

# EX7 – DOMAIN NAME SERVER

## USING UDP

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### Local DNS Server Program:

```
#include "DNS.h"
```

```
dns_table *local;
```

```
int cli_fd, root_fd, tld_fd, auth_fd;
```

```
struct sockaddr_in client_addr, local_addr, root_addr, tld_addr, auth_addr;
```

```
char *iterativeQuery(char *req_server);
```

```
int main(int argc, char **argv){
```

```
    int n, addrlen, flag;
```

```
    char req_server[100], *ip, req_ip[50];
```

```
    local = initTable(local, "Local");
```

```
    printTable(local);
```

```
    printf("\n\nDo you wish to alter the allocation table? (1 - YES, 0 - NO) -> ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &flag);
```

```
    if(flag == 1){
```

```
        updateTable(local);
```

```
        printTable(local);
```

```
    }
```

```
    cli_fd = setUpConnection(&local_addr, CLI_PORT, 1, "client"); //bind here since  
                                                                    server
```

```
    root_fd = setUpConnection(&root_addr, ROOT_PORT, 0, "root server"); //do not bind  
                                                                    here
```

```
    tld_fd = setUpConnection(&tld_addr, TLD_PORT, 0, "top-level domain server"); //do  
                                                                    not bind here
```

```
    auth_fd = setUpConnection(&auth_addr, AUTH_PORT, 0, "authoritative server"); //do  
                                                                    not bind here
```

```
    printf("\nLocal DNS Server awaiting clients on port %d...\n", CLI_PORT);
```

```
    addrlen = sizeof(client_addr);
```

```

while(1){
    bzero(req_server, sizeof(req_server));
    recvfrom(cli_fd, &req_server, sizeof(req_server), 0, (struct
    sockaddr*)&client_addr, &addrlen);

    printf("\nReceived a request for IP Address of %s from a client.\n",
    req_server);

    ip = iterativeQuery(req_server);

    if(ip == NULL){ //IP address does not exist
        strcpy(req_ip, empty);
        sendto(cli_fd, &empty, sizeof(empty), 0, (struct
        sockaddr*)&client_addr, addrlen);
    }
    else{
        //pointer -> char_array conversion is necessary since pointer only
        sends 8 bits of data
        strcpy(req_ip, ip);
        sendto(cli_fd, &req_ip, sizeof(req_ip), 0, (struct
        sockaddr*)&client_addr, addrlen);
    }

    printf("\nReplied with IP Address %s\n", req_ip);
}

return 0;
}

char *iterativeQuery(char *req_server){
    //Queries the DNS table according to the iterative resolution method.

    char *address, reply[50], request[100];
    int addrlen;

    strcpy(request, req_server);

    printf("\nSearching the %s DNS table...", local->name);
    address = fetchAddress(local, request);
    addrlen = sizeof(root_addr);

    if(address == NULL){
        printf("\nLocal table does not have an entry for %s, requesting root...",
        req_server);

        bzero(&reply, sizeof(reply));
        sendto(root_fd, &request, sizeof(request), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&root_addr,
        addrlen);
        recvfrom(root_fd, &reply, sizeof(reply), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&root_addr,
        &addrlen);
    }
}

```

```

printf("\nRoot replied with address to ping \"%s\" TLD server.",
toUppercase(reply));

bzero(&reply, sizeof(reply));
sendto(tld_fd, &request, sizeof(request), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&tld_addr,
addrlen);
recvfrom(tld_fd, &reply, sizeof(reply), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&tld_addr,
&addrlen);

printf("\nTLD replied with address to ping %s's authoritative server.",
toUppercase(reply));

bzero(&reply, sizeof(reply));
sendto(auth_fd, &request, sizeof(request), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&auth_addr,
addrlen);
recvfrom(auth_fd, &reply, sizeof(reply), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&auth_addr,
&addrlen);

if(strcmp(reply, "NULL") == 0){
    printf("\nAuthoritative server did not respond with an IP address.");
    return NULL;
}

else{
    printf("\nAuthoritative server replied with IP address: %s", reply);
    addRecord(local, req_server, reply);
    printf("\nAdded record for Server: %s with IP address: %s in local
table.", req_server, reply);
    address = reply;
}

}

return address;
}

