Step 1:

Analyzing the netflixdata.csv and creating ontology as per requirements:

| Α | В | C | D | |
|----------|---------|--|---------------------------------|---|
| show_id | type | title | director | cast |
| 81145628 | Movie | Norm of the North: King Sized Adventure | Richard Finn, Tim Maltby | Alan Marriott, Andrew Toth, Brian Dobson, Cole Howard, Jennifer Cameron, Jonathan Holmes, Lee Tockar, Lisa Du |
| 80117401 | Movie | Jandino: Whatever it Takes | | Jandino Asporaat |
| 70234439 | TV Show | Transformers Prime | | Peter Cullen, Sumalee Montano, Frank Welker, Jeffrey Combs, Kevin Michael Richardson, Tania Gunadi, Josh Ke. |
| 80058654 | TV Show | Transformers: Robots in Disguise | | Will Friedle, Darren Criss, Constance Zimmer, Khary Payton, Mitchell Whitfield, Stuart Allan, Ted McGinley, Peter |
| 80125979 | Movie | #realityhigh | Fernando Lebrija | Nesta Cooper, Kate Walsh, John Michael Higgins, Keith Powers, Alicia Sanz, Jake Borelli, Kid Ink, Yousef Erakat, |
| 80163890 | TV Show | Apaches | | Alberto Ammann, Eloy Azorín, Verónica Echegui, Lucía Jiménez, Claudia Traisac |
| 70304989 | Movie | Automata | Gabe Ibáñez | Antonio Banderas, Dylan McDermott, Melanie Griffith, Birgitte Hjort Sørensen, Robert Forster, Christa Campbell, T |
| 80164077 | Movie . | Fabrizio Copano: Solo pienso en mi | Rodrigo Toro, Francisco Schultz | Fabrizio Copano |
| 80117902 | TV Show | Fire Chasers | | |
| 70304990 | Movie | Good People | Henrik Ruben Genz | James Franco, Kate Hudson, Tom Wilkinson, Omar Sy, Sam Spruell, Anna Friel, Thomas Arnold, Oliver Dimsdale, |
| 80169755 | Movie | Joaquín Reyes: Una y no más | José Miguel Contreras | Joaquín Reyes |
| 70299204 | 1 Movie | Kidnapping Mr. Heineken | Daniel Alfredson | Jim Sturgess, Sam Worthington, Ryan Kwanten, Anthony Hopkins, Mark van Eeuwen, Thomas Cocquerel, Jemima |
| 80182480 | Movie | Krish Trish and Baltiboy | | Damandeep Singh Baggan, Smita Malhotra, Baba Sehgal |
| 80182483 | Movie | Krish Trish and Baltiboy: Battle of Wits | Munjal Shroff, Tilak Shetty | Damandeep Singh Baggan, Smita Malhotra, Baba Sehgal, Deepak Chachra |
| 80182596 | Movie | Krish Trish and Baltiboy: Best Friends P | Munjal Shroff, Tilak Shetty | Damandeep Singh Baggan, Smita Malhotra, Deepak Chachra |
| 80182482 | Movie | Krish Trish and Baltiboy: Comics of Indi | Tilak Shetty | Damandeep Singh Baggan, Smita Malhotra, Baba Sehgal |
| 80182597 | Movie | Krish Trish and Baltiboy: Oversmartnes | Tilak Shetty | Rishi Gambhir, Smita Malhotra, Deepak Chachra |
| 80182481 | Movie | Krish Trish and Baltiboy: Part II | | Damandeep Singh Baggan, Smita Malhotra, Baba Sehgal |
| 80182621 | LMovie | Krish Trish and Baltiboy: The Greatest T | Munjal Shroff, Tilak Shetty | Damandeep Singh Baggan, Smita Malhotra, Baba Sehgal |
| 80057969 | Movie | Love | Gaspar Noé | Karl Glusman, Klara Kristin, Aomi Muyock, Ugo Fox, Juan Saavedra, Gaspar Noé, Isabelle Nicou, Benoît Debie, V |

