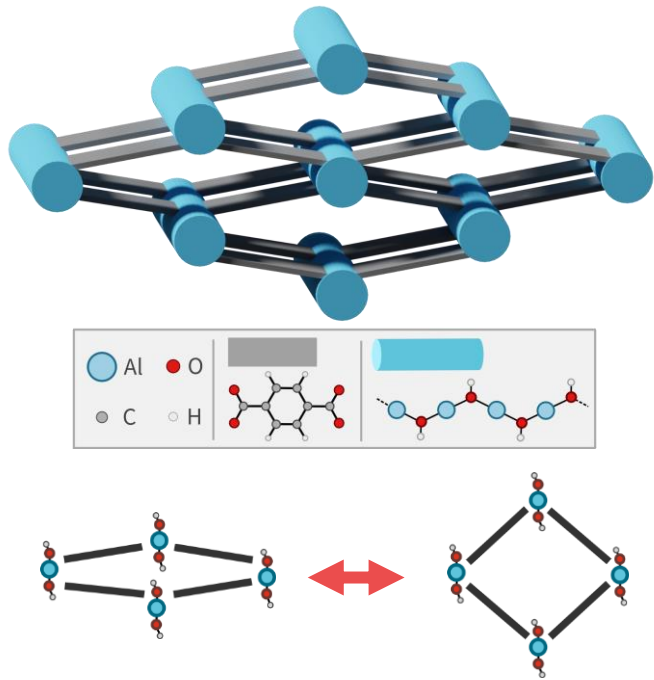


Incremental Learning for ‘more challenging’ systems

Sander Vandenhaute

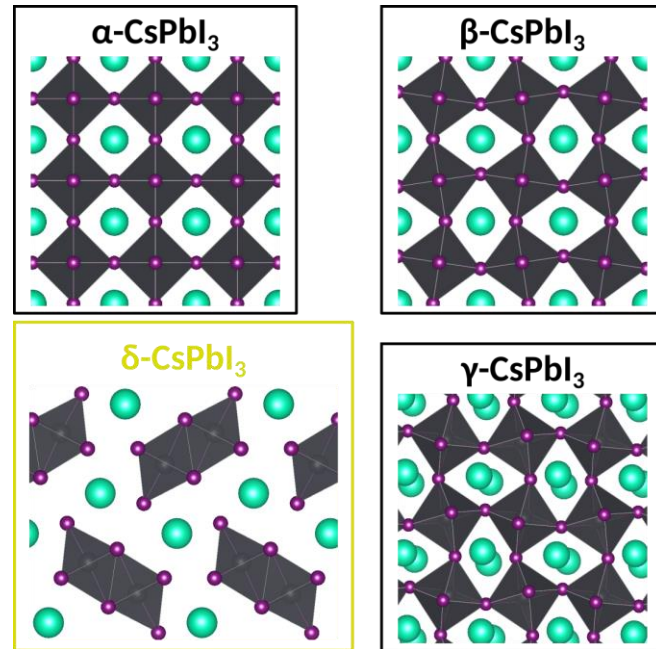
advisor: Veronique Van Speybroeck

activated processes are everywhere