```

## Output:

```
vishakan@Legion: ~/Desktop/Semester V/Practical/Computer Networks/Ex07
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
(base) vishakan@Legion:~/Desktop/Semester V/Practical/Computer Networks/Ex07$ gcc Local.c -o l -w
(base) vishakan@Legion:~/Desktop/Semester V/Practical/Computer Networks/Ex07$ ./l

-----
                        Local
-----
Server Name                IP Address

www.google.com             142.89.78.66
www.yahoo.com              10.2.45.67
www.annauniv.edu           197.34.53.122
-----

Do you wish to alter the allocation table? (1 - YES, 0 - NO) -> 1

Enter Server Name:      lms.ssn.edu.in
Enter IP Address:       293.23.2.2
IP Address 293.23.2.2 is invalid.

Enter Server Name:      lms.ssn.edu.in
Enter IP Address:       10.2.45.67
IP Address 10.2.45.67 is already allocated.

Enter Server Name:      lms.ssn.edu.in
Enter IP Address:       34.22.123.11

Do you wish to continue modifying the table? (1 - YES, 0 - NO) -> 0

-----
                        Local
-----
Server Name                IP Address

www.google.com             142.89.78.66
www.yahoo.com              10.2.45.67
www.annauniv.edu           197.34.53.122
lms.ssn.edu.in             34.22.123.11
-----

Setting up connection to client through port 7100 ...
Connection to client successfully established.

Setting up connection to root server through port 7300 ...
Setting up connection to top-level domain server through port 7400 ...
Setting up connection to authoritative server through port 7500 ...
Local DNS Server awaiting clients on port 7100...
```

```
vishakan@Legion: ~/Desktop/Semester V/Practical/Computer Networks/Ex07
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
-----
Local
-----
Server Name          IP Address
www.google.com       142.89.78.66
www.yahoo.com        10.2.45.67
www.annauniv.edu     197.34.53.122
lms.ssn.edu.in       34.22.123.11
-----

Setting up connection to client through port 7100 ...
Connection to client successfully established.

Setting up connection to root server through port 7300 ...
Setting up connection to top-level domain server through port 7400 ...
Setting up connection to authoritative server through port 7500 ...
Local DNS Server awaiting clients on port 7100...

Received a request for IP Address of www.google.com from a client.

Searching the Local DNS table...
Replied with IP Address 142.89.78.66

Received a request for IP Address of lms.ssn.edu.in from a client.

Searching the Local DNS table...
Replied with IP Address 34.22.123.11

Received a request for IP Address of www.amazon.com from a client.

Searching the Local DNS table...
Local table does not have an entry for www.amazon.com, requesting root...
Root replied with address to ping "COM" TLD server.
TLD replied with address to ping AMAZON's authoritative server.
Authoritative server replied with IP address: 13.33.148.207
Added record for Server: www.amazon.com with IP address: 13.33.148.207 in local table.
Replied with IP Address 13.33.148.207

Received a request for IP Address of www.doesnotexist1234.com from a client.

Searching the Local DNS table...
Local table does not have an entry for www.doesnotexist1234.com, requesting root...
Root replied with address to ping "COM" TLD server.
TLD replied with address to ping DOESNOTEXIST1234's authoritative server.
Authoritative server did not respond with an IP address.
Replied with IP Address NULL

Received a request for IP Address of www.amazon.com from a client.

Searching the Local DNS table...
Replied with IP Address 13.33.148.207
```

