## **SUYASH PRATAP SINGH(181B226)**

#### TASKS:-

- 1. Given these documents.
- 2. Print the vocabulary removing the stopword.
- 3. Print the term incidence matrix without fractional values.
- 4. Calculate the similarity of the query: "Human-based review of computer systems" by using Cosine method.
- Calculate the SVD of the term incidence matrix.
- 6. Create a function to check whether the result of SVD when multiplied giving the original matrix.

c1: Human machine interface for, Lab ABC computer applications c2: A survey of user opinion. of computer system response time c3: The EPS user interface, management system c4: System and human system, engineering testing of EPS c5: Relation of user-perceived response time to error measurement m1: The generation of random, binary, unordered trees m2: The intersection graph, of paths in trees m3: Graph minors IV: Widths of trees and well-quasi-ordering m4: Graph minors: A survey

```
In [3]: docs=['Human machine interface for Lab ABC computer applications',
               'A survey of user opinion of computer system response time',
               'The EPS user interface management system',
               'System and human system engineering testing of EPS',
               'Relation of user-perceived response time to error measurement',
               'The generation of random, binary, unordered trees',
               'The intersection graph of paths in trees',
               'Graph minors IV: Widths of trees and well-quasi-ordering',
               'Graph minors: A survey']
        docs
Out[3]: ['Human machine interface for Lab ABC computer applications',
         'A survey of user opinion of computer system response time',
         'The EPS user interface management system',
         'System and human system engineering testing of EPS',
         'Relation of user-perceived response time to error measurement',
         'The generation of random, binary, unordered trees',
         'The intersection graph of paths in trees',
         'Graph minors IV: Widths of trees and well-quasi-ordering',
         'Graph minors: A survey']
```

## Removing stop words

```
In [4]: | #Removing stop words
         from nltk.corpus import stopwords
         stop words = set(stopwords.words('english'))
         docs2=[]
         for doc in docs:
             docx=[]
             for word in doc.split():
                  if word not in stop words:
                      docx.append(word)
             docs2.append(docx)
         docs2
Out[4]: [['Human', 'machine', 'interface', 'Lab', 'ABC', 'computer', 'applications'],
          ['A', 'survey', 'user', 'opinion', 'computer', 'system', 'response', 'tim
         e'],
          ['The', 'EPS', 'user', 'interface', 'management', 'system'],
          ['System', 'human', 'system', 'engineering', 'testing', 'EPS'],
          ['Relation', 'user-perceived', 'response', 'time', 'error', 'measurement'],
          ['The', 'generation', 'random,', 'binary,', 'unordered', 'trees'], ['The', 'intersection', 'graph', 'paths', 'trees'],
          ['Graph', 'minors', 'IV:', 'Widths', 'trees', 'well-quasi-ordering'],
          ['Graph', 'minors:', 'A', 'survey']]
```

#### Create a term incidence matrix

```
In [20]: import sklearn.feature_extraction
    import numpy as np
    from scipy.linalg import svd
    from numpy import zeros
    from numpy import diag
    from numpy import dot
In []: suy = sklearn.feature_extraction.text.CountVectorizer(min_df=1)
    teju=[]
    vin=int(input("How many documents you want to enter\n"))
    for i in range(vin):
        s=input()
        teju.append(s)
```

```
In [22]: Z = suy.fit transform(teju).toarray()
     print('{0}'.format(Z))
     print('suy.vocabulary_: {0}'.format(suy.vocabulary_))
     0 0 0 0 0
      [0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 2\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 0
      0 0 1 0 0]
      0 0 1 0 0]
      0 0 0 0 0
      [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1
      0 0 1 0 0]
      1 1 0 0 0]
      10000]
      [0\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0
      1 0 0 1 1]
     0 0 0 0 0]]
     suy.vocabulary_: {'human': 11, 'machine': 17, 'interface': 13, 'for': 8, 'la
     b': 16, 'abc': 0, 'computer': 4, 'applications': 2, 'survey': 30, 'of': 21,
     'user': 38, 'opinion': 22, 'system': 31, 'response': 29, 'time': 34, 'the': 3
     3, 'eps': 6, 'management': 18, 'and': 1, 'engineering': 5, 'testing': 32, 're
     lation': 28, 'perceived': 25, 'to': 35, 'error': 7, 'measurement': 19, 'gener
     ation': 9, 'random': 27, 'binary': 3, 'unordered': 37, 'trees': 36, 'intersec
     tion': 14, 'graph': 10, 'paths': 24, 'in': 12, 'minors': 20, 'iv': 15, 'width
     s': 40, 'well': 39, 'quasi': 26, 'ordering': 23}
In [23]: | for row in Z:
       for j in range(len(row)):
          if(row[j]>1):
            row[i]>1
     print(Z)
     0 0 0 0 0
      0 0 1 0 0
      0 0 1 0 0]
      0 0 0 0 0
      0 0 1 0 0]
      1 1 0 0 0]
      100001
      [0\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0
      1 0 0 1 1]
      0 0 0 0 0]]
```