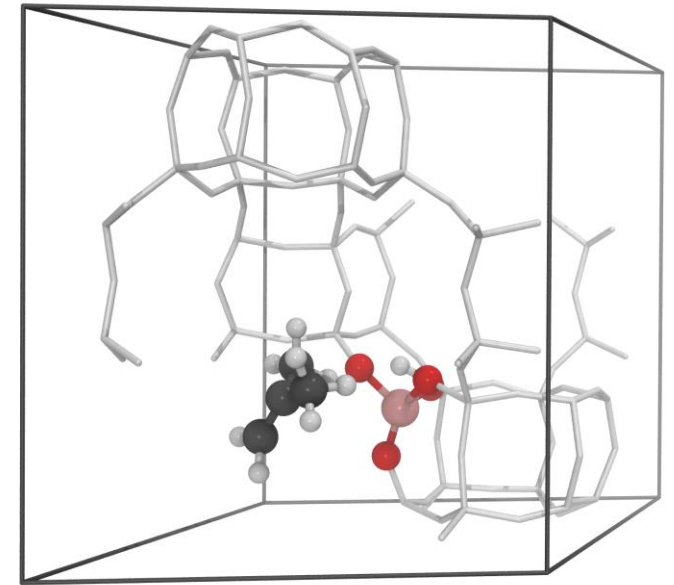
nanoporous materials

collective variable:
pore volume



perovskites

collective variable:
strain tensor

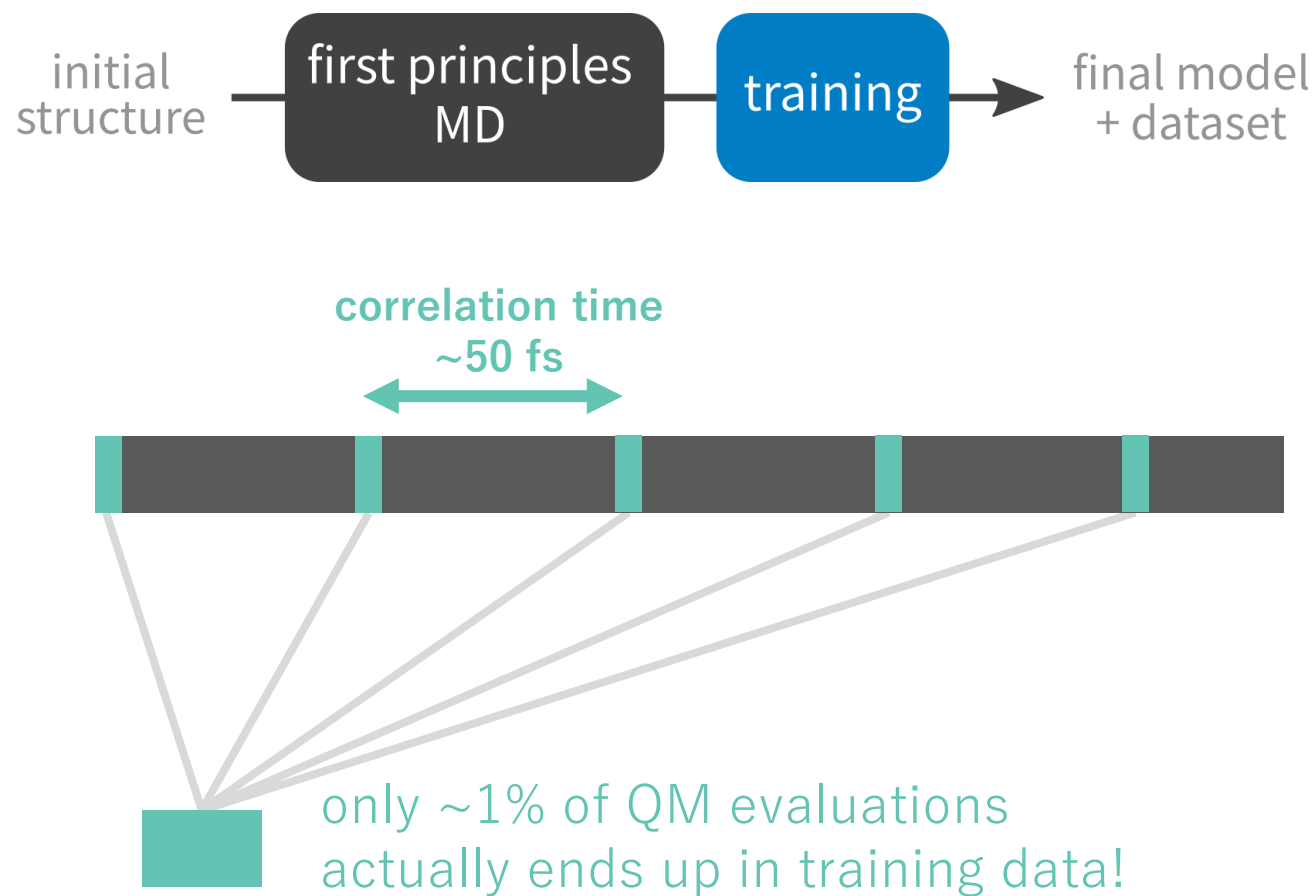
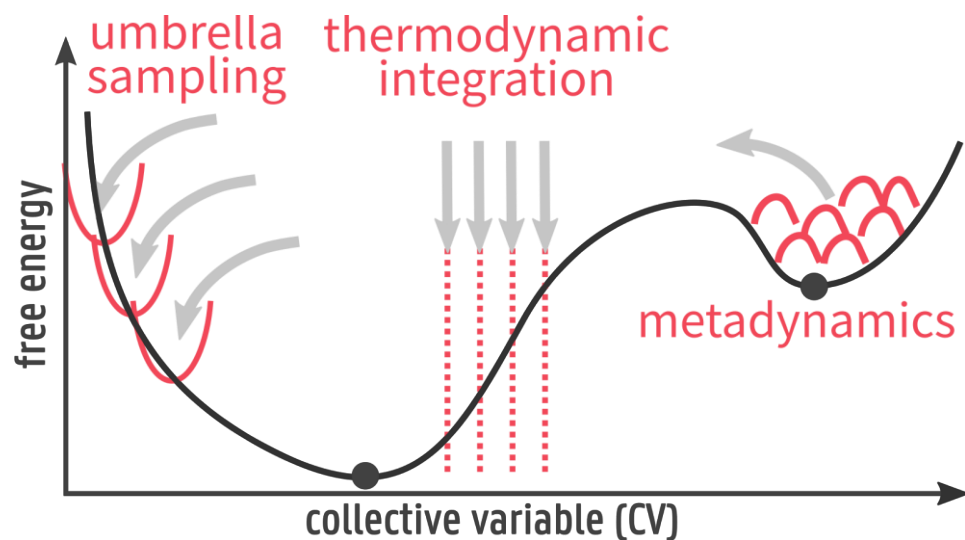


