgebiet / Einsatzbereich der Software

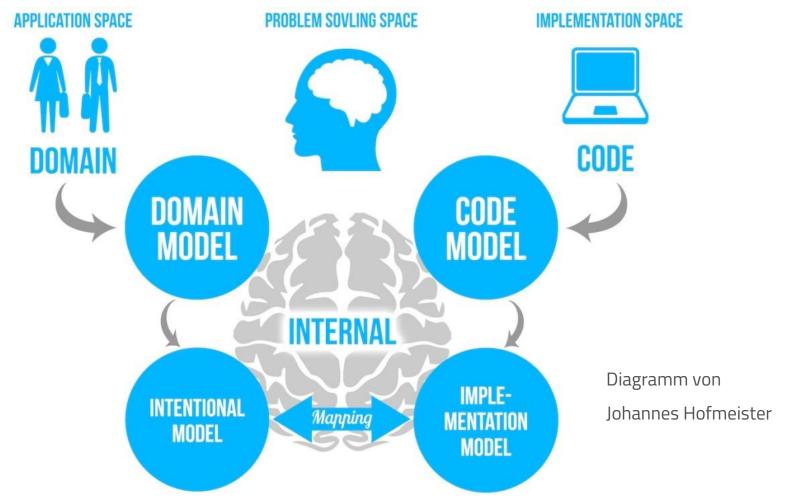
Domain @ REWE



Domain



- Domain Model
- Ubiquitous Language

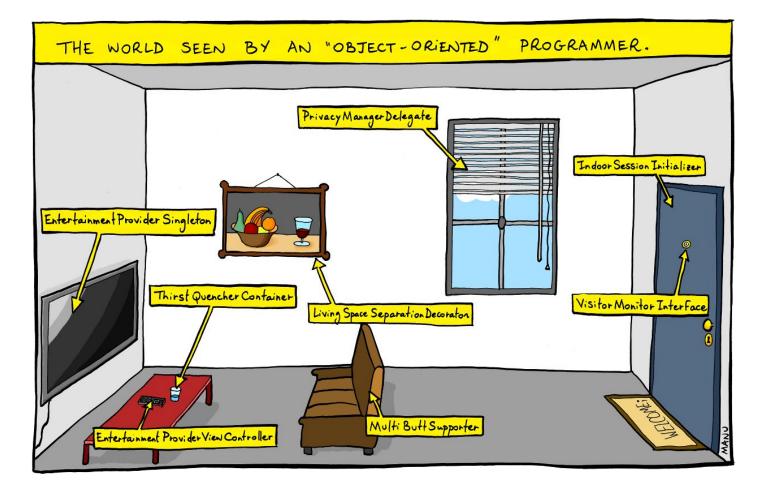


Domain

1

Domain Model

Ubiquitous Language



Domain

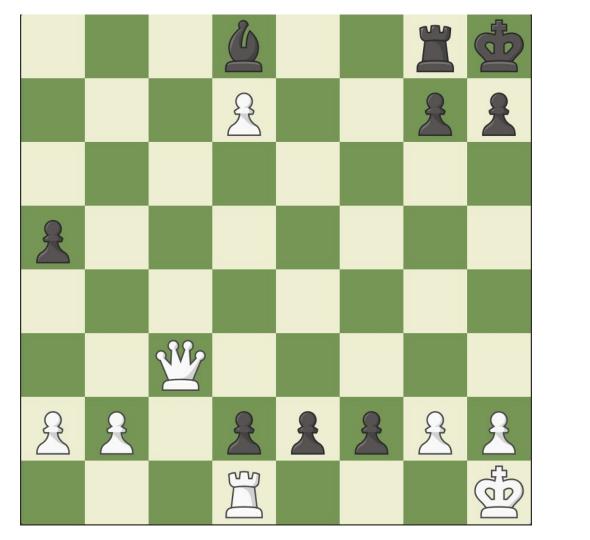
/

Domain Model

/

Ubiquitous Language

/



REWE digital

Abstraktion: Domain ⇒ **Modell**

Partie

- Partie
 - Brett

- Partie
 - Brett
 - Felder

- Partie
 - Brett
 - Felder[a..h][1..8]

