

A word about unit test philosophy

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Disclaimer

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- ▶ I see unit testing as a (philosophical) path
- ▶ We **cannot apply** all in on week...
- ▶ We, **as a group**, might also **not agree** with **everything**
- ▶ **Please be critic**

Be patient,
look the dragon in the eyes

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My source of thinking

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- ▶ One book on **TDD**, **conference** video, **research papers**
- ▶ But **mostly my own** (home/PhD/post-doc) **work**
 - ▶ I hardly unit test since **9 years**
- ▶ Sample
 - ▶ **15** projects
 - ▶ **190129** code lines
 - ▶ **C++** / **C** / rust / python / NodeJS / Java / GO
 - ▶ From **3700** lines to **33173** lines
- ▶ Coverage starting from **43%** to **93%**

Plan

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1. A little bit of philosophy & motivation
2. Thinking about testing methods
3. A word on my own experience, feelings



4. Quick look on frameworks / tools
5. Infrastructure tricks



6. Mutable testing

A little bit of philosophy
& motivation

How much mistakes costs later .. ?

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- ▶ **Manhattan** project, 1945, Hanford

- ▶ There was a **nuclear reactor**

- ▶ For **plutonium** production

- ▶ **Takes** water in

- ▶ **Cooled** the reactor

- ▶and **dump** the water **out**...



https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hanford_N_Reactor_adjusted.jpg

Then there was wastes to handle...

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- ▶ **Easy** and **quick** and **cheap** solution

- ▶ Make a **hole**,
- ▶ **Dump** everything in
- ▶ **Cover** with sand.

- ▶ **Costs** estimation.... ~12 mens,
- ▶ An excavator
- ▶ A truck



Then there was wastes to handle...

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- ▶ For **liquids / muds**....
- ▶ Solution was to build 177 **tanks**
- ▶ **Store** 710,000 m³
- ▶ In the **desert**,
- ▶ Dump wastes in
- ▶ And **cover with sand**....
- ▶ Now, **55 years** later....
- ▶ They now (2010) **start to leak**...



<https://tlarremore.wordpress.com/2016/02/28/uncontrolled-spread-of-contamination-nuclear-waste-material-hanford-nuclear-reservation-usa/>

What's inside now

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- ▶ **No inventory** of the **mixture**

- ▶ Acid
- ▶ Little bit of Pu
- ▶ Little bit of Ur
- ▶ Little bit of Actinides
- ▶ Little bit of Sr

- ▶ **Hard to pump** and handle

- ▶ Very **corrosive**
- ▶ **Radioactive**



<http://large.stanford.edu/courses/2011/ph241/eason2/>

Today

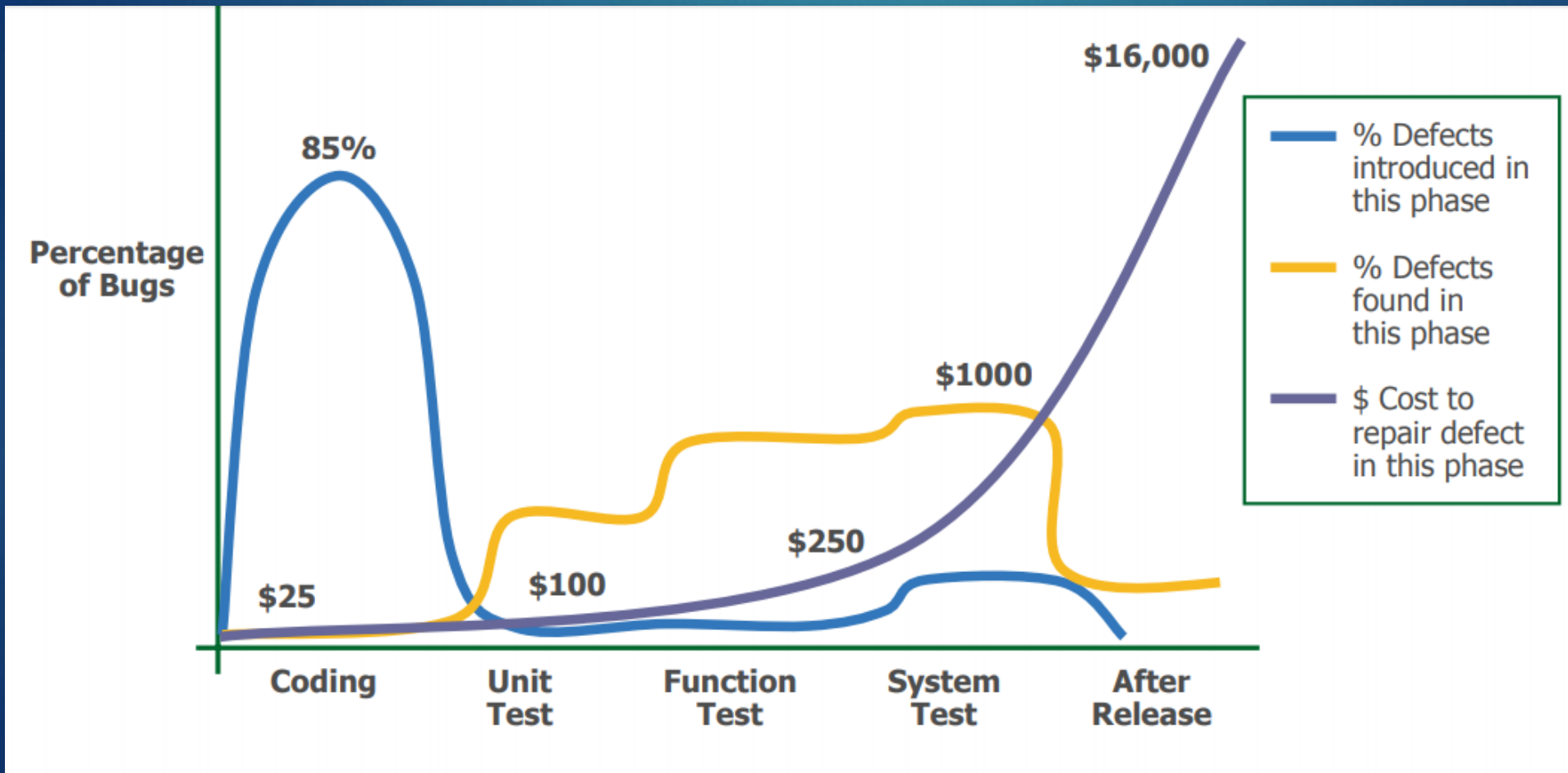
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- ▶ Hanford site now costs 2-3 billion \$ every year to US. DOE
- ▶ Now currently 11000 people working on site to **cleanup**
- ▶ **Since** roughly **35 years** and for **up to (at least) 2046**
- ▶ Total : **~120 billion \$**
- ▶ Everybody **would like to hide** this big mistake

