

# Logistic Regression 推导.

Guorui Shen, guorui233@outlook.com, Mar 26, 2020

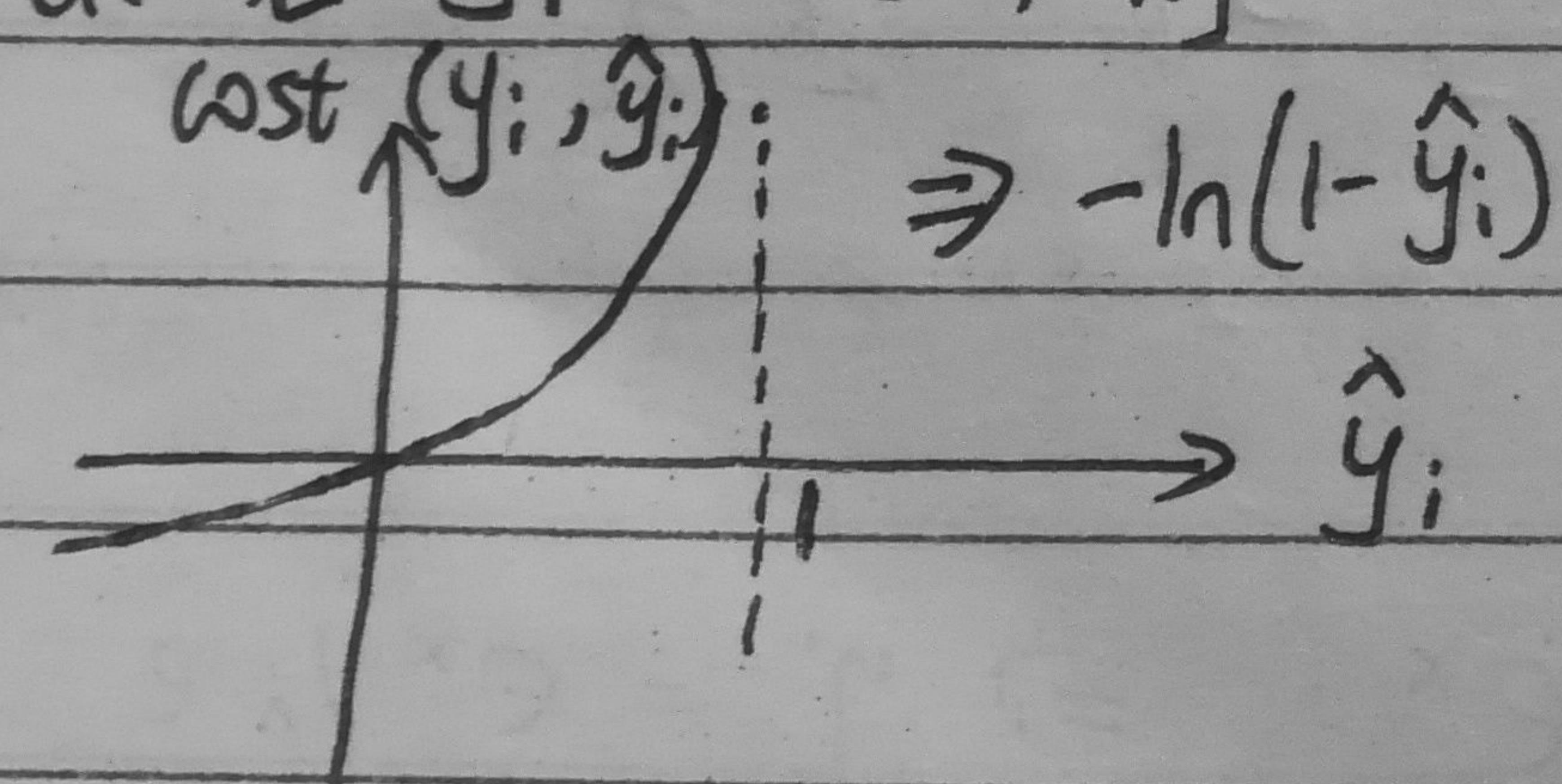
① 假设有  $m$  个数据点  $\{x_i, y_i\}_{i=1}^m$ , 其中  $x_i \in R^n$ ,  $y_i = \begin{cases} 0 \\ 1 \end{cases}$   
表示二分类问题.

② 建立函数关系:  $x_i \xrightarrow{f} y_i$ ,  $y_i = f(\theta, x_i) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-\theta^T x_i}}$