- Partie
 - Brett
 - Felder[a..h][1..8]
 - Optional: Figur { König, Dame, Turm, Springer, ... }

- Partie
 - Brett
 - Felder[a..h][1..8]
 - Optional: Figur { König, Dame, Turm, Springer, ... }
 - Weiß | Schwarz
 - Gangart

- Partie
 - Stellung (Default: Grundstellung)
 - Spieler { Weiß, Schwarz }
 - { Spieler } ist am Zug (Default: Weiß)

- Partie
 - Stellung (Default: Grundstellung)
 - Spieler { Weiß, Schwarz }
 - { Spieler } ist am Zug (Default: Weiß)
 - ziehen(Figur, Feld von, Feld nach)

- Partie
 - Stellung (Default: Grundstellung)
 - Spieler { Weiß, Schwarz }
 - { Spieler } ist am Zug (Default: Weiß)
 - ziehen(Zug)

- Partie
 - Stellung (Default: Grundstellung)
 - Spieler { Weiß, Schwarz }
 - { Spieler } ist am Zug (Default: Weiß)
 - ziehen(Zug)
 - Patt, Matt, Remis

Abstraktion: Domain ⇒ Modell

Konzepte die man z.B. **nicht** modellieren möchte

- Bedenkzeit, Schachuhr
- Aufgeben, Remis anbieten
- Spielanalyse: Eröffnung, Springergabel, Zugzwang,
 Abzugsschach, Opfer, Freibauer, ...
- ...

Integrität des Modells schützen

z.B. in der Methode ziehen(Zug)

- Figuren dürfen sich nur ihrer Gangart entsprechend bewegen
- Der eigene König darf nicht ins Schach geraten
- Ein Spieler darf nicht zweimal hintereinander ziehen
- Immer höchstens eine Figur auf einem Feld

