

Department of CSE

SSN College of Engineering

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UCS 1611 - Internet Programming Lab

Exercise 8: Programs using Node.js

Learning Objective:

1. Write a Node.js program that reads all the greetings from the file greetings.txt, asks the user "What is your name?", then prints a random greeting followed by the given name. Make sure to check for the case where the file doesn't exist! For example, if the greeting is "Hey", then the program will print "Hey, Joe" to the console, then pick some other greeting and do the same until finished. Use Non-blocking I/O. Home, Committee, Call For Papers, Important Dates, Workshops, Registration and Contact.
2. Write a Node.js program that reads all the greetings as before. When all the greetings are loaded, it creates a server listening on port number 8080. On request, it checks for whether there is a name value in the query string. If there isn't, the value of query.name will be undefined. In other words, if you access <http://localhost:8080/?name=Mike>, then your browser should just display something like "Hello, Mike" when the page loads.

3. Create a web server using node.js which listens for clients request. Once the client request the server, the server returns a web page which contains a list of books and its details in table format.
4. Create a DB with the following details using MongoDB:
Database Name: PatientDetails
Table Schema: Name, age, ID, gender, address, marital status, Date of Visit
Write a node.js program to do the following operations:
Add, Delete, Update, Search.

Code - Console Greetings:

```
1 let fs = require("fs");
2 let rl = require("readline");
3
4 let greetings = [];
5
6 //Non-blocking file IO
7 fs.readFile("greetings.txt", (error, data) => {
8     if (error) {
9         console.error(error);
10    } else {
11        greetings = data.toString().split("\n");
12    }
13 });
14
15 //Interface for the input and output
16 const readline = rl.createInterface({
17     input: process.stdin,
18     output: process.stdout
19 });
20
21 //Ask for user response
22 readline.question("What is your name?\n", name => {
23     console.log(`\n${greetings[Math.floor(Math.random() * greetings.length
24 )]} ${name}!`);
25 readline.close();
26 });
27
28 /*
29 OUTPUT:
30 node TerminalGreeting.js
31 What is your name?
32 Vishakan
33
34 Hi Vishakan!
35 */
```

Code - Browser Greetings:

```
1 let fs = require("fs");
2 let http = require("http");
3 let url = require("url");
4
5 let greetings = [];
6
7 //Non-blocking file IO
8 fs.readFile("greetings.txt", (error, data) => {
9     if (error) {
10         console.error(error);
11     } else {
12         greetings = data.toString().split("\n");
13     }
14 });
15
16 //If there is a browser request, serve the request with response
17 //Listen on port 8080
18
19 http
20     .createServer((req, res) => {
21         let requestQuery = url.parse(req.url, true).query;
22         let userName = requestQuery.name;
23
24         res.writeHead(200, { 'Content-Type': 'text/html' });
25
26         if (!userName) {
27             res.write('<h1>Enter your name in the URL as /?name=Mike!</h1>');
28         } else {
29             res.write('<h1>${greetings[Math.floor(Math.random() *
30             greetings.length)]} ${userName}!</h1>');
31         }
32
33         res.end();
34     }).listen(8080);
```

Code - Greetings.txt:

```
1 Hello
2 Hey
3 Hi
4 What's up
5 Welcome
```

Code - Books.js:

```
1 let fs = require("fs");
2 let http = require("http");
3
4 //If there is a browser request, serve the request with html page
5 //Listen on port defined under PORT
6 //Use non-blocking file I/O
7
8 const PORT = 8080;
9
10 http
11   .createServer((req, res) => {
12     if (req.url === "/books") {
13       fs.readFile("booklist.html", function (error, content) {
14         if (error) {
15           res.writeHead(404);
16           res.write("Content Not Found!");
17         } else {
18           res.writeHead(200, { "Content-Type": "text/html" });
19           res.write(content);
20         }
21         res.end();
22       });
23     } else {
24       res.writeHead(200, {"Content-Type" : "text/html"});
25       res.write("<h1>Kindly navigate to /books to see your content!");
26     }
27   })
28   .listen(PORT);
29
30 console.log("Server listening on port " + PORT);
```

