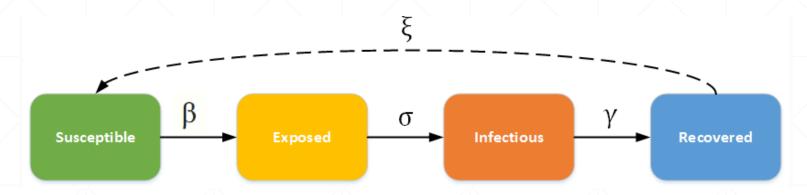
SEIR Model



$$\begin{split} \frac{dS}{dt} &= -\frac{\beta SI}{N} \\ \frac{dE}{dt} &= \frac{\beta SI}{N} - \sigma E \\ \frac{dI}{dt} &= \sigma E - \gamma I \\ \frac{dR}{dt} &= \gamma I \end{split}$$

 β – infectious rate; σ – incubation rate; γ – recovery rate; ξ – rate of recovered return to the susceptible (loss of immunity); N = S + E + I + R – total population