zeolite catalysis

collective variable:
coordination numbers

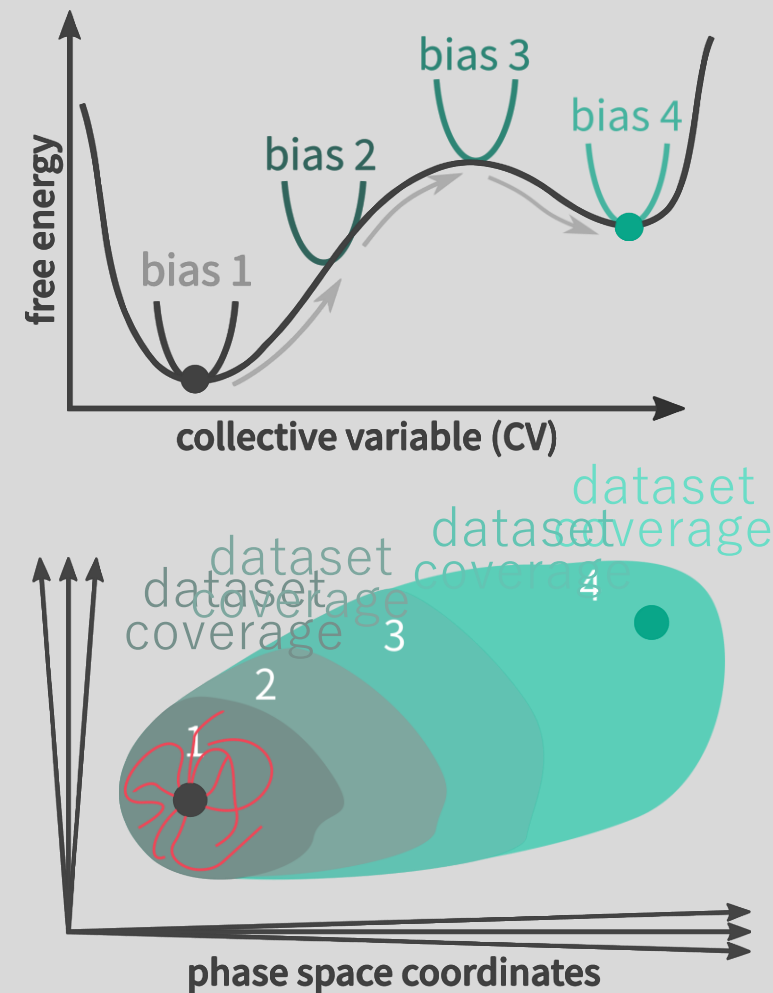
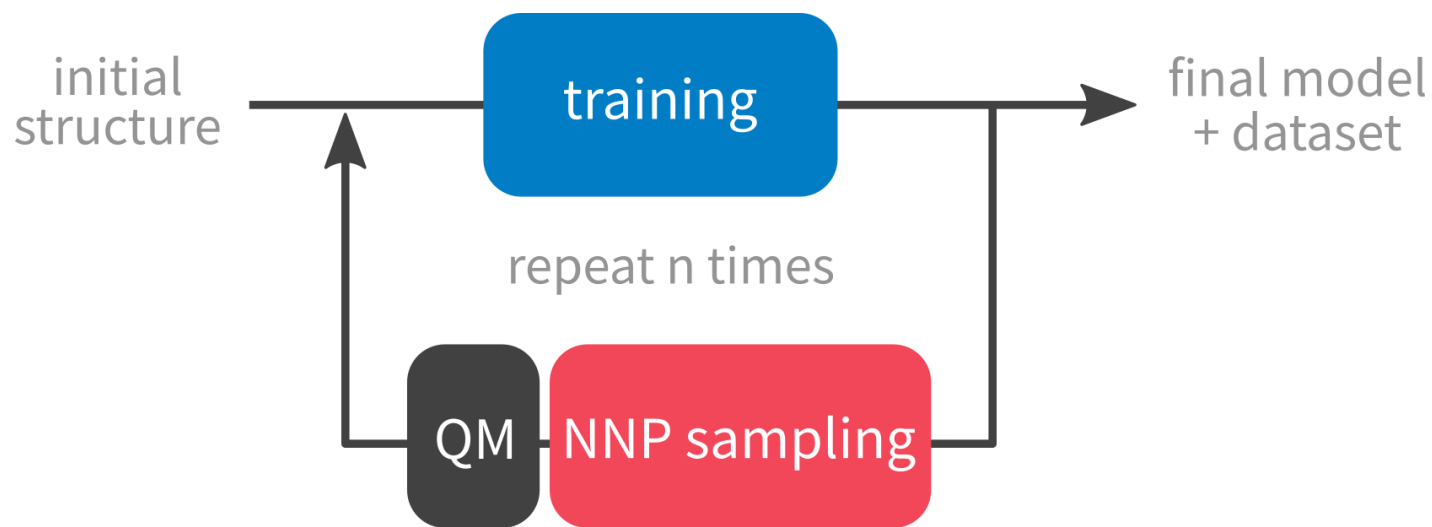
the key challenge: data generation!