Came back to software....

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Capers Jones, 1996



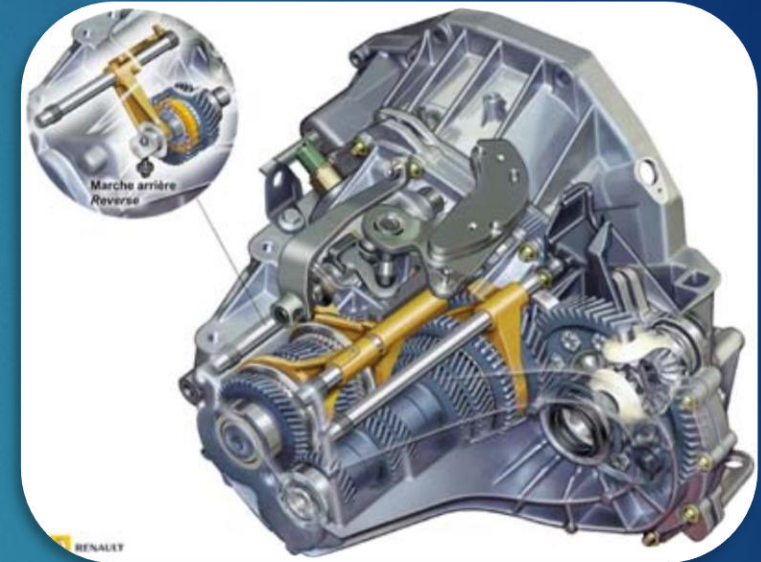
2011 - ref

675 compa.
35 gov/mili.
13500 proj.
24 countr.

Thinking about testing

Lets think you are a car engineer

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http://www.auto-innovations.com/site/images8b/Renault_scenic_TL4.jpg

- ▶ You work for Renault (we are French... :D)
- ▶ You want to **build a car**
- ▶ You work on the **gear box**

You make no test...

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- ▶ **Sell** the car **directly to customer** and **see**
- ▶ **Would you by ?**



Method 1 : integration tests

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- ▶ You **build** a **prototype car** and make a **crash tests**
- ▶ **Every time** you **change a gear shape** in the gear box



<http://www.thedetroitbureau.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/IIHS-Camaro-Crash-Test.jpg>