# Root DNS Server Program:

```
#include "DNS.h"

char *findTLD(char *req_server);

int main(int argc, char **argv){
    struct sockaddr_in local;
    int sockfd, n, addrlen;
    char req_server[100], reply[50], *tld_extn;

    sockfd = setUpConnection(&local, ROOT_PORT, 1, "local DNS server");

    addrlen = sizeof(local);
    printf("\nRoot server awaiting requests from local DNS server in port %d...\n",
        ROOT_PORT);

    while(1){
        bzero(&req_server, sizeof(req_server));
        recvfrom(sockfd, &req_server, sizeof(req_server), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&local,
            &addrlen);
        printf("\nReceived request from local DNS server for %s", req_server);

        tld_extn = findTLD(req_server);
        strcpy(reply, tld_extn);

        printf("\nReplied back with address to \"%s\" TLD.\n", toUppercase(tld_extn));
        sendto(sockfd, &reply, sizeof(reply), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&local, addrlen);

    }

    close(sockfd);
    return 0;
}

char *findTLD(char *req_server){
    //finds the appropriate TLD server for the given domain name

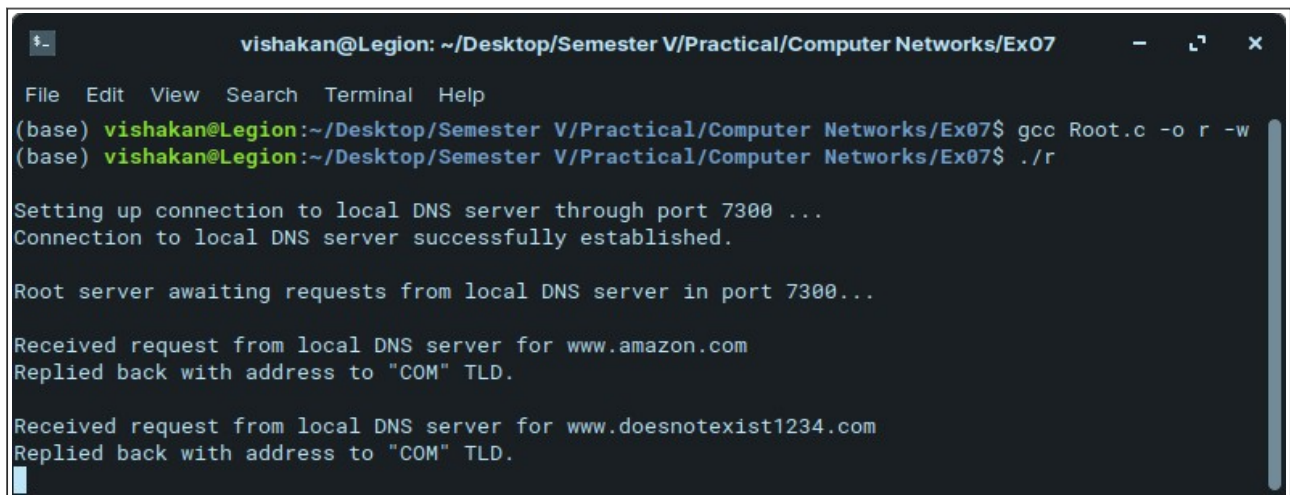
    char *server_copy, *split;

    server_copy = (char *)calloc(100, sizeof(char));

    strcpy(server_copy, req_server);
    split = strtok(server_copy, ".");
    split = strtok(NULL, ".");
    split = strtok(NULL, ".");

    return split;
}
```

## Output:

A terminal window titled 'vishakan@Legion: ~/Desktop/Semester V/Practical/Computer Networks/Ex07'. The window has a menu bar with 'File', 'Edit', 'View', 'Search', 'Terminal', and 'Help'. The terminal shows the following output:

```
(base) vishakan@Legion:~/Desktop/Semester V/Practical/Computer Networks/Ex07$ gcc Root.c -o r -w
(base) vishakan@Legion:~/Desktop/Semester V/Practical/Computer Networks/Ex07$ ./r

Setting up connection to local DNS server through port 7300 ...
Connection to local DNS server successfully established.

Root server awaiting requests from local DNS server in port 7300...

Received request from local DNS server for www.amazon.com
Replied back with address to "COM" TLD.

Received request from local DNS server for www.doesnotexist1234.com
Replied back with address to "COM" TLD.
```

