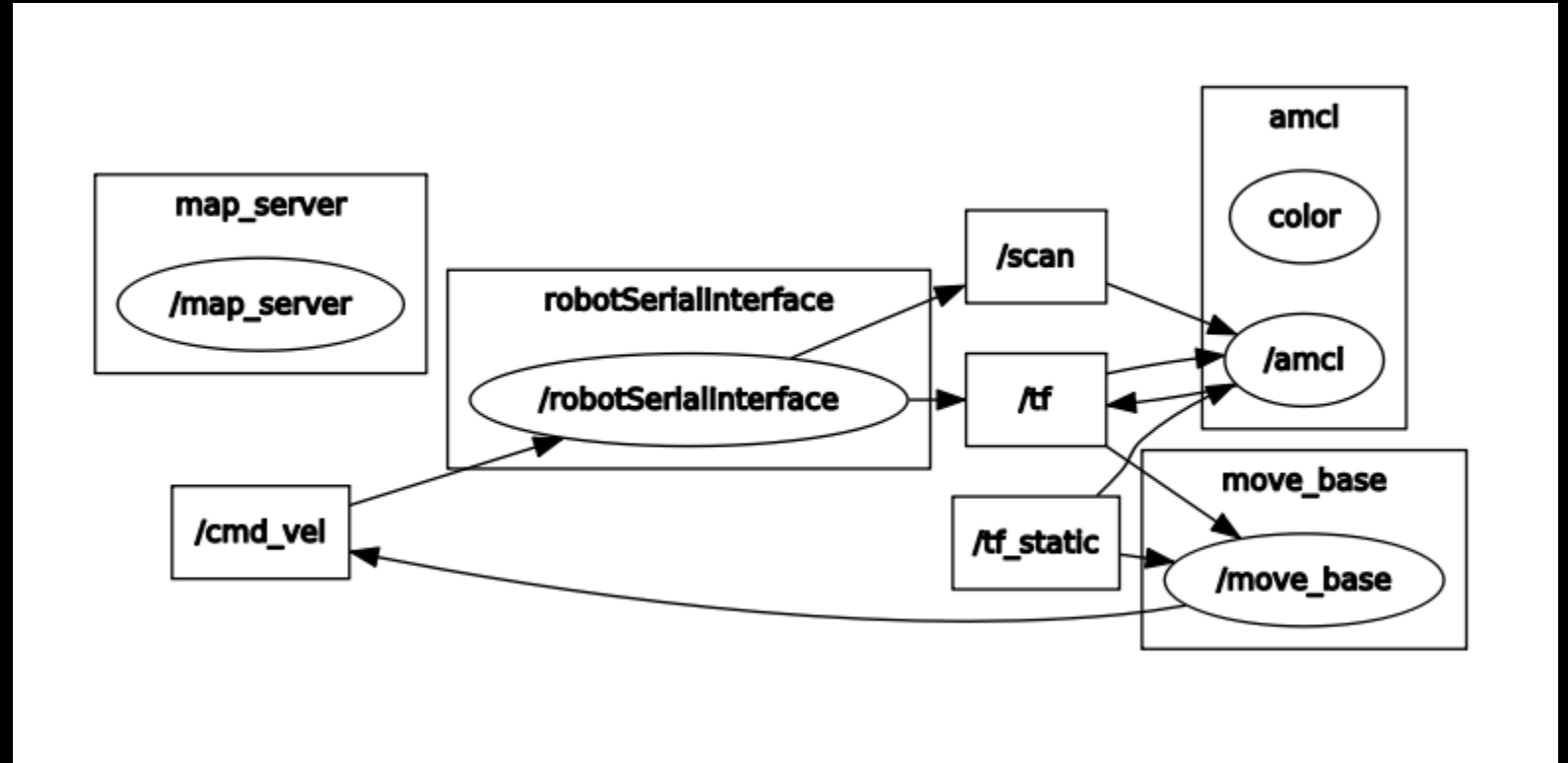


# ROS – software framework

Today we learn to

1. Run
2. Inspect
3. Write

ROS components



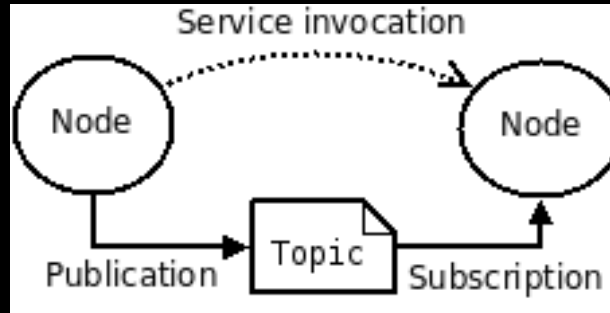
Nodes in circle – modular executables

Topics in rectangles – strongly typed message bus

# ROS Concepts

## (1) ROS Computation Graph

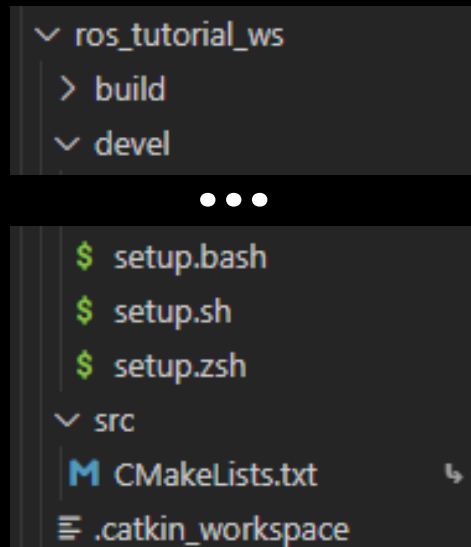
- Run and Inspect



1. Nodes, Messages, Topics
2. rosmaster
3. Parameter Server
4. Services

## (2) ROS Filesystem

- Yoink and Write



1. Packages
2. Message and Services
3. Manifests

# Setup your CLI environment

```
Command 'roscpp' not found.  
bash: rostopic: command not found
```

1. Source ROS environment
2. Configure to autosource on start

```
source /opt/ros/${ROS_DISTRO}/setup.bash
```

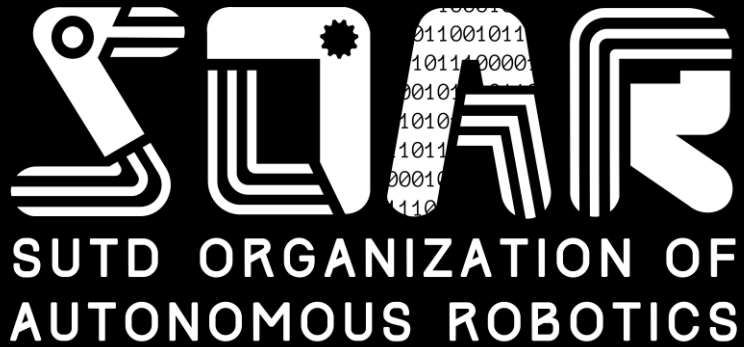
```
# Sets various environment variables and sources additional environment hooks.  
# It tries it's best to undo changes from a previously sourced setup file before.
```

▲ `.bashrc` is a Bash shell script that Bash runs whenever it is started interactively. It initializes an interactive shell session. You can put any command in that file that you could type at the command prompt.

218

```
nano ~/.bashrc
```

```
root > $ .bashrc  
97  #if [ -f /etc/bash_completion ] && ! shopt -oq posix; then  
98  #    . /etc/bash_completion  
99  #fi  
100 source /opt/ros/noetic/setup.bash  
101
```