Domain

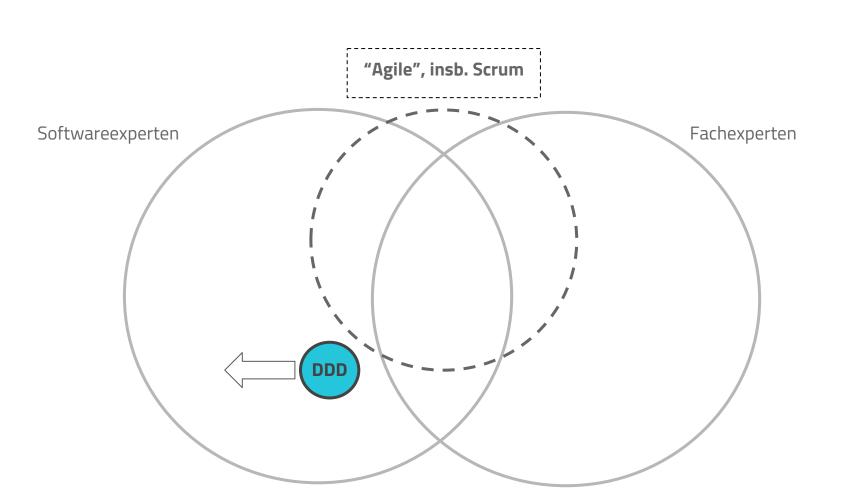
1

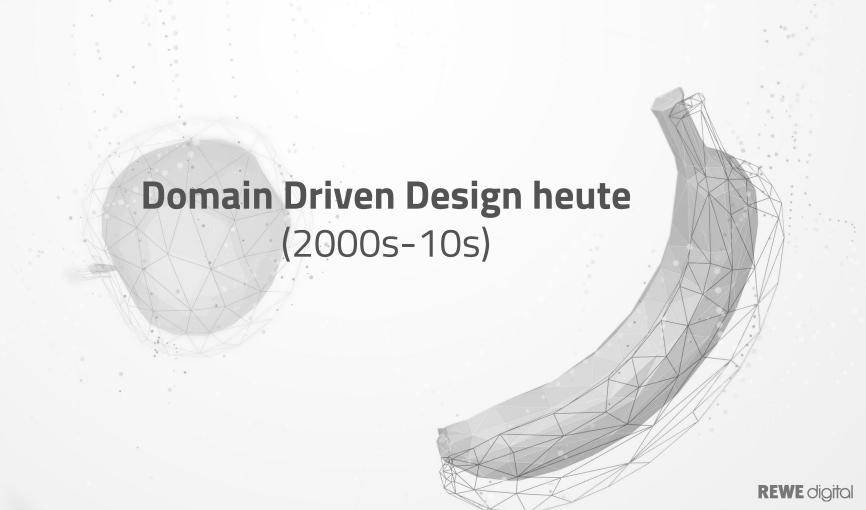
Domain Model

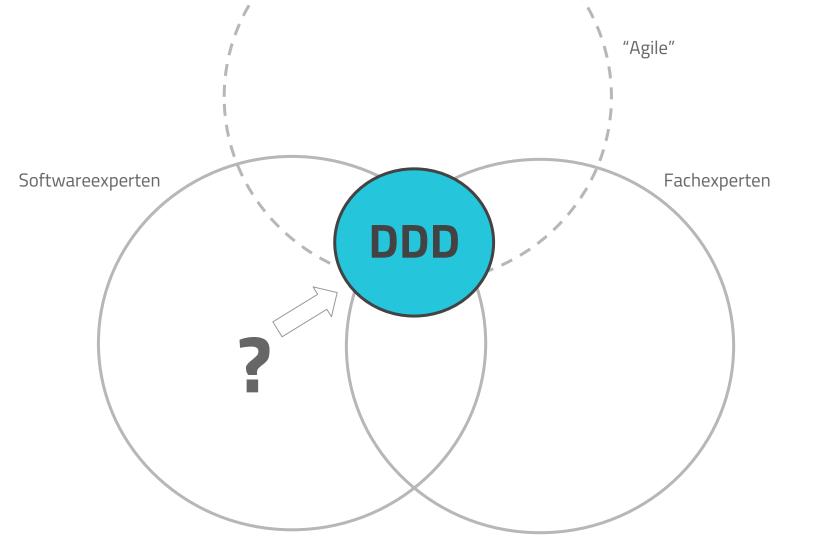
Ubiquitous Language

/





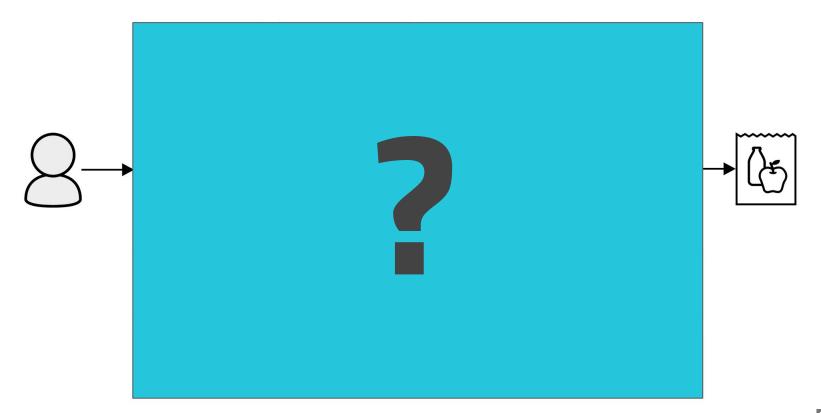




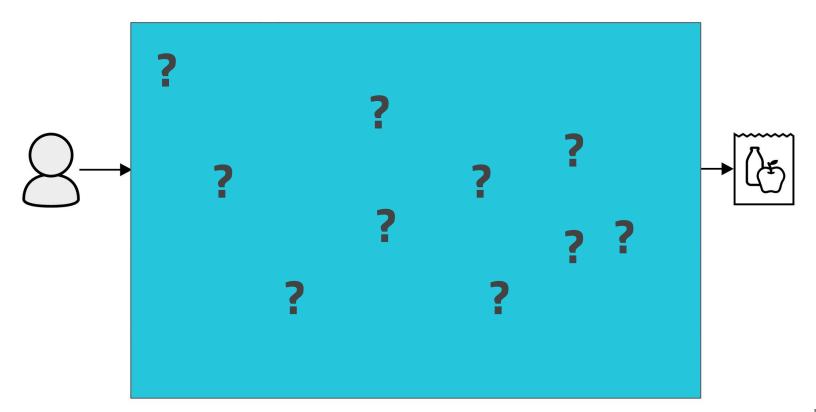
REWE digital

- Bounded Context
- Domain Event

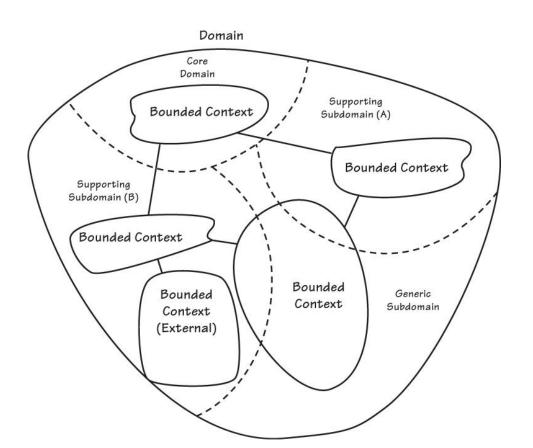
Domain @ REWE



Subdomains @ REWE



Subdomains und Bounded Contexts



- Subdomain = Problemraum
- Bounded Context = Lösungsraum

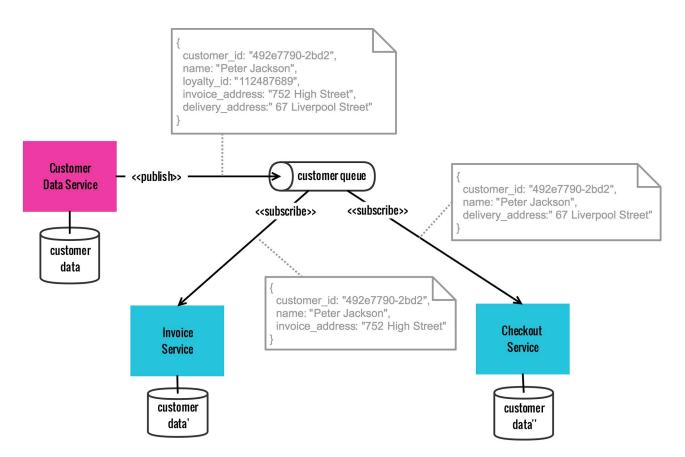
Pro **Bounded Context**

