

**ASSIGNMENT 1**  
(SUPPLIER DATABASE)

**Q. SUPPLIER(SNO ,SNAME , STATUS , CITY )**

**PARTS(PNO ,PNAME ,COLOR , WEIGHT , CITY)**

**SHIPMENT(SNO ,PNO,QTY)**

*SNO and PNO are the foreign keys, refers SUPPLIER(SNO) and PARTS(PNO) respectively.*

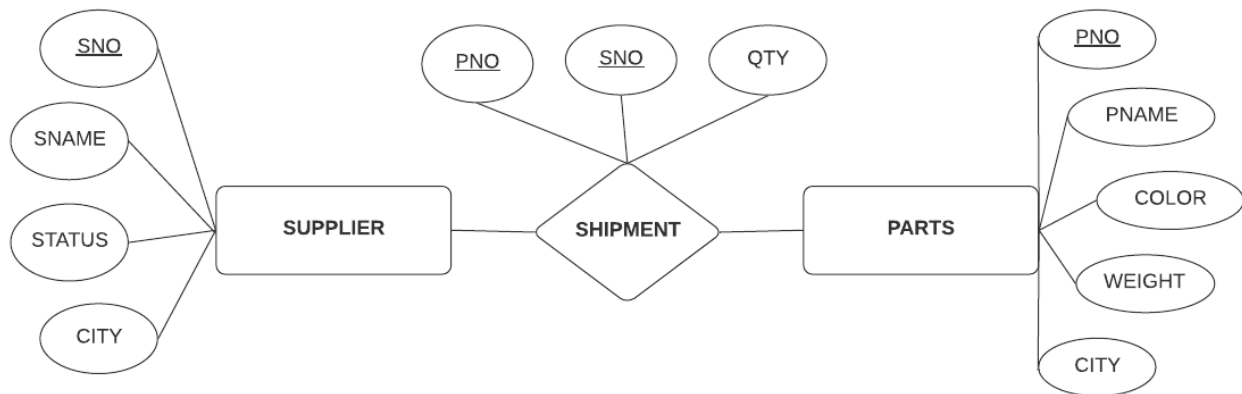
*Create table through appropriate SQL commands. Define all integrity constraints and enter sufficient data.*

*Use SQL Commands to insert the appropriate values into the tables.*

*Perform the following SQL queries:*

1. *Get suppliers names who supply part “P2”.*
2. *Get suppliers names who supply at least one red part.*
3. *Get the supplier names for suppliers who do not supply part „P2”.*
4. *Get the supplier names for suppliers who supply all parts.*
5. *Get supplier numbers who supply at least one of the parts supplied by supplier „S2”.*
6. *Get all pairs of supplier numbers such that two suppliers are “collocated” (located in the same city).*
7. *Get all shipments where the quantity is in the range 300 to 750 inclusive.*
8. *Get all pairs of city names such that a supplier in the first city supplies a project in the second city.*
9. *Get all cities in which at least one supplier, part, or project is located.*
10. *Get all pairs of part numbers and supplier numbers such that some supplier supplies both indicated parts.*

**ER DIAGRAM :**



**SQL QUARIES:**

```
/*-----CREATE TABLES-----*/
CREATE TABLE SUPPLIER(
    SNO INT PRIMARY KEY,
    SNAME VARCHAR(30),
    STATUS VARCHAR(15),
    CITY VARCHAR(30)
);

CREATE TABLE PARTS(
    PNO INT PRIMARY KEY,
    PNAME VARCHAR(30),
```

```
COLOR VARCHAR(15),
WEIGHT INT,
CITY VARCHAR(30)
);

CREATE TABLE SHIPMENT (
    SNO INT,
    PNO INT,
    QTY INT,
    PRIMARY KEY (SNO, PNO),
    FOREIGN KEY (SNO) REFERENCES SUPPLIER (SNO),
    FOREIGN KEY (PNO) REFERENCES PARTS (PNO)
);

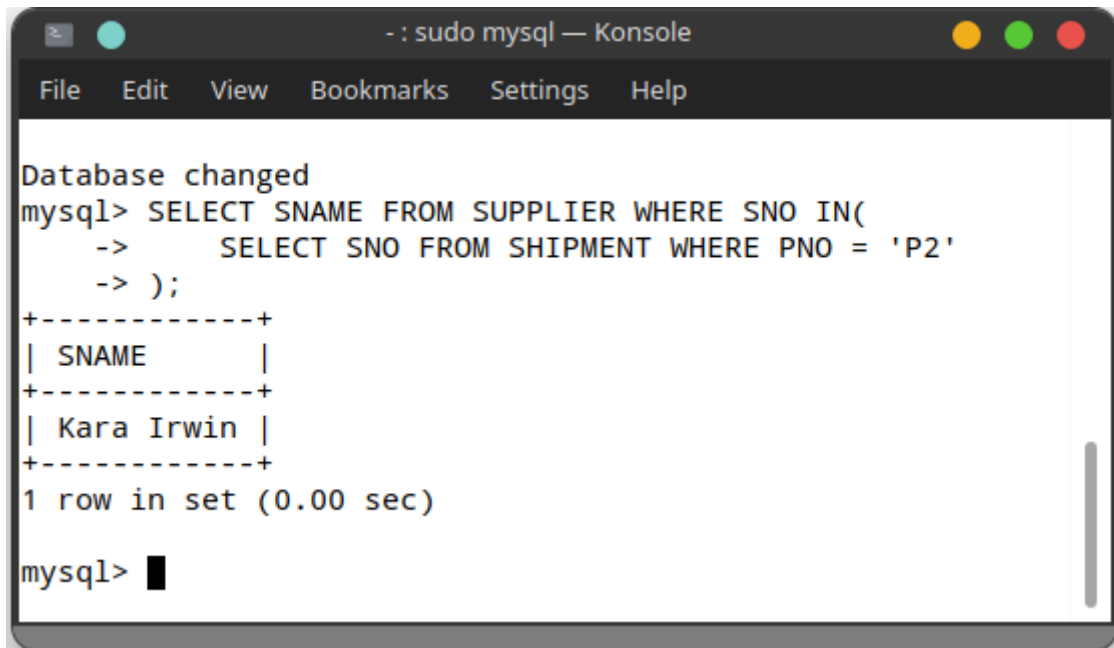
/*----- INSERT VALUES INTO TABLES -----*/
INSERT INTO SUPPLIER VALUES ('S1', 'Seth Cantu', 'available', 'kolkata');
INSERT INTO SUPPLIER VALUES ('S2', 'Kara Irwin', 'not available', 'goa');
INSERT INTO SUPPLIER VALUES ('S3', 'Jakayla Santiago', 'available',
'hydrabad');
INSERT INTO SUPPLIER VALUES ('S4', 'Azul Trujillo', 'available',
'kolkata');
INSERT INTO SUPPLIER VALUES ('S5', 'Annabelle Mccall', 'not available',
'mumbai');
INSERT INTO SUPPLIER VALUES ('S6', 'Cameron Farley', 'not available',
'pune');
INSERT INTO SUPPLIER VALUES ('S7', 'Faith Avila', 'available', 'delhi');
INSERT INTO SUPPLIER VALUES ('S8', 'Alec Spence', 'not available',
'dombivli');
INSERT INTO SUPPLIER VALUES ('S9', 'Cornelius Willis', 'available',
'noida');
INSERT INTO SUPPLIER VALUES ('S10', 'Terrell Jones', 'not available',
'delhi');

INSERT INTO PARTS VALUES ('P1', 'part1', 'red', 15, 'kolkata');
INSERT INTO PARTS VALUES ('P2', 'part2', 'black', 20, 'bangalore');
INSERT INTO PARTS VALUES ('P3', 'part3', 'blue', 50, 'mumbai');
INSERT INTO PARTS VALUES ('P4', 'part4', 'red', 80, 'pune');
INSERT INTO PARTS VALUES ('P5', 'part5', 'white', 40, 'jaipur');
INSERT INTO PARTS VALUES ('P6', 'part6', 'green', 30, 'delhi');
INSERT INTO PARTS VALUES ('P7', 'part7', 'white', 50, 'goalior');
INSERT INTO PARTS VALUES ('P8', 'part8', 'red', 45, 'patna');
INSERT INTO PARTS VALUES ('P9', 'part9', 'black', 100, 'goa');
INSERT INTO PARTS VALUES ('P10', 'part10', 'red', 90, 'gajiabad');

INSERT INTO SHIPMENT VALUES ('S1', 'P3', 500);
INSERT INTO SHIPMENT VALUES ('S7', 'P7', 600);
INSERT INTO SHIPMENT VALUES ('S5', 'P6', 350);
INSERT INTO SHIPMENT VALUES ('S2', 'P2', 700);
INSERT INTO SHIPMENT VALUES ('S9', 'P1', 1000);
INSERT INTO SHIPMENT VALUES ('S8', 'P4', 500);
INSERT INTO SHIPMENT VALUES ('S3', 'P8', 2000);
INSERT INTO SHIPMENT VALUES ('S4', 'P10', 100);
INSERT INTO SHIPMENT VALUES ('S6', 'P5', 500);
INSERT INTO SHIPMENT VALUES ('S10', 'P9', 1200);
```

/\*---- question 1 ----\*/

```
SELECT SNAME FROM SUPPLIER WHERE SNO IN(  
    SELECT SNO FROM SHIPMENT WHERE PNO = 'P2'  
);
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "sudo mysql — Konsole". The user has entered the following SQL query:

```
mysql> SELECT SNAME FROM SUPPLIER WHERE SNO IN(  
    ->     SELECT SNO FROM SHIPMENT WHERE PNO = 'P2'  
    -> );
```

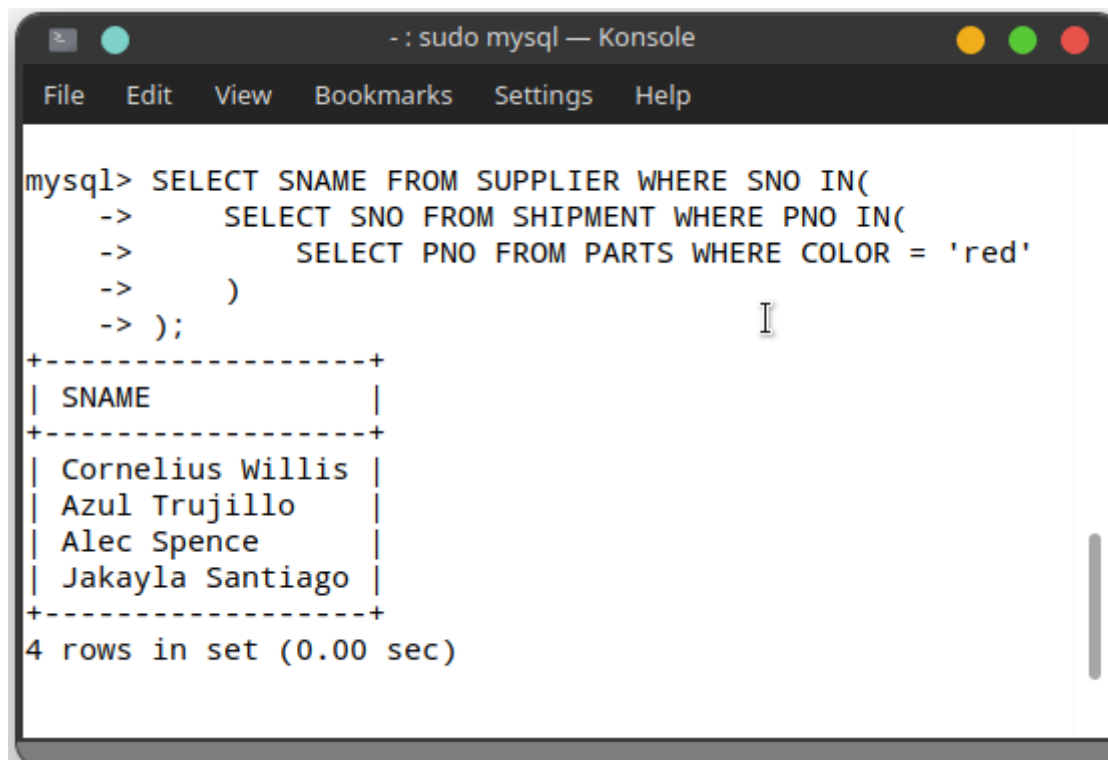
The output of the query is displayed in a table format:

SNAME
Kara Irwin

Below the table, it says "1 row in set (0.00 sec)". The prompt "mysql>" is visible at the bottom.

/\*---- question 2 ----\*/