first principles MD is demonstrably inefficient

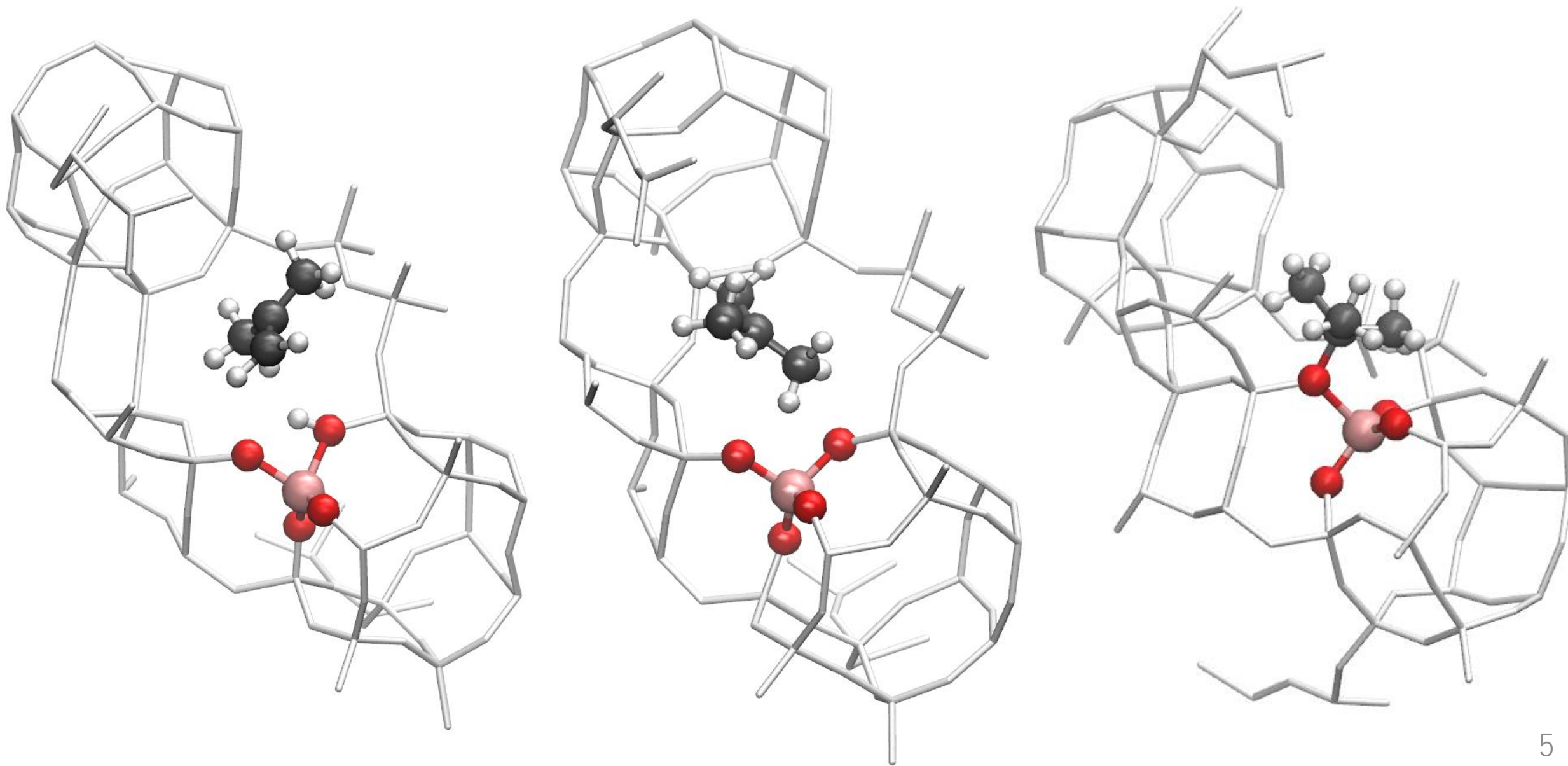


“incremental learning”