- Anwendung eines Domain Models
- Eigene Ubiquitous Language

Im **Idealfall Überlappung** von

Subdomains und Bounded Contexts

Übersetzen in andere Bounded Contexts



Bounded Context

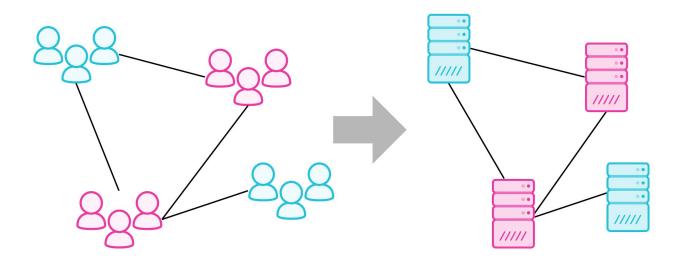
/

- Conway's Law
- Self Contained Systems
- Domain Event

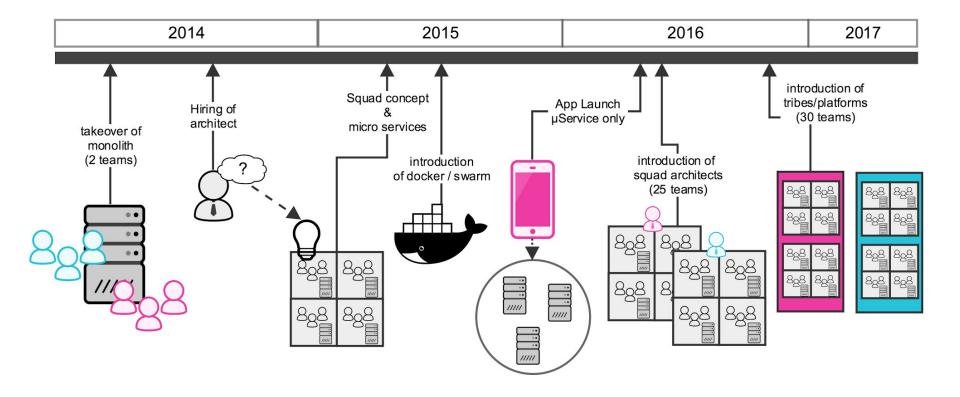
Conway's law

"organizations which design systems are constrained to produce designs which are copies of the communication structures of these organizations"

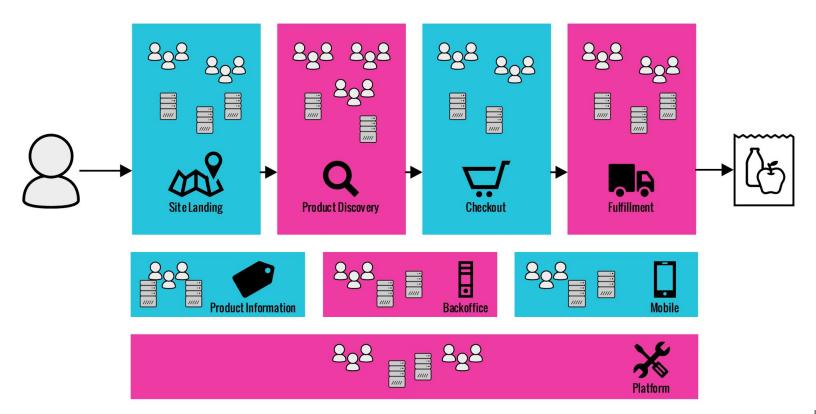