```
SELECT SNAME FROM SUPPLIER WHERE SNO IN(  
    SELECT SNO FROM SHIPMENT WHERE PNO IN(  
        SELECT PNO FROM PARTS WHERE COLOR = 'red'  
    )  
);
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "sudo mysql — Konsole". The user has entered the following nested SQL query:

```
mysql> SELECT SNAME FROM SUPPLIER WHERE SNO IN(  
    ->     SELECT SNO FROM SHIPMENT WHERE PNO IN(  
    ->         SELECT PNO FROM PARTS WHERE COLOR = 'red'  
    ->     )  
    -> );
```

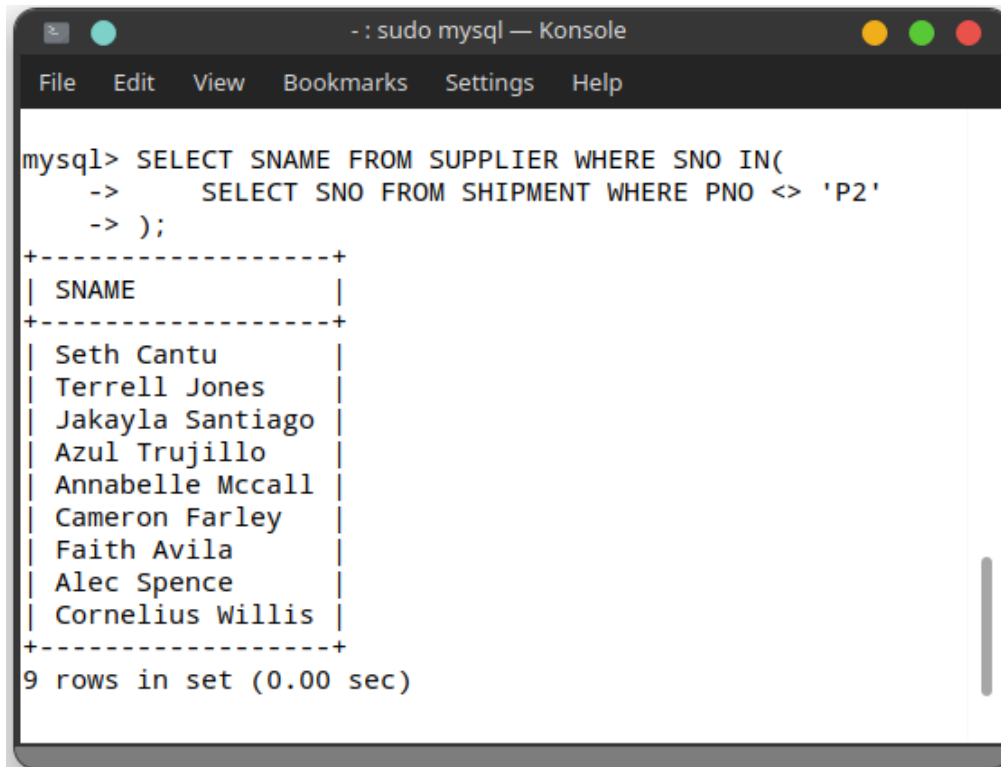
The output of the query is displayed in a table format:

SNAME
Cornelius Willis
Azul Trujillo
Alec Spence
Jakayla Santiago

Below the table, it says "4 rows in set (0.00 sec)". The prompt "mysql>" is visible at the bottom.

/\*---- question 3 ----\*/

```
SELECT SNAME FROM SUPPLIER WHERE SNO IN(  
    SELECT SNO FROM SHIPMENT WHERE PNO <> 'P2'  
);
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "sudo mysql — Konsole". The user has entered the following SQL query:

```
mysql> SELECT SNAME FROM SUPPLIER WHERE SNO IN(  
->     SELECT SNO FROM SHIPMENT WHERE PNO <> 'P2'  
-> );
```

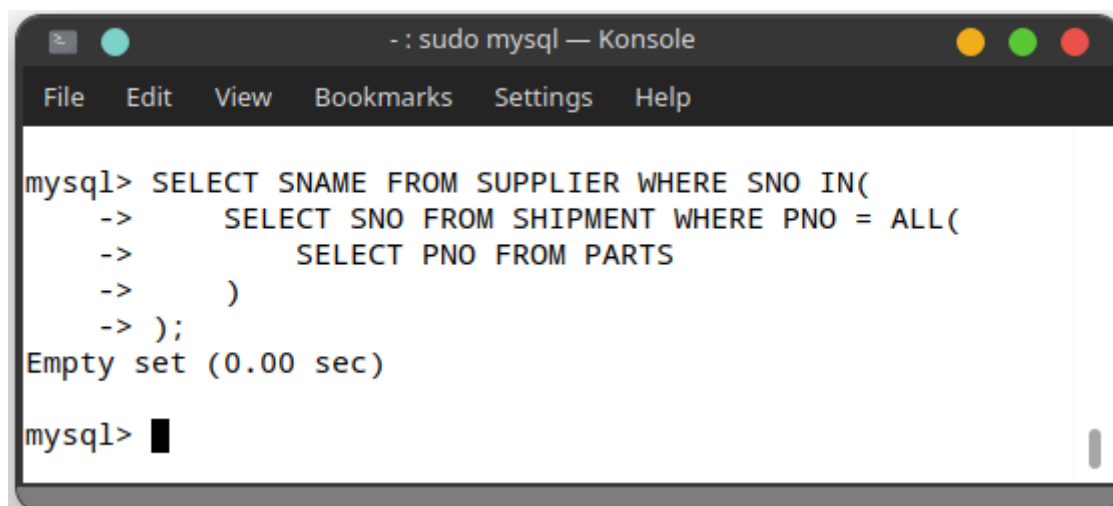
The terminal displays the results of the query in a table format:

SNAME
Seth Cantu
Terrell Jones
Jakayla Santiago
Azul Trujillo
Annabelle McCall
Cameron Farley
Faith Avila
Alec Spence
Cornelius Willis

Below the table, it says "9 rows in set (0.00 sec)".

/\*---- question 4 ----\*/

```
SELECT SNAME FROM SUPPLIER WHERE SNO IN(  
    SELECT SNO FROM SHIPMENT WHERE PNO = ALL(  
        SELECT PNO FROM PARTS  
    )  
);
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "sudo mysql — Konsole". The user has entered the following SQL query:

```
mysql> SELECT SNAME FROM SUPPLIER WHERE SNO IN(  
->     SELECT SNO FROM SHIPMENT WHERE PNO = ALL(  
->         SELECT PNO FROM PARTS  
->     )  
-> );
```

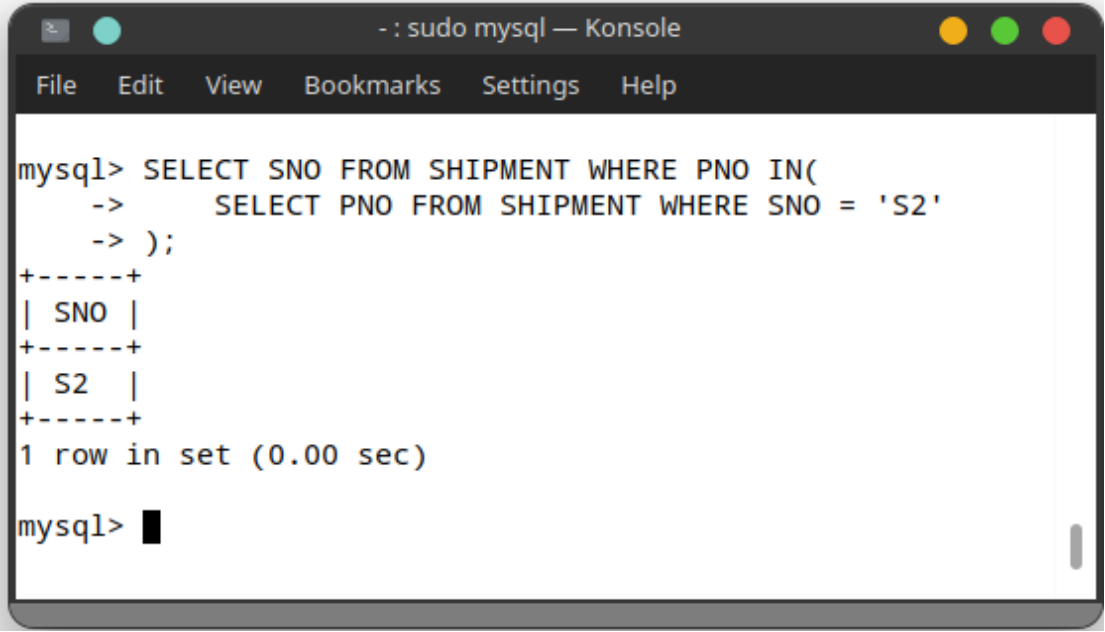
The terminal displays the result of the query:

Empty set (0.00 sec)

The prompt "mysql>" is shown again with a cursor.

