

# Form Creation Manual

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## Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Overview</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Game Theory</b>	<b>1</b>
2.1	Problem Information . . . . .	2
2.1.1	Is Maximizing . . . . .	3
2.1.2	Payoff Function . . . . .	3
2.1.3	Fitness Function . . . . .	4
2.2	Normal Players . . . . .	5
2.3	Conflict Set . . . . .	5

## 1 Overview

This manual should provide a detail description on how to create and custom the Excel form to run emulation on both Game Theory and Stable Matching

**Important** It should be kept in mind that customization is only applicable to functions, value of properties, the numbers of entity, and the number of property of an entity. *The structure of any form, most of the time, must be kept as provided.*

## 2 Game Theory

The form have 4 sheets that must be placed in the following order:

1. Problem Information
2. Special Player

3. Normal Players
4. Conflict Sets

Or without *Special Player*:

1. Problem Information
2. Normal Players
3. Conflict Sets

**Important** Special Player currently have no effect on the emulation. However, *Special Player can be represented as a Normal Player*. Therefore, the *Special Player* sheet customization will not be described here, hence from now on player should be understand as Normal player

## 2.1 Problem Information

This sheet is used to provide metadata for the emulation such as: number of normal player, number of property for a strategy. The structure is as follow:

	A	B	C	D
1	Problem name	Nuclear Waste Treatment		
2	Special Player exists (0 - No, 1 -Yes)	0		
3	Number of properties of special player	0		
4	Number of normal players	100		
5	Number of properties of each normal player	5		
6	Fitness function	$(u1+u2+u3)/3-(u4+u5)/2$		
7	Player payoff function	$p1+p2+p3-p4-p5$		
8	Is <u>maximizing</u> problem	FALSE		
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19				

Problem Information

The data of column B must be provide in the order of column A, the data parser always assumes the value of column B have a consistent order and will not check the label in column A

### 2.1.1 Is Maximizing

Determine if the best solution - strategy is to have the greatest fitness or otherwise, with *true* - is to maximize, any other value will be interpreted as otherwise

### 2.1.2 Payoff Function

Define how to calculate payoff from a player strategy. It should be note that this function will be the default for any player without their own payoff function

1. Default

Declare *default* or left empty - payoff will be the sum of the strategy's properties

## 2. Custom

Available operators:

- operators  $+$ ,  $-$ ,  $/$ ,  $*$ , exponent
- constant  $e$  natural log base
- $abs(x)$ ,  $sqrt(x)$ ,  $sin(x)$ ,  $cos(x)$ ,  $tan(x)$
- natural and decimal number - fix value

Variable:

- $p_i$  reference to property  $i$  of this player's strategy
- $P_j p_i$  reference to property  $i$  of player  $j$ 's strategy

Example:  $sqrt(p1) + 12 + p2$

### 2.1.3 Fitness Function

Determine how the Nash Equilibrium should be evaluate

#### 1. Default

Declare *default* or left empty - fitness will be the sum of the strategy's properties

Other defaults:

- *SUM*
- *AVERAGE*
- *MIN*
- *MAX*
- *PRODUCT* : multiply all the
- *MEDIAN*
- *RANGE* : MAX - MIN

#### 2. Custom Share the same operators as payoff function but variable is limited to only $u_i$ which represents a player's payoff for their strategy

Example:  $u_1 + u_2 + e$

## 2.2 Normal Players

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	[Player Name]	<number of strategy>	[per Player payoff function]			
2	[Strategy Name]	6101	4538	1973	5768	1786
3	[Strategy Name]	2922	1793	1978	2546	3475
4	...	6793	3678	786	4732	4586
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
11						

Strategies & Properties

Above is the general form to declare player's strategies and properties of strategies

- Player Name : optional, will be filled as Player <count> if empty
- Strategy Name : optional, will be filled as Strategy <count> if empty
- number of strategy : required
- per Player payoff function : optional, if empty default to payoff function defined in the 1<sup>st</sup> sheet
- value from B2 to F4 : required - must be a number, properties of a strategy

**Important** the number of property must be as the value declared in the 1<sup>st</sup> sheet and all strategy must have the same number of property, if more will be ignore by the parser.

## 2.3 Conflict Set

At any given iteration if the 2 players make these strategy the fitness will be reduce, which be declared in the following way

<player 1>, <strategy>, <player 2>, <strategy>

Example: 1,3,4,5 - conflict happen when Player 1 choose 3 and Player 4 choose 5