# Top-Level Domain DNS Server Program:

```
#include "DNS.h"

char *findAuth(char *req_server);

int main(int argc, char **argv){
    struct sockaddr_in local;
    int sockfd, n, addrlen;
    char req_server[100], reply[50], *auth_extn;

    sockfd = setUpConnection(&local, TLD_PORT, 1, "local DNS server");

    addrlen = sizeof(local);
    printf("\nTLD server awaiting requests from local DNS server in port %d...\n",
        TLD_PORT);

    while(1){
        bzero(&req_server, sizeof(req_server));
        recvfrom(sockfd, &req_server, sizeof(req_server), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&local,
            &addrlen);
        printf("\nReceived request from local DNS server for %s", req_server);

        auth_extn = findAuth(req_server);
        strcpy(reply, auth_extn);

        printf("\nReplied back with address to %s's authoritative server.\n",
            toUppercase(auth_extn));
        sendto(sockfd, &reply, sizeof(reply), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&local, addrlen);

    }

    close(sockfd);
    return 0;
}

char *findAuth(char *req_server){
    //finds the appropriate authoritative server for the given domain name

    char *server_copy, *split;

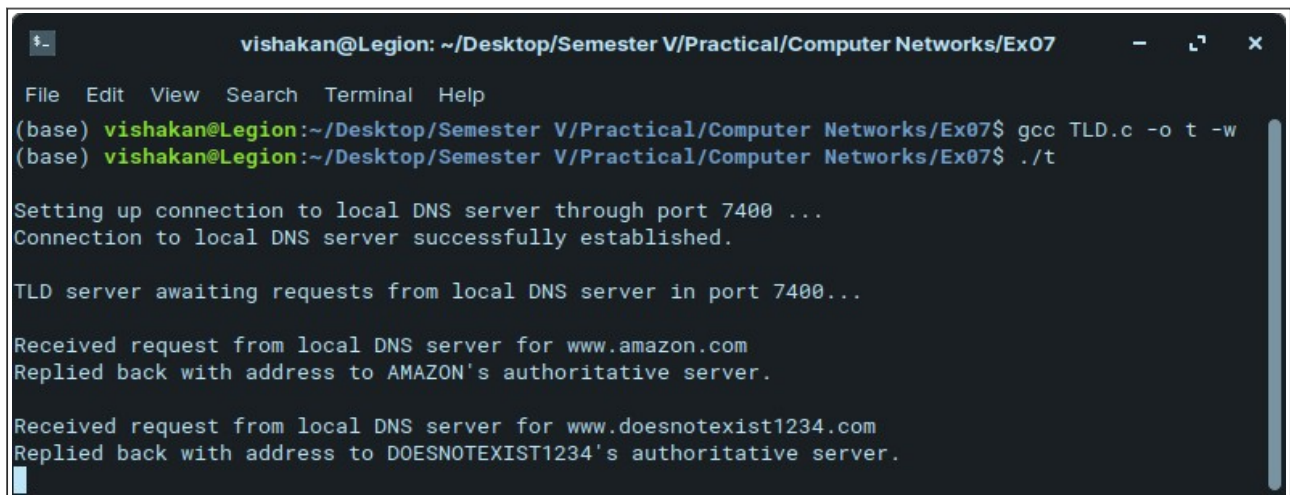
    server_copy = (char *)calloc(100, sizeof(char));

    strcpy(server_copy, req_server);
    split = strtok(server_copy, ".");
    split = strtok(NULL, ".");

    return split;
}
```



## Output:

A terminal window titled "vishakan@Legion: ~/Desktop/Semester V/Practical/Computer Networks/Ex07" with standard window controls. The terminal shows the execution of a C program named TLD.c. The user runs "gcc TLD.c -o t -w" and then "./t". The program outputs messages indicating it is setting up a connection to a local DNS server on port 7400, successfully establishing the connection, and then waiting for requests. It receives two requests: one for "www.amazon.com" which it replies to with the address of AMAZON's authoritative server, and another for "www.doesnotexist1234.com" which it replies to with the address of DOESNOTEXIST1234's authoritative server. A cursor is visible at the bottom of the terminal.

```
vishakan@Legion: ~/Desktop/Semester V/Practical/Computer Networks/Ex07
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
(base) vishakan@Legion:~/Desktop/Semester V/Practical/Computer Networks/Ex07$ gcc TLD.c -o t -w
(base) vishakan@Legion:~/Desktop/Semester V/Practical/Computer Networks/Ex07$ ./t

Setting up connection to local DNS server through port 7400 ...
Connection to local DNS server successfully established.

TLD server awaiting requests from local DNS server in port 7400...

Received request from local DNS server for www.amazon.com
Replied back with address to AMAZON's authoritative server.

Received request from local DNS server for www.doesnotexist1234.com
Replied back with address to DOESNOTEXIST1234's authoritative server.