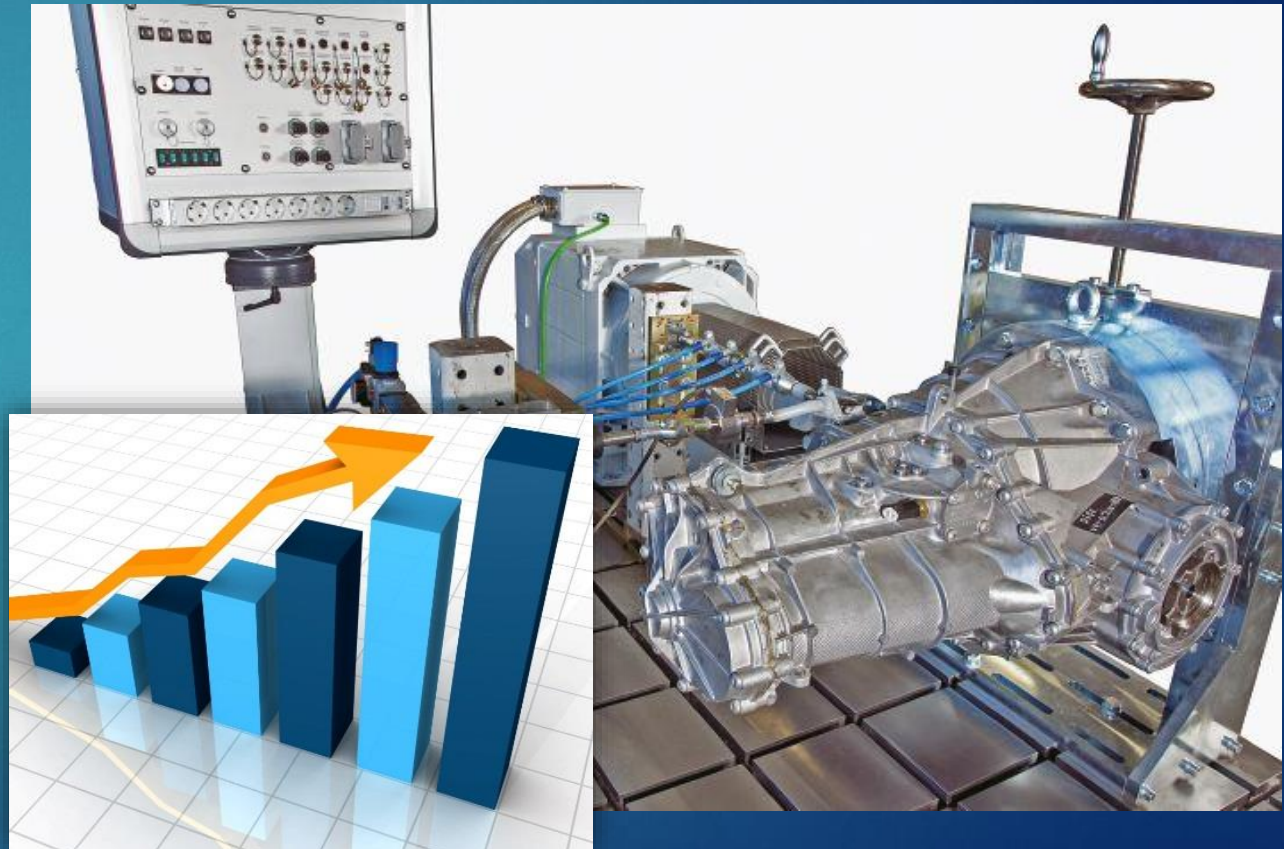


<https://www.automobile-propre.com/crash-test-renault-zoe-securite/>
<http://maguy69.m.a.pic.centerblog.net/o/969011b4.jpg>

Method 2 : **unit** test

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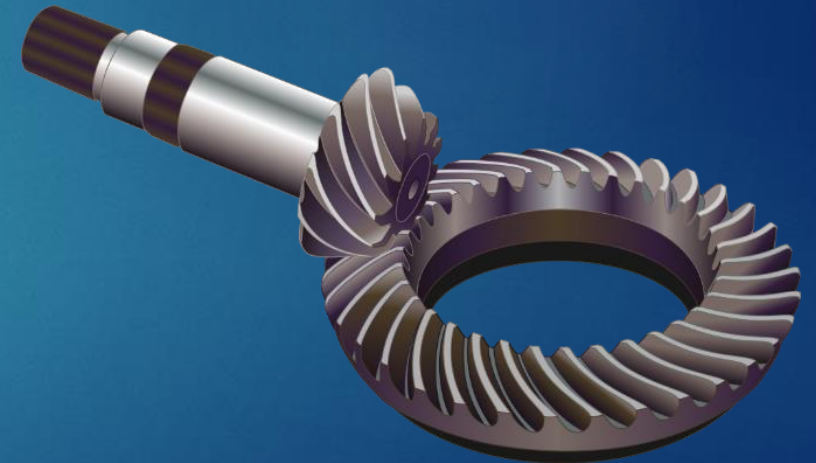
- ▶ You use **a test bench**
- ▶ Test **only** the **gear box**
- ▶ In **controlled situation**
- ▶ Can:
 - ▶ put **infrared camera**
 - ▶ **Probes** to see temperature.
 - ▶ **Vibration measurement**



Notice contiguous transition....

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- ▶ There is **unit test**
 - ▶ Test **one gear**
- ▶ A little bit more, still unit test
 - ▶ Test **two gears**
- ▶ ...
- ▶ A little bit more, **integration** test
 - ▶ Test the **gear box**
- ▶ **End to end**, now **test in the car**.



<https://www.indiamart.com/proddetail/automotive-spur-gear-19598784273.html>
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spiral_bevel_gear#/media/File:Gear-kegelzahnrad.svg

Some word on my own
experience, feelings

When trying to push in teams.... [integration]

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▶ Integration test

- ▶ Mostly **everybody agree**
- ▶ Not exactly on the way to do it....
- ▶ Seems easier at first look

▶ Quickly cost a lot

- ▶ Eg. CEA MPC project, **10 000** MPI tests, **5000 fails**...
- ▶ **One week** to run everything
- ▶ **Depressing**
- ▶ Harder to debug
- ▶ **Nobody looked** on results except me and another one




When trying to push in teams....