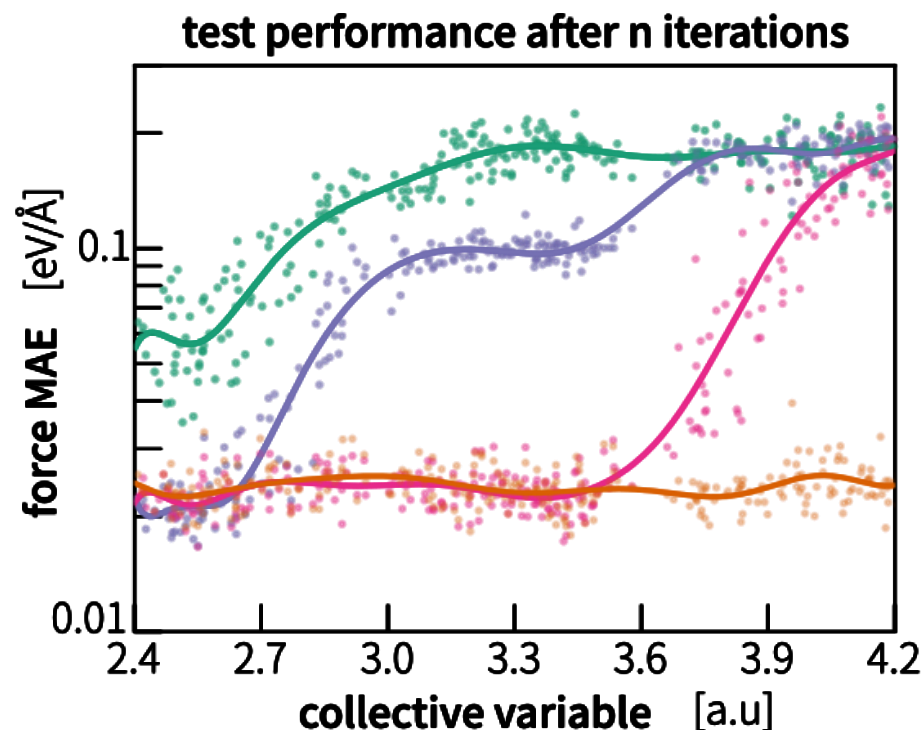
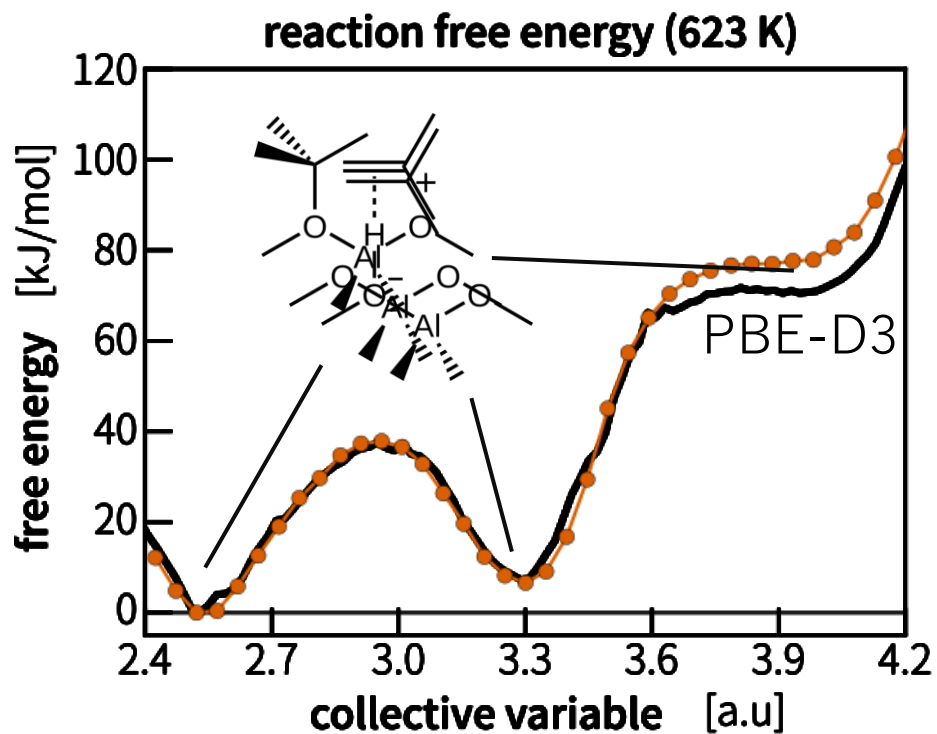
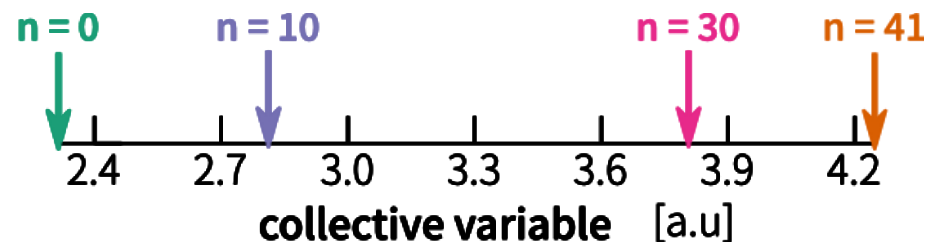
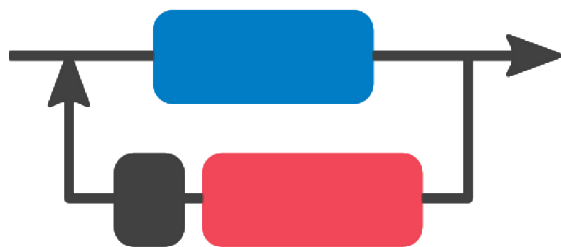
interleave training with short (multiple-walker) sampling



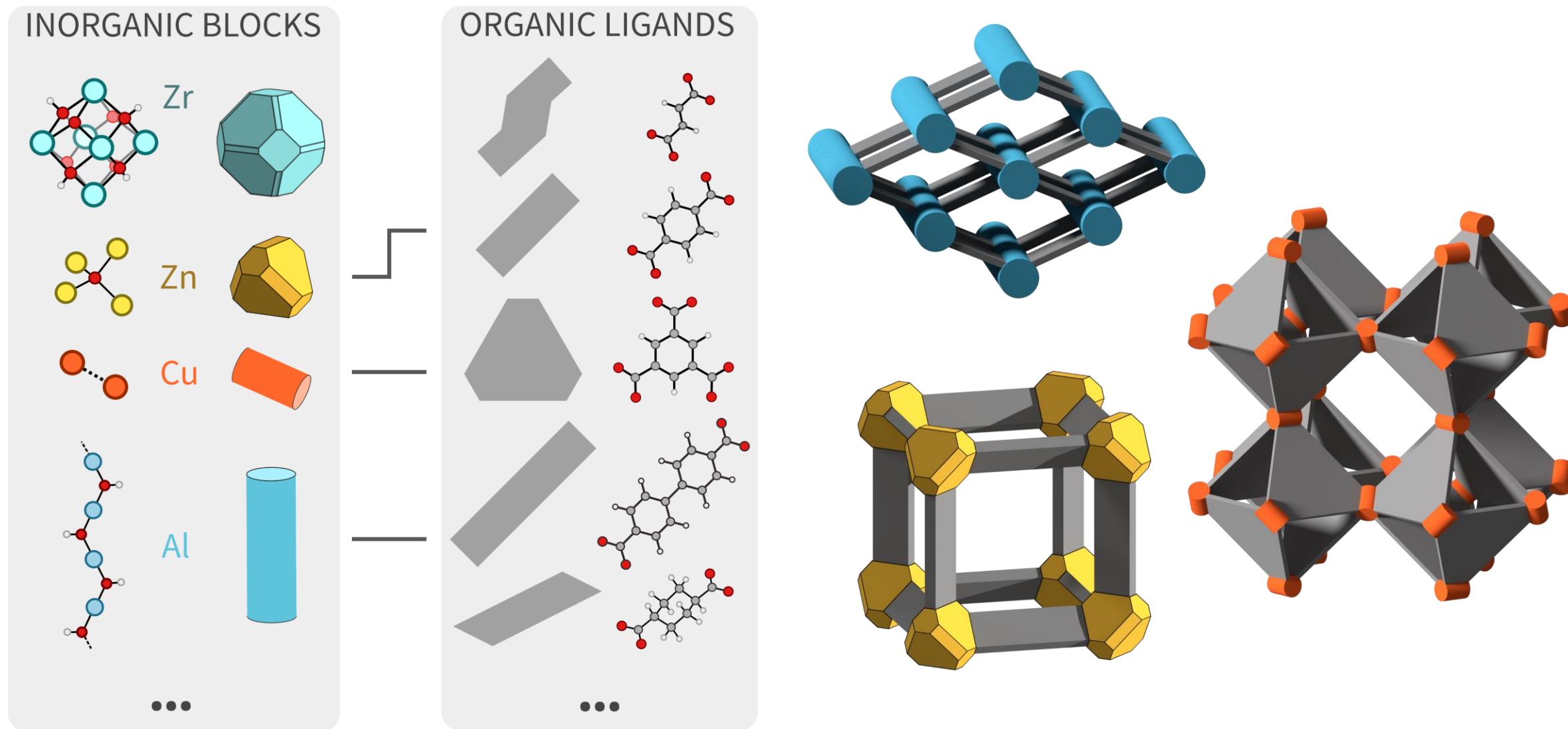
isobutene <> carbenium ion <> surface alkoxide