```

# Authoritative DNS Server Program:

```
#include "DNS.h"

char *findIP(char *req_server);

int main(int argc, char **argv){
    struct sockaddr_in local;
    int sockfd, n, addrlen;
    char req_server[100], reply[50], *ip;

    sockfd = setUpConnection(&local, AUTH_PORT, 1, "local DNS server");

    addrlen = sizeof(local);
    printf("\nAuthoritative server awaiting requests from local DNS server in port %d...\n", AUTH_PORT);

    while(1){
        bzero(&req_server, sizeof(req_server));
        recvfrom(sockfd, &req_server, sizeof(req_server), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&local, &addrlen);
        printf("\nReceived request from local DNS server for %s", req_server);

        ip = findIP(req_server);

        if(ip == NULL){
            printf("\nReplied back with address to %s authoritative server.\n", empty);
            sendto(sockfd, &empty, sizeof(empty), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&local, addrlen);
        }

        else{
            strcpy(reply, ip);
            printf("\nReplied back with address to %s's authoritative server.\n", ip);
            sendto(sockfd, &reply, sizeof(reply), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&local, addrlen);
        }

    }

    close(sockfd);
    return 0;
}
```

```

char *findIP(char *req_server){
    //fetches the IP address for the given domain name
    //returns NULL if IP address does not exist

    struct hostent *he;
    char *ip;

    he = gethostbyname(req_server); //gets the host entry for the domain name

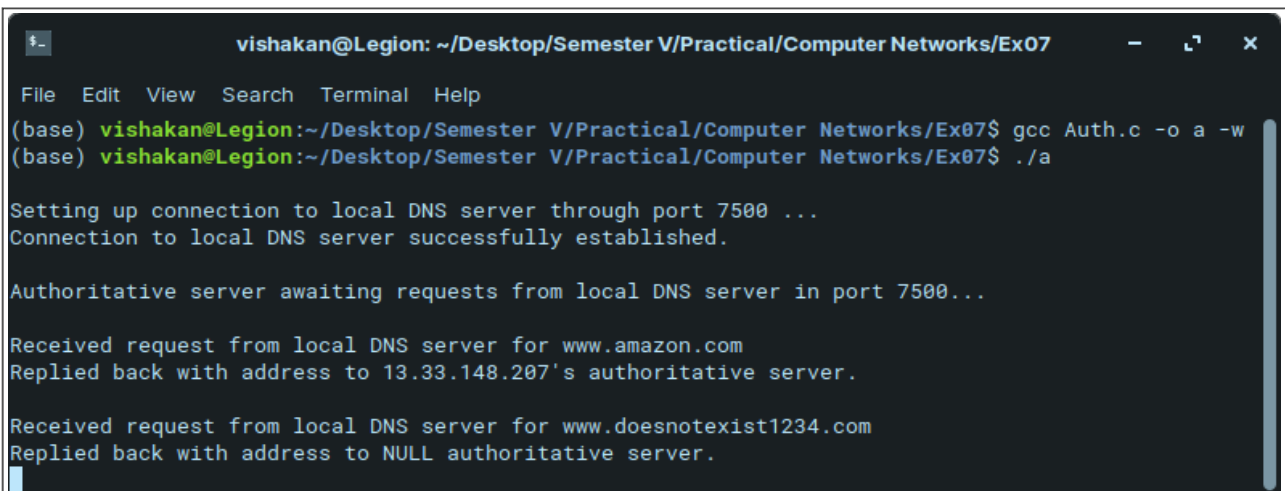
    if(he == NULL){                //if host entry does not exist for the domain
        return NULL;
    }

    ip = inet_ntoa(*((struct in_addr *)he->h_addr_list[0])); //get the IP address from host
                                                                entry

    return ip;
}