[unit tests]

▶ Unit tests

- ▶ Required an investment
- ▶ Initial effort
- ▶ We are slower to start
- ▶ **Hard to introduce in pre-existing software**

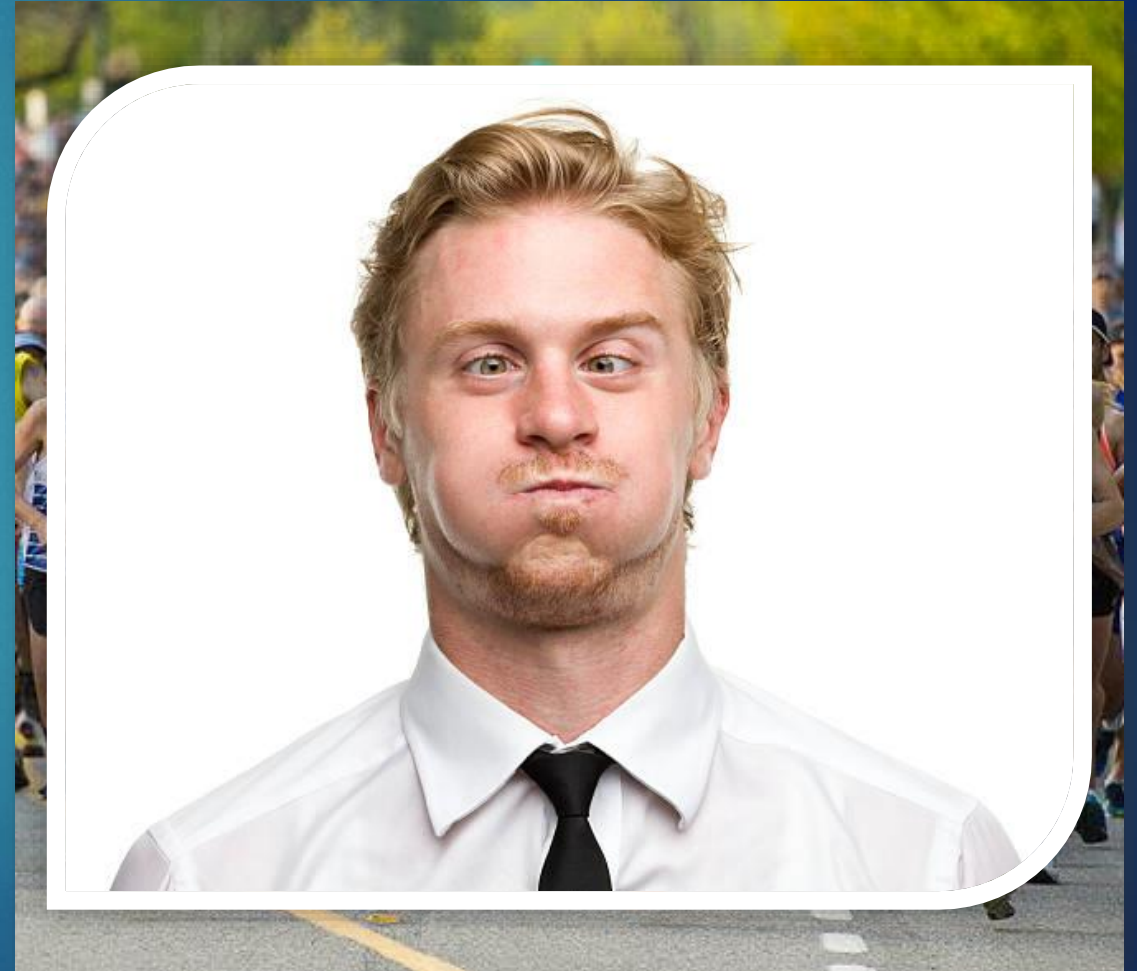
▶ Common first kill :

- ▶ “This one is **too hard** to test” 
- ▶ “This one **call many others**” 
- ▶ “I’m sure of this function, it is **so simple**” 

First time I made unit tests

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- ▶ I was **not convinced**
 - ▶ But I **tried**
- ▶ Had the impression to **lose my time**
- ▶ It **was hard**
- ▶ I **didn't see the benefits**
- ▶ I **already had most of my codes**
 - ▶ Painful to unit test for weeks