# **#1 ROS Computation Graph**

*ROS Tutorial Ripoff*

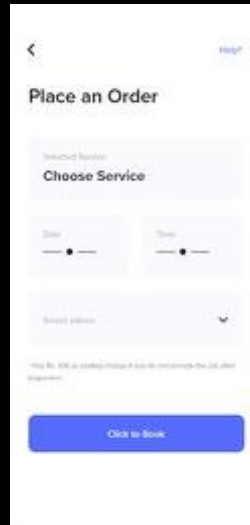
# How Modules Communicate

1. Nodes and Topics  
(many-to-many,  
publish-subscribe)



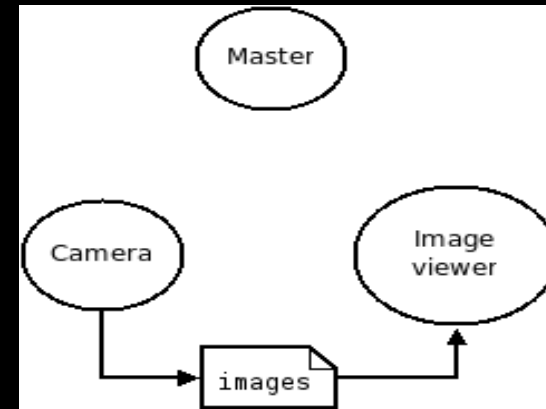
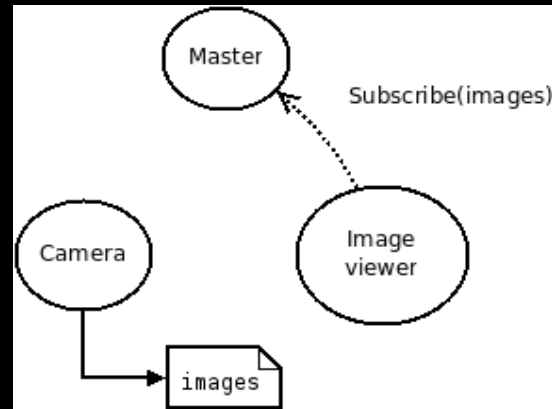
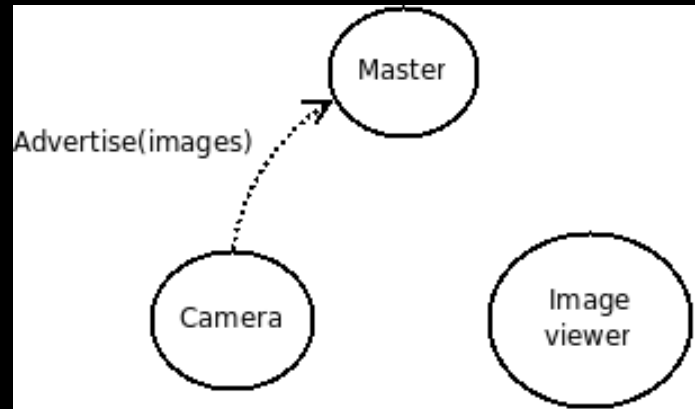
Telegram	ROS master
Telegram Groups	ROS topic
Users	ROS node
User get added to a group	ROS node subscribes to topic*
User can read the messages	ROS node reads the data*

2. Services  
(one-way,  
request-response)



# Manager: rosmaster

- Name registration
- Allow nodes to exchange messages (publish, subscribe)
- Allow services to be invoked



# Publisher-Subscriber: Nodes, Topics, Messages

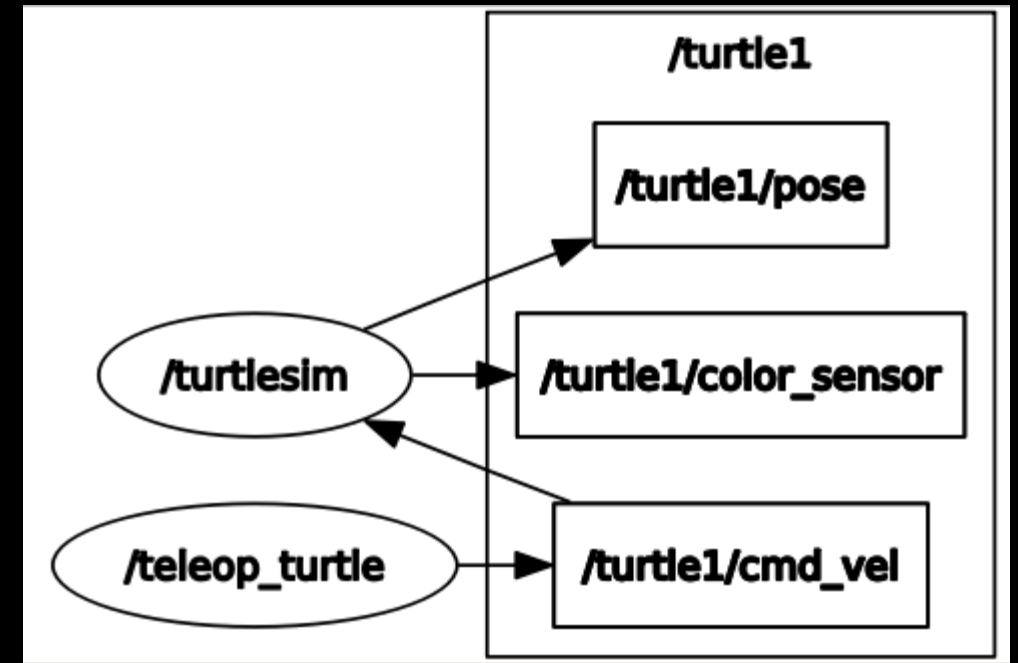
Many-to-many

# Software Part: Nodes

- Modular process
- Part of full robot control system
- Sensor driver, hardware driver, controller, algorithm

## Examples

- /robotSerialInterface - motor controller
- /rplidar\_node – laser sensor
- /amcl – localization
- /local\_planner – object avoidance





# Run some nodes!

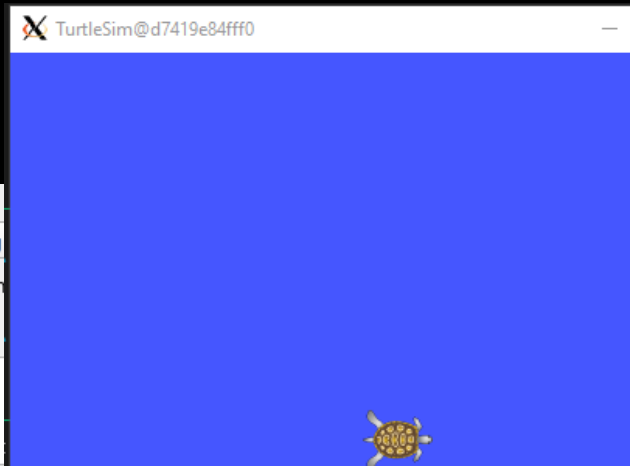
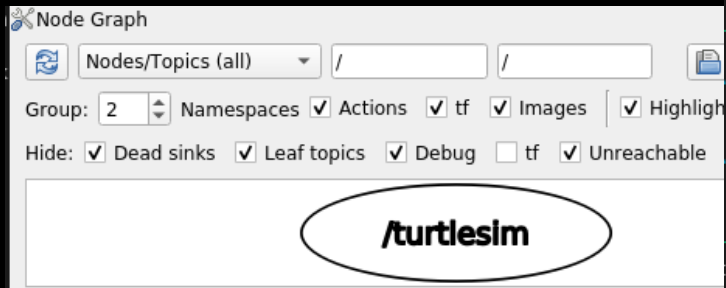
\$ roscore

\$ rqt\_graph

\$ rosrun [package] [node]

Package: turtlesim

Node: turtlesim\_node



```
process[master]: started with pid [5573]
ROS_MASTER_URI=http://d7419e84fff0:11311/
```

```
setting /run_id to bbbdd934-7b69-11ec-ade0-0242ac120002
process[rosout-1]: started with pid [5583]
started core service [/rosout]
```

```
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rqt_graph
QStandardPaths: XDG_RUNTIME_DIR not set, defaulting to '/tmp/r
untime-root'
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rqt_graph
QStandardPaths: XDG_RUNTIME_DIR not set, defaulting to '/tmp/r
untime-root'
[]
```

```
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rosrun turtlesim turt
lesim_node
QStandardPaths: XDG_RUNTIME_DIR not set, defaulting to '/tmp/r
untime-root'
[ INFO] [1642845488.216981999]: Starting turtlesim with node r
ame /turtlesim
[ INFO] [1642845488.227577677]: Spawning turtle [turtle1] at x
=[5.544445], y=[5.544445], theta=[0.000000]
```

# Inspect some nodes!

\$ rosnode list

\$ rosnode info [node name]

Node name: turtlesim

```
process[master]: started with pid [5573]
ROS_MASTER_URI=http://d7419e84fff0:11311/

setting /run_id to bbbdd934-7b69-11ec-ade0-0242ac120002
process[rosout-1]: started with pid [5583]
started core service [/rosout]

root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rqt_graph
QStandardPaths: XDG_RUNTIME_DIR not set, defaulting to '/tmp/r
untime-root'
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rqt_graph
QStandardPaths: XDG_RUNTIME_DIR not set, defaulting to '/tmp/r
untime-root'

root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# roslaunch turtlesim turt
lesim_node
QStandardPaths: XDG_RUNTIME_DIR not set, defaulting to '/tmp/r
untime-root'
[ INFO] [1642845488.216981999]: Starting turtlesim with node n
ame /turtlesim
[ INFO] [1642845488.227577677]: Spawning turtle [turtle1] at x
=[5.544445], y=[5.544445], theta=[0.000000]

Node [/turtlesim]
Publications:
* /rosout [roscpp_msgs/Log]
* /turtle1/color_sensor [turtlesim/Color]
* /turtle1/pose [turtlesim/Pose]
Subscriptions:
* /turtle1/cmd_vel [geometry_msgs/Twist]
Services:
* /clear
* /kill
* /reset
* /spawn
* /turtle1/set_pen
* /turtle1/teleport_absolute
* /turtle1/teleport_relative
* /turtlesim/get_loggers
* /turtlesim/set_logger_level

contacting node http://d7419e84fff0:40951/ ...
Pid: 5769
Connections:[]
```