```

## **Output:**



```

vishakan@Legion: ~/Desktop/Semester V/Practical/Computer Networks/Ex07
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
(base) vishakan@Legion:~/Desktop/Semester V/Practical/Computer Networks/Ex07$ gcc Auth.c -o a -w
(base) vishakan@Legion:~/Desktop/Semester V/Practical/Computer Networks/Ex07$ ./a

Setting up connection to local DNS server through port 7500 ...
Connection to local DNS server successfully established.

Authoritative server awaiting requests from local DNS server in port 7500...

Received request from local DNS server for www.amazon.com
Replied back with address to 13.33.148.207's authoritative server.

Received request from local DNS server for www.doesnotexist1234.com
Replied back with address to NULL authoritative server.

```

## Client Program:

```
#include "DNS.h"

int main(int argc, char **argv){
    struct sockaddr_in server;
    int sockfd, n, addrlen, flag, choice = 1;
    char req_server[100], req_ip[50];

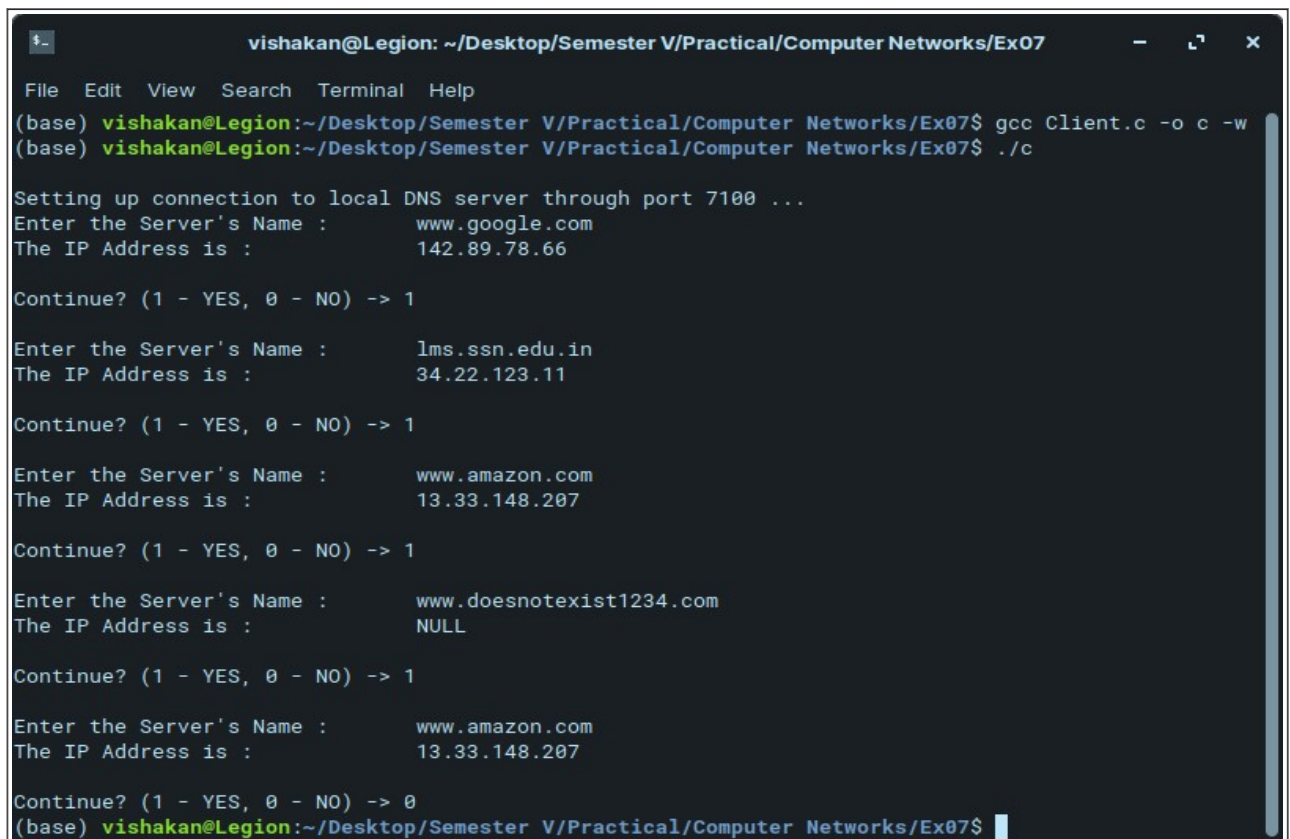
    sockfd = setUpConnection(&server, CLI_PORT, 0, "local DNS server");
    addrlen = sizeof(server);

    while(choice){
        printf("\nEnter the Server's Name :\t");
        scanf("%s", req_server);
        sendto(sockfd, &req_server, sizeof(req_server), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&server,
            sizeof(server));

        recvfrom(sockfd, &req_ip, sizeof(req_ip), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&server,
            &addrlen);
        printf("The IP Address is :\t\t%s\n", req_ip);

        printf("\nContinue? (1 - YES, 0 - NO) -> ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);
    }
    close(sockfd);
    return 0;
}
```