Melvin Conway (1967)



Conway's law @ REWE



Squads/Subdomains @ REWE



Bounded Context

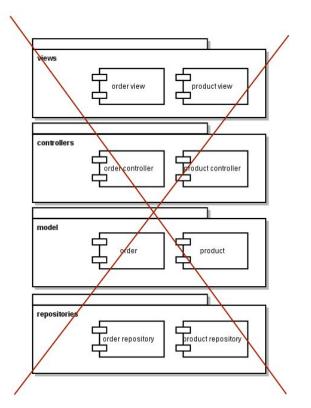
1

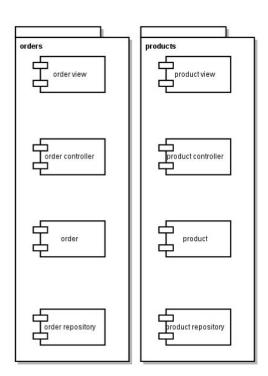
o Conway's Law

/

- Self Contained Systems
- Domain Event

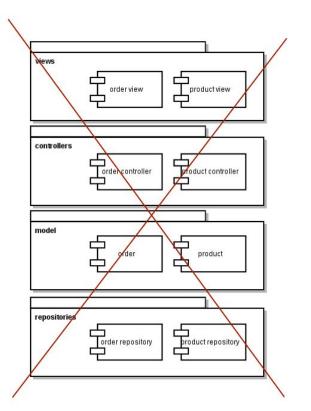
Self-contained systems (SCS)

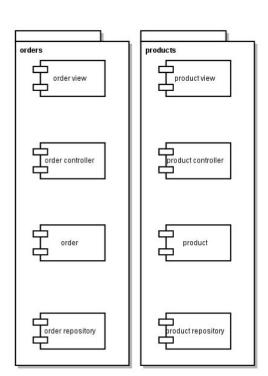




- SCS sind eine Spielart von
 µServices, zugeschnitten auf ein
 bestimmtes Szenario
- 1 SCS wird betreut von 1 Team
- 1 Team betreut n SCS
- 1 Bounded Context = 1 SCS
- Keine geteilte Fachlogik!