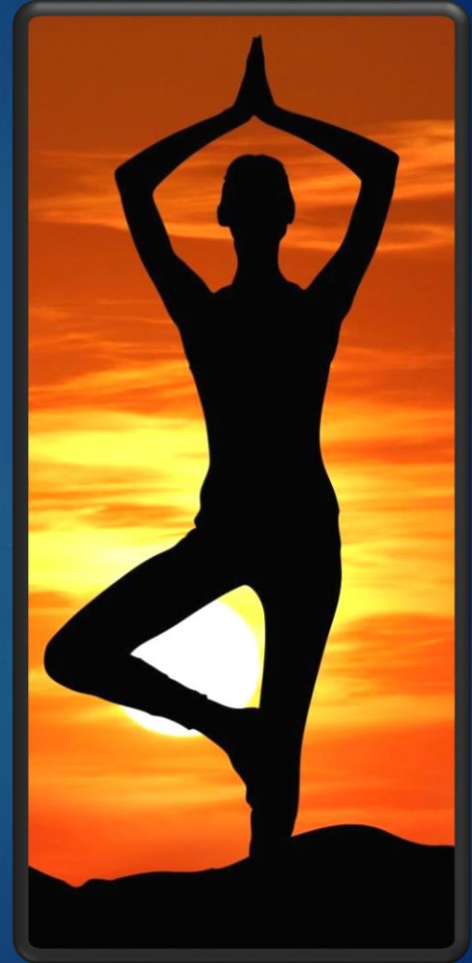
That's also adequate tools
and ways to work

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Day to day methodology : discipline

- ▶ “This is a POC.... I will make my tests later” ❌
- ▶ You will never do them later
 - ▶ Because your *design* will **not permit**
 - ▶ Because you will **want to move** to **other stuff**
 - ▶ **Nobody** will be **happy** to write unit **tests for ~4 weeks**
 - ▶ **Your boss/commercial manager already sold it to clients....**
- ▶ You already **loosed half the benefits** of unit tests
 - ▶ **Become a more or less useless cost**



Benefits of unit test

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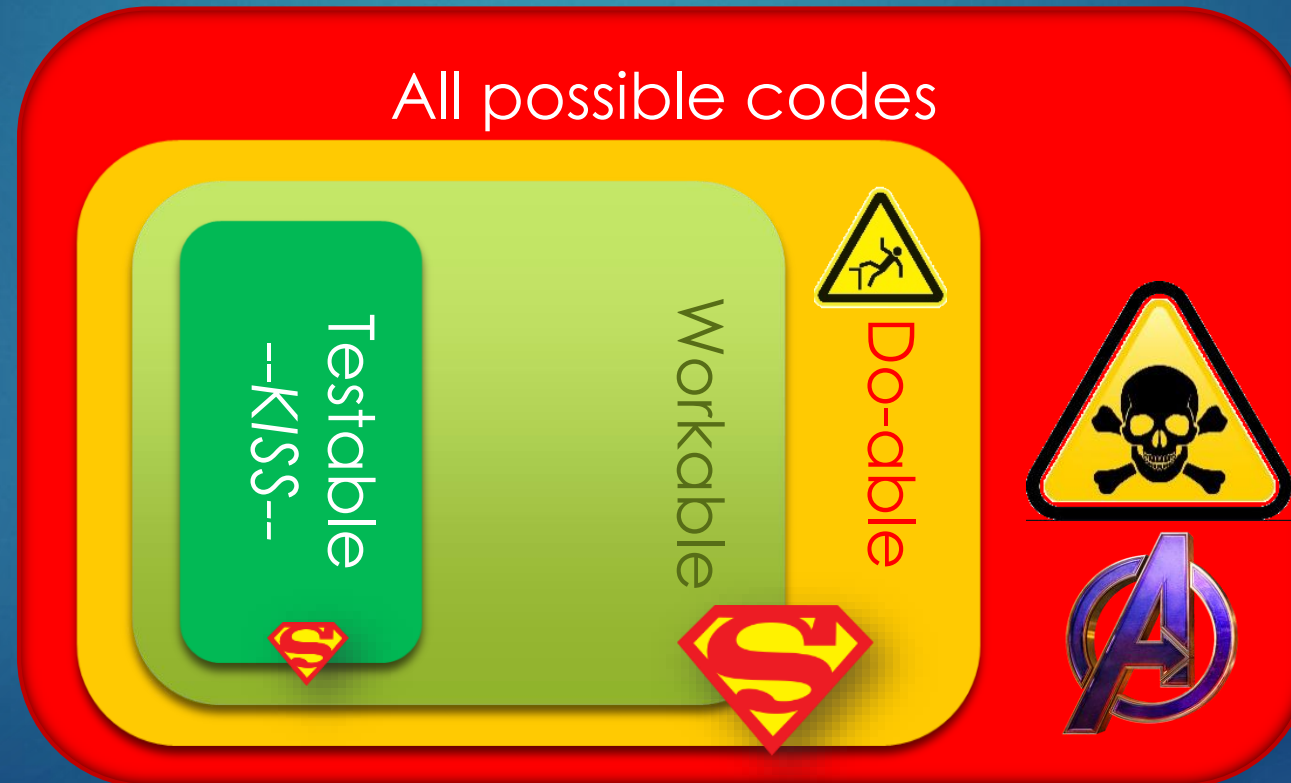
- ▶ That's not only testing
- ▶ It forces you to **think your design**
- ▶ Forbids **global variables**
- ▶ Make **spec**, also for **internal APIs**
- ▶ Open easy door for **refactoring / rewriting**
- ▶ **New developers** are more confident (**you in 6 months...**)
- ▶ Quality loss and **rush warnings**. Not via a human channel through quality exigent guy !