## Cosine\_similarity

```
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
         from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import linear_kernel
 In [6]:
         terms= 'Human-based review of computer systems'
         docs=['Human machine interface for Lab ABC computer applications',
                'A survey of user opinion of computer system response time',
                'The EPS user interface management system',
                'System and human system engineering testing of EPS',
                'Relation of user-perceived response time to error measurement',
                'The generation of random, binary, unordered trees',
                'The intersection graph of paths in trees',
                'Graph minors IV: Widths of trees and well-quasi-ordering',
                'Graph minors: A survey']
In [16]: | vect = TfidfVectorizer()
         doc_vectors = vect.fit_transform([terms]+docs)
         cosine_sim = linear_kernel(doc_vectors[0:1], doc_vectors).flatten()
         cosine_sim
Out[16]: array([1.
                          , 0.20311632, 0.20527035, 0.
                                                               , 0.14940581,
                0.04238244, 0.04931835, 0.05151946, 0.04084988, 0.
In [17]: | doc_score = [item.item() for item in cosine_sim[1:]]
         doc score
Out[17]: [0.20311632499987622,
          0.20527034598805088,
          0.0,
          0.14940580624727887,
          0.0423824414485325,
          0.049318354592657744,
          0.05151945523184419,
          0.040849881732985455,
          0.0]
```

#### CONCLUSION

We got: D2>D1>D4>D7>D6>D5>D8>D3=D9

### **SVD CALCUALTION**

```
In [24]: U,S,V = np.linalg.svd(Z)
         S = np.diag(S)
         V = V[:9,:]
         print(U.shape, S.shape, V.shape)
In [25]:
         (9, 9) (9, 9) (9, 41)
In [26]:
Out[26]: array([[4.60598869, 0.
                                                                 , 0.
                                        , 0.
                                                      0.
                 0.
                            , 0.
                                        , 0.
                                                                 ],
                            , 3.34993222, 0.
                 [0.
                                                      0.
                                                                 , 0.
                            , 0.
                                        , 0.
                 0.
                                                      0.
                                                                 ],
                                        , 3.09443767, 0.
                                                                 , 0.
                 [0.
                              0.
                            , 0.
                                        , 0.
                 0.
                                                     , 0.
                                        , 0.
                                                     , 2.72832464, 0.
                 [0.
                              0.
                 0.
                              0.
                                          0.
                                                      0.
                                                                 ],
                 [0.
                                                                   2.6542251,
                              0.
                                          0.
                                                      0.
                 0.
                              0.
                                          0.
                                                      0.
                                                                 ],
                            , 0.
                                                                 , 0.
                 [0.
                                          0.
                                                      0.
                 2.14167375, 0.
                                          0.
                                                      0.
                                                                 ],
                                          0.
                                                                 , 0.
                 [0.
                              0.
                                                      0.
                            , 2.05835898, 0.
                                                     , 0.
                 0.
                                                                 ],
                 [0.
                                        , 0.
                                                                 , 0.
                              0.
                                                    , 0.
                 0.
                              0.
                                          1.89716432, 0.
                                                                 ],
                                        , 0.
                                                                 , 0.
                                                     , 0.
                 [0.
                              0.
                 0.
                            , 0.
                                        , 0.
                                                     , 1.44075363]])
In [27]:
Out[27]: array([[-0.09333534, 0.23129924, 0.37970627, -0.87006897,
                                                                        0.13300341,
                  -0.02943345, -0.10065601, -0.08588579, -0.02297975],
                 [-0.58434714, 0.28952872, -0.25501977, -0.02505255, 0.10029583,
                   0.61123465, 0.18851088, 0.2083633, 0.21547659,
                 [-0.22674715, 0.21247752, 0.27202544, 0.06316425, -0.31010962,
                 -0.49774712, 0.4498949, 0.52097844, 0.0877915],
                 [-0.42234451,
                                0.24325052, 0.58123846, 0.44585954,
                                                                        0.08278368,
                 -0.0130243 , -0.2596213 , -0.35137835, -0.16713077],
                 [-0.36655947, 0.25552383, -0.60513248, -0.0740426 ,
                                                                        0.10793109,
                 -0.55497424, -0.19506018, -0.20836907, -0.16601938],
                 [-0.26443017, -0.28619692, -0.02697676, -0.11741757, -0.62499482,
                   0.11729726, -0.55266225, 0.28259397, -0.20971716],
                 [-0.28993495, -0.39986778, -0.00863379, -0.13475064, -0.3889193,
                 -0.01285304, 0.45698463, -0.60167877, 0.12464145],
                 [-0.35237971, -0.64952124, 0.10916483, -0.01636442, 0.528746]
                  -0.2006151 , -0.10804789 , 0.23302116 , 0.23658822 ] ,
                 [-0.08668845, -0.17141495, -0.0068928, -0.04332643, 0.19008294,
                   0.12424727, 0.34717437, 0.12136665, -0.87997075]])
```

