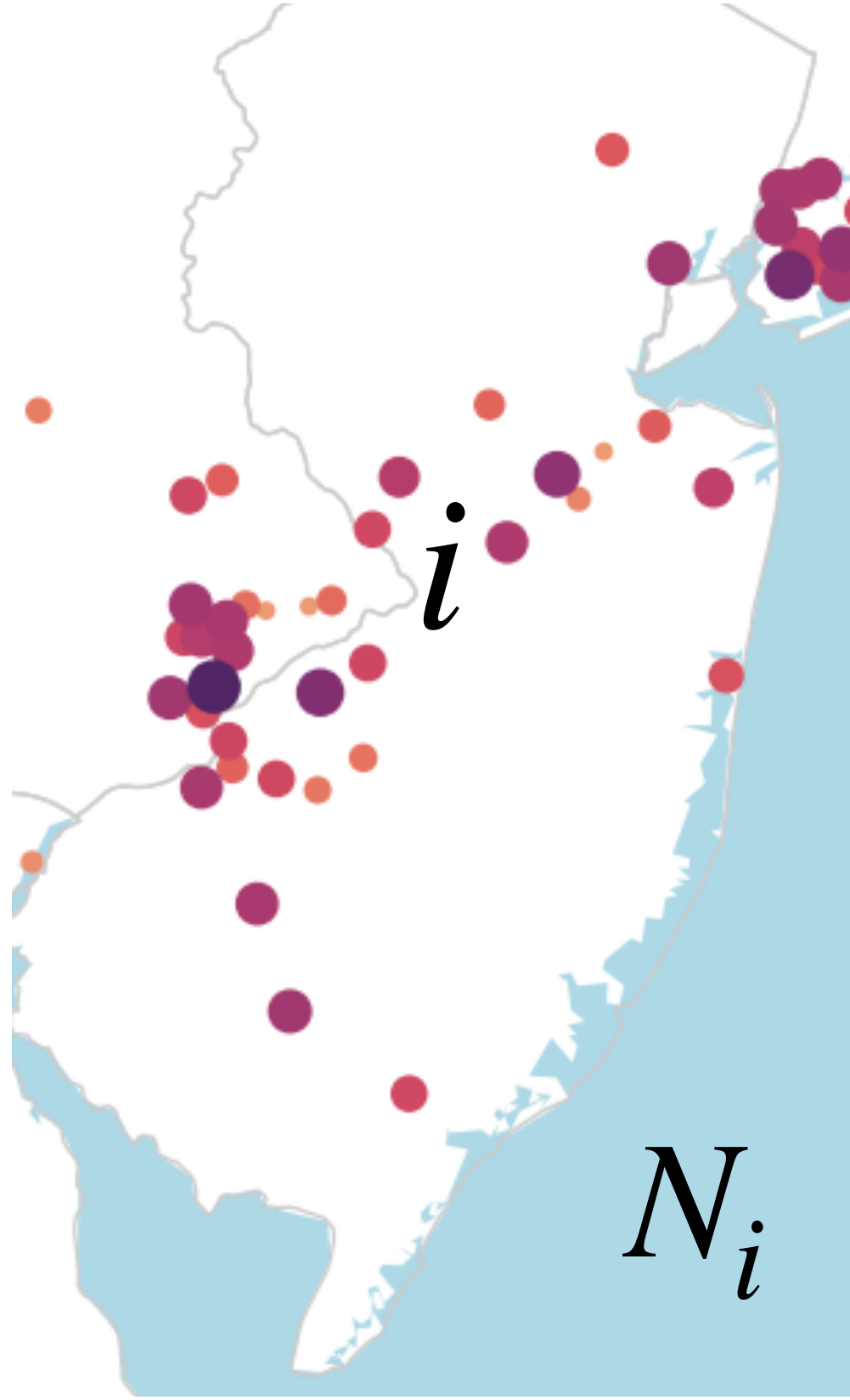




$$\pi_i \sim (pN_i + 1)$$



$$\nu(N) = \nu_0 e^{-\lambda N}$$