# Comms: Messages

- Data structure
- Typed fields

## Example

- geometry\_msgs/Twist
- geometry\_msgs/Vector3
- sensor\_msgs/Imu

```
geometry_msgs/Vector3 linear  
geometry_msgs/Vector3 angular
```

```
float64 x  
float64 y  
float64 z
```

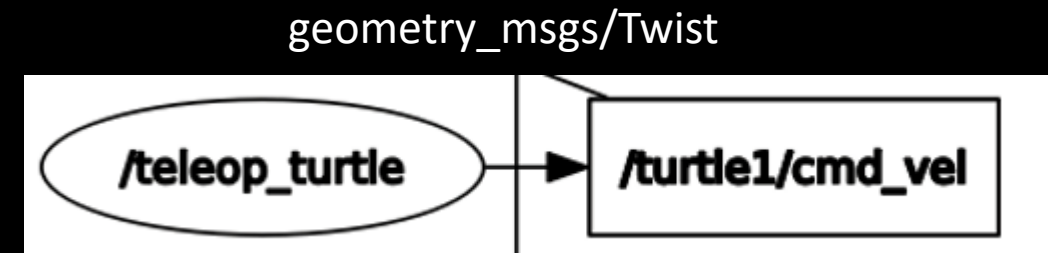
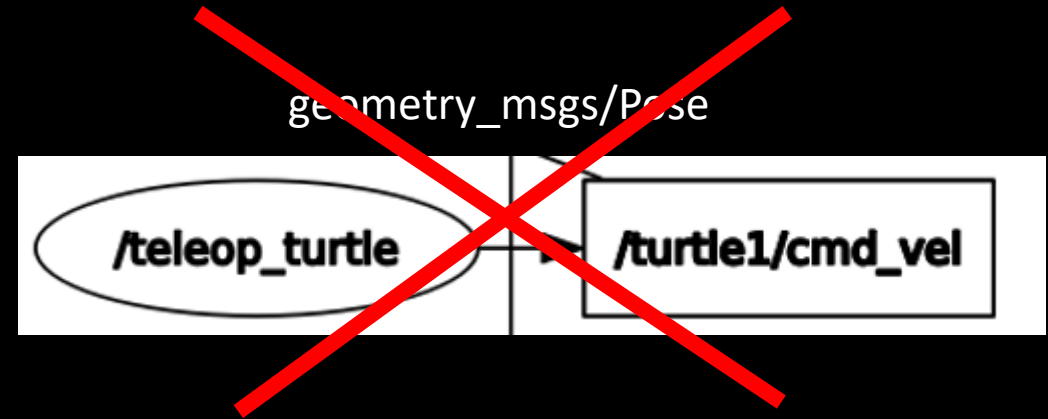
```
std_msgs/Header header  
geometry_msgs/Quaternion orientation  
float64[9] orientation_covariance  
geometry_msgs/Vector3 angular_velocity  
float64[9] angular_velocity_covariance  
geometry_msgs/Vector3 linear_acceleration  
float64[9] linear_acceleration_covariance
```

# Comms: Topics

- Any node can send or receive from it
- **ONLY accept a message type**
- Publish and Subscribe

## Examples

- /scan: sensor\_msgs/LaserScan
- /cmd\_vel: geometry\_msgs/Twist



```
geometry_msgs/Vector3 linear
geometry_msgs/Vector3 angular
```

# Inspect some nodes!

```
process[roscpp]: started with pid [5573]
ROS_MASTER_URI=http://d7419e84fff0:11311/

setting /run_id to bbbdd934-7b69-11ec-ade0-0242ac120002
process[roscpp-1]: started with pid [5583]
started core service [/roscpp]

root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rqt_graph
QStandardPaths: XDG_RUNTIME_DIR not set, defaulting to '/tmp/runtime-root'
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rqt_graph
QStandardPaths: XDG_RUNTIME_DIR not set, defaulting to '/tmp/runtime-root'

root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# roslaunch turtlesim turtlesim.launch
[ INFO] [1642845488.216981999]: Starting turtlesim with node name /turtlesim
[ INFO] [1642845488.227577677]: Spawning turtle [turtle1] at x=[5.544445], y=[5.544445], theta=[0.000000]

root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rosnode list
/roscpp
/rqt_gui_py_node_6238
/turtlesim
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial#

Node [/turtlesim]
Publications:
* /roscpp [roscpp_msgs/Log]
* /turtle1/color_sensor [turtlesim/Color]
* /turtle1/pose [turtlesim/Pose]
Subscriptions:
* /turtle1/cmd_vel [unknown type]
Services:
* /clear
* /kill
* /reset
* /spawn
* /turtle1/set_pen
* /turtle1/teleport_absolute
* /turtle1/teleport_relative
* /turtlesim/get_loggers
* /turtlesim/set_logger_level

[6/10]
Publishing to
Subscribed to
???
```

# Let them communicate!

```
$ rosrun [package] [node]
```

Package: turtlesim

Node: turtle\_teleop\_key

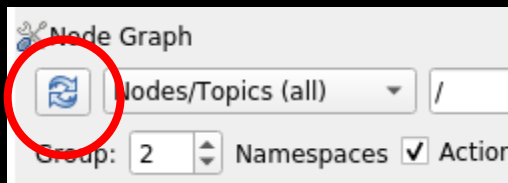
```
$ rostopic list -v
```

```
$ rostopic echo [topic name]
```

Topic name: /turtle1/cmd\_vel

Control the turtle!

Refresh rqt, see anything different?



```
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rosrun turtlesim turtle_teleop_key
Reading from keyboard
-----
Use arrow keys to move the turtle. 'q' to quit.
```

#### Published topics:

- \* /rosout\_agg [rosgraph\_msgs/Log] 1 publisher
- \* /rosout [rosgraph\_msgs/Log] 4 publishers
- \* /turtle1/pose [turtlesim/Pose] 1 publisher
- \* /turtle1/color\_sensor [turtlesim/Color] 1 publisher
- \* /turtle1/cmd\_vel [geometry\_msgs/Twist] 1 publisher

#### Subscribed topics:

- \* /rosout [rosgraph\_msgs/Log] 1 subscriber
- \* /statistics [rosgraph\_msgs/TopicStatistics] 1 subscriber
- \* /turtle1/cmd\_vel [geometry\_msgs/Twist] 2 subscribers

```
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial#
```

#### linear:

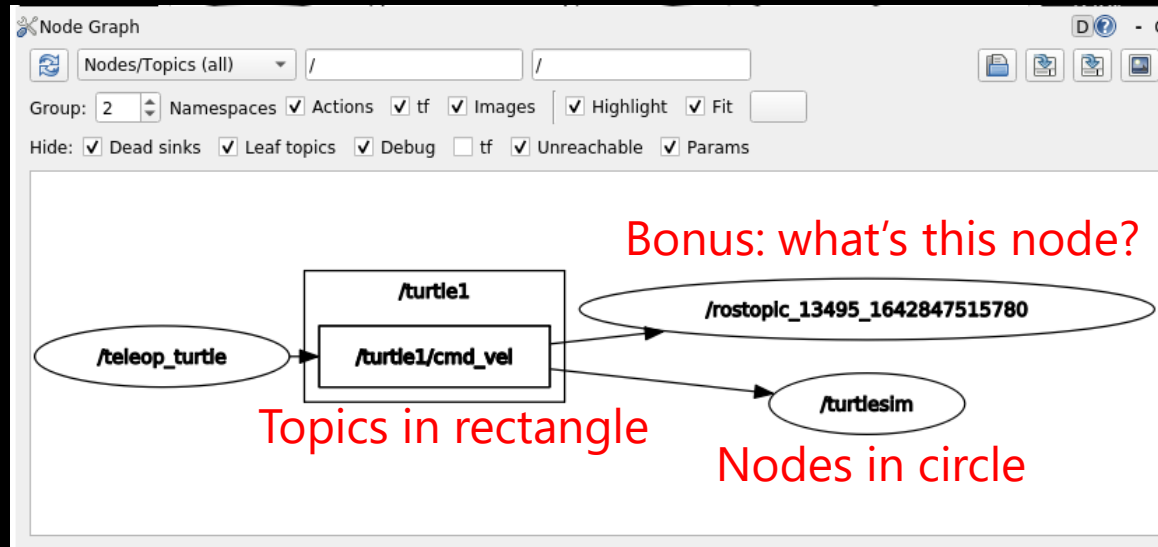
x: 2.0  
y: 0.0  
z: 0.0

#### angular:

x: 0.0  
y: 0.0  
z: 0.0

---

# Inspect some topics!



```
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# roslaunch turtlesim turt
le_teleop_key
Reading from keyboard
-----
Use arrow keys to move the turtle. 'q' to quit.
```