isobutene \leftrightarrow carbenium ion \leftrightarrow surface alkoxide



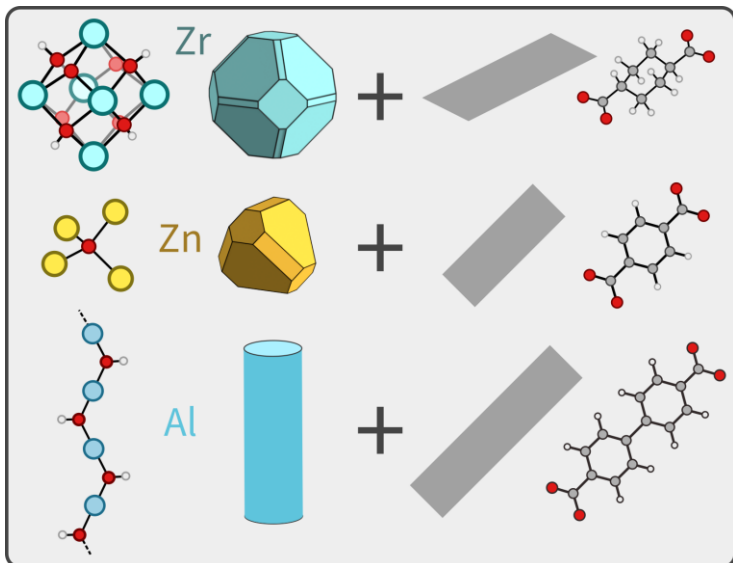
incremental learning for multiple materials?



