Out-of-Distribution Generalization r=1r=2r=5 10^{2} 10^{0} MSE 10^{-2} 10^{-4} 10^{2} MSE 10^{1} 10^{0} 10^{-1} 2^{-11} 26 $\frac{1}{2^{6}}$ 2^{7} 2^{7} 2^{8} 29 2^{10} 2^{7} 2^{6} 2^{10} 2^{11} 2^8 2^{10} Number of training samples (n) Number of training samples (*n*) Number of training samples (n)