Class Hierarchy Explanation:

Movie and TvShow represent the main concept. They are disjoint from each other as a TvShow cannot overlap with a Movie. (their instances will be the name of the Movie/TvShow) Under Collection

Cast (Subclass): represent set of actors

CountryReleaseSet (Subclass): represent set of country where movie/TvShow is released

DirectorSet (Subclass): represent set of director **GenreSet** (Subclass): represent set of genre

The instances of cast, CountryReleaseSet, DirectorSet,GenreSet will be blank nodes which will connect them to the corresponding values.

Under Concept (Agent-Role ODP)

Role (Agent-Role ODP): represent the kind of role the actor and director plays Its instance will be acting and directing only.

Country: represent the individual country. Instance: United States, UK,etc...

Description: represent the description of the movie and TvSeries. Its instance will again be a blank node which will be connected to string description via hasDescription function.

Duration: represent the duration of the movie/TvSeries. Its instance will be a blank node which will be connected to string description via hasValue function which defines the Rating.

Genre: represent the duration of the movie/TvSeries. Instance: genre like Comedy,action,etc... **Rating**:represent the rating of the movie/TvSeries. Instance: blank node connected to string via hasValue property which has ratings like PG-13, R,etc...

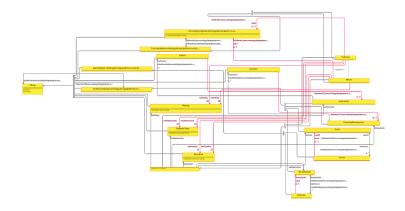
ReleaseYear: represent the year of release of the movie/TvSeries. Instance: blank node connected to dateTime via hasYear property which has Years of the release

In Object (Agent-Role ODP)

Agent (Agent-Role ODP)

Actor (Subclass): represent the Actor entity. Instance: Name of Actor : John Krasinski, etc..

Director (Subclass): represent the Director entity. Instance: Name of Director: Steven Spilberg.



ODP Used:

Agent-role ODP:

http://ontologydesignpatterns.org/wiki/Submissions:AgentRole

Collection:

http://ontologydesignpatterns.org/wiki/Submissions:Collection

Description:

http://ontologydesignpatterns.org/wiki/Submissions:Description

Ontology created by name: ontology_netflix.owl (Can be opened using protege)

Step 2:

Creating the Knowledge Graph from the csv formatted netflix data

How to Run:

Setup up environment :

Create a user library by adding all the jars in the lib folder to the user library.

Run code Q1_2016105 in eclipse with all the configurations set default. This code will create a Knowledge graph on the ontology defined in the previous step.

Step 3: Linking the dataset to other datasets and making it a 5-star data.

I have linked my data set to dbpedia and geonames.org datasets. Below is the screenshot of nodes linked to dbpedia and geonames:

| - 70 | | Search. | |
|------|--|---|--|
| | subject $\frac{\Delta}{\nabla}$ | object | |
| 1 | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Denmark> | https://www.geonames.org/countries/DK/denmark.html | |
| 2 | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Chile | https://www.geonames.org/countries/CL/chile.html | |
| 3 | http://dbpedia.org/resource/Bob_Odenkirk> | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Bob_Odenkirk | |
| 4 | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Thailand | https://www.geonames.org/countries/TH/thailand.html | |
| 5 | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Italy | https://www.geonames.org/countries/IT/italy.html | |
| 6 | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#China | https://www.geonames.org/countries/CN/china.html | |
| 7 | http://dbpedia.org/resource/Big_Miracle | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Big_Miracle | |
| 8 | http://dbpedia.org/resource/Anthony_Hopkins | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Anthony_Hopkins | |
| 9 | http://dbpedia.org/resource/Angela_Bassett | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Angela_Bassett | |
| 10 | design Haller and the condensation of the state of the st | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash- | |

