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Assignment No.1

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Download all python codes from

and latex-tikz codes from

https://github.com/suyogtangade/AI.git

1 Question No.16(B) (cbse/2006/set-2)

Find the co-ordinates of the point equidistant from three given points $A \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$, $B \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}$ and $C \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}$ **Solution:**

Let the point equidistant from A & B & C be

$$\mathbf{P} = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \tag{1.0.1}$$

From the given information

$$\|\mathbf{P} - \mathbf{A}\|^2 = \|\mathbf{P} - \mathbf{B}\|^2 = \|\mathbf{P} - \mathbf{C}\|^2$$
 (1.0.2)

$$\left\|\mathbf{P} - \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}\right\|^2 = \left\|\mathbf{P} - \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}\right\|^2 \tag{1.0.4}$$

$$\Longrightarrow ||\mathbf{P}||^2 + \left\| \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \right\|^2 - 2\mathbf{A}^T \mathbf{P} \tag{1.0.5}$$

$$= \|\mathbf{P}\|^2 + \left\| \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix} \right\|^2 - 2\mathbf{B}^T \mathbf{P}$$
 (1.0.6)

Which can be simplified to obtain

$$(0 \ 16)$$
P = $-16 \Longrightarrow y = -1$ (1.0.7)

$$\left\|\mathbf{P} - \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}\right\|^2 = \left\|\mathbf{P} - \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}\right\|^2 \tag{1.0.8}$$

$$\Longrightarrow \|\mathbf{P}\|^2 + \left\| \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix} \right\|^2 - 2\mathbf{B}^T \mathbf{P} \tag{1.0.9}$$

$$= \|\mathbf{P}\|^2 + \left\| \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix} \right\|^2 - 2\mathbf{C}^T \mathbf{P}$$
 (1.0.10)

Which can be simplified to obtain

$$\begin{pmatrix} 8 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{P} = 24 \Longrightarrow x = 3 \tag{1.0.11}$$

The required point

$$\mathbf{P} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}. \tag{1.0.12}$$