## Output:



```
vishakan@Legion: ~/Desktop/Semester V/Practical/Computer Networks/Ex07
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
(base) vishakan@Legion:~/Desktop/Semester V/Practical/Computer Networks/Ex07$ gcc Client.c -o c -w
(base) vishakan@Legion:~/Desktop/Semester V/Practical/Computer Networks/Ex07$ ./c

Setting up connection to local DNS server through port 7100 ...
Enter the Server's Name :    www.google.com
The IP Address is :         142.89.78.66

Continue? (1 - YES, 0 - NO) -> 1

Enter the Server's Name :    lms.ssn.edu.in
The IP Address is :         34.22.123.11

Continue? (1 - YES, 0 - NO) -> 1

Enter the Server's Name :    www.amazon.com
The IP Address is :         13.33.148.207

Continue? (1 - YES, 0 - NO) -> 1

Enter the Server's Name :    www.doesnotexist1234.com
The IP Address is :         NULL

Continue? (1 - YES, 0 - NO) -> 1

Enter the Server's Name :    www.amazon.com
The IP Address is :         13.33.148.207

Continue? (1 - YES, 0 - NO) -> 0
(base) vishakan@Legion:~/Desktop/Semester V/Practical/Computer Networks/Ex07$
```

## Header File “DNS.h”:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netdb.h>

#define CLI_PORT      7100
#define LOCAL_PORT    7200
#define ROOT_PORT     7300
#define TLD_PORT      7400
#define AUTH_PORT     7500

#define SIZE          30

struct DNS_Table{ //struct for the DNS table
    char name[100];
    char server_list[SIZE][100];
    char ip_list[SIZE][50];
    int cur_size;
};

typedef struct DNS_Table dns_table;

char empty[5] = "NULL\0";

int setUpConnection(struct sockaddr_in *conn, int port, int is_bound, char *conn_name);
int checkIP(char *ip);
int addRecord(dns_table *table, char *server, char *ip);
void printTable(dns_table *table);
void updateTable(dns_table *table);
dns_table *initTable(dns_table *table, char *table_name);
char *fetchAddress(dns_table *table, char *req_server);
char *toUppercase(char *str);
```

