

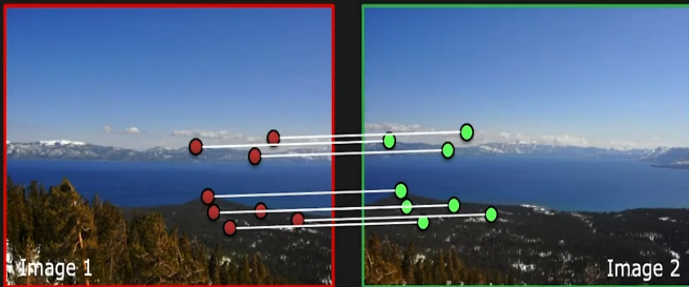
Computer Vision-IT416

Dinesh Naik

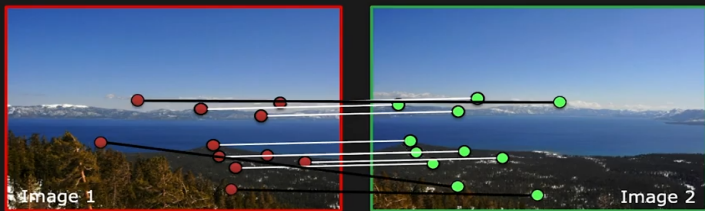
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April 5, 2022

What Could Go Wrong?



What Could Go Wrong?



Outliers!

We need to robustly compute transformation in the presence of wrong matches.

RANdom SAmple Consensus

General RANSAC Algorithm:

1. Randomly choose s samples. Typically s is the minimum samples to fit a model.

For homography:

$s = 4$ points.

RANdom SAMple Consensus

General RANSAC Algorithm:

1. Randomly choose s samples. Typically s is the minimum samples to fit a model.
2. Fit the model to the randomly chosen samples.

For homography:

$s = 4$ points.

RANdom Sample Consensus

General RANSAC Algorithm:

1. Randomly choose s samples. Typically s is the minimum samples to fit a model.
2. Fit the model to the randomly chosen samples.
3. Count the number M of data points (inliers) that fit the model within a measure of error ϵ .

For homography:

$s = 4$ points. ϵ is acceptable alignment error in pixels.

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4. Repeat Steps 1-3 N times

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RANdom SAmple Consensus

General RANSAC Algorithm:

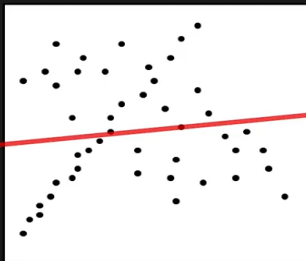
1. Randomly choose s samples. Typically s is the minimum samples to fit a model.
2. Fit the model to the randomly chosen samples.
3. Count the number M of data points (inliers) that fit the model within a measure of error ϵ .
4. Repeat Steps 1-3 N times
5. Choose the model that has the largest number M of inliers.

For homography:

$s = 4$ points. ϵ is acceptable alignment error in pixels.

RANSAC Example: Line Fitting

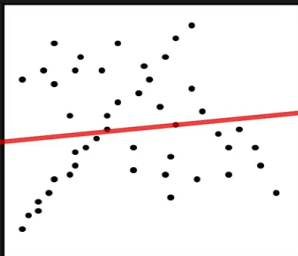
Robust line fitting:



Least Squares Fitting

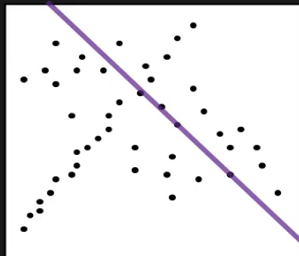
RANSAC Example: Line Fitting

Robust line fitting:



Least Squares Fitting

Inliers: 2

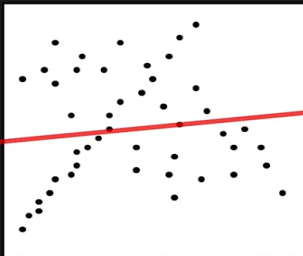


RANSAC Iteration 1

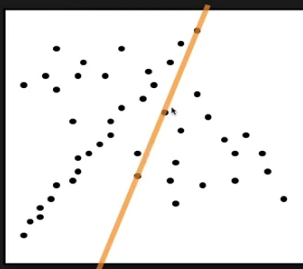
Inliers: 4

RANSAC Example: Line Fitting

Robust line fitting:



Least Squares Fitting

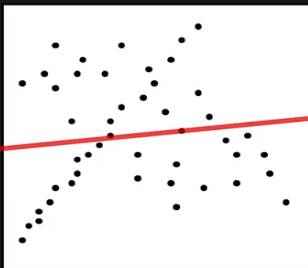


RANSAC Iteration 2

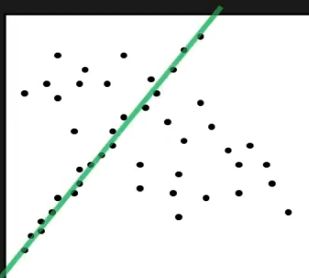
Inliers: 3

RANSAC Example: Line Fitting

Robust line fitting:



Least Squares Fitting



RANSAC Iteration i

Inliers: 20