

PRITER:
$$A = \{4, 16\}, B = \{2, 7, 4\}$$

$$f: A \longrightarrow B \qquad f(4) = 2$$

$$\times \longrightarrow \sqrt{x} \qquad f(16) = 4$$

HUERZHA FULKCIJA: ¿E JE J: A → B FULKCIJA IKI SCIKA ECEMENTE

12 MHOŽICE A - DOMENE V ECEMENTE MHOŽICE B - KODOMENA, JE

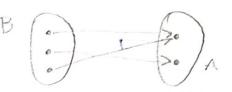
14 MHOŽICO B, 12 KATERE SLIKA V MHOŽICO A - DOMEN'KODOMENO.

TE IMA FULKCIJA IHUERZ, REČEMO DA JE OBRULJIVA.

FUHKCIJA JE OBRULJIVA (ŽE JE BIJEKTIVNA.

PRESLIKAVA. FUNKCIDA MED MHOZICAMA DE BIDEKCIDA LEICE IMATA
MHOZICI EVAKO MOC. CAMKO (P(A) × P(B))

b) g: B → A



$$g: A \longrightarrow B$$

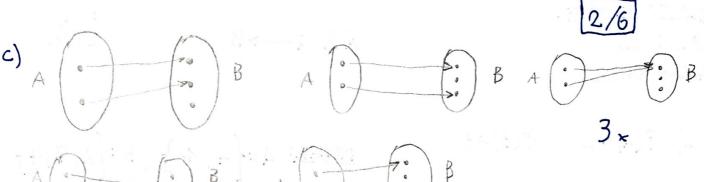
$$\times \in B \longrightarrow |\times|$$

A={1,2}



HUERZ $g: B \longrightarrow A = g^{-1}$ v tem primeru një obstaja , saj fukcija g

HI BIJEKTIVHA (DE SURJEKTIVHA, VEHDAR HI INJEKTIVHA) * f(1) = 1 = f(-1)



A () B A () B

12

OBSTADA & FUHKCID, KI SLIKADO 1Z A V B

- · SURDEKTIVHIH: 0
- P. HIHVITY 3CHI.
- · BIJE KTIVUIH: O



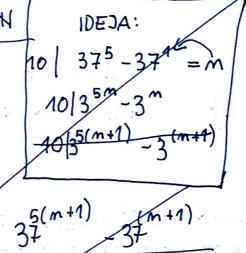
2.)
$$37^{500} - 37^{100}$$
 DELDIVO ≥ 10 .
 $10 \mid (37^{500} - 37^{100}) \implies (37^{500} - 37^{100}) = 10 \mid \text{k} \in \mathbb{N}$
 $37^{500} - 37^{100} = \frac{37^{100}}{37^{100}} = 37^{100} = 10 \mid \text{k} \in \mathbb{N}$
 $= 37^{5}, 37^{495} - 37^{100}, 37^{99} = 10 \mid \text{k}$
 $37^{5,100} - 37^{1,100} = 10 \mid \text{k} \in \mathbb{N}$

 $(37^5)^{100} - (37^1)^{100} = 10k \text{ ; kell}$

 $\frac{100}{37} \sqrt{37} = \sqrt{100} \sqrt{10} k$

 $375 \left(37^{495} - \frac{37^{5}}{374}, 37^{90}\right)$

VETO: $10|37^{5}-37^{1}$ $10|37^{6}-37^{2}$ $10|37^{7}-37^{3}$



10/37 - 37 m

3.) a)
$$A = \{ \times \mid \times^2 \le 11 \}$$

$$x^{2} \le 11$$
$$x \le \sqrt[4]{1}$$

$$A = \left\{ \times \mid \times \leq \sqrt[4]{11} \right\} \quad \times \in \left[-\sqrt{11}, \sqrt{11} \right]$$

$$\inf(A) = -\sqrt{41}$$

· PRIMER 26. MEJE: 4,5,6,...

·PRIMER SPODIJE MEDE: -4, -5, -6, ...

M ZG. HEJA: YXEA: X SM

HSP. MEJA: YXEA: XZH.

2,0000 ... 033

4,9999...933

x ∈ (2 15)

1 = 3 \$ + 2 2 = 2 3 + 2 3

ANTERPENERIAN.

- · sup (B) = HE OBSTADA 5
- ·inf (B)=NE OBSTADA 2
- ·min (B)=HE OBSTAJA
- ·max(B)=HE OBSTADA
- AUZON ACJAVCAH JC NUNITHI SPOONJA MEJA MUOZICE.
- AUBON AECHANCAH BE MUNDAGUE. ZGORNJA MEJA MHOŽICE.

PRINER ZG. MEJE: 5,6

APRITER SP. MEDE: 2 101

MHOZICA B HIM INF IH SUP, KER KISTA HATALICHO PEFTHIPAHA. POGOT, DA MORA X INET! U DECHACHEM ZAPISU USAJ DUE TROJKI HI ZADOSTELL , DA BT LAHKO HASLI INF IH SUP. FADOSTEH POGOD BI BLL OMEDENO STEVILO DECINALHIH MEST.

· 5 DE SUP(B) ISAJ DE TO HADMANDA MOZHA ZGORHJA MEJA OD B

· 2 DE INF (B), SAJ DE TO HADVEZJA MOŽILA SPODIJA MEJA OD B.



4.)
$$\sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(m+7)(m+8)} = \frac{A}{m+7} + \frac{B}{m+8} \quad (A_1B=2)$$

4/6

ALI JE VRSTA KOHVERGENTHA? - KVOCIENTHI KRITERIJ

$$\frac{1}{(m+1)+7)(m+1)+8} = \frac{1}{(m+8)(m+9)} = \frac{1}{(m+7)(m+8)}$$

$$=\frac{(n+7)(n+8)}{(n+9)}=\frac{(n+7)}{(n+9)}$$



- KOREHSKI KRITERIJ

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{(n+7)(n+8)}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(n+7)(n+8)}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{m+7} \cdot \sqrt{m+8}}$$

$$\lim_{m\to\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{m+7} \cdot \sqrt{m+8}} = \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 < 1 \implies \text{KOHVERGIRA}$$

$$\implies \sum_{m=1}^{80} a_m = \lim_{m \to \infty} S_m$$

$$\frac{A}{m+7} + \frac{B}{m+8} = \frac{1}{(m+7)(m+8)} / (m+7)(m+8)$$

$$A(m+8)+B(m+7)=1$$
 $A(m+8)+B(m+7)=1$
 $A(m+8)+B(m$

$$\frac{A}{m+7} + \frac{B}{m+8} = \frac{1}{(m+7)(m+8)}$$

$$A(m+8) + B(m+7)$$





2) * VENO, DA 10|375 -371 => 10|375.1 -371

6/6

BAZA HIDUKCIJE:

PREDPOSTAVKA: 10 | 37 5m - 37 m BAZA IHDUKCIJE:

 $m=1: 37^{5}-37^{1}=10.6934392$ $m=2: 37^{10}-37^{2}=4,808584372.10^{15}$

 $37^{5(m+1)} - 37^{m+1} = 10k$ $7001:37^{5(m-1)} - 37^{m-1} = 10k$

KORAK INDUKCIJE

$$37^{5n+9} - 37^{n+1} = 10k$$

 $8 m^2$ $37^{5m-5} - 37^{m-1} = 10 k_1$ IN $37^{5m} - 37^m = 10 k_2$ ($k_1, k_2 \in \mathbb{N}$)