Code - booklist.html:

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3
4 <head>
5     <meta charset="utf-8">
6     <title>Book Category</title>
7     <style>
8         body {
9             background-color: plum;
10            font-family: 'Times New Roman', Times, serif;
11        }
12
13        h1 {
14            text-align: center;
15            color: blueviolet;
16            text-decoration: underline;
17        }
18
19        table {
20            width: 75%;
21        }
22
23        table,
24        th,
25        td {
26            border: 2px solid black;
27            border-collapse: collapse;
28            font-size: 20px;
29            padding: 5px;
30            text-align: center;
31        }
32
33        th {
34            font-size: 25px;
35        }
36
37        tr:hover {
38            background-color: aliceblue;
39            color: red;
40            font-weight: 250;
41        }
42
43        footer {
44            position: fixed;
45            bottom: 0;
46            left: 0;
47            border-top: 2px solid black;
```

```

48         width: 100%;
49         text-align: center;
50         font-size: 25px;
51     }
52 </style>
53 </head>
54
55 <body>
56     <h1>BOOKS LIST</h1>
57     <hr><br>
58
59     <table align="center">
60         <tr>
61             <th>Title</th>
62             <th>Author</th>
63             <th>Genre</th>
64             <th>Publisher</th>
65         </tr>
66         <tr>
67             <td>Harry Potter</td>
68             <td>J. K. Rowling</td>
69             <td>Fantasy</td>
70             <td>Bloomsbury</td>
71         </tr>
72         <tr>
73             <td>Percy Jackson</td>
74             <td>Rick Riordan</td>
75             <td>Fiction</td>
76             <td>Disney-Hyperion</td>
77         </tr>
78         <tr>
79             <td>Hunger Games</td>
80             <td>Suzanne Collins</td>
81             <td>tdriller</td>
82             <td>Scholastic</td>
83         </tr>
84         <tr>
85             <td>Divergent</td>
86             <td>Veronica Rotd</td>
87             <td>Young Adult</td>
88             <td>Harper Collins</td>
89         </tr>
90         <tr>
91             <td>Five Kingdoms</td>
92             <td>Brandon Mull</td>
93             <td>Adventure</td>
94             <td>Brandon Mull</td>
95         </tr>
96     </table>
97
98     <footer>

```



```
99         &copy; Page Served from Vishakan's NodeJS Server
100     </footer>
101 </body>
102
103 </html>
```

Code - Mongo.js:

```
1 //Schema: Name, age, ID, gender, address, marital status, Date of Visit
2
3 /*
4 Instructions in Mongo Shell:
5
6 Switching to mydb:
7
8 use mydb;
9
10 Inserting a record:
11
12 db.patients.insert({name: "John Doe", age: 45, _id: "P1", gender: "Male",
13   address: "177A, Bleecker Street, London, UK", mstatus: "Married", dov:
14     new Date(2019, 07, 20)});
15
16 Finding a record:
17
18 db.patients.find({name: "John Doe"});
19
20 */
21
22 /* In this code, we generate a patient with _id: "P2" and perform CRUD on
23   it */
24
25 /* Dependencies: npm install mongodb */
26
27 const mongoClient = require("mongodb").MongoClient;
28 const url = "mongodb://localhost:27017/mydb";
29
30 async function connectToDatabase() {
31   //Connecting to the database
32
33   let client;
34
35   try {
36     client = await mongoClient.connect(url);
37     console.log("\nConnected to database.");
38     await client.close();
39
40   } catch (error) {
41     console.error(error);
42   }
43 };
```