/\*----- question 5 -----\*/

```
SELECT SNO FROM SHIPMENT WHERE PNO IN(  
    SELECT PNO FROM SHIPMENT WHERE SNO = 'S2'  
);
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "sudo mysql — Konsole". The user has entered the following SQL query:

```
mysql> SELECT SNO FROM SHIPMENT WHERE PNO IN(  
    ->     SELECT PNO FROM SHIPMENT WHERE SNO = 'S2'  
    -> );
```

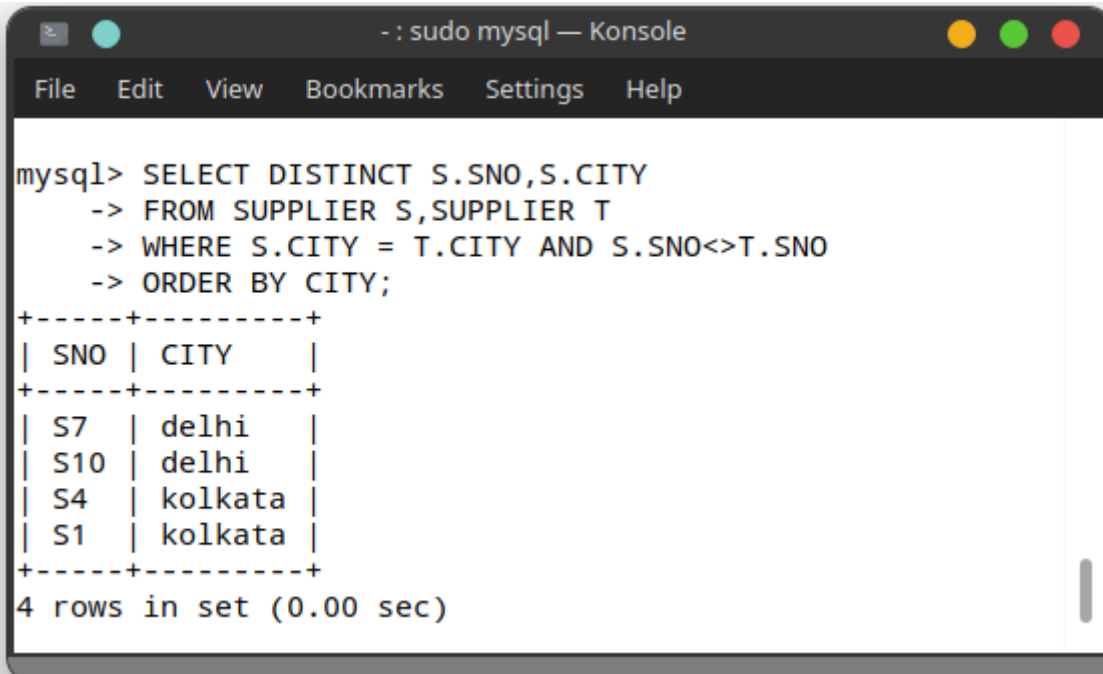
The output of the query is displayed in a table format:

SNO
S2

Below the table, it says "1 row in set (0.00 sec)". The prompt "mysql>" is visible at the bottom.

/\*----- question 6 -----\*/

```
SELECT DISTINCT S.SNO,S.CITY  
FROM SUPPLIER S,SUPPLIER T  
WHERE S.CITY = T.CITY AND S.SNO<>T.SNO  
ORDER BY CITY;
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "sudo mysql — Konsole". The user has entered the following SQL query:

```
mysql> SELECT DISTINCT S.SNO,S.CITY  
    -> FROM SUPPLIER S,SUPPLIER T  
    -> WHERE S.CITY = T.CITY AND S.SNO<>T.SNO  
    -> ORDER BY CITY;
```

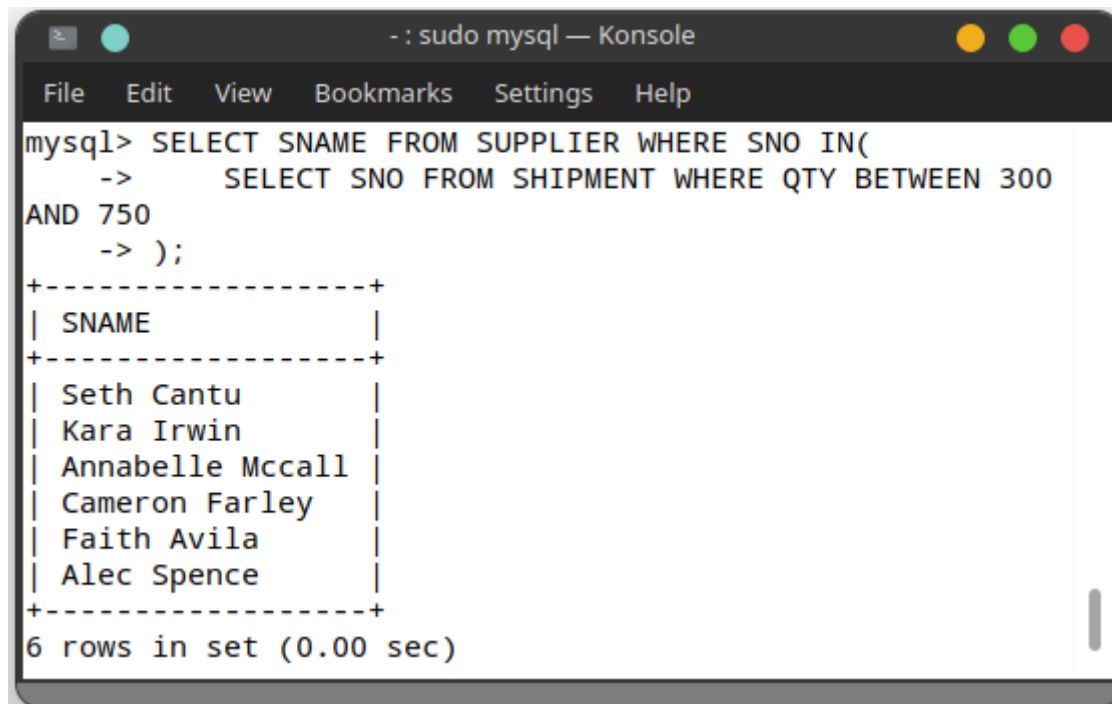
The output of the query is displayed in a table format:

SNO	CITY
S7	delhi
S10	delhi
S4	kolkata
S1	kolkata

Below the table, it says "4 rows in set (0.00 sec)". The prompt "mysql>" is visible at the bottom.

/\*---- question 7 ----\*/

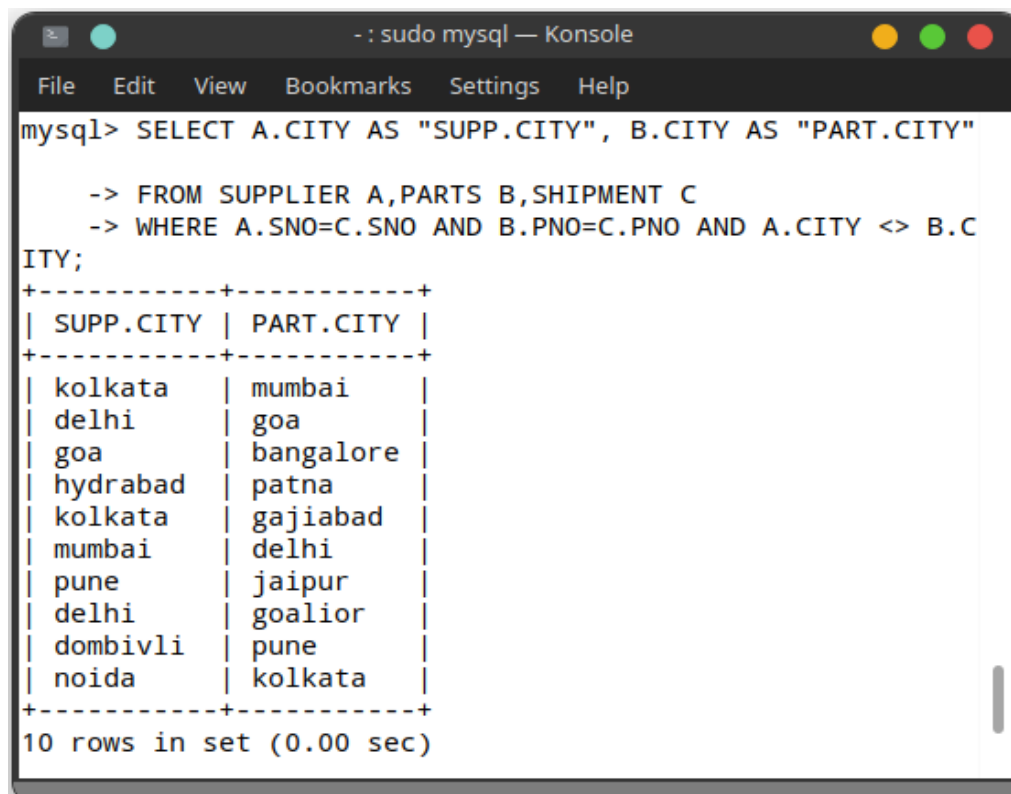
```
SELECT SNAME FROM SUPPLIER WHERE SNO IN(  
    SELECT SNO FROM SHIPMENT WHERE QTY BETWEEN 300 AND 750  
);
```



```
mysql> SELECT SNAME FROM SUPPLIER WHERE SNO IN(  
->     SELECT SNO FROM SHIPMENT WHERE QTY BETWEEN 300  
AND 750  
-> );  
  
+-----+  
| SNAME          |  
+-----+  
| Seth Cantu     |  
| Kara Irwin     |  
| Annabelle Mccall |  
| Cameron Farley |  
| Faith Avila    |  
| Alec Spence    |  
+-----+  
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

/\*---- question 8 ----\*/

```
SELECT A.CITY AS "SUPP.CITY", B.CITY AS "PART.CITY"  
FROM SUPPLIER A,PARTS B,SHIPMENT C  
WHERE A.SNO=C.SNO AND B.PNO=C.PNO AND A.CITY <> B.CITY;
```



```
mysql> SELECT A.CITY AS "SUPP.CITY", B.CITY AS "PART.CITY"  
-> FROM SUPPLIER A,PARTS B,SHIPMENT C  
-> WHERE A.SNO=C.SNO AND B.PNO=C.PNO AND A.CITY <> B.C  
ITY;  
  
+-----+-----+  
| SUPP.CITY | PART.CITY |  
+-----+-----+  
| kolkata   | mumbai    |  
| delhi     | goa       |  
| goa       | bangalore |  
| hyderabad | patna     |  
| kolkata   | gajabad   |  
| mumbai    | delhi     |  
| pune     | jaipur    |  
| delhi     | goalior   |  
| dombivli  | pune      |  
| noida     | kolkata   |  
+-----+-----+  
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

/\*---- question 9 ----\*/

```
SELECT CITY FROM(
    SELECT COUNT(PNO), CITY FROM PARTS
    GROUP BY CITY
    HAVING COUNT(PNO) >= 1
) INTERSECT (
    SELECT COUNT(SNO), CITY FROM SUPPLIER
    GROUP BY CITY
    HAVING COUNT(SNO) >= 1
);
```

/\*---- question 10 ----\*/

```
SELECT S.SNAME FROM SUPPLIER S WHERE NOT EXISTS(
    (SELECT PNO FROM PARTS)
    MINUS
    (SELECT PNO FROM SHIPMENT
    WHERE SNO=S.SNO)
);
```

**ASSIGNMENT 2**  
(CUSTOMER DATABASE)

**Q.** Customer(cust\_id, cust\_name, annual\_revenue, cust\_type)

City(city\_name, population)

Truck(truck\_no, driver\_name)

shipment(shipment\_id, cust\_id, weight, truck\_no, destination, ship\_name)

cust\_id is in between 100 to 1000;

cust\_name will be („Manufacturer','WholeSeller','Retailer');

cust\_id references customer; weight must be default 10;

