



## Module 09

Partha Pratim  
Das

Objectives &  
Outline

Operators &  
Functions

Operator  
Overloading

Examples  
String  
Enum

Operator  
Overloading  
Rules

Summary

# Module 09: Programming in C++

## Operator Overloading

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# Module Objectives

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Das

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Outline

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Functions

Operator  
Overloading

Examples

String  
Enum

Operator  
Overloading  
Rules

Summary

- Understand the Operator Overloading



# Module Outline

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Das

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Outline

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Functions

Operator  
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Examples

String  
Enum

Operator  
Overloading  
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Summary

- Basic Differences between Operators & Functions
- Operator Overloading
- Examples of Operator Overloading
  - `operator+` for String & Enum
- Operator Overloading Rules



# Module 09: Lecture 15

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Objectives &  
Outline

Operators &  
Functions

Operator  
Overloading

Examples  
String  
Enum

Operator  
Overloading  
Rules

Summary

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# Operator & Function

## Module 09

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Objectives &  
Outline

Operators &  
Functions

Operator  
Overloading

Examples

String  
Enum

Operator  
Overloading  
Rules

Summary

- What is the difference between an operator & a function?

```
unsigned int Multiply(unsigned x, unsigned y) {  
    int prod = 0;  
    while (y-- > 0) prod += x;  
    return prod;  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    unsigned int a = 2, b = 3;  
  
    // Computed by '*' operator  
    unsigned int c = a * b;           // c is 6  
  
    // Computed by Multiply function  
    unsigned int d = Multiply(a, b); // d is 6  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

- Same computation by an operator and a function



# Difference between Operator & Functions

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Objectives & Outline

Operators & Functions

Operator Overloading

Examples

String  
Enum

Operator Overloading Rules

Summary

## Operator

- Usually written in **infix** notation
- Examples:  
Infix: `a + b; a ? b : c;`  
Prefix: `++a;`  
Postfix: `a++;`
- Operates on one or more operands, typically up to 3 (Unary, Binary or Ternary)
- Produces one result
- Order of operations is decided by precedence and associativity
- Operators are pre-defined

## Function

- Always written in **prefix** notation
- Examples:  
Prefix: `max(a, b);`  
`qsort(int[], int, int, void (*)(void*, void*));`
- Operates on zero or more arguments
- Produces up to one result
- Order of application is decided by depth of nesting
- Functions can be defined as needed



# Operator Functions in C++

## Module 09

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Objectives & Outline

Operators & Functions

Operator Overloading

Examples

String  
Enum

Operator Overloading Rules

Summary

- Introduces a new keyword: operator
- Every operator is associated with an operator function that defines its behavior

Operator Expression	Operator Function
<code>a + b</code>	<code>operator+(a, b)</code>
<code>a = b</code>	<code>operator=(a, b)</code>
<code>c = a + b</code>	<code>operator=(c, operator+(a, b))</code>

- Operator functions are implicit for predefined operators of built-in types and cannot be redefined
- An operator function may have a signature as:

```
MyType a, b; // An enum or struct
```

```
MyType operator+(MyType, MyType); // Operator function
```

```
a + b // Calls operator+(a, b)
```

- C++ allows users to define an operator function and overload it



# Program 09.01: String Concatenation

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Objectives & Outline

Operators & Functions

Operator Overloading

Examples

String Enum

Operator Overloading Rules

Summary

### Concatenation by string functions

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstring>
using namespace std;
typedef struct _String { char *str;
} String;
int main(){
    String fName, lName, name;
    fName.str = strdup("Partha ");
    lName.str = strdup("Das" );
    name.str = (char *) malloc(
        strlen(fName.str) +
        strlen(lName.str) + 1);

    strcpy(name.str, fName.str);
    strcat(name.str, lName.str);

    cout << "First Name: " <<
        fName.str << endl;
    cout << "Last Name: " <<
        lName.str << endl;
    cout << "Full Name: " <<
        name.str << endl;
    return 0;
}

-----
First Name: Partha
Last Name: Das
Full Name: Partha Das
```

### Concatenation operator

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstring>
using namespace std;
typedef struct _String { char *str; } String;
String operator+(const String& s1, const String& s2)
{
    String s;
    s.str = (char *) malloc(strlen(s1.str) +
        strlen(s2.str) + 1);

    strcpy(s.str, s1.str);
    strcat(s.str, s2.str);
    return s;
}

int main() {
    String fName, lName, name;
    fName.str = strdup("Partha ");
    lName.str = strdup("Das");

    name = fName + lName; // Overload operator +

    cout << "First Name: " << fName.str << endl;
    cout << "Last Name: " << lName.str << endl;
    cout << "Full Name: " << name.str << endl;
    return 0;
}