```

int setUpConnection(struct sockaddr_in *conn, int port, int is_bound, char *conn_name){
    //sets up the basic socket connection and binds it to a port if specified, and returns
    socket file descriptor

    int sockfd;

    printf("\nSetting up connection to %s through port %d ...", conn_name, port);
    sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0);

    if(sockfd < 0){
        perror("Error in creating socket.\n");
    }

    bzero(conn, 16);
    conn->sin_family = AF_INET;
    conn->sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
    conn->sin_port = htons(port);

    if(is_bound){
        if(bind(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)conn, 16) < 0){
            perror("Error in binding.\n");
        }
        else{
            printf("\nConnection to %s successfully established.\n", conn_name);
        }
    }

    return sockfd;
}

int checkIP(char *ip){
    //Checks for the validity of a given IP address

    int valid = 1, byte;
    char *ip_copy, *split;

    ip_copy = (char *)calloc(50, sizeof(char));
    strcpy(ip_copy, ip);
    split = strtok(ip_copy, ".");

    while(split){ //split pointer points to each "byte" iteratively
        byte = atoi(split);
        if(byte < 0 || byte > 255){
            return 0;
        }

        split = strtok(NULL, ".");
    }

    return 1;
}

```

```

int addRecord(dns_table *table, char *server, char *ip){
    //Add a new record into a specific DNS table

    int valid;

    if(table->cur_size == SIZE - 1){ //if table is full, replace first record.
        strcpy(table->server_list[0], server);
        strcpy(table->ip_list[0], ip);

        return table->cur_size;
    }

    valid = checkIP(ip);

    if(valid){
        strcpy(table->server_list[table->cur_size], server);
        strcpy(table->ip_list[table->cur_size], ip);
        table->cur_size++;
    }

    else{
        printf("\tIP Address %s is invalid.\n", ip);
    }

    return table->cur_size;
}

void printTable(dns_table *table){
    //Print the current contents of a given table

    int i = 0;

    printf("\n\t-----");
    printf("\n\t\t\t%-30s", table->name);
    printf("\n\t-----");
    printf("\n\t%-25s\t%s\n", "Server Name", "IP Address");

    for(i = 0; i < table->cur_size; i++){
        printf("\n\t%-25s\t%s", table->server_list[i], table->ip_list[i]);
    }

    printf("\n\t-----\n\n");
}

```

```

void updateTable(dns_table *table){
    //Update a given DNS table

    char serv[100], ip[50];
    int i = 0, exists = 0, choice = 1, valid;

    while(choice){
        printf("\nEnter Server Name:\t");
        scanf("%s", serv);
        printf("\nEnter IP Address:\t");
        scanf("%s", ip);
        valid = checkIP(ip);

        if(!valid){
            printf("\nIP Address %s is invalid.\n", ip);
            continue;
        }

        exists = 0;
        for(i = 0; i < table->cur_size; i++){
            if(strcmp(ip, table->ip_list[i]) == 0){
                exists = 1;
                printf("\nIP Address %s is already allocated.\n", ip);
                break;
            }
        }
        if(exists == 0){
            strcpy(table->ip_list[i], ip);
            strcpy(table->server_list[i], serv);
            table->cur_size++;

            printf("\nDo you wish to continue modifying the table? (1 - YES, 0 - NO)
-> ");
            scanf("%d", &choice);
        }
    }
}

dns_table *initTable(dns_table *table, char *table_name){
    //Initialize the local, root and auth tables with some prefixed records

    table = (dns_table *)malloc(sizeof(dns_table));
    table->cur_size = 0;
    strcpy(table->name, table_name);

    addRecord(table, "www.google.com", "142.89.78.66");
    addRecord(table, "www.yahoo.com", "10.2.45.67");
    addRecord(table, "www.annauniv.edu", "197.34.53.122");

    return table;
}

```



```

char *fetchAddress(dns_table *table, char *req_server){
    //Fetch the address of a given domain name from a given DNS table

    int i = 0;

    for(i = 0; i < table->cur_size; i++){
        if(strcmp(table->server_list[i], req_server) == 0){
            return table->ip_list[i];    //found
        }
    }

    return NULL;                        //not found
}

```

```

char *toUppercase(char *str){
    //converts a given string to uppercase
    char *upper;
    int i = 0;

    upper = (char *)malloc(sizeof(str));

    for (i = 0; str[i] != '\0'; i++) {
        if(str[i] >= 'a' && str[i] <= 'z') {
            upper[i] = str[i] - 32;
        }

        else{
            upper[i] = str[i];
        }
    }

    upper[i] = '\0';

    return upper;
}

```