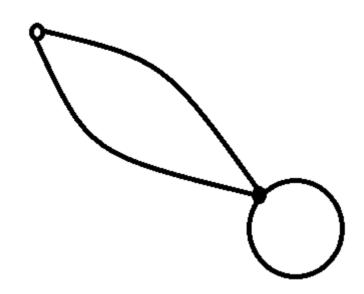
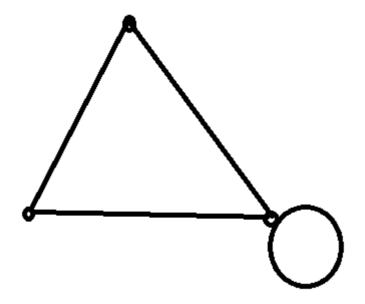
第九章

4

(3) 偶数个顶点,奇数条边

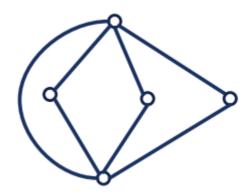


(4) 奇数个顶点, 偶数条边



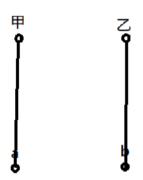
6

(2) 是欧拉图, 而不是哈密顿图

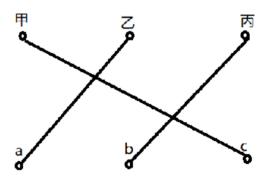


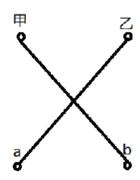
(3) 是哈密顿图,而不是欧拉图













第十章

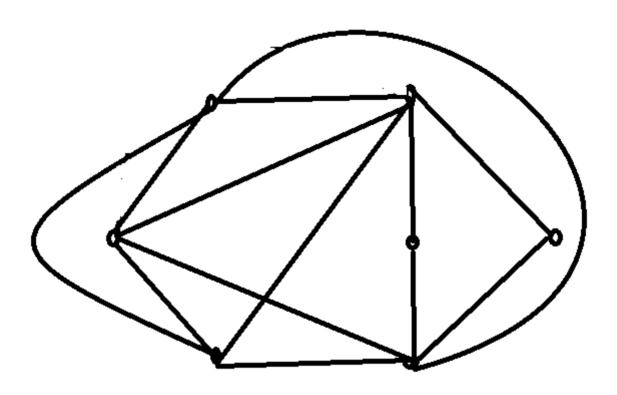
2

deg(R1)=5

deg(R2)=3

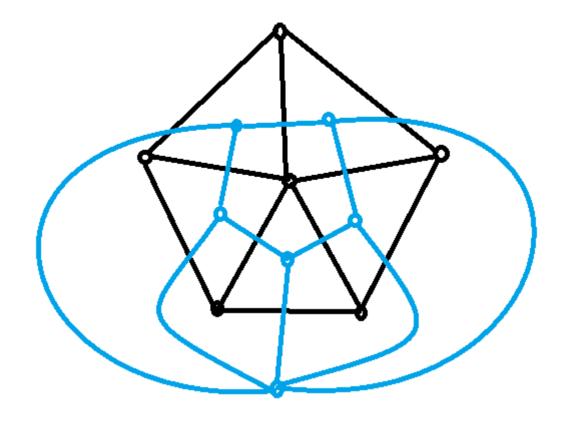
deg(R0)=12

4



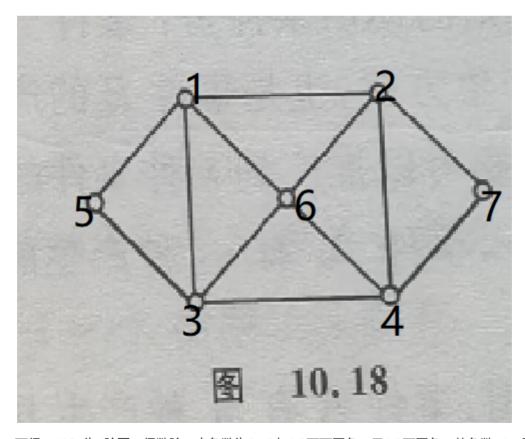
通过画图可知, 无论怎样, 两图都会有相交的边, 故为非平面图

5



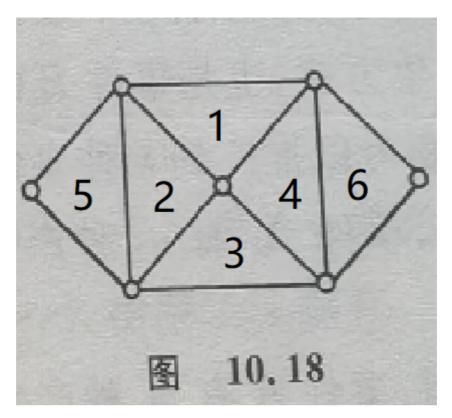
6

(1)点色数 χ



将原图标号,可得,1234为4阶圈,偶数阶,点色数为2。5与1,3不可同色,又1,3不同色,故色数+1。同理可知 6,7。5,6,7不相邻,故可使用同一颜色着色。得出结论点色数 χ 为3

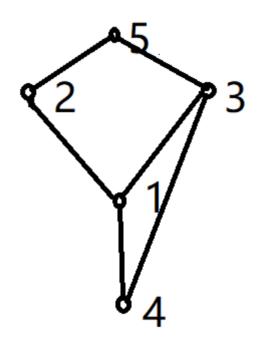
(2)面色数 χ'



2与1,3相邻,与4不相邻,1,3不相邻。故1234的面色数为2。5与2相邻,与1,3不相邻。故可用于1,3同色的着色。6同理。故面色数为 χ' 为2

7

实际为着色问题。要求有同时选修的课程,考试时间不同,也就是着色颜色不同。



1235为4阶圈,偶数阶,点色数为2。4与1,3相邻,4与1,3颜色不同。1,3相邻,颜色不同。故点色数为3。至少需要3个时间段