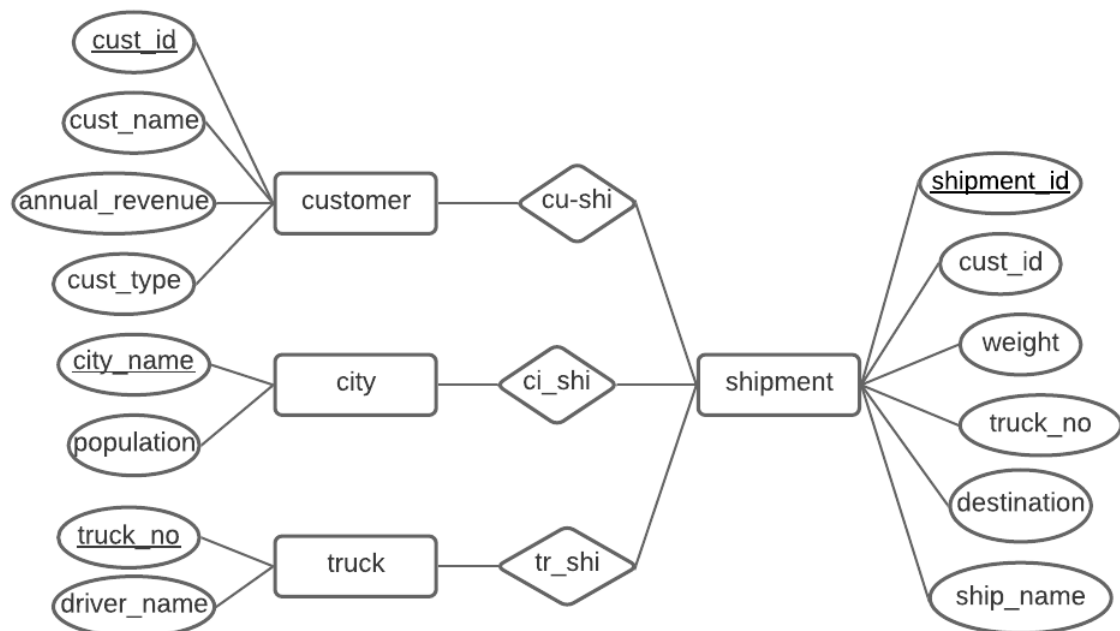
truck\_no references truck;

destination references city;

weight <= 1000

Create table through appropriate SQL commands. Define all integrity constraints and enter sufficient data.

**ER DIAGRAM :**





### SQL QUARIES:

```
/*----- create tables -----*/
CREATE TABLE Customer(
    cust_id INT CHECK(cust_id >= 100 AND cust_id <= 1000),
    cust_name VARCHAR(30),
    annual_revenue INT,
    cust_type VARCHAR(20)
    CHECK(cust_type IN(
        'Manufacturer',
        'WholeSeller',
        'Retailer'))
),
    PRIMARY KEY(cust_id)
);
CREATE TABLE City(
    city_name VARCHAR(30),
    city_population INT,
    PRIMARY KEY(city_name)
);
CREATE TABLE Truck(
    truck_no VARCHAR(10),
    driver_name VARCHAR(30),
    PRIMARY KEY(truck_no)
);
CREATE TABLE Shipment(
    shipment_id VARCHAR(10),
    cust_id INT,
    pkg_weight INT DEFAULT 10 CHECK( pkg_weight <= 1000),
    truck_no VARCHAR(10),
    destination VARCHAR(30),
    ship_name VARCHAR(30),
    PRIMARY KEY(shipment_id),
    FOREIGN KEY(cust_id) REFERENCES Customer(cust_id),
    FOREIGN KEY(truck_no) REFERENCES Truck(truck_no),
    FOREIGN KEY(destination) REFERENCES City(city_name)
);

/*----- INSERTING VALUES INTO TABLES -----*/
INSERT INTO Customer VALUES(500, 'Enrique West', 20000, 'Manufacturer');
INSERT INTO Customer VALUES(450, 'Damien Braun', 85000, 'WholeSeller');
INSERT INTO Customer VALUES(110, 'Ellie Osborne', 10000, 'Manufacturer');
INSERT INTO Customer VALUES(900, 'Cierra Vega', 95000, 'Retailer');
INSERT INTO Customer VALUES(850, 'Alden Cantrell', 90000,
'Manufacturer');

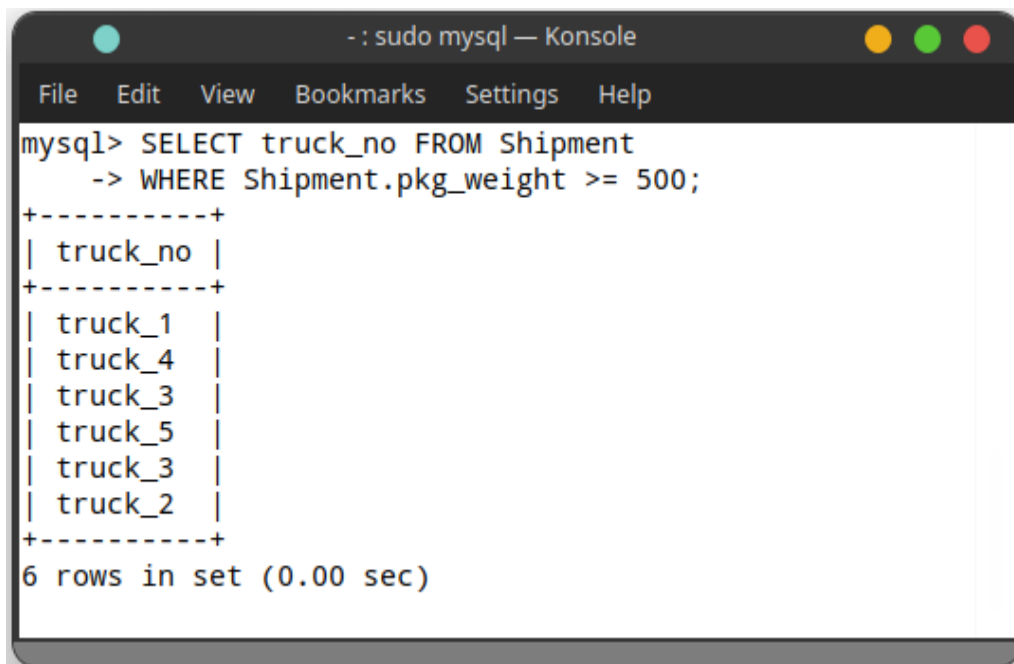
INSERT INTO City VALUES('kolkata', 1000000);
INSERT INTO City VALUES('mumbai', 220000);
INSERT INTO City VALUES('chandannagar', 85000);
INSERT INTO City VALUES('pune', 450500);
INSERT INTO City VALUES('chennai', 12000);

INSERT INTO Truck VALUES('truck_1', 'Phoenix Vincent');
INSERT INTO Truck VALUES('truck_2', 'Mya Key');
INSERT INTO Truck VALUES('truck_3', 'Connor Hayes');
INSERT INTO Truck VALUES('truck_4', 'Braiden Howe');
INSERT INTO Truck VALUES('truck_5', 'Cayden Gomez');

INSERT INTO Shipment VALUES('ship_1', 500, 950, 'truck_1', 'kolkata',
'shipname_1');
INSERT INTO Shipment VALUES('ship_2', 450, 900, 'truck_4', 'mumbai',
'shipname_2');
INSERT INTO Shipment VALUES('ship_3', 500, 400, 'truck_2',
'chandannagar', 'shipname_3');
INSERT INTO Shipment VALUES('ship_4', 900, 750, 'truck_3', 'pune',
'shipname_4');
```

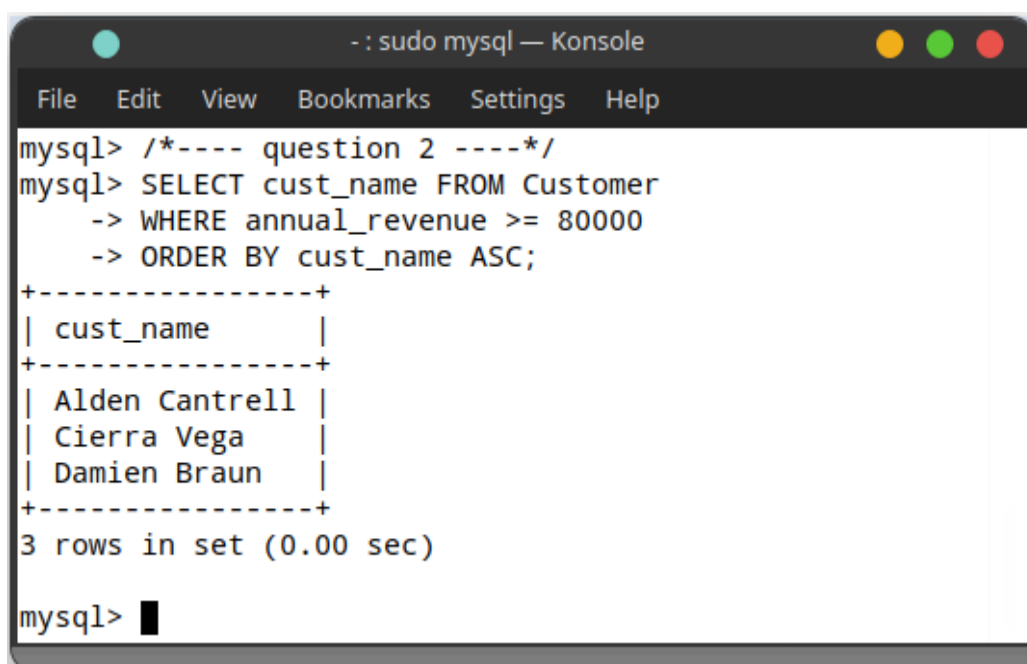
```
INSERT INTO Shipment VALUES('ship_5', 110, 850, 'truck_5', 'chennai',  
'shipname_5');  
INSERT INTO Shipment VALUES('ship_6', 900, 400, 'truck_4', 'kolkata',  
'shipname_3');  
INSERT INTO Shipment VALUES('ship_7', 110, 750, 'truck_3', 'pune',  
'shipname_4');  
INSERT INTO Shipment VALUES('ship_8', 110, 850, 'truck_2', 'chennai',  
'shipname_5');
```

```
/*----- question 1 -----*/  
SELECT truck_no FROM Shipment  
WHERE Shipment.pkg_weight >= 500;
```