| Subject (Entities) | Object (corresponding linked entity) |
|--|---|
| http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ont ologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Denmark | https://www.geonames.org/countries/DK/denmark.ht ml |
| http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ont ologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Chile | https://www.geonames.org/countries/CL/chile.html |
| http://dbpedia.org/resource/Bob_Odenkirk | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Bob_Odenkirk |
| http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ont ologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Thailand | https://www.geonames.org/countries/TH/thailand.htm |

| http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ont ologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#ltaly | https://www.geonames.org/countries/IT/italy.html |
|--|---|
| http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ont ologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#China | https://www.geonames.org/countries/CN/china.html |
| http://dbpedia.org/resource/Big_Miracle | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Big_Miracle |
| http://dbpedia.org/resource/Anthony_Hopkins | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Anthony_Hopkins |
| http://dbpedia.org/resource/Angela_Bassett | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Angela_Bassett |
| http://dbpedia.org/resource/Jennifer_Lafleur | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Jennifer_Lafleur |
| http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ont ologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Pakistan | https://www.geonames.org/countries/PK/pakistan.ht ml |
| http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ont ologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Spain | https://www.geonames.org/countries/ES/spain.html |
| http://dbpedia.org/resource/Abhinav_Gomata m | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Aakash_Dabhade |
| http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ont ologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Belgium | https://www.geonames.org/countries/BE/belgium.htm |
| http://dbpedia.org/resource/Taissa_Farmiga | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Taissa_Farmiga |
| http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ont ologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Netherlands | https://www.geonames.org/countries/NL/netherlands.html |
| http://dbpedia.org/resource/Adam_Conover | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Adam_Conover |
| http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ont ologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#United_Kingdom | https://www.geonames.org/countries/GB/united-kingdom.html |
| http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ont ologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Sweden | https://www.geonames.org/countries/SE/sweden.htm |
| http://dbpedia.org/resource/Ben_10:_Alien_Sw arm | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Ben_10 |
| http://dbpedia.org/resource/John_Krasinski | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#John_Krasinski |

| http://dbpedia.org/resource/TJMiller | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#T.JMiller |
|---|--|
| http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ont ologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Turkey | https://www.geonames.org/countries/TR/turkey.html |
| http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ont ologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#South_Korea | https://www.geonames.org/countries/KR/south-korea .html |
| http://dbpedia.org/resource/6_Years | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#6_Years |
| http://dbpedia.org/resource/Aamir_Khan | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Aamir_Khan |
| http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ont ologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#India | https://www.geonames.org/countries/IN/india.html |
| http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ont ologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Bulgaria | https://www.geonames.org/countries/BG/bulgaria.html |
| http://dbpedia.org/resource/Boman_Irani | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Boman_Irani |
| http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ont ologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Canada | https://www.geonames.org/countries/CA/canada.html |
| http://dbpedia.org/resource/Anushka_Sharma | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Anuskha_Sharma |
| http://dbpedia.org/resource/Ben_Kingsley | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies /2020/3/2016105_Q3#Ben_Kingsley |
| http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ont ologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#United_States | https://www.geonames.org/countries/GB/united-state s.html |
| http://dbpedia.org/resource/Adam_Ruins_Everything | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Adam_Ruins_Everything |
| http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ont ologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#France | https://www.geonames.org/countries/FR/france.html |
| http://dbpedia.org/resource/Andy_Serkis | http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Andy_Serkis |
| http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ont ologies/2020/3/2016105_Q3#Brazil | https://www.geonames.org/countries/BR/brazil.html |

2 ways of linking dataset are:

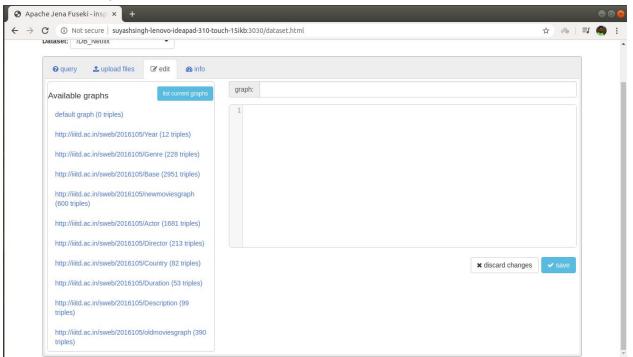
- 1. owl:sameAs (adding extra dbpedia and geonames.org individual and linking them using sameAsIndividual method of protege)
- 2. Replacing the IRI of the entity with dbpedia/geonames entity.

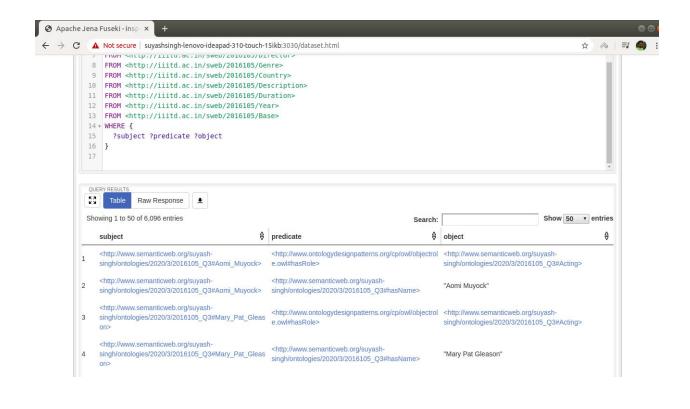
The graph linked_Kg.owl is a 5 star linked data as it has a sparql endpoint and is of rdf format, along with that it is linked to two external dataset. Hence it satisfies all the conditions of a 5 star linked data.

Step 4: Setting up Fuseki for Sparql Query

Run fuseki-server bash script to host fuseki on local server

Upon running you can easily upload graph on fuseki server to use sparql endpoints and run sparql query.





Step 5: Splitting default graph to different Named Graph:

Keep fuseki running in the background. In order to create a named graph, run Q1c_2016105 in the project on eclipse.

I have made a total of 10 named graphs. The names of graphs are as follows:

- a. FROM < http://iiitd.ac.in/sweb/2016105/Actor > : represents the triples associated with the actor.
- b. FROM http://iiitd.ac.in/sweb/2016105/newmoviesgraph represents the triples associated with the movies/tvshows that were released post 2016.
- c. FROM http://iiitd.ac.in/sweb/2016105/oldmoviesgraph represents the triples associated with the movies/tvshows that were released before 2016.
- d. FROM < http://iiitd.ac.in/sweb/2016105/Director>: represents the triples associated with the director.
- e. FROM http://iiitd.ac.in/sweb/2016105/Genre: represents the triples associated with the genre.
- f. FROM http://iiitd.ac.in/sweb/2016105/Country: represents the triples associated with the country.

- g. FROM http://iiitd.ac.in/sweb/2016105/Description : represents the triples associated with the description.
- h. FROM http://iiitd.ac.in/sweb/2016105/Duration: represents the triples associated with the duration.
- i. FROM http://iiitd.ac.in/sweb/2016105/Year: represents the triples associated with the year.
- j. FROM < http://iiitd.ac.in/sweb/2016105/Base>: represents the triples that contain non base-uri objects and predicates like owl:sameAs,etc. .