Self-contained systems (SCS)





Abgrenzung zu µServices

- size(µService) < size(SCS)
- #µService > #SCS
- kommunizieren nicht synchron miteinander
- haben eine UI, Integration
 mehrerer SCS auf UI Ebene

http://scs-architecture.org/vs-ms.html

Bounded Context

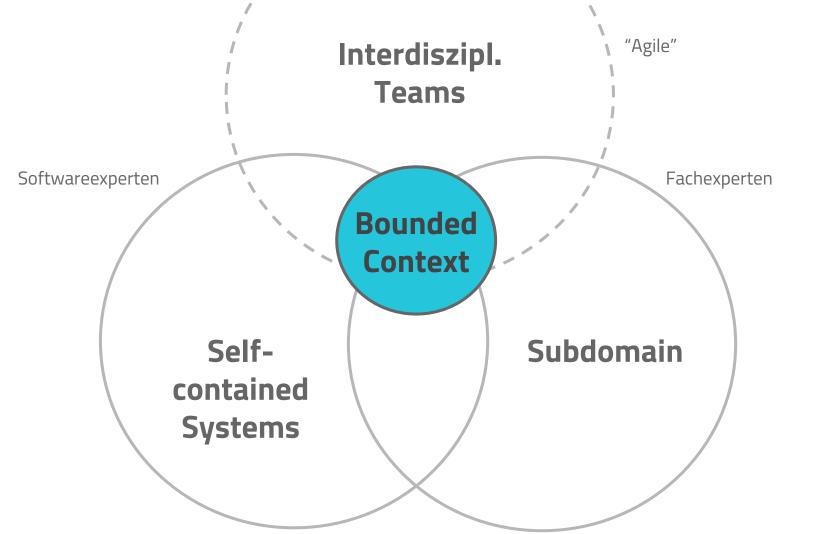
1

o Conway's Law

1

Self Contained Systems

Domain Event



REWE digital

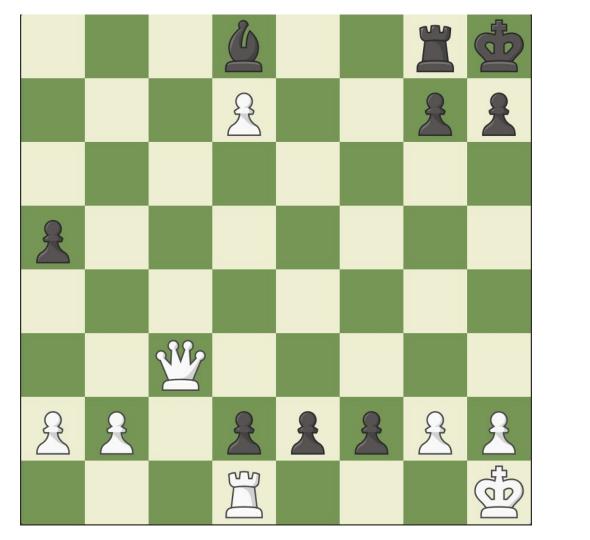
Bounded Context



- Domain Event
 - Event Sourcing
 - CQRS
 - Event Storming

Domain Event

- Ein unveränderbarer Fakt
- Liegt in der Vergangenheit
- Ist für **Domain Experten** von Interesse



REWE digital

Bounded Context

/

Domain Event

- Event Sourcing
- CQRS
- Event Storming

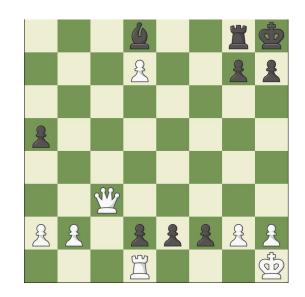
Domain Modellierung

Abstraktion: Domain ⇒ **Modell**

- Partie
 - Stellung (Default: Grundstellung)
 - Spieler { Weiß, Schwarz }
 - { Spieler } ist am Zug (Default: Weiß)