#### Published topics:

```
* /rosout_agg [rosgraph_msgs/Log] 1 publisher
* /rosout [rosgraph_msgs/Log] 4 publishers
* /turtle1/pose [turtlesim/Pose] 1 publisher
* /turtle1/color_sensor [turtlesim/Color] 1 publisher
* /turtle1/cmd_vel [geometry_msgs/Twist] 1 publisher
```

published

#### Subscribed topics:

```
* /rosout [rosgraph_msgs/Log] 1 subscriber
* /statistics [rosgraph_msgs/TopicStatistics] 1 subscriber
* /turtle1/cmd_vel [geometry_msgs/Twist] 2 subscribers
```

subscribed

```
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial#
```

#### linear:

```
x: 2.0
```

```
y: 0.0
```

```
z: 0.0
```

#### angular:

```
x: 0.0
```

```
y: 0.0
```

```
z: 0.0
```

```
---
```

data sent in  
topic

# Inspect harder...

\$ rostopic type [topic name]

Topic name: /turtlesim1/cmd\_vel

\$ rosmmsg show [message type]

Message type: geometry\_msgs

\$ rostopic pub [topic name] [message type] [message data] [extra args]

Topic name: /turtlesim1/cmd\_vel

Message type: geometry\_msgs/Twist

Message data: "linear: x:2.0 y:0.0 z:0.0 angular: x:0.0 y:0.0 z:1.8"

Extra args: -r 1

```
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rostopic info /1/cmd_vel
Type: geometry_msgs/Twist

Publishers: None

Subscribers:
* /turtlesim (http://d7419e84fff0:43997/)
```

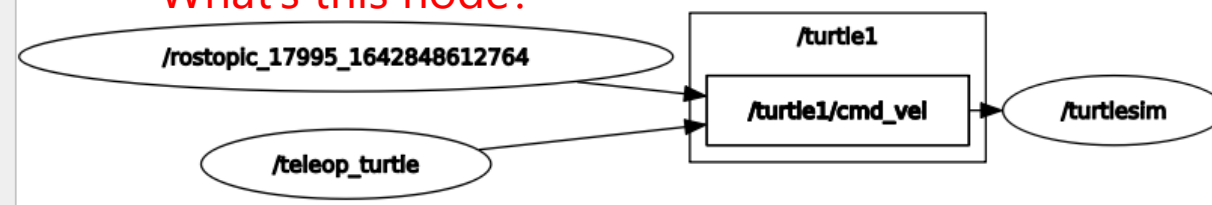
```
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rosmmsg show geometry_msgs/Twist
geometry_msgs/Vector3 linear
float64 x
float64 y
float64 z
geometry_msgs/Vector3 angular
float64 x
float64 y
float64 z
```

Message structure

```
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rostopic pub /turtle1/cmd_vel geometry_msgs/Twist "linear: x: 2.0 y: 0.0 z: 0.0 angular: x: 0.0 y: 0.0 z: 1.8" -r 1
```

Adhere to message structure

What's this node?





# ROS commands so far

Executables (roslaunch, roslaunch)

```
roslaunch modular_pub_sub launch_Node.launch
```

```
roslaunch turtlesim turtlesim_node
```

```
roslaunch map_server map_saver -f ~/my_map
```

↑            ↑            ↑            ↑  
Command    Package            Node    Extra arguments

Inspection (roslaunch, rostopic)

```
roslaunch info /turtlesim
```

```
rostopic echo /turtle1/command_velocity
```

↑            ↑            ↑  
Command    Subcommand            Topic/Node Name

# Request-Response: Services, Parameters

One-way

# Comms: Services

- Request and response message structure
- Node offers service under a name
- Client sends request, awaits response

## Examples

- make\_plan: nav\_msgs/GetPlan
- set\_map: nav\_msgs/SetMap

```
geometry_msgs/PoseStamped start  
geometry_msgs/PoseStamped goal  
float32 tolerance
```

```
nav_msgs/Path plan
```

```
nav_msgs/OccupancyGrid map  
geometry_msgs/PoseWithCovarianceStamped initial_pose
```

```
bool success
```

# Inspect some services!

\$ rosservice list

\$ rosservice type [service]

Service: /spawn

\$ rossrv show [service type]

Service type: turtlesim/Spawn

```
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rosservice list
/clear
/kill
/reset
/rosout/get_loggers
/rosout/set_logger_level
/rqt_gui_py_node_13234/get_loggers
/rqt_gui_py_node_13234/set_logger_level
/rqt_gui_py_node_17807/get_loggers
/rqt_gui_py_node_17807/set_logger_level
/spawn
/teleop_turtle/get_loggers
/teleop_turtle/set_logger_level
/turtle1/set_pen
/turtle1/teleport_absolute
/turtle1/teleport_relative
/turtlesim/get_loggers
/turtlesim/set_logger_level
```

```
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rosservice type /spawn [1/89]
turtlesim/Spawn
```

```
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rossrv show turtlesim [0/317]
```

```
float32 x
float32 y
float32 theta
string name
---
string name
```

Request  
structure

Response  
structure

# Call some services!

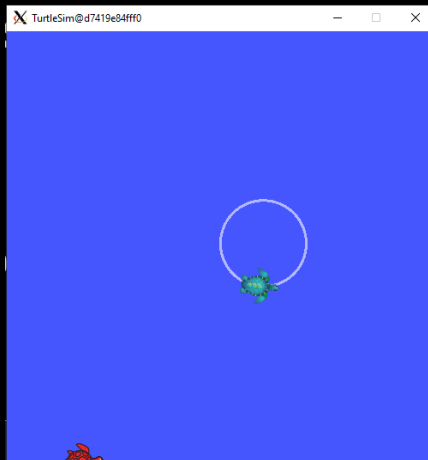
```
$ rossrv show [service type]
```

Service type: turtlesim/Spawn

```
$ rosservice call [service] [service request]
```

Service: /spawn

Service request: "x:2.0 y:0.0 theta:0.0 name:'turtle2'"



```
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rosservice call /spawn
"x: 2.0
y: 0.0
theta: 0.0
name: 'turtle2'"
name: "turtle2"
```

Adhere to request structure

Response

---

```
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rossrv show turtlesim/Spawn
float32 x
float32 y
float32 theta
string name
---
string name
```

Request structure

Response structure

```
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial#
```

# Parameter Server

- Nodes store and retrieve from server
- For configuration parameters
- Globally viewable

## Examples

~/camera/left/exposure: int

~/base\_global\_planner: string

~/min\_particles: int

# Get/Set some params!

\$ rosparam list

\$ rosparam get [param namespace]

Param namespace: / or /turtlesim

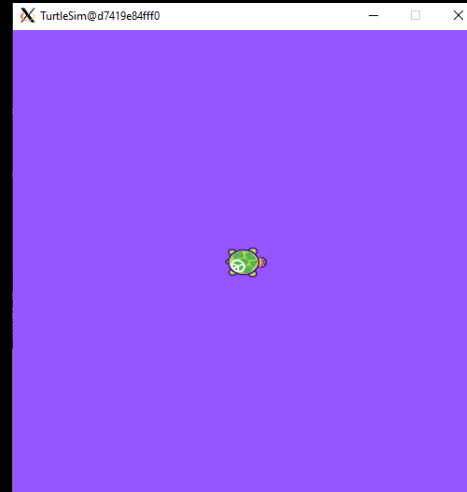
\$ rosparam set [param namespace] [value]

Param namespace: /turtlesim/background\_r

Value: 150

\$ rosservice call [service]

Service: /clear



```
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rosparam list [1/1]
/rosdistro
/roslaunch/uris/host_d7419e84fff0__34559
/rosversion
/run_id
/turtlesim/background_b
/turtlesim/background_g
/turtlesim/background_r

root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rosparam get / [2/2]
rosdistro: 'noetic'

.

roslaunch:
  uris:
    host_d7419e84fff0__34559: http://d7419e84fff0:34559/
  rosversion: '1.15.11'

.

run_id: 3d6d5a34-7ba8-11ec-9a6d-0242ac120002
turtlesim:
  background_b: 255
  background_g: 86
  background_r: 69

root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rosparam set /turtlesim/background_r 150
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial# rosservice call /clear
```

# Save/Load some params!

\$ rosparam dump [file path] [param namespace]

File path: turtle\_params.yaml

Param namespace: /turtlesim

\$ rosparam set [param namespace] [value]

Param namespace: /turtlesim/background\_b

Value: 0

\$ rosservice call [service]