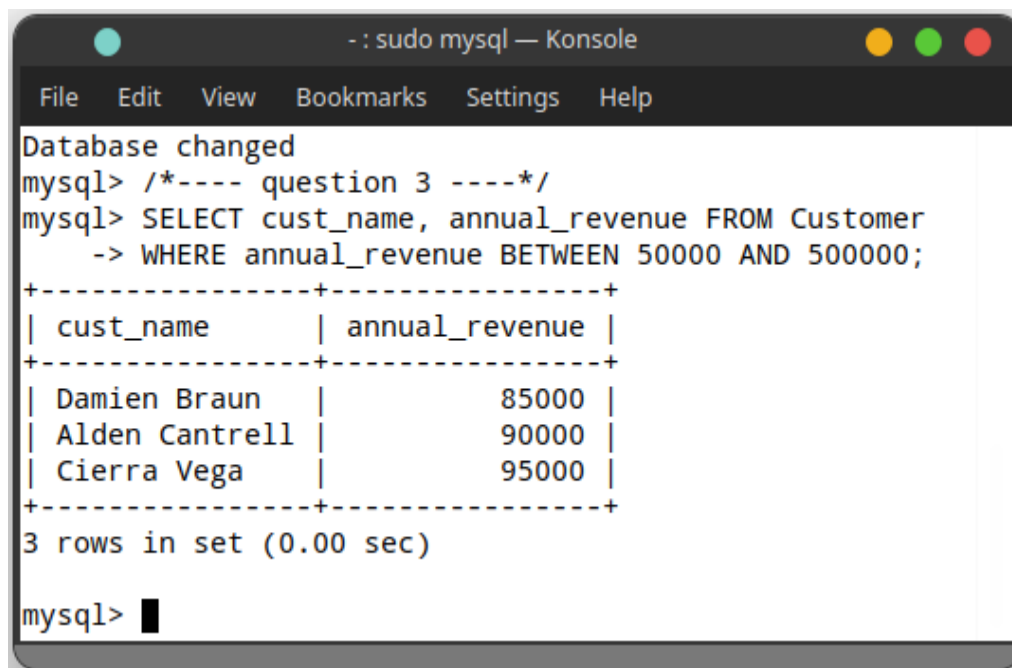
```
mysql> SELECT truck_no FROM Shipment  
-> WHERE Shipment.pkg_weight >= 500;  
+-----+  
| truck_no |  
+-----+  
| truck_1  |  
| truck_4  |  
| truck_3  |  
| truck_5  |  
| truck_3  |  
| truck_2  |  
+-----+  
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
/*----- question 2 -----*/  
SELECT cust_name FROM Customer  
WHERE annual_revenue >= 80000  
ORDER BY cust_name ASC;
```



```
mysql> /*----- question 2 -----*/  
mysql> SELECT cust_name FROM Customer  
-> WHERE annual_revenue >= 80000  
-> ORDER BY cust_name ASC;  
+-----+  
| cust_name |  
+-----+  
| Alden Cantrell |  
| Cierra Vega    |  
| Damien Braun   |  
+-----+  
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)  
  
mysql> █
```

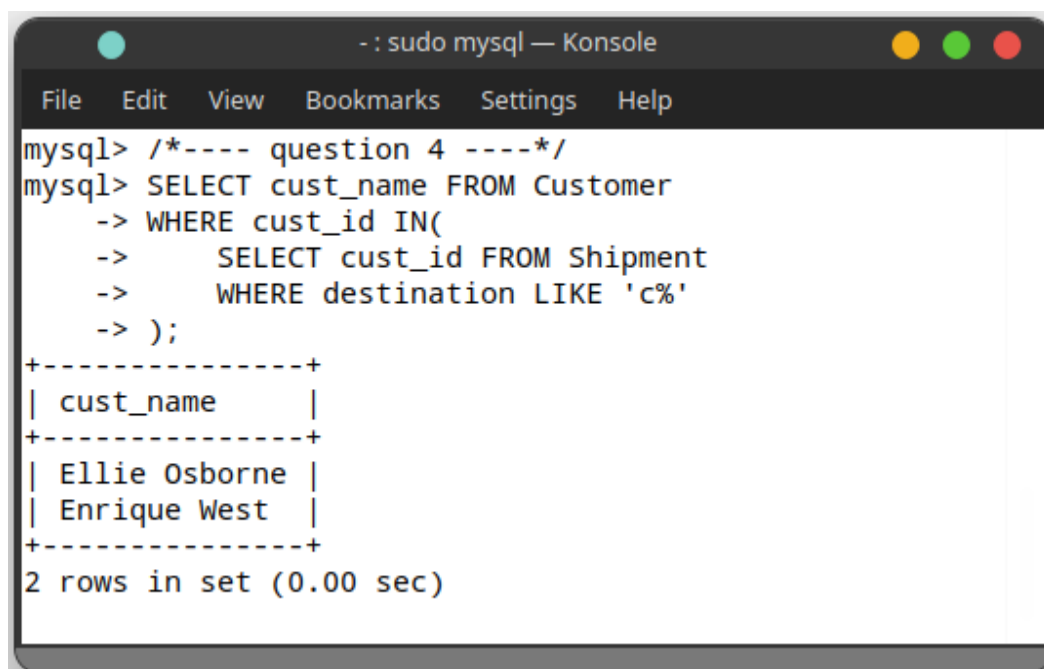
```
/*----- question 3 -----*/  
SELECT cust_name, annual_revenue FROM Customer  
WHERE annual_revenue BETWEEN 50000 AND 500000;
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled ': sudo mysql — Konsole'. The MySQL prompt is 'mysql>'. The user enters the command '/\*----- question 3 -----\*/' followed by 'SELECT cust\_name, annual\_revenue FROM Customer' and 'WHERE annual\_revenue BETWEEN 50000 AND 500000;'. The output shows a table with 3 rows: Damien Braun (85000), Alden Cantrell (90000), and Cierra Vega (95000). The message '3 rows in set (0.00 sec)' is displayed. The prompt 'mysql>' is shown again with a cursor.

```
Database changed  
mysql> /*----- question 3 -----*/  
mysql> SELECT cust_name, annual_revenue FROM Customer  
-> WHERE annual_revenue BETWEEN 50000 AND 500000;  
+-----+-----+  
| cust_name | annual_revenue |  
+-----+-----+  
| Damien Braun | 85000 |  
| Alden Cantrell | 90000 |  
| Cierra Vega | 95000 |  
+-----+-----+  
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)  
  
mysql> █
```

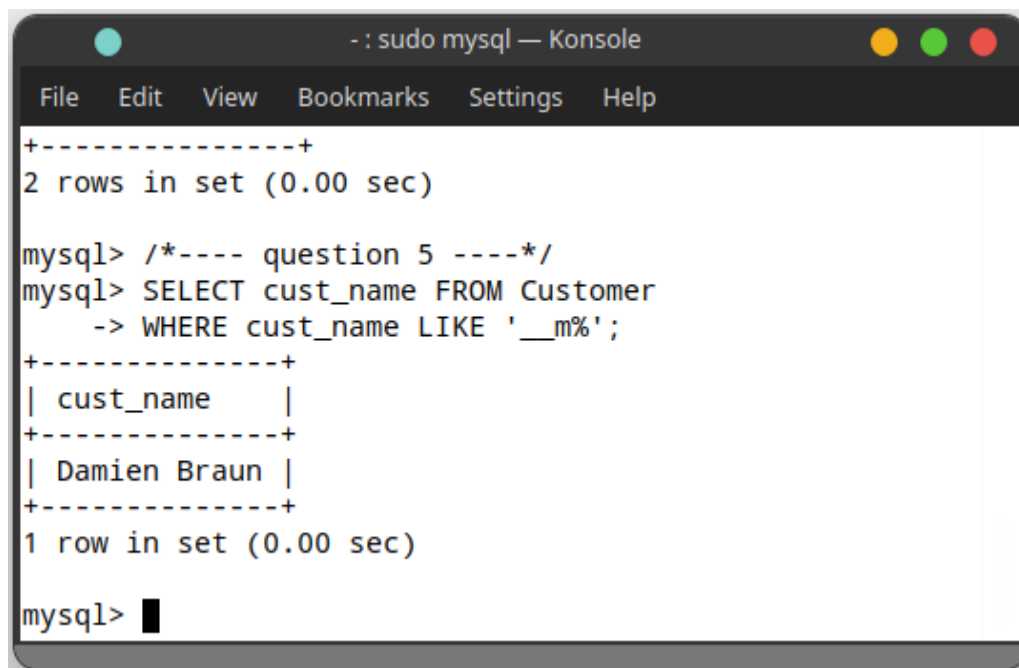
```
/*----- question 4 -----*/  
SELECT cust_name FROM Customer  
WHERE cust_id IN(  
    SELECT cust_id FROM Shipment  
    WHERE destination LIKE 'c%'  
);
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled ': sudo mysql — Konsole'. The MySQL prompt is 'mysql>'. The user enters the command '/\*----- question 4 -----\*/' followed by 'SELECT cust\_name FROM Customer' and a subquery 'WHERE cust\_id IN(SELECT cust\_id FROM Shipment WHERE destination LIKE 'c%')'. The output shows a table with 2 rows: Ellie Osborne and Enrique West. The message '2 rows in set (0.00 sec)' is displayed.

```
mysql> /*----- question 4 -----*/  
mysql> SELECT cust_name FROM Customer  
-> WHERE cust_id IN(  
->     SELECT cust_id FROM Shipment  
->     WHERE destination LIKE 'c%'  
-> );  
+-----+  
| cust_name |  
+-----+  
| Ellie Osborne |  
| Enrique West |  
+-----+  
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

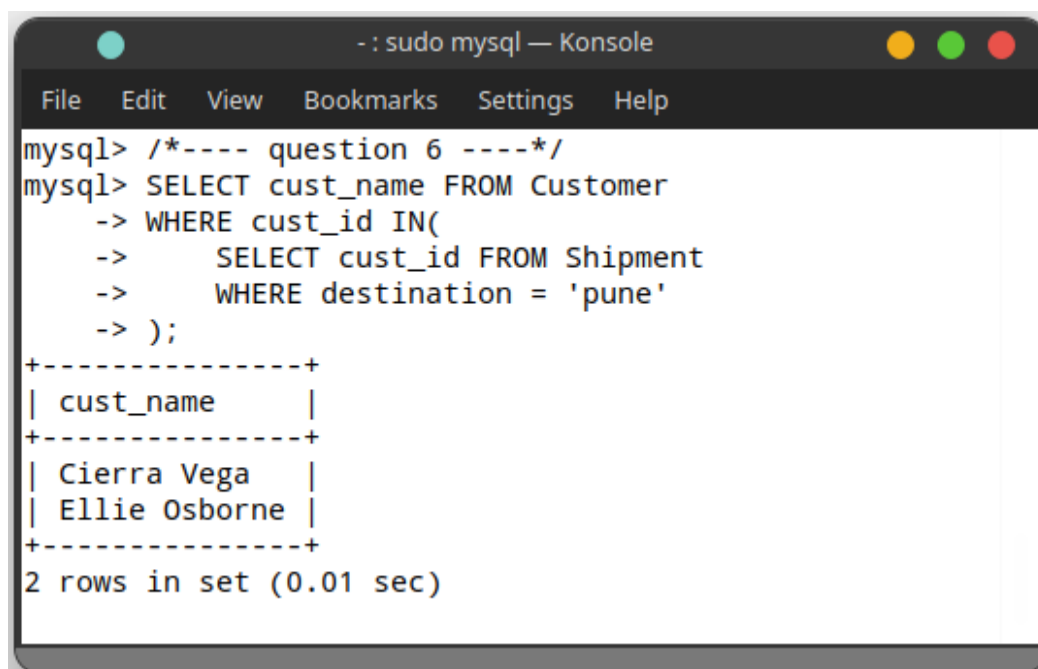
```
/*----- question 5 -----*/  
SELECT cust_name FROM Customer  
WHERE cust_name LIKE '__m%';
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled ': sudo mysql — Konsole'. The terminal displays the following output for the query executed in question 5:

```
+-----+  
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)  
  
mysql> /*----- question 5 -----*/  
mysql> SELECT cust_name FROM Customer  
-> WHERE cust_name LIKE '__m%';  
+-----+  
| cust_name |  
+-----+  
| Damien Braun |  
+-----+  
1 row in set (0.00 sec)  
  
mysql> █
```