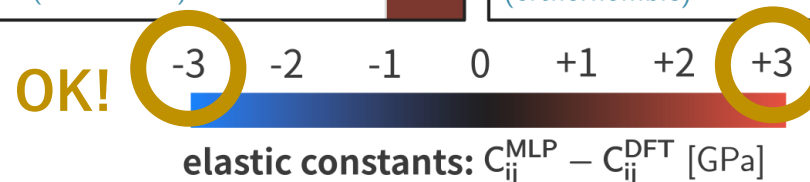
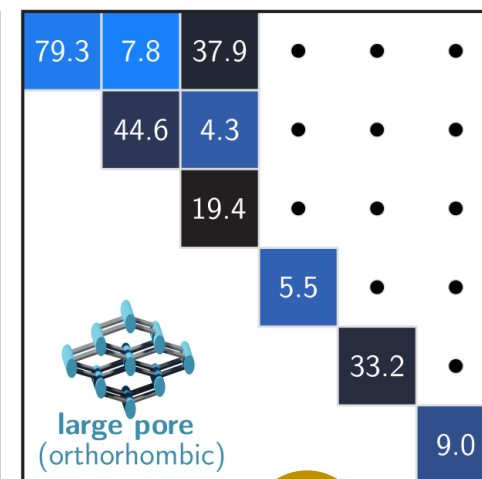
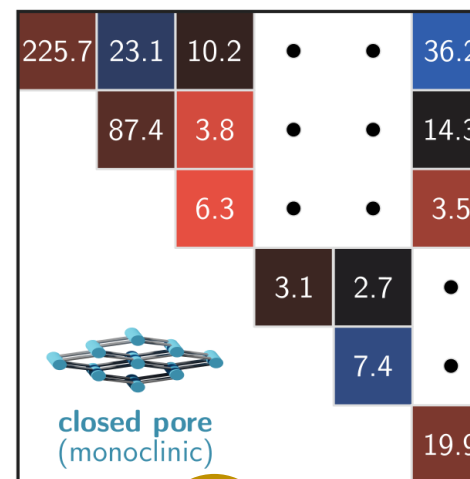
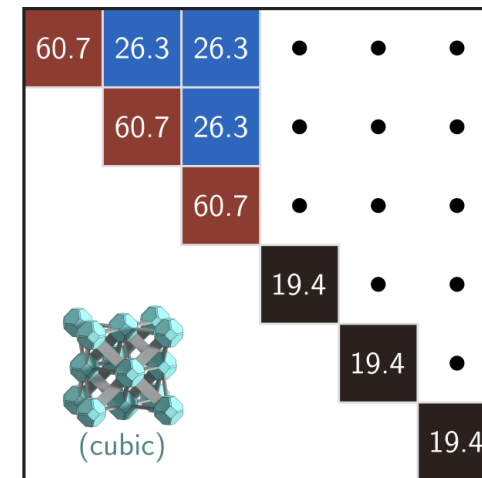
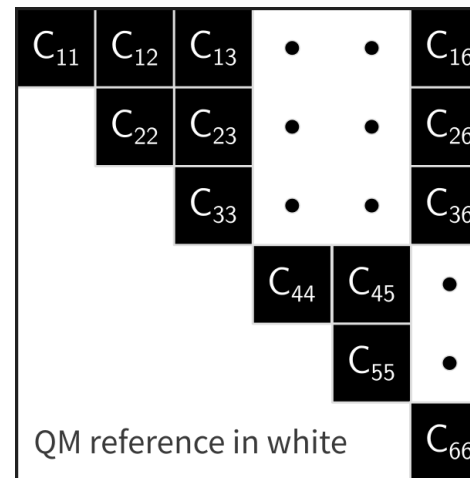
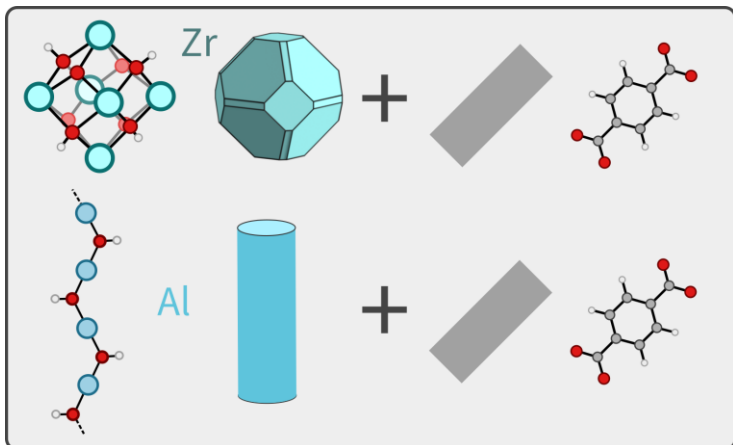
transferability towards 'unseen' combinations!

example: **mechanical properties**

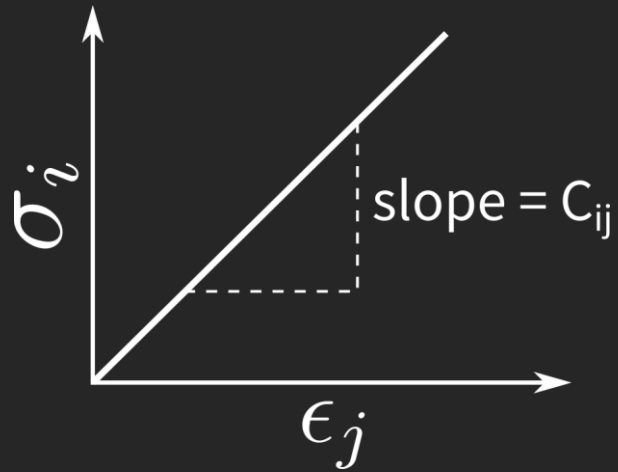
TRAIN



TEST



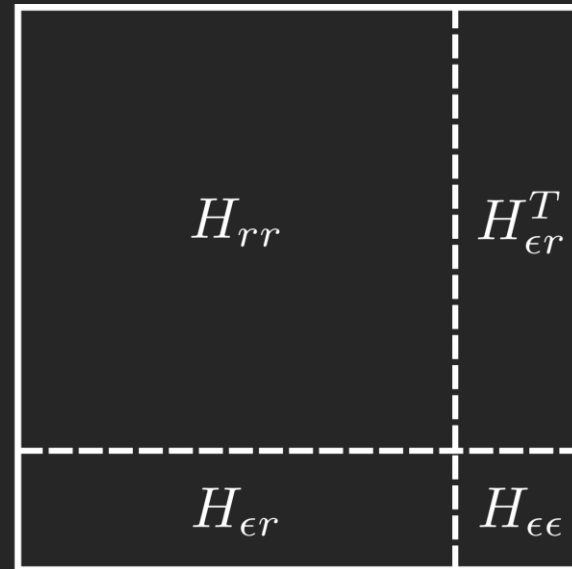
... exploit automatic differentiation!



