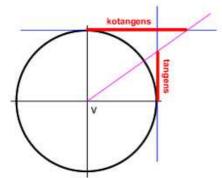
TANGENS A COTANGENS

Jednotková kružnica:



V=A
kružnica
$$\cap$$
 os $x = B$
 $|AB| = 1$

C – rameno uhla $x \cap priamka x = 1$

D – os y ∩ kružnica

 $E - priamka y = 1 \cap rameno uhla x$

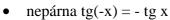
Tangens – je funkcia, ktorá každému R číslu x, pre ktoré platí $\cos x \neq 0$, priradí číslo:

$$tg x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$$

$$D(f) = R - \left\{ \frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi \right\}, k \in Z$$

$$H(f) = R$$

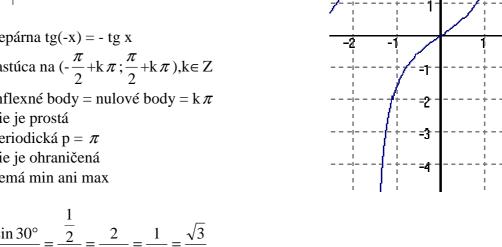
$$tg \alpha = \frac{|BC|}{|AB|} = |BC|$$



• rastúca na
$$(-\frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi; \frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi), k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

- inflexné body = nulové body = k π
- nie je prostá
- periodická p = π
- nie je ohraničená
- nemá min ani max

$$tg 30^{\circ} = \frac{\sin 30^{\circ}}{\cos 30^{\circ}} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}}{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} = \frac{2}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$$



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	0°	30°	45°	60°	90°
tg α	0	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$	1	$\sqrt{3}$	*
cotg a	*	$\sqrt{3}$	1	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$	0

MO 12: TANGENS A COTANGENS

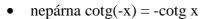
Cotangens – je funkcia, ktorá ku každému R číslu x; sin $x \neq 0$, priradí číslo

$$\cot g = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$$

$$D(f) = R- \{k \pi\}, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$H(f) = R$$

$$\cot \mathbf{g} \ \mathbf{x} = \frac{\left| \mathbf{DE} \right|}{\left| \mathbf{DO} \right|} = x_B$$



- klesajúca na $(k \pi; (k+1) \pi), k \in \mathbb{Z}$
- periodická p = π
- nie je prostá
- nie je ohraničená
- nemá min ani max