That's also constraints

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- **Not all** codes are **unit test-able**



Test a gas machine

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- ▶ If your **test** become **too complex**
- ▶ You are **certainly** on the **wrong way**
- ▶ **Stop**, **think** and **KISS**

morning_not_kiss()



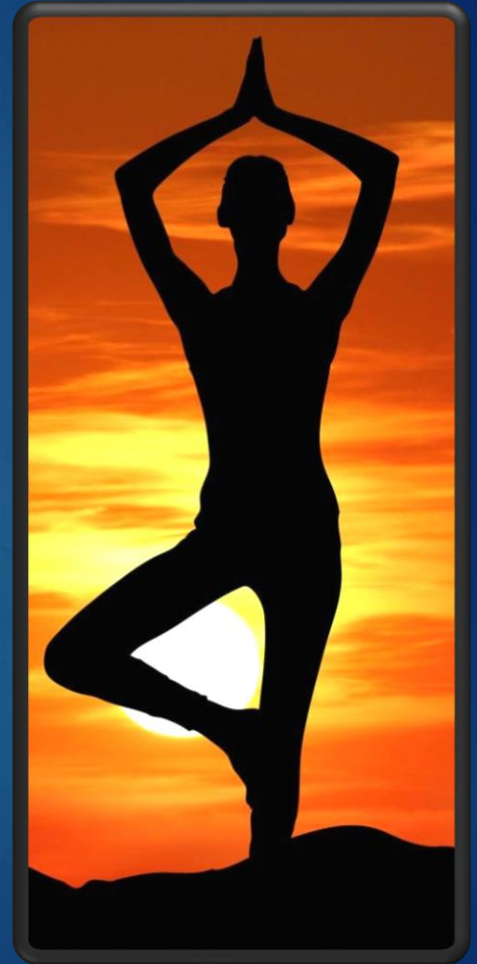
Unit tests should stay simple

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```
TEST(TestProject, loadContent_fail_minimum_required)
{
    FileLines content;
    content.push_back("[cdeps_minimum_required 2000.4.3]");

    SpecFile file;
    file.loadContent(content, "none.none");

    Options options;
    Project project(&options);
    EXPECT_EXIT(project.loadSpec(file),
        ::testing::ExitedWithCode(1, "version is too old");
}
```



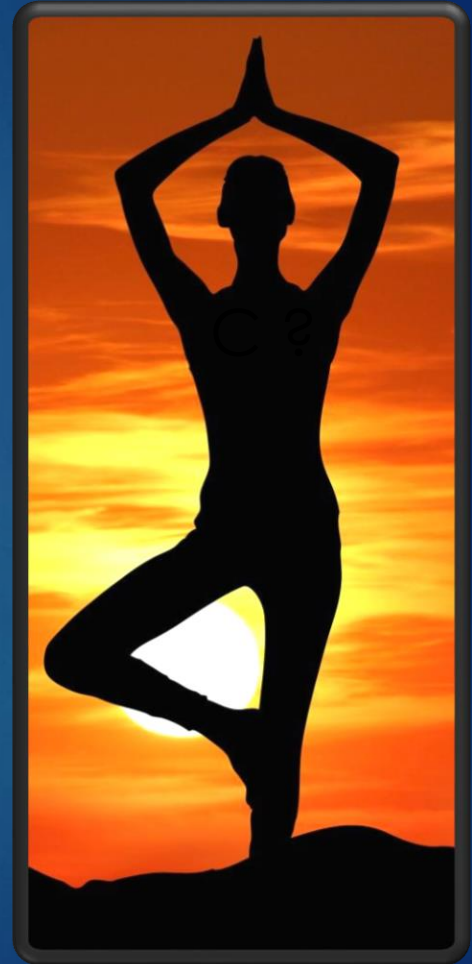
Example : client / server

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```
//server
MasterOptions masterOptions;
masterOptions.setListen(« localhost »,8080);
MockMongoDriver mockMongo;
Master master(masterOptions, mockMongo);
master.run(WAIT_READY);

//client
GatewayOptions gatewayOptions;
gatewayOptions.setServer(« localhost »,8080);
Gateway gateway(gatewayOptions);
gateway.run();

//test
iolib.onRead(4096);
EXPECT_EQ(master.getIoiMetric(PID).readCnt, 100);
```