In [28]: V

```
Out[28]: array([[-2.02639097e-02, -1.68199331e-01, -2.02639097e-02,
                 -5.74100773e-02, -1.47130731e-01, -9.16946479e-02,
                 -1.40923416e-01, -7.95832322e-02, -2.02639097e-02,
                 -5.74100773e-02, -1.58272881e-01, -1.11958558e-01,
                 -6.29473858e-02, -6.94926776e-02, -6.29473858e-02,
                 -7.65046834e-02, -2.02639097e-02, -2.02639097e-02,
                 -4.92287679e-02, -7.95832322e-02, -9.53254955e-02,
                 -6.21873670e-01, -1.26866822e-01, -7.65046834e-02,
                 -6.29473858e-02, -7.95832322e-02, -7.65046834e-02,
                 -5.74100773e-02, -7.95832322e-02, -2.06450054e-01,
                 -1.45687634e-01, -3.59484885e-01, -9.16946479e-02,
                 -1.69586231e-01, -2.06450054e-01, -7.95832322e-02,
                 -1.96862146e-01, -5.74100773e-02, -2.55678822e-01,
                 -7.65046834e-02, -7.65046834e-02],
                [ 6.90459449e-02, -1.21277296e-01, 6.90459449e-02,
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                  1.36040973e-01, 7.62773131e-02, 6.90459449e-02,
                 -8.54336446e-02, -3.64426468e-01, 1.41659509e-01,
                 -1.19365932e-01, 1.32473353e-01, -1.19365932e-01,
                 -1.93890861e-01, 6.90459449e-02, 6.90459449e-02,
                  6.34274082e-02, 7.62773131e-02, -2.45060536e-01,
                 -7.69430975e-02, 8.64282311e-02, -1.93890861e-01,
                 -1.19365932e-01, 7.62773131e-02, -1.93890861e-01,
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                 -3.98690437e-01, -8.54336446e-02, 2.26132952e-01,
                 -1.93890861e-01, -1.93890861e-01],
                [ 1.22706066e-01, 2.23111065e-01, 1.22706066e-01,
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                  2.75741181e-01, -1.95554911e-01, 1.22706066e-01,
                 -8.71782363e-03, 3.02601776e-02, 3.10539372e-01,
                 -2.79010141e-03, 2.10613941e-01, -2.79010141e-03,
                  3.52777594e-02, 1.22706066e-01, 1.22706066e-01,
                  8.79078753e-02, -1.95554911e-01, 3.30502790e-02,
                 -1.48776398e-01, -8.24123137e-02, 3.52777594e-02,
                 -2.79010141e-03, -1.95554911e-01, 3.52777594e-02,
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                  3.52777594e-02, 3.52777594e-02],
                [-3.18902290e-01, 1.57420825e-01, -3.18902290e-01,
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                  1.86570097e-01, -2.71384856e-02, -3.18902290e-01,
                 -4.30365094e-02, -7.12677238e-02, -1.55483490e-01,
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                  2.31512972e-02, -2.71384856e-02, -2.18782061e-02,
                  1.94915238e-02, -9.18239424e-03, -5.99797494e-03,
                 -4.93895177e-02, -2.71384856e-02, -5.99797494e-03,
                 -4.30365094e-02, -2.71384856e-02, -3.63208798e-02,
                 -2.50626254e-02, 3.40806503e-01, 1.63418800e-01,
                 -6.92747298e-02, -3.63208798e-02, -2.71384856e-02,
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                 -5.99797494e-03, -5.99797494e-03],
                [ 5.01100726e-02, 2.30398574e-01, 5.01100726e-02,
```

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```
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-3.53631214e-02, 3.77872362e-02, 1.99209178e-01,
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-2.35471672e-01, 4.06638807e-02, 7.84511169e-02,
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-4.98836266e-01, 7.84511169e-02, 4.06638807e-02,
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[-4.89010938e-02, -1.78622482e-01, -4.89010938e-02,
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 2.18569697e-01, -9.47648968e-02, 1.16173357e-01,
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```