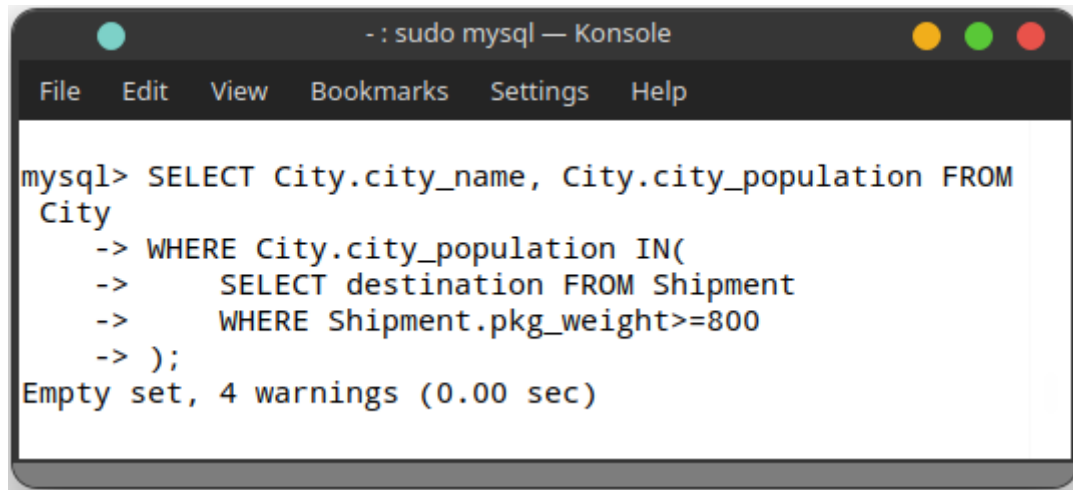
```
/*----- question 6 -----*/  
SELECT cust_name FROM Customer  
WHERE cust_id IN(  
    SELECT cust_id FROM Shipment  
    WHERE destination = 'pune'  
);
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled ': sudo mysql — Konsole'. The terminal displays the following output for the query executed in question 6:

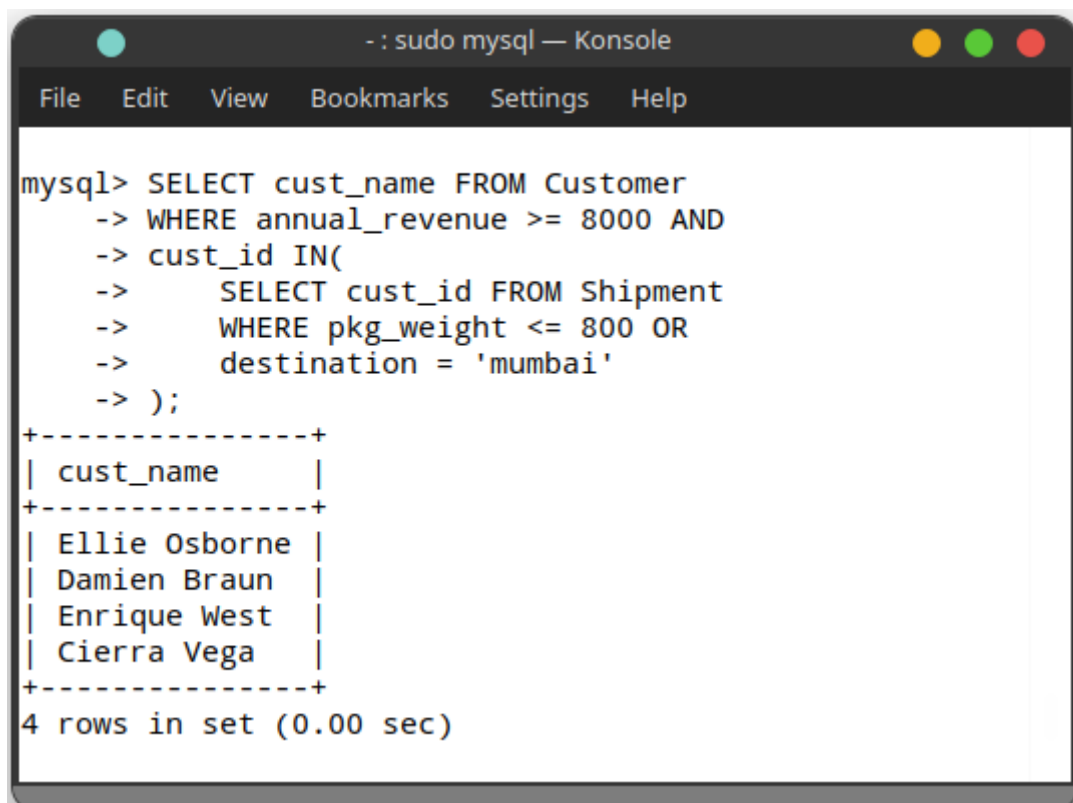
```
mysql> /*----- question 6 -----*/  
mysql> SELECT cust_name FROM Customer  
-> WHERE cust_id IN(  
->     SELECT cust_id FROM Shipment  
->     WHERE destination = 'pune'  
-> );  
+-----+  
| cust_name |  
+-----+  
| Cierra Vega |  
| Ellie Osborne |  
+-----+  
2 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

```
/*---- question 7 ----*/  
SELECT city_name, city_population FROM City  
WHERE city_population IN(  
    SELECT destination FROM Shipment  
    WHERE pkg_weight>=800  
);
```



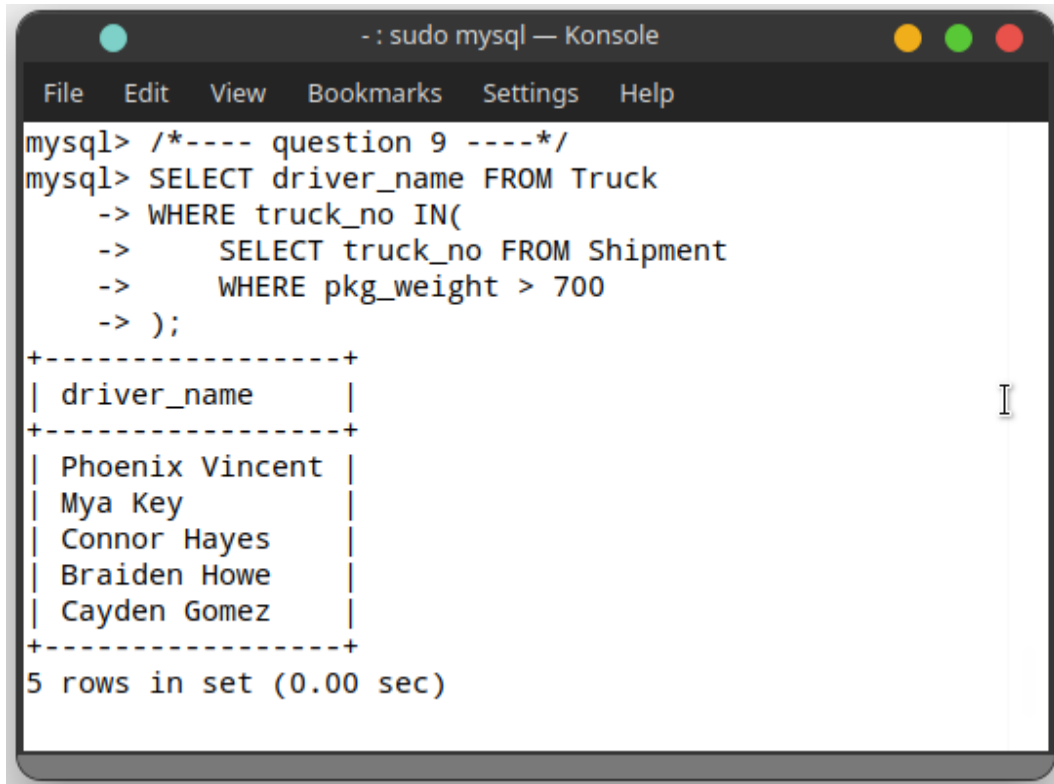
```
- : sudo mysql — Konsole  
File Edit View Bookmarks Settings Help  
  
mysql> SELECT City.city_name, City.city_population FROM  
City  
-> WHERE City.city_population IN(  
->     SELECT destination FROM Shipment  
->     WHERE Shipment.pkg_weight>=800  
-> );  
Empty set, 4 warnings (0.00 sec)
```

```
/*---- question 8 ----*/  
SELECT cust_name FROM Customer  
WHERE annual_revenue >= 8000 AND  
cust_id IN(  
    SELECT cust_id FROM Shipment  
    WHERE pkg_weight <= 800 OR  
    destination = 'mumbai'  
);
```



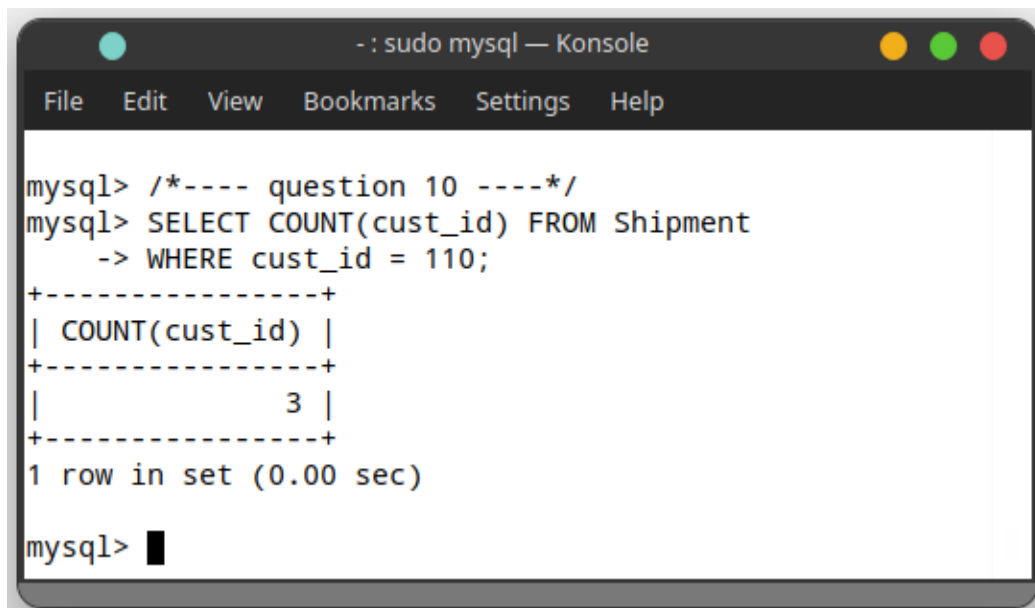
```
- : sudo mysql — Konsole  
File Edit View Bookmarks Settings Help  
  
mysql> SELECT cust_name FROM Customer  
-> WHERE annual_revenue >= 8000 AND  
-> cust_id IN(  
->     SELECT cust_id FROM Shipment  
->     WHERE pkg_weight <= 800 OR  
->     destination = 'mumbai'  
-> );  
+-----+  
| cust_name |  
+-----+  
| Ellie Osborne |  
| Damien Braun |  
| Enrique West |  
| Cierra Vega |  
+-----+  
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
/*---- question 9 ----*/  
SELECT driver_name FROM Truck  
WHERE truck_no IN(  
    SELECT truck_no FROM Shipment  
    WHERE pkg_weight > 700  
);
```



```
-: sudo mysql — Konsole  
File Edit View Bookmarks Settings Help  
mysql> /*---- question 9 ----*/  
mysql> SELECT driver_name FROM Truck  
-> WHERE truck_no IN(  
->     SELECT truck_no FROM Shipment  
->     WHERE pkg_weight > 700  
-> );  
+-----+  
| driver_name |  
+-----+  
| Phoenix Vincent |  
| Mya Key |  
| Connor Hayes |  
| Braiden Howe |  
| Cayden Gomez |  
+-----+  
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
/*---- question 10 ----*/  
SELECT COUNT(cust_id) FROM Shipment  
WHERE cust_id = 110;
```



```
-: sudo mysql — Konsole  
File Edit View Bookmarks Settings Help  
mysql> /*---- question 10 ----*/  
mysql> SELECT COUNT(cust_id) FROM Shipment  
-> WHERE cust_id = 110;  
+-----+  
| COUNT(cust_id) |  
+-----+  
| 3 |  
+-----+  
1 row in set (0.00 sec)  
  
mysql> █
```