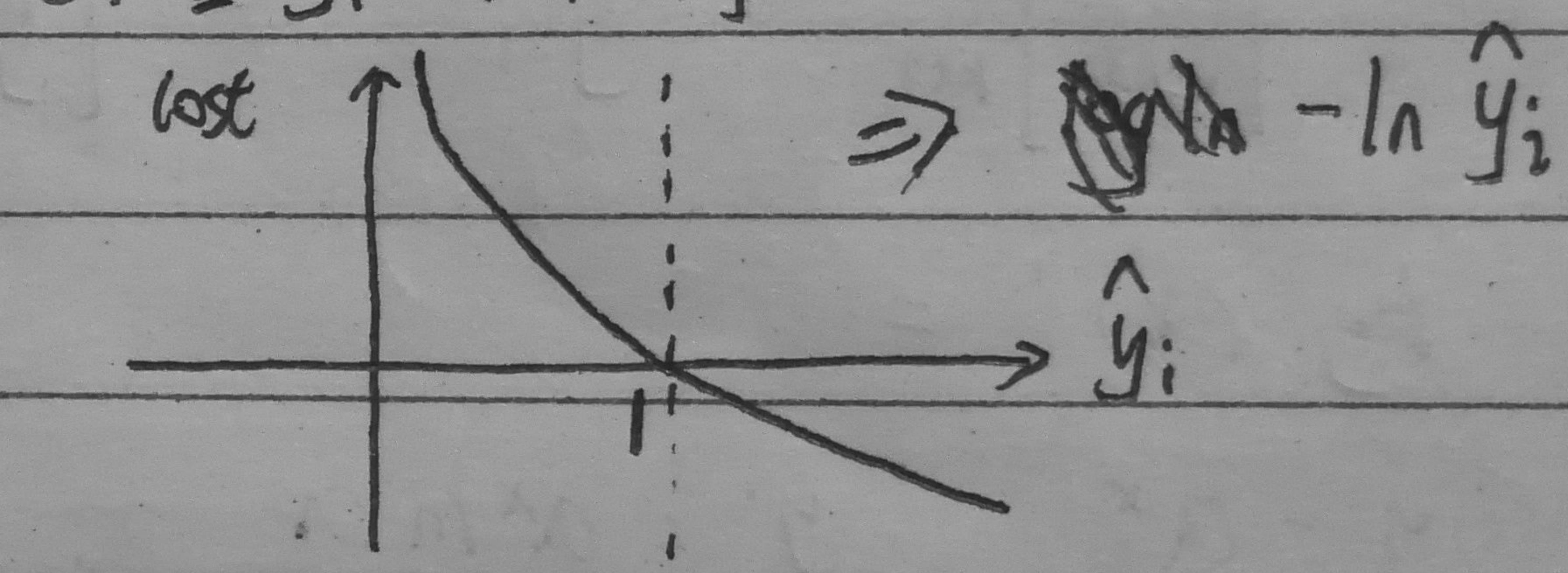
③ 建立损失函数  $\text{cost}(\hat{y}_i, y_i)$ , 其中  $\hat{y}_i$  是预测值  
 $y_i$  是真实值.

原则: 预测错误给予较大惩罚,  
正确给予零惩罚.

a. 若  $y_i = 0$ , 则



b. 若  $y_i = 1$ , 则



所以  $\text{cost}(\hat{y}_i, y_i)$  可以定义为:

$$\begin{aligned}\text{cost}(\hat{y}_i, y_i) &= -y_i \ln \hat{y}_i - (1-y_i) \ln(1-\hat{y}_i) \\ &= -y_i \ln f(\theta, x_i) - (1-y_i) \ln [1-f(\theta, x_i)]\end{aligned}$$

所以, 损失函数累加和为:

$$J(\theta) = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m \text{cost}(\hat{y}_i, y_i) = -\frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m y_i \ln f(\theta, x_i) + (1-y_i) \ln [1-f(\theta, x_i)]$$

④ Gradient descent,  $\theta_j \leftarrow \theta_j - \alpha \frac{\partial J(\theta)}{\partial \theta_j}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{其中 } \frac{\partial J(\theta)}{\partial \theta_j} &= -\frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta_j} \left\{ y_i \ln \frac{1}{1+e^{-\theta^T x_i}} + (1-y_i) \ln \left[ 1 - \frac{1}{1+e^{-\theta^T x_i}} \right] \right\} \\
 &= -\frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta_j} \left\{ -y_i \ln (1+e^{-\theta^T x_i}) - (1-y_i) \ln (1+e^{\theta^T x_i}) \right\} \\
 &= -\frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m \left\{ \frac{-y_i e^{-\theta^T x_i} \cdot (-x_{ij})}{1+e^{-\theta^T x_i}} - (1-y_i) \frac{e^{\theta^T x_i} \cdot x_{ij}}{1+e^{\theta^T x_i}} \right\} \\
 &= -\frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m \left\{ \frac{y_i x_{ij}}{1+e^{\theta^T x_i}} - (1-y_i) \frac{x_{ij} e^{\theta^T x_i}}{1+e^{\theta^T x_i}} \right\} \\
 &= -\frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m \frac{y_i x_{ij} - x_{ij} e^{\theta^T x_i} + y_i x_{ij} e^{\theta^T x_i}}{1+e^{\theta^T x_i}} \\
 &= -\frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m \frac{y_i (1+e^{\theta^T x_i}) - e^{\theta^T x_i}}{1+e^{\theta^T x_i}} \cdot x_{ij} \\
 &= -\frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m \left[ y_i - \frac{e^{\theta^T x_i}}{1+e^{\theta^T x_i}} \right] x_{ij} \\
 &= -\frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m \left[ y_i - \frac{1}{1+e^{-\theta^T x_i}} \right] x_{ij} \\
 &= \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m [f(\theta, x_i) - y_i] x_{ij}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{所以: } \theta_j \leftarrow \theta_j - \alpha \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m [f(\theta, x_i) - y_i] x_{ij}$$

年 月 日 第 次作业

⑤ Logistic regression 是神经网络模型吗？是的。