$$C_{ij} \sim \left(\frac{\partial^2 U}{\partial \epsilon_i \partial \epsilon_j} \right)_{\text{optimized positions}}$$
$$\vdots$$

$$C \sim H_{\epsilon\epsilon} - H_{\epsilon r} H_{rr}^{-1} H_{\epsilon r}^T$$

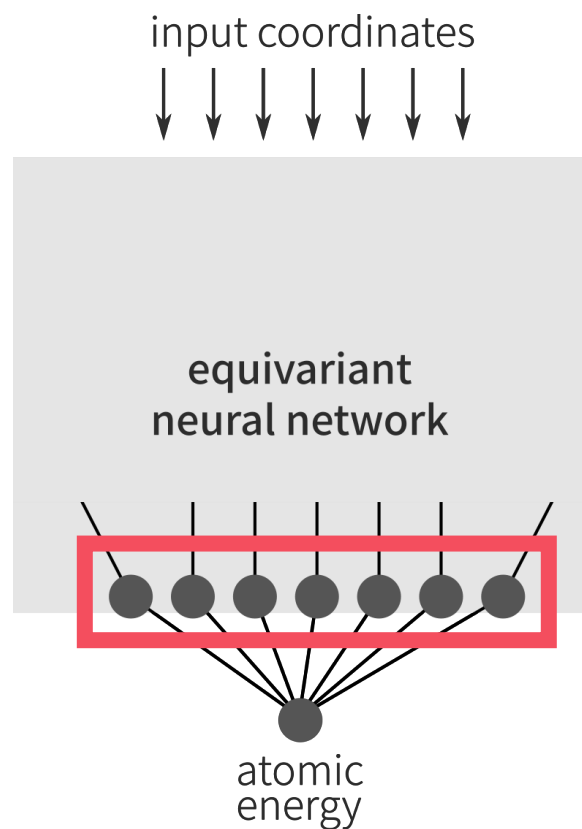
extended hessian:



achieves **double** precision!

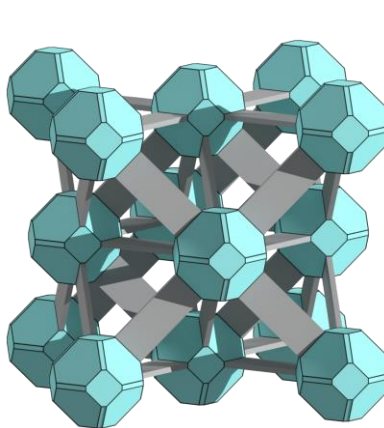
can we easily predict transferability?

analyze final output layer!

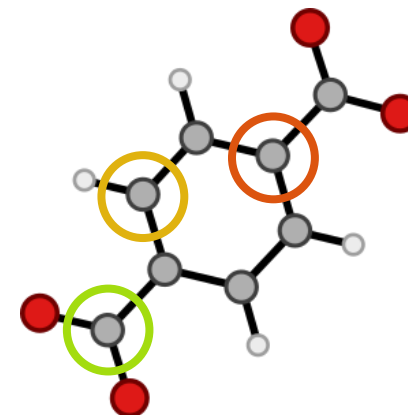
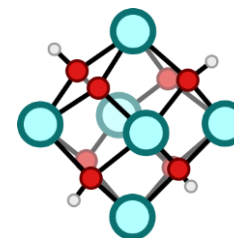


extract for C
apply PCA

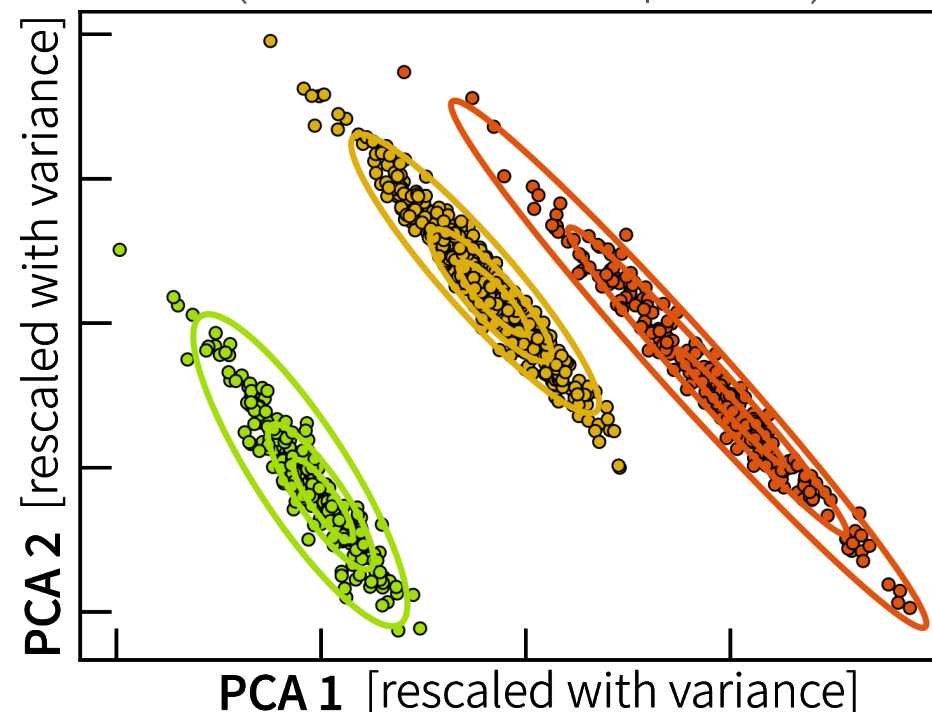
contains all the information necessary
to predict the atomic energy, in a
low-dimensional space! ($d \sim 10$)



H, C, O, Zr



$P(\text{environment} \mid \text{data})$!



thank you!



Veronique Van Speybroeck

Massimo Bocus
Pieter Dobbelaere
Simon DeKeyser
Tom Braeckeveldt
Maarten Cools-Ceuppens
Sven M. J. Rogge
Toon Verstraelen



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