Service: /clear

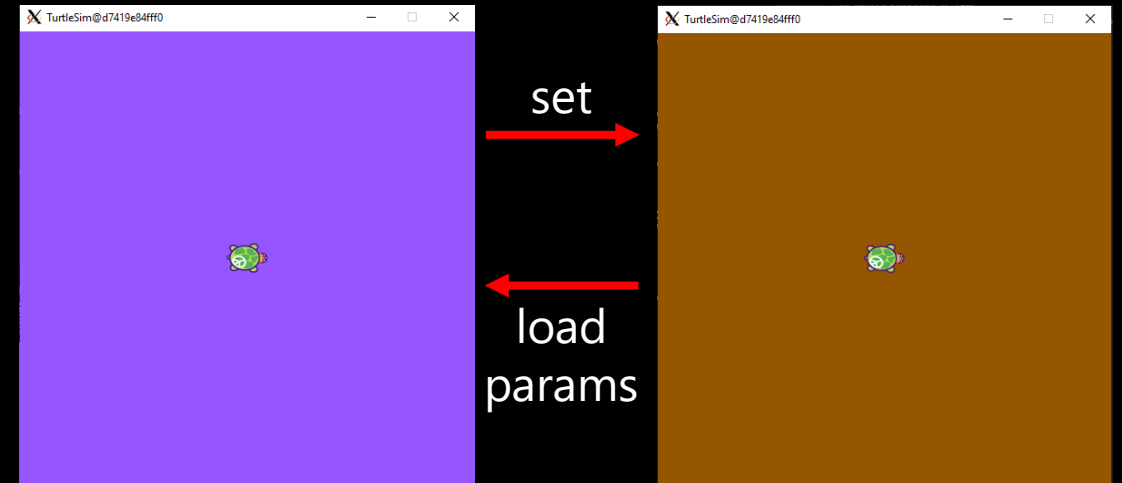
\$ rosparam load [file path] [param namespace]

File path: turtle\_params.yaml

Param namespace: /turtlesim

```
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial/ros_tutorial_ws# rosparam dump params.yaml /turtlesim
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial/ros_tutorial_ws# ls
build  devel  params.yaml  src
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial/ros_tutorial_ws# rosparam set /turtlesim/background_b 0
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial/ros_tutorial_ws# rosservice call /clear

root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial/ros_tutorial_ws# rosparam load params.yaml /turtlesim
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tutorial/ros_tutorial_ws# rosservice call /clear
```





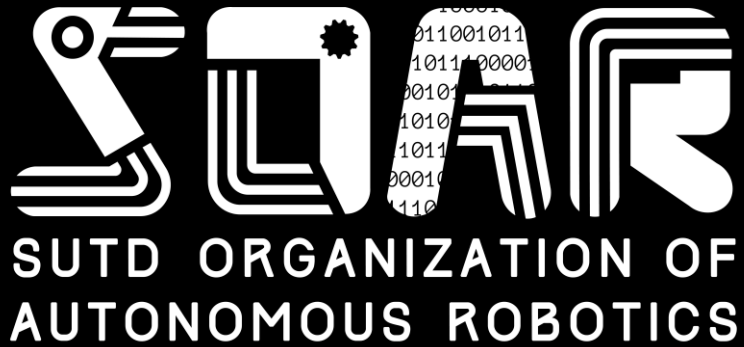
# Recap

## Modules

- Nodes: Software Part

## Comms

- Msgs: Typed data structure
- Topics: For nodes to read / write to, defined by Msgs
- Services: For nodes to request / respond to one another
- Params: Get/Set/Save/Load variables in nodes



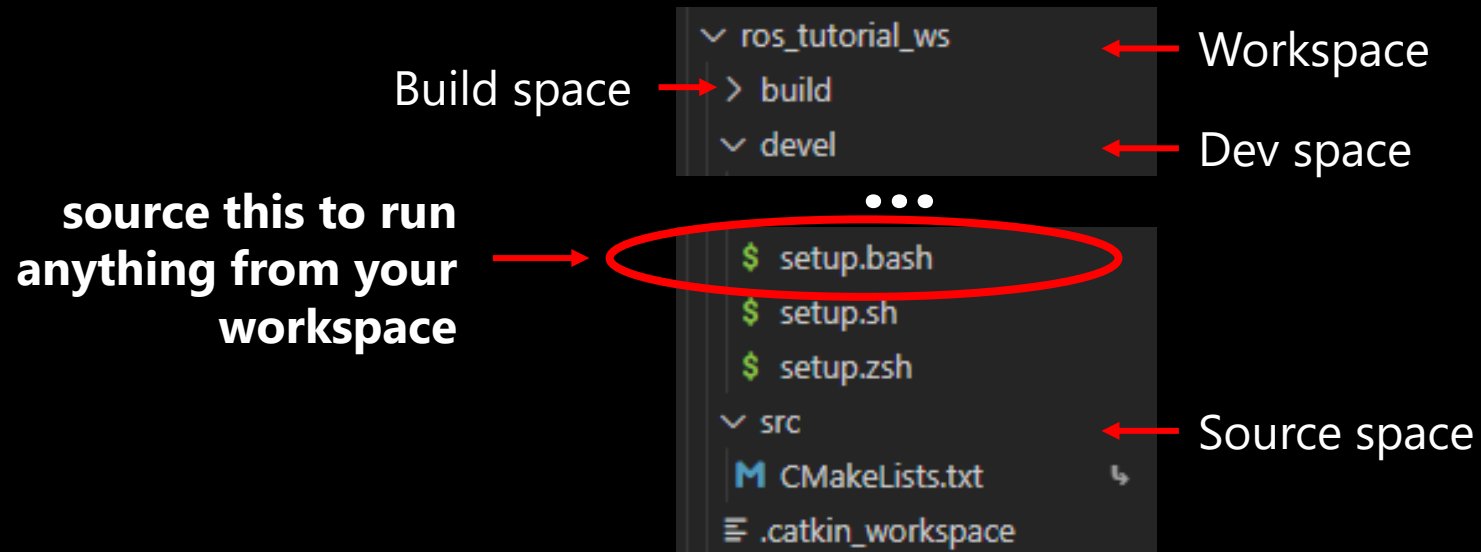
## #2 Workspaces, Packages

*ROS Tutorial Ripoff*

# What's a workspace?

## 1. Catkin Workspaces

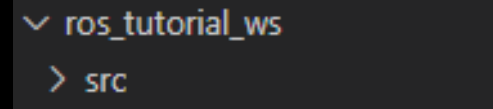
A [catkin workspace](#) is a folder where you modify, build, and install catkin packages. It is specified in [REP 128](#). The following is the recommended and typical [catkin workspace](#) layout:



# Setup a workspace

1. Make a folder for the workspace

```
$ mkdir -p [workspace name]/src
```

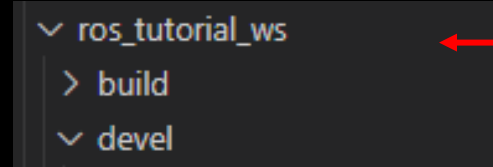


```
▼ ros_tutorial_ws  
  > src
```

2. Build the workspace

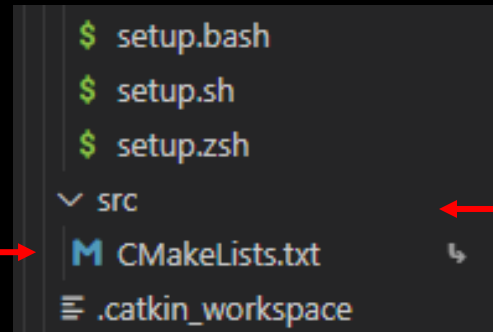
```
$ cd [workspace name]
```

```
$ catkin_make
```



```
▼ ros_tutorial_ws  
  > build  
  ▼ devel  
  ▼ src
```

