including/excluding immortal particle: N=1024, nrep=100, nsd=1 MAP+0SD:exc MAP+0SD:inc 0.4 tree height /N 0.3 0.2 0.1 10^{3.0} 10^{0.5} 10^{1.0} 10^{1.5} 10^{2.0} 10^{2.5}

n