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```
-5.50678915e-02, -1.15230931e-01, -1.59498157e-02,
                 -1.45560739e-01, -3.60048433e-01, -1.31952139e-01,
                 8.65112876e-02, 4.49846158e-02, 8.65112876e-02,
                  1.64211433e-01, -1.59498157e-02, -1.59498157e-02,
                  6.09344315e-02, -1.15230931e-01, -4.46559721e-01,
                  1.73045232e-01, 1.49558252e-01, 1.64211433e-01,
                  8.65112876e-02, -1.15230931e-01, 1.64211433e-01,
                 -1.45560739e-01, -1.15230931e-01, 3.43273214e-02,
                 -4.61212901e-01, -2.15119624e-02, -1.16002323e-01,
                  1.88498020e-03, 3.43273214e-02, -1.15230931e-01,
                  1.05161981e-01, -1.45560739e-01, 9.52617529e-02,
                  1.64211433e-01, 1.64211433e-01]])
In [29]:
         np.set_printoptions(formatter={"float": lambda x: ("%5.2f" %x)})
Out[29]: array([[-0.09, 0.23, 0.38, -0.87, 0.13, -0.03, -0.10, -0.09, -0.02],
                [-0.58, 0.29, -0.26, -0.03, 0.10, 0.61, 0.19, 0.21, 0.22],
                [-0.23, 0.21, 0.27, 0.06, -0.31, -0.50, 0.45, 0.52, 0.09],
                [-0.42, 0.24, 0.58, 0.45, 0.08, -0.01, -0.26, -0.35, -0.17],
                [-0.37, 0.26, -0.61, -0.07, 0.11, -0.55, -0.20, -0.21, -0.17],
                [-0.26, -0.29, -0.03, -0.12, -0.62, 0.12, -0.55, 0.28, -0.21],
                [-0.29, -0.40, -0.01, -0.13, -0.39, -0.01, 0.46, -0.60, 0.12],
                [-0.35, -0.65, 0.11, -0.02, 0.53, -0.20, -0.11, 0.23, 0.24],
                [-0.09, -0.17, -0.01, -0.04, 0.19, 0.12, 0.35, 0.12, -0.88]]
```

```
In [30]:
        print(U.dot(S).dot(V))
        [[ 1.00 0.00
                      1.00
                            0.00
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                                                       0.00 -0.00 -0.00 0.00
          -0.00 0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00]]
In [31]: U.transpose().dot(U)
Out[31]: array([[ 1.00, 0.00,
                             0.00, 0.00, -0.00,
                                                 0.00,
                                                        0.00,
                                                              0.00.
                                                                     0.001,
               [ 0.00, 1.00, -0.00, -0.00, 0.00, -0.00, -0.00, -0.00, -0.00],
               [0.00, -0.00, 1.00, 0.00, -0.00, -0.00]
                                                        0.00,
                                                              0.00, -0.001,
               [ 0.00, -0.00,
                             0.00,
                                   1.00, -0.00, -0.00,
                                                        0.00, -0.00, -0.001,
               [-0.00, 0.00, -0.00, -0.00, 1.00, -0.00,
                                                        0.00, -0.00,
               [ 0.00, -0.00, -0.00, -0.00, 1.00, -0.00,
                                                              0.00, -0.00],
               [0.00, -0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, -0.00,
                                                       1.00,
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                                                                     0.00],
               [ 0.00, -0.00, 0.00, -0.00, -0.00,
                                                 0.00,
                                                        0.00,
                                                              1.00,
                                                                     0.00],
               [0.00, -0.00, -0.00, -0.00, 0.00, -0.00,
                                                        0.00,
                                                              0.00,
                                                                     1.00]])
```

```
In [32]: | V.dot(V.transpose())
Out[32]: array([[ 1.00, -0.00, -0.00, -0.00, -0.00, -0.00,
                                                        0.00, -0.00,
                                                                      0.00],
               [-0.00, 1.00, -0.00, 0.00, -0.00,
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                                                        0.00, 0.00,
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               [-0.00, -0.00,
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               [-0.00, 0.00,
                              0.00, 1.00,
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                              0.00, 0.00,
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               [-0.00, 0.00,
                              0.00, -0.00,
                                           0.00, 1.00, -0.00, 0.00,
                                                                     0.00],
               [ 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00,
                                           0.00, -0.00, 1.00, -0.00, 0.00],
               [-0.00, 0.00, -0.00, -0.00, 0.00, 0.00, -0.00, 1.00, -0.00],
               [0.00, 0.00, -0.00, -0.00, 0.00, 0.00, -0.00, 1.00]]
```

# THank you