**ASSIGNMENT 3**  
(AIRCRAFT DATABASE)

**Q.** Consider the following schema of a relational database.

Aircraft (aid, type)

Flights (flno, aid, company)

Employees (eid, ename, salary)

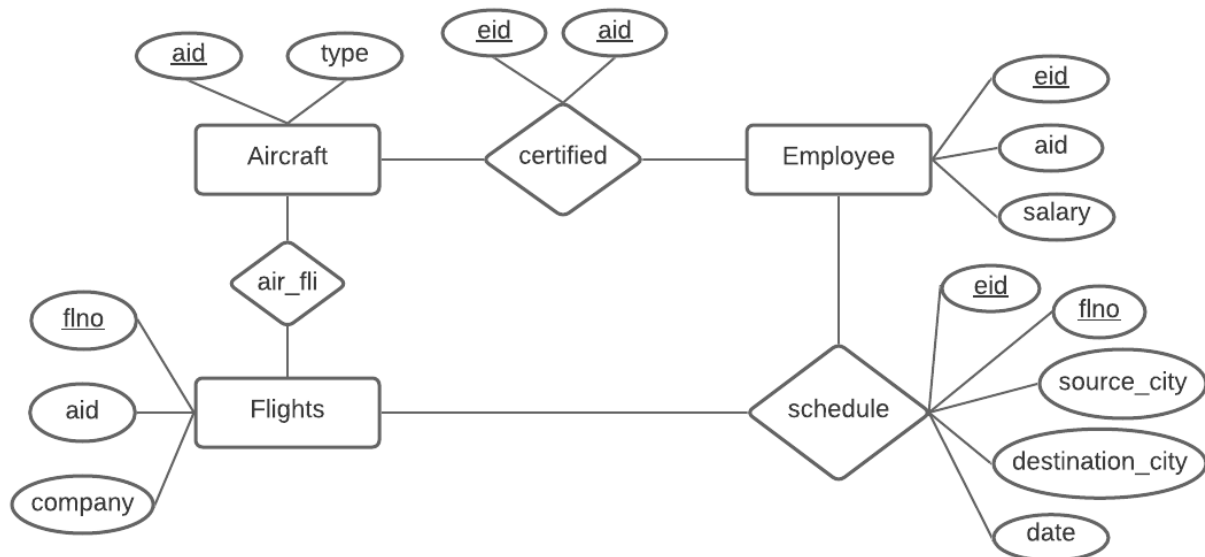
Certified (eid, aid)

Schedule (eid, flno, source\_city, destination\_city, date)

Create table through appropriate SQL commands. Define all integrity constraints and enter sufficient data.

- 1) Give the name of the employee who has certification on more than 1 type of aircrafts.
- 2) Give the name of the employee who has no certification.
- 3) Give the name of the city where from maximum flight takes off (source\_city)?
- 4) Give the name of the company, which spend maximum salary for their employees.
- 5) Give the name of the company which has maximum types of flights.

**ER DIAGRAM :**



**SQL QUARIES:**

```
/*----- CREATING TABLES -----*/
CREATE TABLE Aircraft(
    aid VARCHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY,
    type VARCHAR(10)
);
CREATE TABLE Flights(
    aid VARCHAR(10),
    flno VARCHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY,
    company VARCHAR(30),
    FOREIGN KEY(aid) REFERENCES Aircraft(aid)
);
CREATE TABLE Employees(
    eid VARCHAR(10) PRIMARY KEY,
    ename VARCHAR(30),
    salary INT
);
```

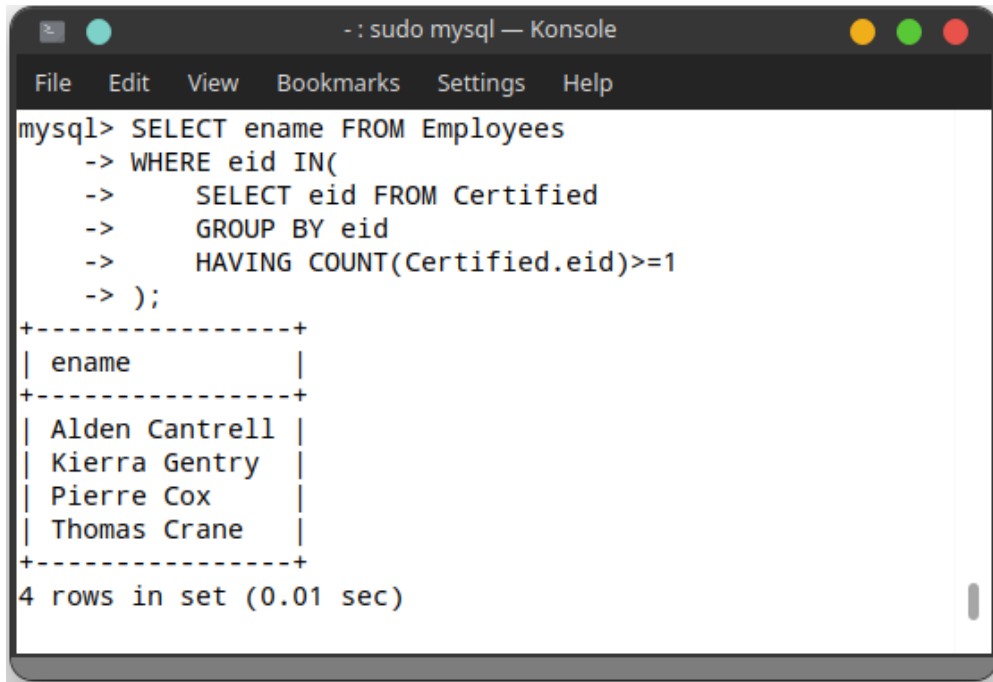
```
CREATE TABLE Certified(  
    eid VARCHAR(10),  
    aid VARCHAR(10),  
    PRIMARY KEY(eid, aid),  
    FOREIGN KEY(eid) REFERENCES Employees(eid),  
    FOREIGN KEY(aid) REFERENCES Aircraft(aid)  
);  
  
CREATE TABLE Schedule(  
    eid VARCHAR(10),  
    flno VARCHAR(10),  
    source_city VARCHAR(30),  
    destination_city VARCHAR(30),  
    fly_date DATE,  
    PRIMARY KEY(eid, flno),  
    FOREIGN KEY(eid) REFERENCES Employees(eid),  
    FOREIGN KEY(flno) REFERENCES Flights(flno)  
);  
  
/*----- INSERTING VALUES INTO Aircraft -----*/  
INSERT INTO Aircraft VALUES('air_1', 'business 1');  
INSERT INTO Aircraft VALUES('air_2', 'class A');  
INSERT INTO Aircraft VALUES('air_3', 'business 2');  
INSERT INTO Aircraft VALUES('air_4', 'class B');  
INSERT INTO Aircraft VALUES('air_5', 'private');  
  
/*----- INSERTING VALUES INTO Flights -----*/  
INSERT INTO Flights VALUES('air_1', 'fli_1', 'Alliance');  
INSERT INTO Flights VALUES('air_2', 'fli_2', 'Emirates');  
INSERT INTO Flights VALUES('air_3', 'fli_3', 'Air India');  
INSERT INTO Flights VALUES('air_4', 'fli_4', 'goAir');  
INSERT INTO Flights VALUES('air_5', 'fli_5', 'Indigo');  
INSERT INTO Flights VALUES('air_1', 'fli_6', 'Alliance');  
INSERT INTO Flights VALUES('air_1', 'fli_7', 'Indigo');  
INSERT INTO Flights VALUES('air_3', 'fli_8', 'Indigo');  
  
/*----- INSERTING VALUES INTO Employees -----*/  
INSERT INTO Employees VALUES('emp_1', 'Cierra Vega', 100000);  
INSERT INTO Employees VALUES('emp_2', 'Alden Cantrell', 150000);  
INSERT INTO Employees VALUES('emp_3', 'Kierra Gentry', 20000);  
INSERT INTO Employees VALUES('emp_4', 'Pierre Cox', 300000);  
INSERT INTO Employees VALUES('emp_5', 'Thomas Crane', 120000);  
  
/*----- INSERTING VALUES INTO Certified -----*/  
INSERT INTO Certified VALUES('emp_5', 'air_1');  
INSERT INTO Certified VALUES('emp_4', 'air_2');  
INSERT INTO Certified VALUES('emp_3', 'air_3');  
INSERT INTO Certified VALUES('emp_2', 'air_4');  
INSERT INTO Certified VALUES('emp_3', 'air_2');  
INSERT INTO Certified VALUES('emp_5', 'air_2');  
INSERT INTO Certified VALUES('emp_3', 'air_5');  
  
/*----- INSERTING VALUES INTO Schedule -----*/  
INSERT INTO Schedule VALUES('emp_1', 'fli_1', 'kolkata', 'delhi', '2021-05-12');  
INSERT INTO Schedule VALUES('emp_2', 'fli_2', 'chennai', 'mumbai', '2021-05-15');  
INSERT INTO Schedule VALUES('emp_3', 'fli_3', 'delhi', 'chennai', '2021-05-11');  
INSERT INTO Schedule VALUES('emp_4', 'fli_4', 'tamilnadu', 'rajasthan', '2021-04-20');  
INSERT INTO Schedule VALUES('emp_5', 'fli_5', 'mumbai', 'kolkata', '2021-05-27');  
INSERT INTO Schedule VALUES('emp_4', 'fli_3', 'kolkata', 'delhi', '2021-05-06');  
INSERT INTO Schedule VALUES('emp_5', 'fli_3', 'tamilnadu', 'chennai', '2021-05-02');
```



```
INSERT INTO Schedule VALUES('emp_5', 'fli_2', 'kolkata', 'mumbai', '2021-05-07');
```

```
/*---- question 1 ----*/
```