Example : client / server

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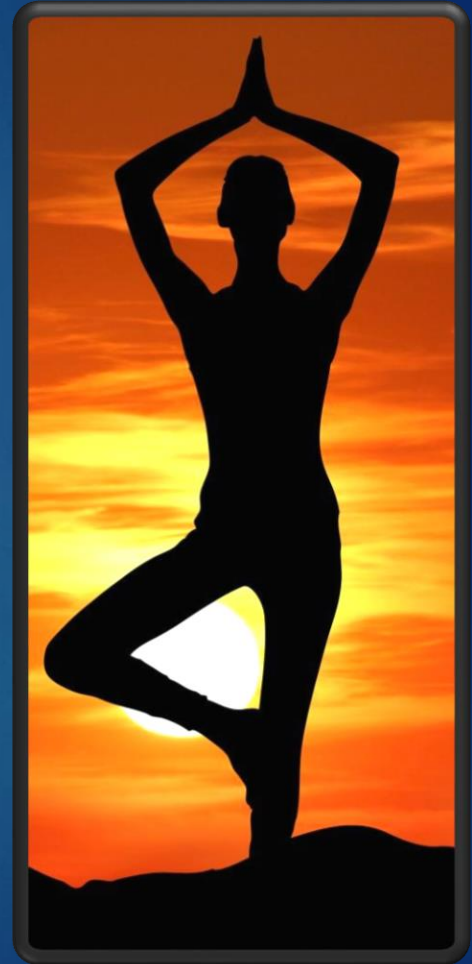
```
MockNetwork mockNetwork;

//server
MasterOptions masterOptions;
MockMongoDriver mockMongo;

Master server(masterOptions, mockNetwork, mockMongo);
server.run();

//client
GatewayOptions gatewayOptions;
Gateway gateway(gatewayOptions, mockNetwork);

//test
.....
EXPECT_EQ(mockNetworkd.packetStats(), 1);
```



Frameworks, tools

- ▶ Unit tests / integration tests
 - ▶ C / C++ : Google Test /Google Mock
 - ▶ C : ~~Criterion~~
 - ▶ Python unit
- ▶ Schedule lot of integration tests on HPC clusters via Slurm
 - ▶ Jchronoss (schedule 10000 tests MPC test suite on Tera100 : 3000 cores)
 - ▶ <http://jchronoss.hpcframework.paratools.com/>
 - ▶ Initiated by Julien Adam during my PhD.
 - ▶ If you **need this** you might **have failed unit testing**, care about **high costs** !

Critics about criterion

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- ▶ **Hard** to run easy in **GDB** due to **fork** (need gdb-server / connect)

```
#include <criterion/criterion.h>
```

```
Test(TestSuite, testCase)
```

```
{
```

```
    cr_assert_eq(out.bytes_read, 1);
```

```
    cr_assert_eq(out.bytes_read, 1, "Bla bla bla %d" out.bytes_read);
```

```
}
```

```
CMakeFiles/          test-libsbb-ioproxy test-libsbb-metrics test-pr-pool          test-pt-pool
```

```
root@ioi-install:/tmp/test/sbb/build# ./libsbb/tests/test-libsbb-metrics
```

```
[----] /tmp/test/sbb/libsbb/tests/test-libsbb-metrics.c:43: Assertion failed: The expression (out.bytes_read) == (1) is false.
```

```
[FAIL] libsbb_metrics::init: (0.00s)
```

```
[====] root@ioi-install:/tmp/test/sbb/build#
```

Lets look Google Test

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- ▶ I would **suggest** Google Test
- ▶ No auto fork (easy gdb)
- ▶ Parallel run
- ▶ C++ => **nice auto formatting**

```
#include <googletest/gtest.h>

Test(BuilderUnitData, assign) {
    MachinTruc out;
    out.action();

    ASSERT_EQ(out.bytes_read, 1);
    EXPECT_EQ(out.bytes_read, 1);
    EXPECT_EQ(out.bytes_read, 1) << "My super message !";
}
```

```
[ OK ] BuilderUnitData.constructor (1 ms)
[ RUN ] BuilderUnitData.assign
/home/valats/Projects/lhcb-daqpipeline-v2/src/units/test/unit_builder_data.cpp:100:
Value of: data.getCreditId(i)
Actual: 1
Expected: i+2
Which is: 2
/home/valats/Projects/lhcb-daqpipeline-v2/src/units/test/unit_builder_data.cpp:100:
Value of: data.getCreditId(i)
Actual: 2
Expected: i+2
Which is: 3
[ FAILED ] BuilderUnitData.assign (0 ms)
[ RUN ] BuilderUnitData.unassign
```

Self testing : asserts

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```
int reverseDefaultFreeSizes(Size size,const Size * sizeList,int nbLists)
{
    //errors
    assert(sizeList == cstDefaultFreeSizes);
    assert(64 >> 5 == 2);
    assert(sizeList[45] == -1UL);
    assert(size >= 16);

    //implem
    ...
}
```


Some infrastructure tricks

On remark... building unit tests

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- ▶ Do **not repeat yourself**
- ▶ Avoid putting again sources files in every binary
- ▶ Build **two** libs
 - ▶ one for **final target**
 - ▶ one **for test**
- ▶ Link once

```
#build test for net
#Re-aggregate part of source files ?
add_executable(test-net-tcp test-net-tcp.c
    ../proto-tcp.c
    ../proto-tcp-pools.c
    ../net.c
    #mocking via function erasing v
    fake-machin.c
    fake-bidule.c
    glue.c)
```