← Workspace



```
$ setup.bash  
$ setup.sh  
$ setup.zsh
```

▼ src

← Source space

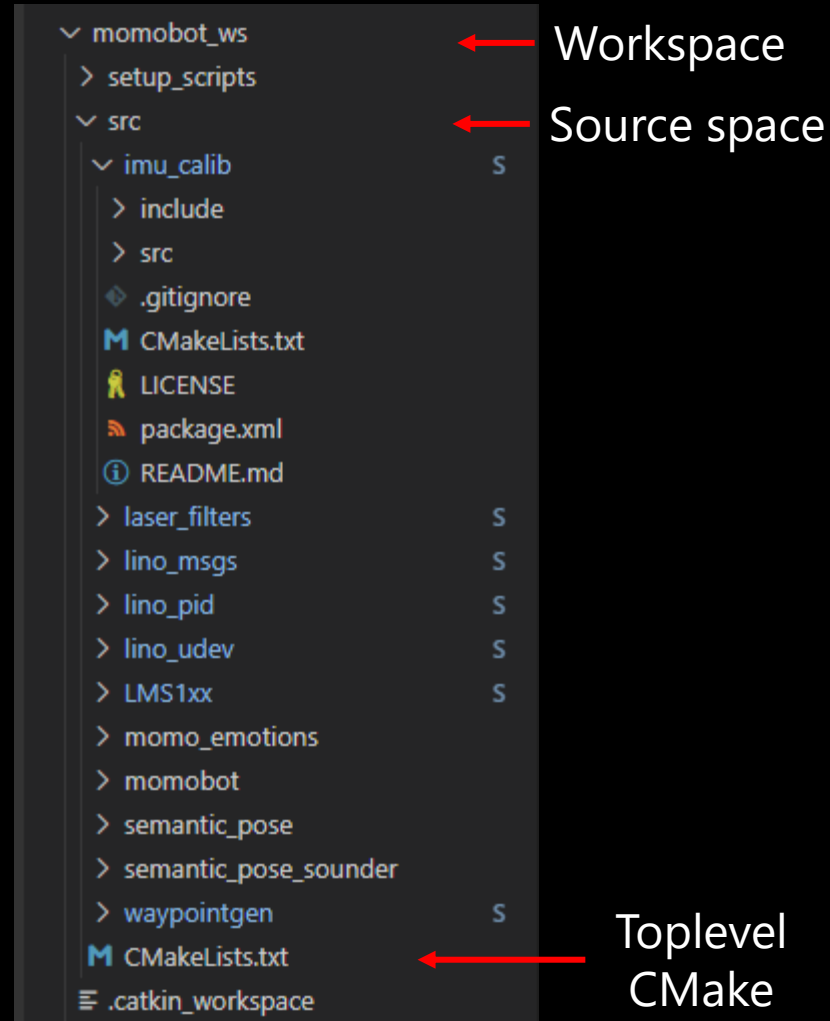
■ CMakeLists.txt

≡ .catkin\_workspace

Toplevel  
CMake



# Get familiar with it



# Package - Module

- Software in ROS is organized in packages
- Logical, useful
- Reusable, lightweight

## Example

- sensor/hardware driver
- local/global path planner

1. tf2-ros (7,519,789)	manages relationships between coordinate frames through time
2. tf2-msgs (7,151,771)	
3. tf2-py (7,151,201)	
4. tf2 (7,131,219)	
5. sensor-msgs (7,055,333)	ROS image <-> OpenCV image
6. message-filters (6,880,700)	
7. cv-bridge (6,879,990)	
8. pluginlib (6,877,906)	
9. std-msgs (6,867,367)	custom message types
10. geometry-msgs (6,838,309)	
11. rosgraph-msgs (6,821,155)	
12. image-transport (6,794,278)	
13. tf (6,707,692)	markdown to represent robot model
14. actionlib-msgs (6,674,208)	
15. urdf (6,580,563)	

# Yoink a package: from apt

```
$ apt search ros-noetic*
```

```
$ apt install ros-noetic-slam-gmapping
```

Black magic?

- You added the package repo during installation

## 1.2 Setup your sources.list

Setup your computer to accept software from packages.ros.org.

```
sudo sh -c 'echo "deb http://packages.ros.org/ros/ubuntu $(lsb_release -sc) main" > /etc/apt/sources.list.d/ros-latest.list'
```

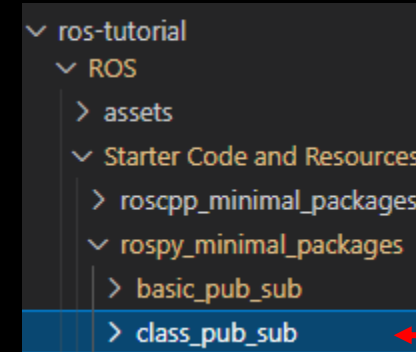
- apt checks requirements, downloads and installs them

# Yoink a package: from source

1. Find a repo online
2. Clone it locally  
`$ git clone [github link]`
3. Copy package into source space  
`$ cp -r [path to package] [source path]`

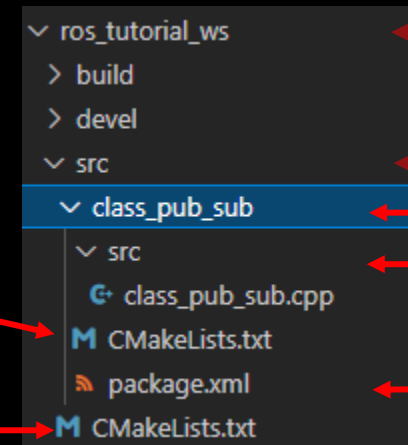
For the more adventurous:

[https://github.com/ros-drivers/video\\_stream\\_opencv.git](https://github.com/ros-drivers/video_stream_opencv.git)



**This Package**

<https://github.com/methylDragon/ros-tutorials.git>



Workspace

Source space

**Package**

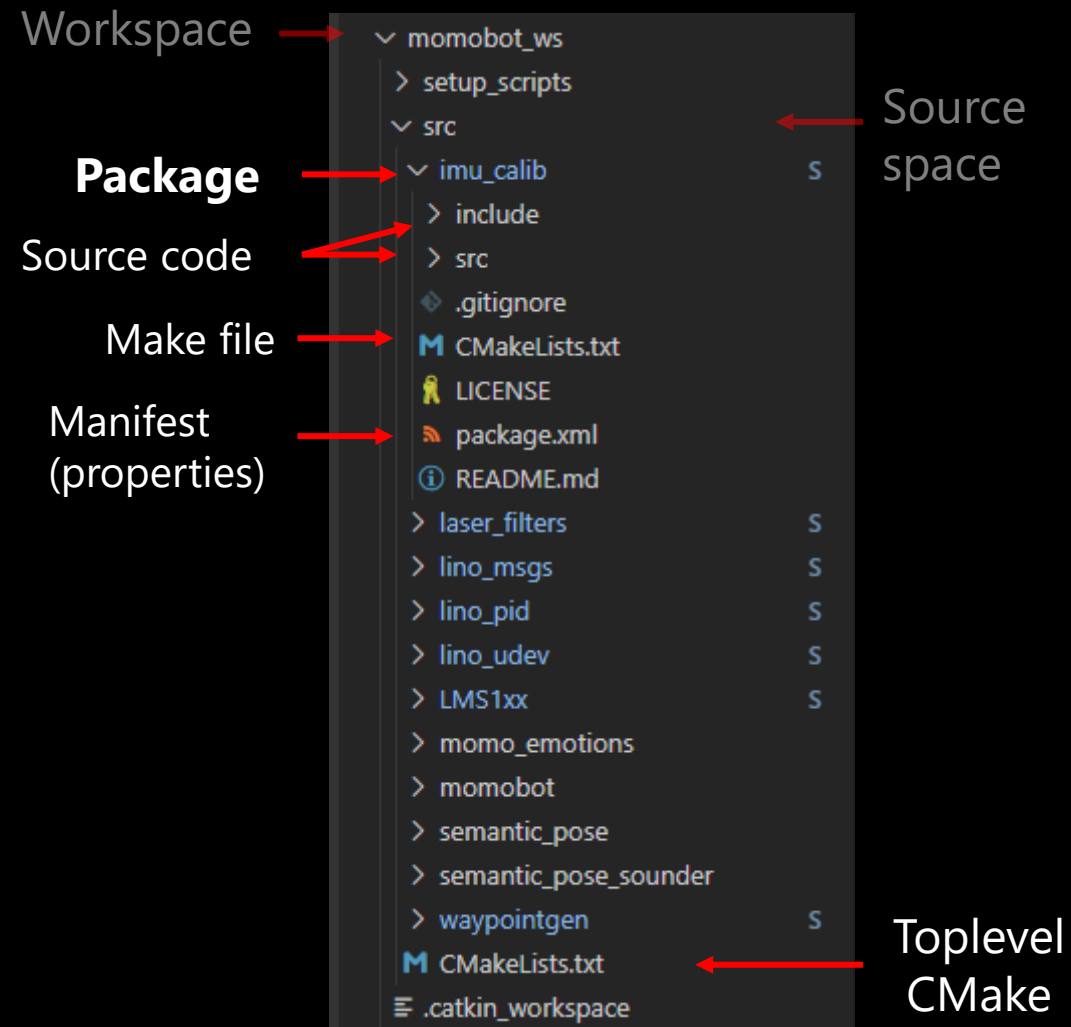
Source code folder

Manifest  
(properties)