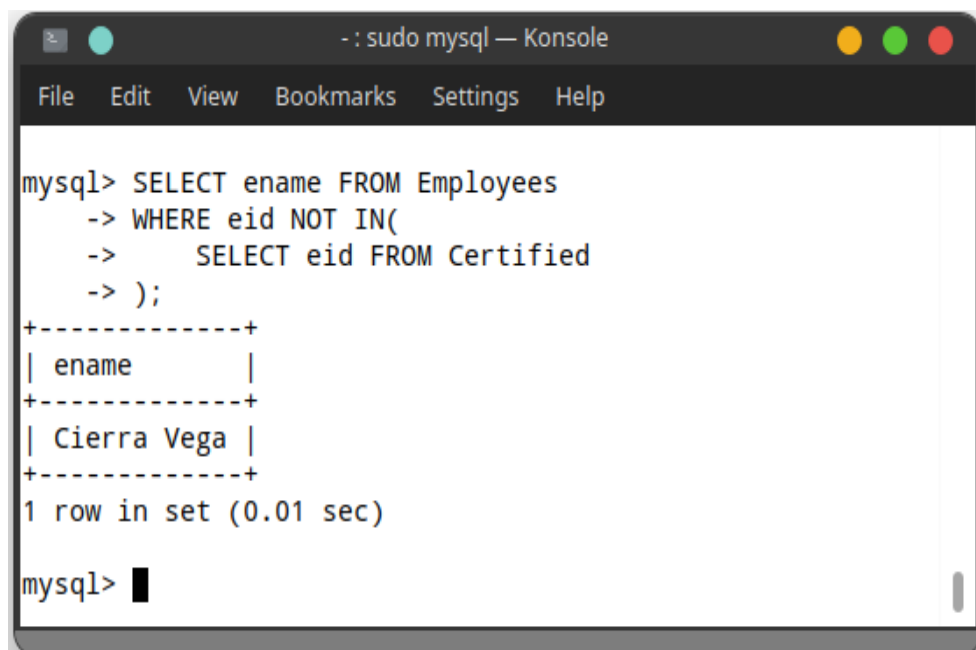
```
SELECT ename FROM Employees
WHERE eid IN(
    SELECT eid FROM Certified
    GROUP BY eid
    HAVING COUNT(Certified.eid)>=1
);
```



```
mysql> SELECT ename FROM Employees
-> WHERE eid IN(
->     SELECT eid FROM Certified
->     GROUP BY eid
->     HAVING COUNT(Certified.eid)>=1
-> );
+-----+
| ename      |
+-----+
| Alden Cantrell |
| Kierra Gentry  |
| Pierre Cox     |
| Thomas Crane   |
+-----+
4 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

```
/*---- question 2 ----*/
```

```
SELECT ename FROM Employees
WHERE eid NOT IN(
    SELECT eid FROM Certified
);
```

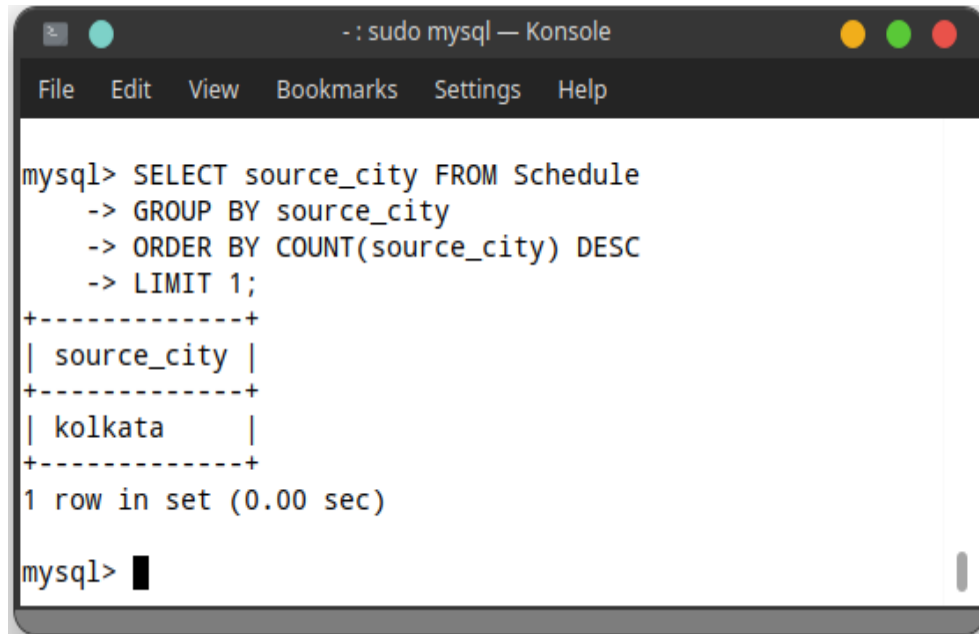


```
mysql> SELECT ename FROM Employees
-> WHERE eid NOT IN(
->     SELECT eid FROM Certified
-> );
+-----+
| ename      |
+-----+
| Cierra Vega |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> █
```

/\*---- question 3 ----\*/

```
SELECT source_city FROM Schedule
GROUP BY source_city
ORDER BY COUNT(source_city) DESC
LIMIT 1;
```



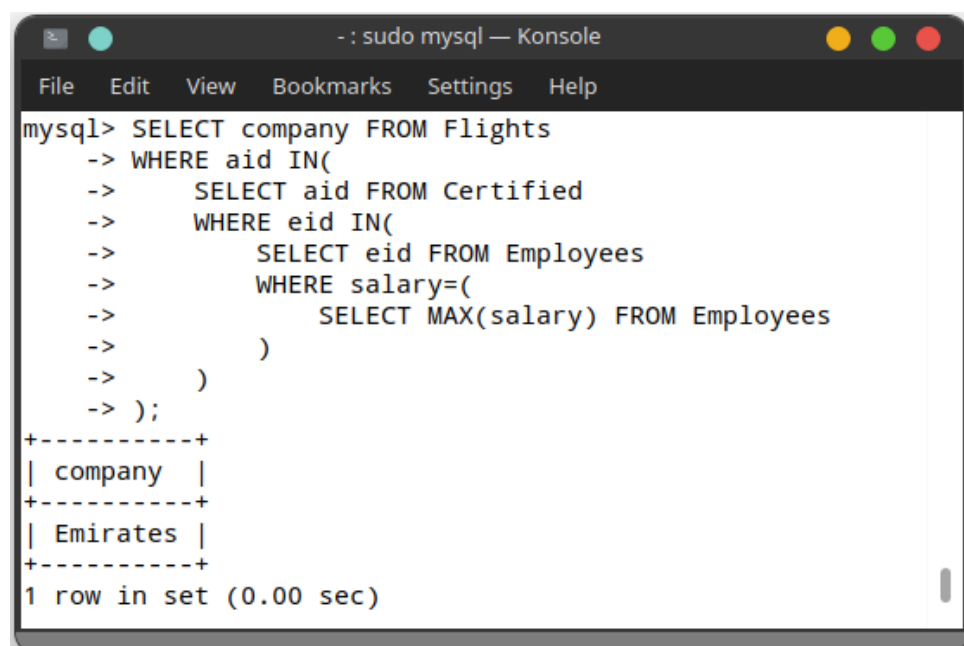
The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "sudo mysql — Konsole". The user enters the following SQL query: `mysql> SELECT source_city FROM Schedule -> GROUP BY source_city -> ORDER BY COUNT(source_city) DESC -> LIMIT 1;`. The output is a table with one row: `source_city` | `kolkata`. Below the table, it says "1 row in set (0.00 sec)". The prompt `mysql>` is visible at the bottom.

```
mysql> SELECT source_city FROM Schedule
-> GROUP BY source_city
-> ORDER BY COUNT(source_city) DESC
-> LIMIT 1;
+-----+
| source_city |
+-----+
| kolkata     |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

/\*---- question 4 ----\*/

```
SELECT company FROM Flights
WHERE aid IN(
    SELECT aid FROM Certified
    WHERE eid IN(
        SELECT eid FROM Employees
        WHERE salary=(
            SELECT MAX(salary) FROM Employees
        )
    )
);
```



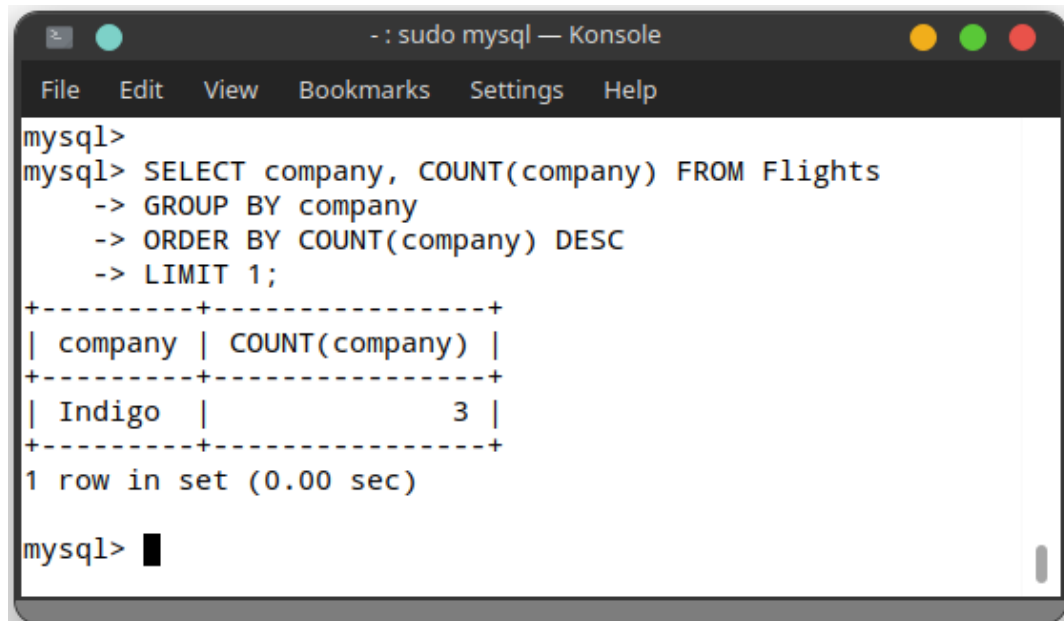
The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "sudo mysql — Konsole". The user enters a complex SQL query: `mysql> SELECT company FROM Flights -> WHERE aid IN( -> SELECT aid FROM Certified -> WHERE eid IN( -> SELECT eid FROM Employees -> WHERE salary=( -> SELECT MAX(salary) FROM Employees -> ) -> ) -> );`. The output is a table with one row: `company` | `Emirates`. Below the table, it says "1 row in set (0.00 sec)". The prompt `mysql>` is visible at the bottom.

```
mysql> SELECT company FROM Flights
-> WHERE aid IN(
-> SELECT aid FROM Certified
-> WHERE eid IN(
-> SELECT eid FROM Employees
-> WHERE salary=(
-> SELECT MAX(salary) FROM Employees
-> )
-> )
-> );
+-----+
| company |
+-----+
| Emirates |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

/\*---- question 5 ----\*/

```
SELECT company, COUNT(company) FROM Flights  
GROUP BY company  
ORDER BY COUNT(company) DESC  
LIMIT 1;
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled ": sudo mysql — Konsole". The terminal displays the execution of a MySQL query. The query is entered in three lines: "SELECT company, COUNT(company) FROM Flights", "GROUP BY company", and "ORDER BY COUNT(company) DESC LIMIT 1;". The output shows a single row with the company name "Indigo" and a count of 3. The terminal also shows the standard MySQL prompt and a cursor.

```
mysql>  
mysql> SELECT company, COUNT(company) FROM Flights  
      -> GROUP BY company  
      -> ORDER BY COUNT(company) DESC  
      -> LIMIT 1;  
+-----+-----+  
| company | COUNT(company) |  
+-----+-----+  
| Indigo  |          3     |  
+-----+-----+  
1 row in set (0.00 sec)  
  
mysql> █
```