The distribution can be observed on fuseki



Step 6: Giving the Knowledge Graph a front end using pubby

In order to run pubby we have to use a servlet namely Tomcat. In the tomcat's webapp folder copy the pubby folder in the project. (Please note that all the configurations should match the requirements with the fuseki configuration) (to modify configuration make changes in the config.n3 file in WEB-INF folder).

```
# Server configuration section
<> a conf:Configuration;
   # Project name for display in page titles
    conf:projectName "Netflix movie Graph";
   # Homepage with description of the project for the link in the page header
   conf:projectHomepage <http://localhost:8080/>;
   # The Pubby root, where the webapp is running inside the servlet container.
   conf:webBase <http://localhost:8080/pubby/>;
   # URL of an RDF file whose prefix mapping is to be used by the
   # server; defaults to <>, which is *this* file.
   conf:usePrefixesFrom <>;
   # If labels and descriptions are available in multiple languages,
    # prefer this one.
   conf:defaultLanguage "en";
    # When the homepage of the server is accessed, this resource will
    conf:indexResource <a href="http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_03#Watchman">http://www.semanticweb.org/suyash-singh/ontologies/2020/3/2016105_03#Watchman</a>;
```

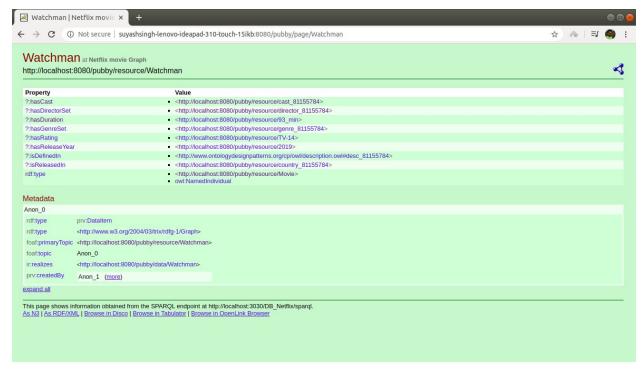
Config.n3 file

Before starting tomcat make sure port 8080 is free using:

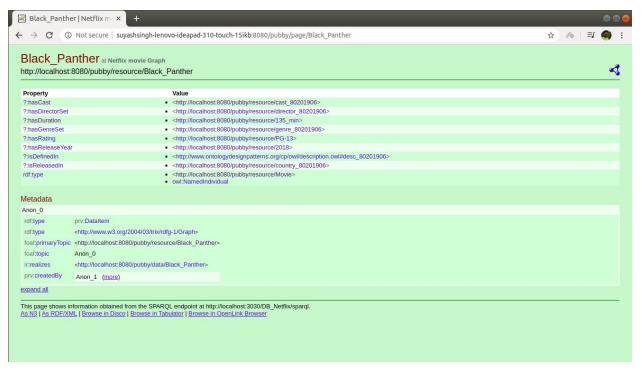
```
sudo kill -9 `sudo lsof -t -i:8080`
```

Run tomcat on localhost 8080 (run catalina.sh in bin folder) and in the browser type localhost:8080/pubby and you will see a front end to the project.

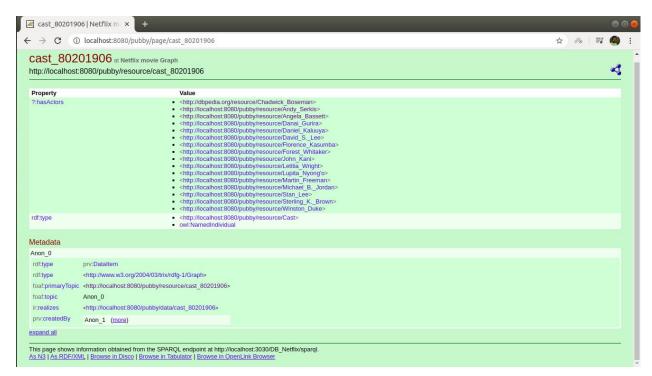
Below are the screenshots of pubby front end given to the KG:



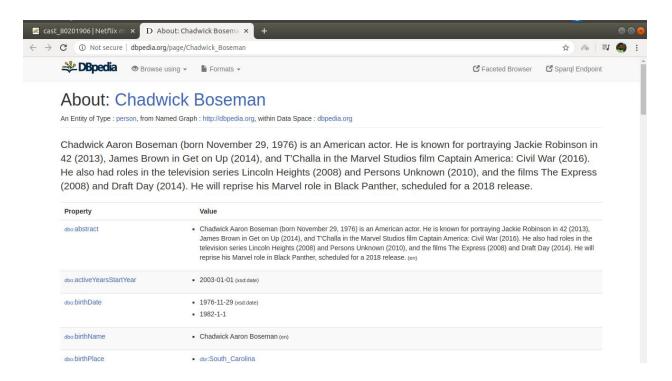
(Watchman page)



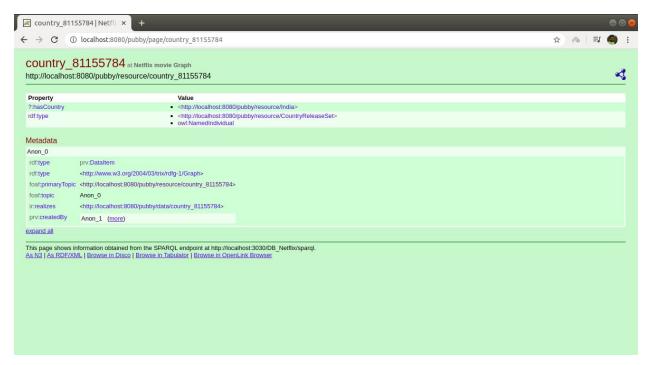
(Black panther)



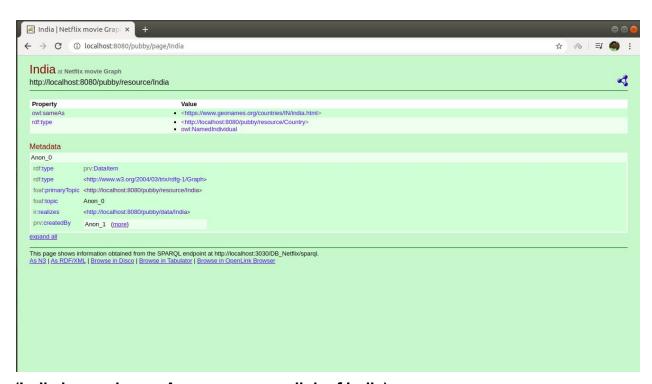
(Black Panther has cast)



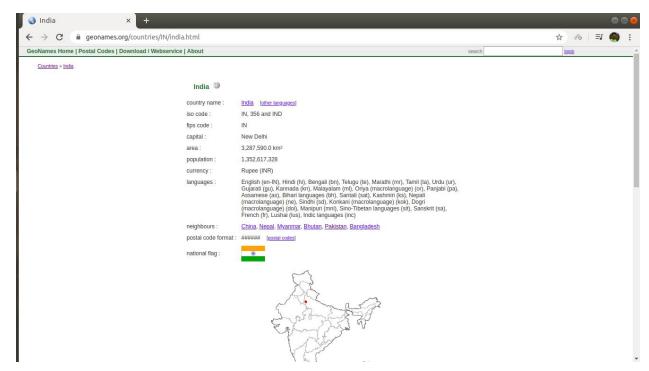
(Chadwick boseman dbpedia link as an actor)



(is released in country set)



(India has owl sameAs geoname.org link of India)



(geoname.org page of India)

NOTE:

For the case of fuseki all the code and configuration assumes that the name of the database is DB_Netflix. If the name of your database is different then please change the name of local_host variable in configuration.properties.

```
linput_owl = ontology_netflix.owl
csv_file = NetflixList.csv
output_owl = KG_netflix.ttl
4 kg_file = linked_KG.owl
local_host = http://localhost:3030/DB_Netflix
```

And for pubby please change the sparql endpoint configuration accordingly that matches the name of your database.

Thank you