Package  
Make file  
Toplevel  
Make file

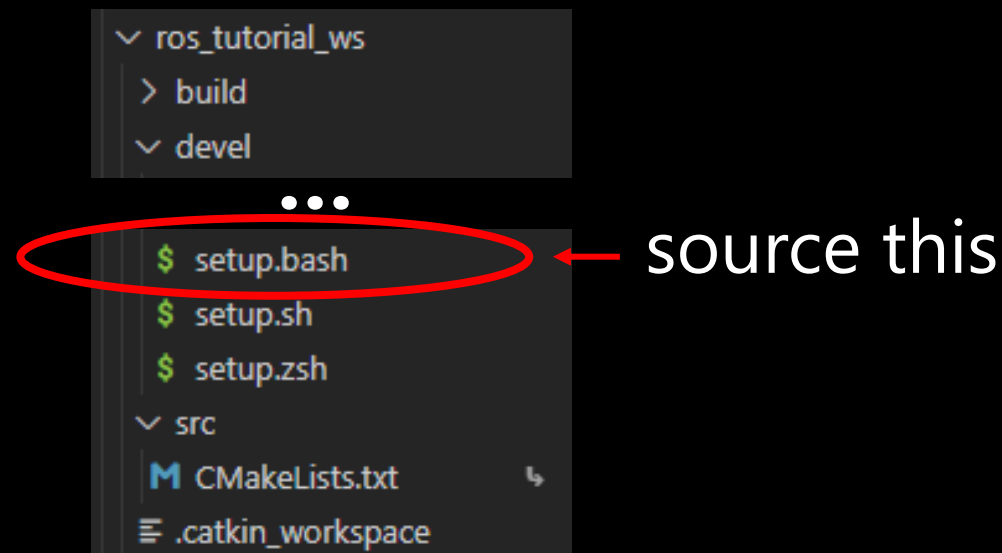


# Get familiar with it



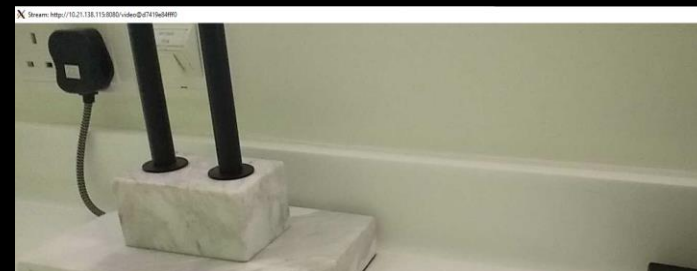
# Build the workspace

1. Install dependencies  
`$ sudo rosdep install --from-paths src`
2. Build  
`$ catkin_make # at workspace directory`
3. Source  
`$ source devel/setup.bash`
4. chmod, edit shebang if needed
5. Run it!  
`$ roscore`  
`$ rosrun [package] [node name]`



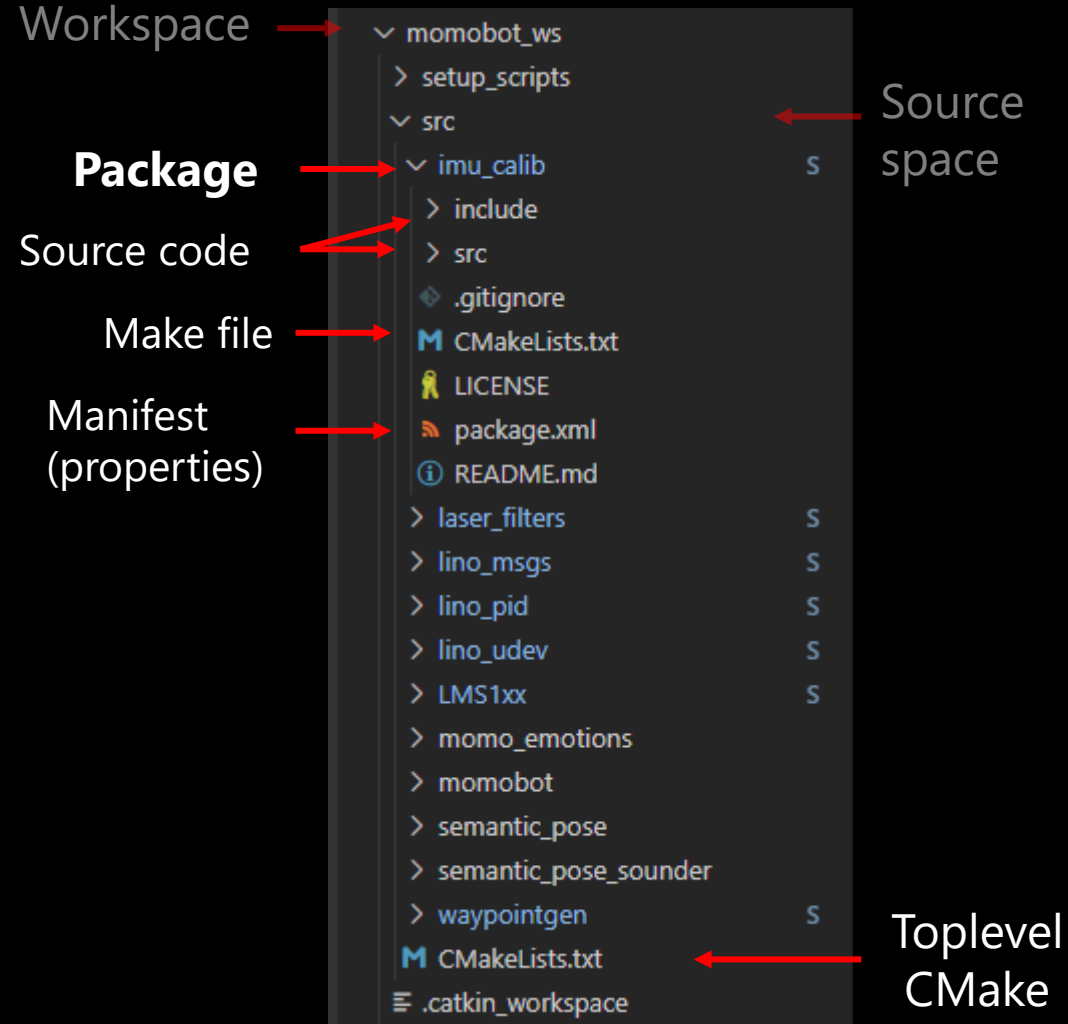
```
[ INFO] [1644985548.249514719]: Rawr 54  
[ INFO] [1644985548.289496599]: Rawr 55  
[ INFO] [1644985548.329545728]: Rawr 56  
[ INFO] [1644985548.369509414]: Rawr 57  
[ INFO] [1644985548.409512300]: Rawr 58  
[ INFO] [1644985548.449530550]: Rawr 59  
[ INFO] [1644985548.489503338]: Rawr 60  
[0] 0:class_pub_sub*
```

Package: video\_stream\_opencv  
Node name: class\_pub\_sub



Package: video\_stream\_opencv  
Script name: test\_video\_resource.py  
Args: <http://10.21.138.115:8080/video>

# Recap



## Setup workspace

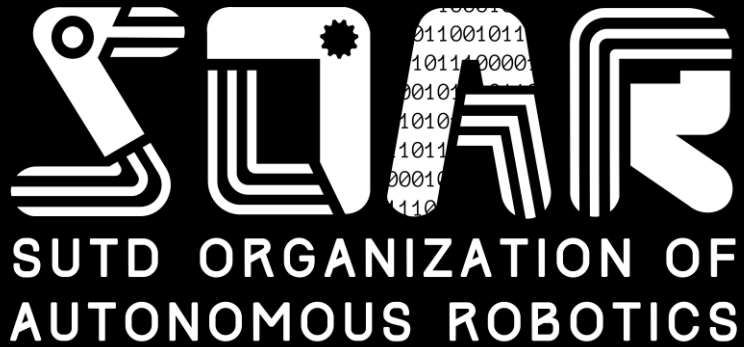
- Make a folder
- `catkin_make`

## Yoink a package

- Clone locally
- Copy package to source space

## Use the package

- `catkin_make`
- Source it



## #3 Write something

*rospy*

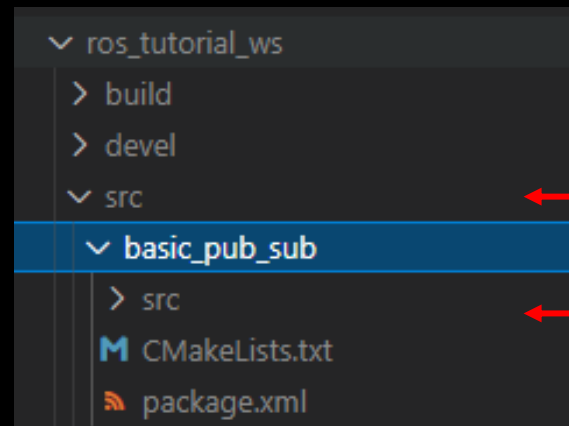
# Create your package

## 1. Create the package

```
$ catkin_create_pkg [package name] [dependencies]
```

Package name: basic\_pub\_sub

Dependencies: rospy



Workspace level  
source space

Package level  
source space

# Recap

## Modules

- Nodes: Software Part

## Comms

- Msgs: Typed data structure
- Topics: For nodes to read / write to, defined by Msgs
- Services: For nodes to request / respond to one another
- Params: Get/Set/Save/Load variables in nodes

# Mapping from graph to code

- Nodes
  - Messages
  - Topics
  - Services
  - Params
- Node
    - Publisher (specify topic)
    - Subscriber (specify topic)
    - Service (specify service)
  - Interfaces
    - .msg
    - .srv