Klassisches CRUD

- Bei Änderungen wird die jeweils
 aktuelle Stellung gespeichert
- Modellierung z.B. in
 Forsyth-Edwards-Notation (FEN)

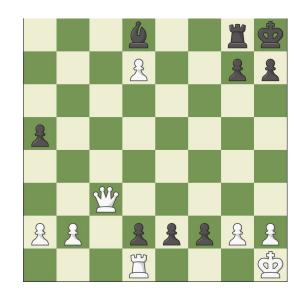


3b2rk/3P2pp/8/p7/8/2Q5/PP1pppPP/3R3K w - - 0 38

Event Sourcing

- Aktuelle Stellung wird aus der Historie aller Domain Events erzeugt
- Modellierung z.B. in

Portable Game Notation (PGN)



1.e4 c5 2.Nf3 Nc6 3.d4 cxd4 4.Nxd4 e5 5.Nxc6 bxc6 6.Bc4 Nf6 7.Bg5 Be7 8.Qe2 d5 9.Bxf6 Bxf6 10.Bb3 O-O 11.O-O a5 12.exd5 cxd5 13.Rd1 d4 14.c4 Qb6 15.Bc2 Bb7 16.Nd2 Rae8 17.Ne4 Bd8 18.c5 Qc6 19.f3 Be7 20.Rac1 f5 21.Qc4+ Kh8 22.Ba4 Qh6 23.Bxe8 fxe4 24.c6 exf3 25.Rc2 Qe3+ 26.Kh1 Bc8 27.Bd7 f2 28.Rf1 d3 29.Rc3 Bxd7 30.cxd7 e4 31.Qc8 Bd8 32.Qc4 Qe1 33.Rc1 d2 34.Qc5 Rg8 35.Rd1 e3 36.Qc3 Qxd1 37.Rxd1 e2

