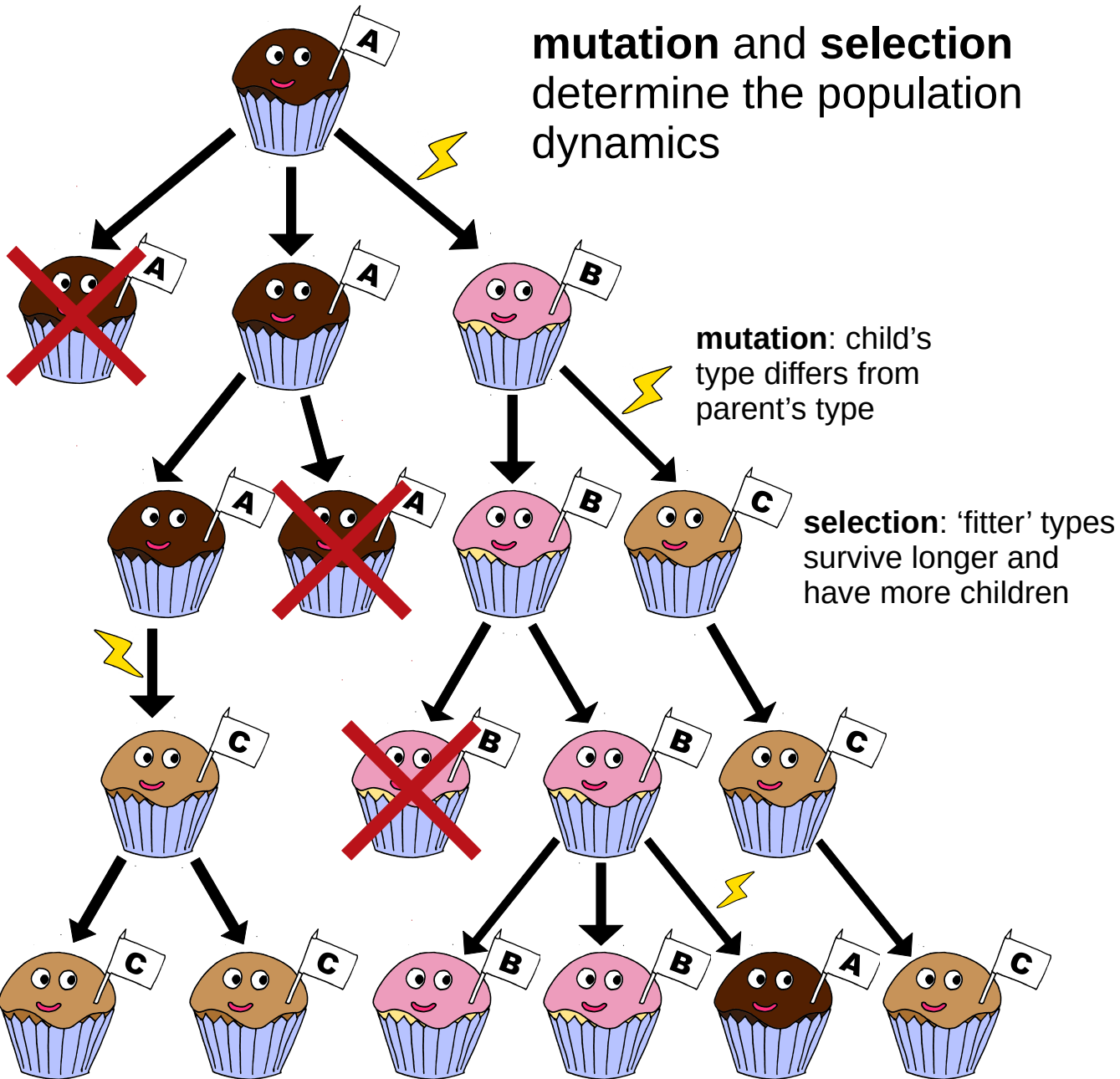
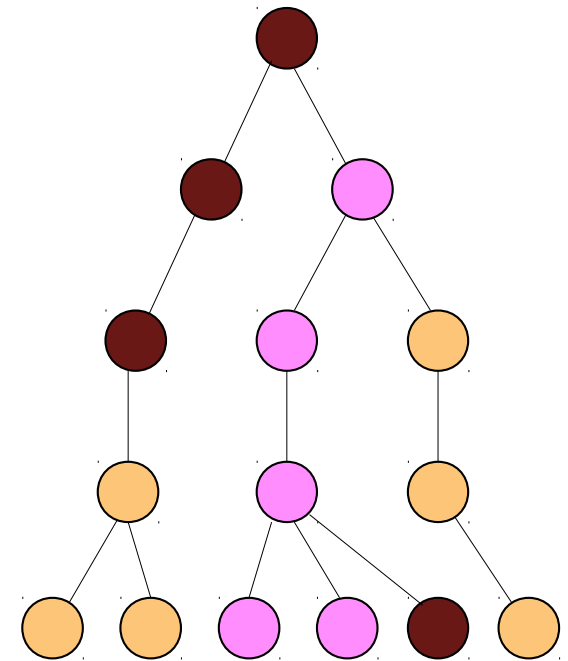


Genealogies in Cakeland



by removing individuals
with no descendants we
find the **genealogy**



Question: what do these genealogies look like in **algorithms** based on mutation and selection?