# Your first publisher!

- Refer to given script
- Remember to build the packages when you are done!

```
[INFO] [1645039572.670441]: hello world 1645039572.6702573
[INFO] [1645039572.770479]: hello world 1645039572.7702954
[INFO] [1645039572.870412]: hello world 1645039572.870225
[INFO] [1645039572.970479]: hello world 1645039572.9702952
[INFO] [1645039573.070427]: hello world 1645039573.0702453
[INFO] [1645039573.170760]: hello world 1645039573.1704578
[INFO] [1645039573.270463]: hello world 1645039573.2702737
[INFO] [1645039573.370494]: hello world 1645039573.3703032
[INFO] [1645039573.470384]: hello world 1645039573.4702172
[INFO] [1645039573.570411]: hello world 1645039573.5702302
[INFO] [1645039573.670440]: hello world 1645039573.6702557
[INFO] [1645039573.770511]: hello world 1645039573.770321
[INFO] [1645039573.870455]: hello world 1645039573.8702815
[INFO] [1645039573.970562]: hello world 1645039573.9703417
[INFO] [1645039574.070623]: hello world 1645039574.0703835
```



# Your first subscriber!

- Refer to given script
- Remember to build the packages when you are done!

```
[INFO] [1645039572.670441]: hello world 1645039572.6702573
[INFO] [1645039572.770479]: hello world 1645039572.7702954
[INFO] [1645039572.870412]: hello world 1645039572.870225
[INFO] [1645039572.970479]: hello world 1645039572.9702952
[INFO] [1645039573.070427]: hello world 1645039573.0702453
[INFO] [1645039573.170760]: hello world 1645039573.1704578
[INFO] [1645039573.270463]: hello world 1645039573.2702737
[INFO] [1645039573.370494]: hello world 1645039573.3703032
[INFO] [1645039573.470384]: hello world 1645039573.4702172
[INFO] [1645039573.570411]: hello world 1645039573.5702302
[INFO] [1645039573.670440]: hello world 1645039573.6702557
[INFO] [1645039573.770511]: hello world 1645039573.770321
[INFO] [1645039573.870455]: hello world 1645039573.8702815
[INFO] [1645039573.970562]: hello world 1645039573.9703417
[INFO] [1645039574.070623]: hello world 1645039574.0703835
```

```
039573.3703032
[INFO] [1645039573.473065]: /listener_9498_1645039571916 I heard hello world 1645
039573.4702172
[INFO] [1645039573.572800]: /listener_9498_1645039571916 I heard hello world 1645
039573.5702302
[INFO] [1645039573.672837]: /listener_9498_1645039571916 I heard hello world 1645
039573.6702557
[INFO] [1645039573.773074]: /listener_9498_1645039571916 I heard hello world 1645
039573.770321
[INFO] [1645039573.873298]: /listener_9498_1645039571916 I heard hello world 1645
039573.8702815
[INFO] [1645039573.973317]: /listener_9498_1645039571916 I heard hello world 1645
039573.9703417
[INFO] [1645039574.073954]: /listener_9498_1645039571916 I heard hello world 1645
039574.0703835
```

# Add a param!

# Set a parameter value!

```
rospy.set_param('/param_namespace', 'param_name')
```

# Get a parameter value!

```
rospy.get_param('/param_namespace')
```

```
[INFO] [1645039737.885032]: hello world omaemo shinderu
[INFO] [1645039737.985012]: hello world omaemo shinderu
[INFO] [1645039738.085401]: hello world omaemo shinderu
[INFO] [1645039738.184440]: hello world omaemo shinderu
[INFO] [1645039738.284631]: hello world omaemo shinderu
[INFO] [1645039738.384541]: hello world nani?
[INFO] [1645039738.484960]: hello world nani?
[INFO] [1645039738.585654]: hello world nani?
[INFO] [1645039738.684923]: hello world nani?
[INFO] [1645039738.784446]: hello world nani?
[INFO] [1645039738.884696]: hello world nani?
[INFO] [1645039738.984518]: hello world nani?
[INFO] [1645039739.084639]: hello world nani?
[INFO] [1645039739.185024]: hello world nani?
[INFO] [1645039739.284822]: hello world nani?
```

```
█
```

```
eard hello world nani?
```

```
[INFO] [1645039738.687348]: /listener_9498_1645039571916 I h
eard hello world nani?
```

```
[INFO] [1645039738.787046]: /listener_9498_1645039571916 I h
eard hello world nani?
```

```
[INFO] [1645039738.887538]: /listener_9498_1645039571916 I h
eard hello world nani?
```

```
[INFO] [1645039738.986836]: /listener_9498_1645039571916 I h
eard hello world nani?
```

```
[INFO] [1645039739.087126]: /listener_9498_1645039571916 I h
eard hello world nani?
```

```
[INFO] [1645039739.188136]: /listener_9498_1645039571916 I h
eard hello world nani?
```

```
[INFO] [1645039739.288366]: /listener_9498_1645039571916 I h
eard hello world nani?
```

```
█
```

# Create a message package

## 1. Create the package

```
$ catkin_create_pkg [package name] [dependencies]
```

Package name: custom\_messages

Dependencies: rospy

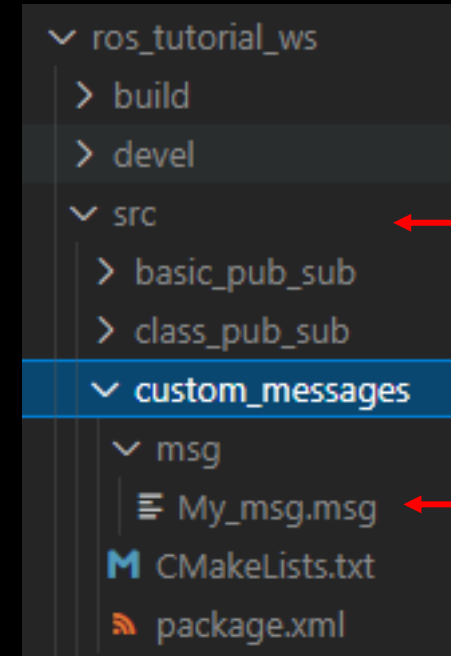
## 2. Create msg folder in src

## 3. Add a custom message definition in a .msg file

```
Header header
```

```
string name
```

```
uint8 fav_num
```

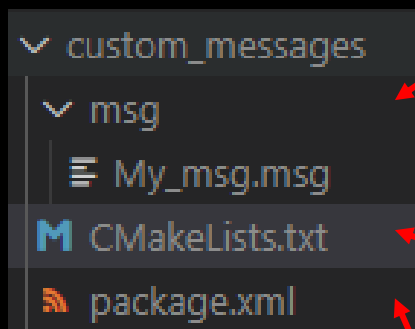


Workspace level  
source space

Your first msg  
definition

```
My_msg.msg x
ros_tutorial_ws > src > custom_messages > msg > My_msg.msg
1 Header header
2 string name
3 int64 fav_num
```

# CMakeLists and package.xml



```
root@d7419e84fff0:/usr/src/ros-tu
std_msgs/Header header
  uint32 seq
  time stamp
  string frame_id
string name
uint8 fav_num
```

Header header

string name

uint8 fav\_num

```
find_package(catkin REQUIRED COMPONENTS
```

```
  rospy std_msgs
```

```
  message_generation # <-- Add this!
```

```
)
```

```
add_message_files(My_msg.msg) # <-- Add this!
```

```
catkin_package(CATKIN_DEPENDS message_runtime) # <-- Add this!
```

```
<build_depend>message_generation</build_depend>
```

```
<exec_depend>message_runtime</exec_depend>
```

```
$ rosmg show basic_pub_sub/My_msg
```

# Your first custom pubsub!

## 1. Create the package

```
$ catkin_create_pkg [package name] [dependencies]
```

Package name: custom\_messages\_pub\_sub

Dependencies: rospy

## 2. Attach dependencies in CMakeLists and package.xml

CMakeLists: Add custom\_messages in `find\_package` and `catkin\_package`

package.xml: Add custom\_messages in `build\_depend`, `build\_export\_depend`, `exec\_depend`

```
find_package(catkin REQUIRED COMPONENTS
  rospy
  std_msgs
  custom_messages # here!
)

catkin_package(CATKIN_DEPENDS
  custom_messages # here!
)
```

```
<build_depend>rospy</build_depend>
<build_depend>std_msgs</build_depend>
<build_depend>custom_messages</build_depend>

<build_export_depend>rospy</build_export_depend>
<build_export_depend>std_msgs</build_export_depend>
<build_export_depend>custom_messages</build_export_depend>

<exec_depend>rospy</exec_depend>
<exec_depend>std_msgs</exec_depend>
<exec_depend>custom_messages</exec_depend>
```

# Your first custom pubsub!

1. Copy and edit basic\_pub and basic\_sub from previous package!

Change import to ``from custom_messages.msg import My_msg``

Change usage of String msg type to My\_msg msg type

Attach / read relevant data types to corresponding data fields

2. Refer to code base if you are really stuck

3. Test and troubleshoot

Unable to import custom message: fix the dependencies as per previous slide

Something about message typing: make sure you adhere to your message definition

Unable to compile: check package name corresponds in CMakeLists and package.xml

# More resources!

- ROS tutorials
- methyldragon ROS tutorial