-----
First Name: Partha
Last Name: Das
Full Name: Partha Das
Partha Pratim Das
```





# Program 09.02: A new semantics for operator+

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Objectives & Outline

Operators & Functions

Operator Overloading

Examples

String  
Enum

Operator Overloading Rules

Summary

### w/o Overloading +

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
enum E {C0 = 0, C1 = 1, C2 = 2};
```

```
int main() {
    E a = C1, b = C2;
    int x = -1;

    x = a + b;
    cout << x << endl;
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

-----

3

- Implicitly converts enum E values to int
- Adds by operator+ of int
- Result is outside enum E range

### Overloading operator +

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
enum E {C0 = 0, C1 = 1, C2 = 2};
```

```
E operator+(const E& a, const E& b) {
    unsigned int uia = a, uib = b;
    unsigned int t = (uia + uib) % 3;
    return (E) t;
}
```

```
int main() {
    E a = C1, b = C2;
    int x = -1;
```

```
    x = a + b;
    cout << x << endl;
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

-----

0

- operator + is overloaded for enum E
- Result is a valid enum E value



# Module 09: End of Lecture 15

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Partha Pratim  
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Operator  
Overloading

Examples

String

**Enum**

Operator  
Overloading  
Rules

Summary

- Basic Differences between Operators & Functions
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# Module 09: Lecture 16

## Module 09

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Objectives &  
Outline

Operators &  
Functions

Operator  
Overloading

Examples

String

**Enum**

Operator  
Overloading  
Rules

Summary

- Operator Overloading – Summary of Rules
  - Operators Overloading disallowed
  - Operators shouldn't be overloaded



# Operator Overloading – Summary of Rules

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Objectives & Outline

Operators & Functions

Operator Overloading

Examples

String  
Enum

Operator Overloading Rules

Summary

- No new operator such as `**`, `<>`, or `&|` can be defined for overloading
- Intrinsic properties of the overloaded operator cannot be change
  - Preserves arity
  - Preserves precedence
  - Preserves associativity
- These operators can be overloaded:  
`[] + - * / % & | ~ ! = += -= *= /= %= = &= |=`  
`<< >> >>= <=< == != < > <= >= && || ++ -- , ->* -> ( ) [ ]`
- For unary prefix operators, use: `MyType& operator++(MyType& s1)`
- For unary postfix operators, use: `MyType operator++(MyType& s1, int)`
- The operators `::` (scope resolution), `.` (member access), `.*` (member access through pointer to member), `sizeof`, and `?:` (ternary conditional) cannot be overloaded
- The overloads of operators `&&`, `||`, and `,` (comma) lose their special properties: short-circuit evaluation and sequencing
- The overload of operator `->` must either return a raw pointer or return an object (by reference or by value), for which operator `->` is in turn overloaded



# Overloading disallowed for

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Objectives & Outline

Operators & Functions

Operator Overloading

Examples

String  
Enum

Operator Overloading Rules

Summary

Operator	Reason
• dot (.)	• It will raise question whether it is for object reference or overloading
• Scope Resolution ( :: )	• It performs a (compile time) scope resolution rather than an expression evaluation.
• Ternary ( ? : )	• overloading <code>expr1 ? expr2 : expr3</code> would not be able to guarantee that only one of <code>expr2</code> and <code>expr3</code> was executed
• sizeof	• Sizeof cannot be overloaded because built-in operations, such as incrementing a pointer into an array implicitly depends on it



# Do not overload these operators

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Objectives & Outline

Operators & Functions

Operator Overloading

Examples

String  
Enum

Operator Overloading Rules

Summary

Operator	Reason
• <code>&amp;&amp;</code> and <code>  </code>	• In evaluation, the second operand is not evaluated if the result can be deduced solely by evaluating the first operand. However, this evaluation is not possible for overloaded versions of these operators
• Comma <code>( , )</code>	• This operator guarantees that the first operand is evaluated before the second operand. However, if the comma operator is overloaded, its operand evaluation depends on C++'s function parameter mechanism, which does not guarantee the order of evaluation
• Ampersand <code>(&amp;)</code>	• The address of an object of incomplete type can be taken, but if the complete type of that object is a class type that declares operator <code>&amp;()</code> as a member function, then the behavior is undefined



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Outline

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Functions

Operator  
Overloading

Examples

String  
Enum

Operator  
Overloading  
Rules

Summary

- Introduced operator overloading
- Explained the rules of operator overloading



# Instructor and TAs

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Operators &  
Functions

Operator  
Overloading

Examples  
String  
Enum

Operator  
Overloading  
Rules

Summary

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