Vaje

1 Pravilnostne tabele in vezja

Izpolni pravilnostne table za nasledne izjave in nariši vezje

- 1. $(A \Rightarrow B) \lor C$
- 2. $(A \lor B) \land C$
- 3. $(A \wedge B) \Rightarrow C$
- 4. $(A \lor \neg B) \Rightarrow C$
- 5. $(\neg A \Rightarrow B) \land C$
- 6. $(A \land \neg B) \lor \neg C$
- 7. $(A \Leftrightarrow B) \land (\neg C \lor D)$
- 8. $(A \lor B) \land (\neg C \lor D)$
- 9. $(A \lor B) \land (\neg C \Rightarrow D)$

2 Oblike

Za vsako pr
 najdi izbrano konjuktivno obliko in izbrano disjunktivno obliko za
 ${\cal D}$ in nariši vezja iz logične izjave

1.)

| A | B | C | D |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| | | | |

2.)

| $\mid A$ | $\mid B \mid$ | C | D |
|----------|---------------|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

3.)

| A | $\mid B \mid$ | $\mid C \mid$ | D |
|---|---------------|---------------|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

4.)

| $\mid A \mid$ | $\mid B \mid$ | $\mid C \mid$ | D |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

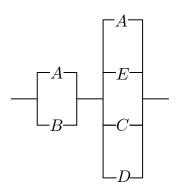
5.)

| A | B | C | D | E |
|-------------|--------|---------------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | | | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | $\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 1 1 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 0 0 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| | 1 | 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 | 1 0 1 0 1 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 0 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | | 0 | 0 | 1 0 |
| 1 | 1 1 | 0 | $\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

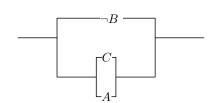
3 Vezja

Napiši izjave in naslednih vezji

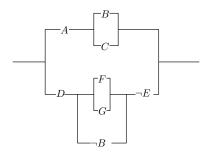
1.)



2.)



3.)



4 Logične ekvivalence

Dokaži

1.
$$(A \Rightarrow B) \land (B \Rightarrow C) \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow C)$$

2.
$$(A \Rightarrow B) \Rightarrow ((C \Rightarrow A) \Rightarrow (C \Rightarrow B))$$

3.
$$(A \Rightarrow B) \Rightarrow ((B \Rightarrow C) \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow C))$$

4.
$$(A \Rightarrow B) \Rightarrow (A \land C \Rightarrow B \land C)$$

5.
$$(A \Rightarrow B) \Rightarrow (A \lor C \Rightarrow B \lor C)$$

6.
$$(A \Leftrightarrow B) \land (B \Leftrightarrow C) \Rightarrow (A \Leftrightarrow C)$$

7.
$$(A \Leftrightarrow B) \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow B)$$

8.
$$(A \Leftrightarrow B) \Rightarrow (B \Rightarrow A)$$

9.
$$A \wedge (A \Leftrightarrow B) \Rightarrow B$$

10.
$$\neg A \land (A \Leftrightarrow B) \Rightarrow \neg B$$

11.
$$B \Rightarrow (A \Leftrightarrow A \land B)$$

12.
$$\neg B \Rightarrow (A \Leftrightarrow A \lor B)$$

13.
$$(A \Rightarrow (B \land \neg B)) \Rightarrow \neg A$$

5 Dodatno vprašanje

V hisi imamo dva stikala ki so povezana na eno luč. Hočemo da vsakič ko stikalo zamenamo se stanje luči spremeni (če je prižgana se ogasne, če je ogasnena se prižge) - kot v slikci spodaj. Napišite logični izraz, pravilnostno tabelo in vezje za to. Lahko predpostavite da sta obe stikali v odprtem (off) položaju na zač etku. Kaj pa če new moremo to predpostavit?