```
#link again everything ? What is add a new dependency ?
target_include_directories(test-net-tcp PRIVATE ${ZMQ_INCLUDE_DIRS})
target_include_directories(test-net-tcp PRIVATE ${B1_INCLUDE_DIRS})
target_include_directories(test-net-tcp PRIVATE ${C2_INCLUDE_DIRS})
target_include_directories(test-net-tcp PRIVATE ${D3_INCLUDE_DIRS})
target_link_libraries(test-net-tcp PRIVATE ${ZMQ_LIBRARIES})
target_link_libraries(test-net-tcp PRIVATE ${B1_LIBRARIES})
target_link_libraries(test-net-tcp PRIVATE ${C2_LIBRARIES})
target_link_libraries(test-net-tcp PRIVATE ${D3_LIBRARIES})

#why not ctests 'add_test' simple semantic ?
add_custom_target(run-net-tcp-test .....
```

On remark... building unit tests

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- ▶ Do **not repeat yourself**
- ▶ Avoid putting again sources files in every binary
- ▶ Build **two** libs
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- ▶ Link once

```
set(SOURCES prot-tcp.c proto-tcp-pool.c proto-udp.c
      net.c test-net.c)

add_library(net SHARED ${SOURCES})
add_library(net-for-utests SHARED ${SOURCES})

add_library(net dl)
add_library(net-for-utests dl)
#...
target_link_libraries(net ${ZMQ_LIBRARIES} ${WRAPPER_LIB})
target_link_libraries(net-for-utests ${ZMQ_LIBRARIES})
```

```
#build test
add_executable(test-net-tcp test-net-tcp.c)
target_link_libraries(test-net-tcp net-for-utests)
add_test(test-net-tcp test-net-tcp)
```


A word on unit testing **static**

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- ▶ Also unit test your **static** functions
- ▶ If you **built two libs** that's easy.
 - ▶ Final one with static
 - ▶ Test one (not installed) without
- ▶ Use a **MALT_STATIC** macro instead of **static** keyword
 - ▶ Enabled for final software
 - ▶ Disabled for unit test intermediate lib

```
#ifndef DISABLE_STATIC
    #define MALT_STATIC
#else
    #define MALT_STATIC static
#endif

static malt_my_local_func(void);
MALT_STATIC malt_my_local_func(void);
```

One word on mutable testing

Quality of my test ?

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- ▶ This is **more a theoretical topic** (a least for me)
- ▶ I never really used except tests made last **Friday in the train...**
- ▶ **Idea:**
 1. Generate **code mutation**
 2. **Run unit tests**
 3. Did we **detect** the change ?



Example of run

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```
diff --git a/src/sctk_allocator.c b/src/sctk_allocator.c
index 7321e6d..d80ff09 100644
--- a/src/sctk_allocator.c
+++ b/src/sctk_allocator.c
@@ -1728,7 +1728,7 @@ SCKT_PUBLIC void * sctk_alloc_chain_realloc(struct sctk_alloc_chain * chain, voi
    //need to reallocate a new segment and copy the old data
    res = sctk_alloc_chain_alloc(chain,size);
    //copy the data
-   if (res != NULL)
+   if (res == NULL)
    {
        copy_size = (old_size < size) ? old_size : size;
        memcpy(res,ptr,copy_size);
===== SUCCESS =====
66005 30%
```

Example of results on 300 mutations

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Project	Remark	Code lines	Coverage	Detection
MPC_Allocator	C	14700	70%	??
MPC_Allocator	No assert			
hpc_alloc_rust	Rust	8441	91%	??
hpc_alloc_rust	No assert			??
lhcb-daqpipeline	C++	26000	70% (42%)	??

Example of results on 300 mutations

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Project	Remark	Code lines	Coverage	Detection
MPC_Allocator	C	14700	70%	25%
MPC_Allocator	No assert			
hpc_alloc_rust	Rust	8441	91%	44%
hpc_alloc_rust	No assert			42%
lhcb-daqpipeline	C++	26000	70% (42%)	40%

Conclusion

Conclusion

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- ▶ Always compare with **real world engineering**
- ▶ We **tend** to **think** because it is **virtual** it **cost nothing**
 - ▶ That's **absolutely wrong** on **long term**
- ▶ Hope you better unit test philosophy
- ▶ **Even more true** to target **performance**
 - ▶ Always need to change design to follow architectures
 - ▶ Make tons of performance mistake we need to fix
- ▶ I can make another talk on more technical details and time metrics

BACKUP

On remark... building unit tests

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```
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add_library(net SHARED ${SOURCES})
add_library(net-for-utests SHARED ${SOURCES})

add_library(net dl)
add_library(net-for-utests dl)
#...
target_link_libraries(net ${ZMQ_LIBRARIES} ${WRAPPER_LIB})
target_link_libraries(net-for-utests ${ZMQ_LIBRARIES})

target_include_directories(test-net-tcp PRIVATE ${C2_INCLUDE_DIRS})
target_include_directories(test-net-tcp PRIVATE ${D3_INCLUDE_DIRS})
target_link_libraries(test-net-tcp PRIVATE ${ZMQ_LIBRARIES})
target_link_libraries(test-net-tcp PRIVATE ${D3_INCLUDE_DIRS})

#build test
add_executable(test-net-tcp test-net-tcp.c)
target_link_libraries(test-net-tcp net-for-utests)
add_test(test-net-tcp test-net-tcp)
```