Bounded Context

/

Domain Event

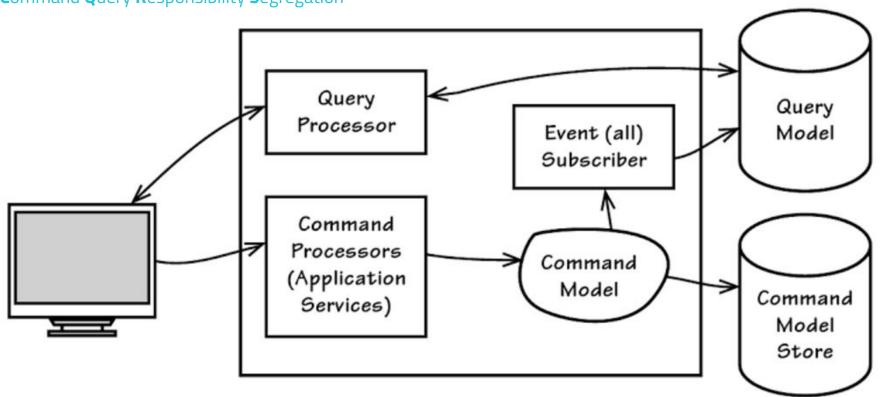
1

Event Sourcing

- CQRS
- Event Storming

CQRS

Command Query Responsibility Segregation



Bounded Context

/

Domain Event

/

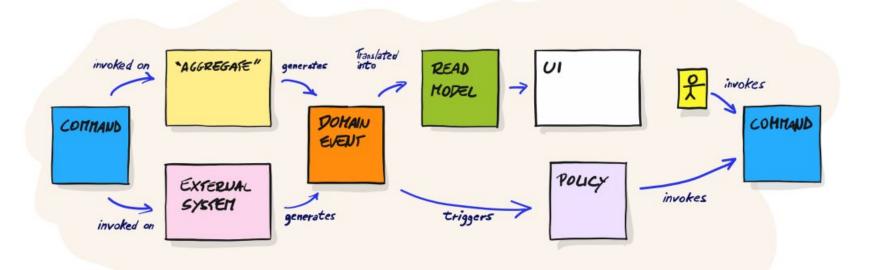
Event Sourcing

CQRS

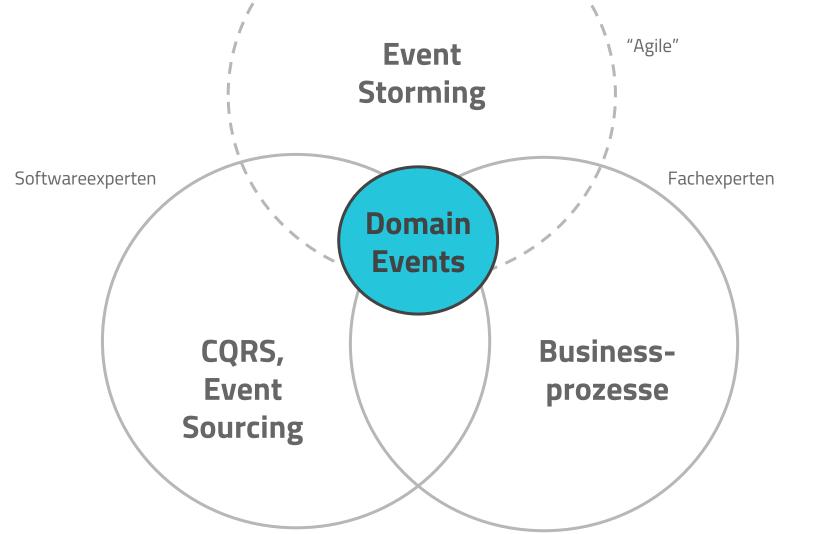
Event Storming

Event Storming

Kollaboratives Erforschen und Modellieren von Businessprozessen

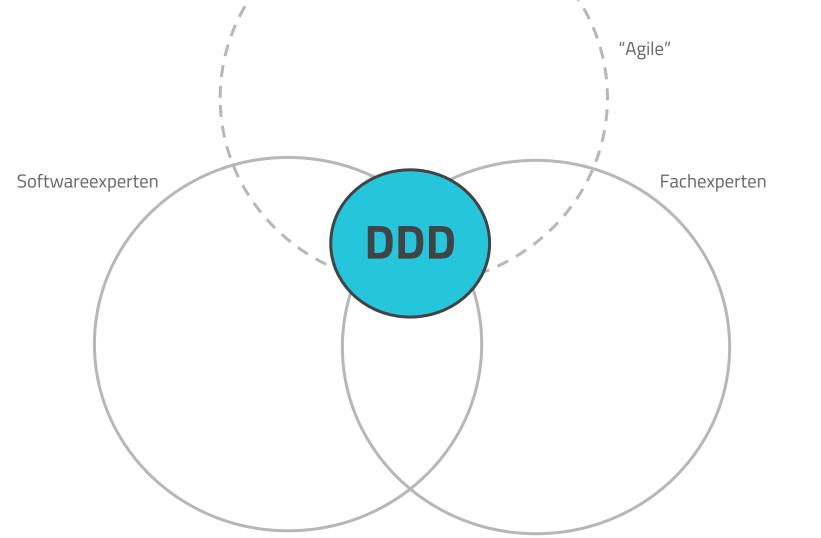


- Bounded Context
- Domain Event
 - Event Sourcing
 - CQRS ✓
 - Event Storming



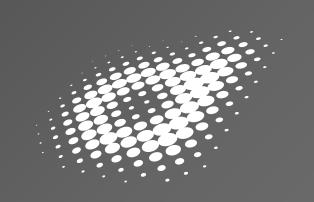
REWE digital

- **Bounded Context**
 - o Conway's Law
 - Self Contained Systems
- **Domain Event**
 - Event Sourcing
 - **CQRS**
 - Event Storming



REWE digital

Interesse an Domain Driven Design?





REWE digital

https://rewe-digital.com/jobs.html