```

45 async function insertDocument() {
46     //Inserting a record to the collection
47
48     let client;
49
50     try {
51         client = await MongoClient.connect(url);
52         const dbo = client.db("mydb");
53
54         let record = {
55             name: "Amy Santiago",
56             age: 38,
57             _id: "P2",
58             gender: "Female",
59             address: "275, Sunset Blvd, Brooklyn, NY",
60             mstatus: "Married",
61             dov: new Date(2020, 12, 27)
62         };
63
64         let result = await dbo.collection('patients').insertOne(record);
65         console.log("\nDocument inserted successfully.");
66         await client.close();
67
68     } catch (error) {
69         console.error(error);
70     }
71 };
72
73
74 async function findDocument() {
75     //Finding a record from the collection
76
77     let client;
78
79     try {
80         client = await MongoClient.connect(url);
81         const dbo = client.db("mydb");
82
83         let result = await dbo.collection('patients').findOne({ _id: "P2"
84     });
85
86     if (result) {
87         console.log("\nDocument found:");
88         console.log(result);
89     } else { //document does not exist
90         console.log("\nDocument not found.");
91     }
92
93     await client.close();
94
95     } catch (error) {

```

```

95         console.error(error);
96     }
97 };
98
99
100 async function updateDocument() {
101     //Updating a record in the collection
102
103     let client;
104
105     try {
106         client = await mongoClient.connect(url);
107         const dbo = client.db("mydb");
108         let query = { _id: "P2" };
109         let newValues = {    //$set only changes the specific fields
110             $set: {
111                 age: 40,
112                 address: "99, Bush Avenue, Brooklyn, NY"
113             }
114         };
115
116         let res = await dbo.collection("patients").updateOne(query,
newValues);
117         console.log("\nDocument updated successfully.");
118         await client.close();
119
120     } catch (error) {
121         console.error(error);
122     }
123 };
124
125
126 async function deleteDocument() {
127     //Deleting a record in the collection
128
129     let client;
130
131     try {
132         client = await mongoClient.connect(url);
133         const dbo = client.db("mydb");
134         let query = {
135             _id: "P2"
136         };
137
138         let result = await dbo.collection("patients").deleteOne(query);
139         console.log("\nDocument deleted successfully.");
140         await client.close();
141
142     } catch (error) {
143         console.error(error);
144     }

```

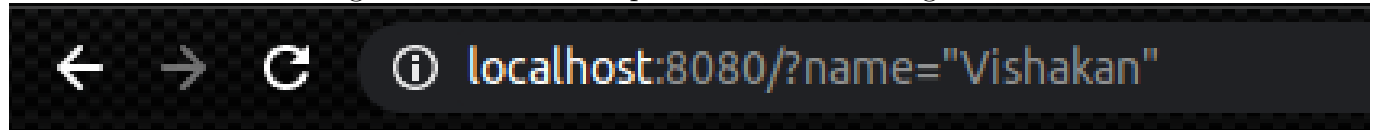
```

145 };
146
147
148 //Driver code - Use an IIFE (Immediately Invoked Function Expression)
149 //To run the async events in a synchronous manner, use async-await logic
150
151 (async function driverCode() {
152     await connectToDatabase(); //test if connectivity is fine
153     await insertDocument();    //insert a new document
154     await findDocument();      //find the inserted document
155     await updateDocument();    //update the inserted document
156     await findDocument();      //find the updated document
157     await deleteDocument();    //delete the updated document
158     await findDocument();      //find the deleted document
159 })();
160
161 /*
162 OUTPUT: node --no-warnings Mongo.js
163
164 Connected to database.
165
166 Document inserted successfully.
167
168 Document found:
169 {
170   _id: 'P2',
171   name: 'Amy Santiago',
172   age: 38,
173   gender: 'Female',
174   address: '275, Sunset Blvd, Brooklyn, NY',
175   mstatus: 'Married',
176   dov: 2021-01-26T18:30:00.000Z
177 }
178
179 Document updated successfully.
180
181 Document found:
182 {
183   _id: 'P2',
184   name: 'Amy Santiago',
185   age: 40,
186   gender: 'Female',
187   address: '99, Bush Avenue, Brooklyn, NY',
188   mstatus: 'Married',
189   dov: 2021-01-26T18:30:00.000Z
190 }
191
192 Document deleted successfully.
193
194 Document not found.
195 */

```

Output - Browser Greeting:

Figure 1: Browser Output: Browser Greeting.



What's up "Vishakan"!

Output - Books Table:

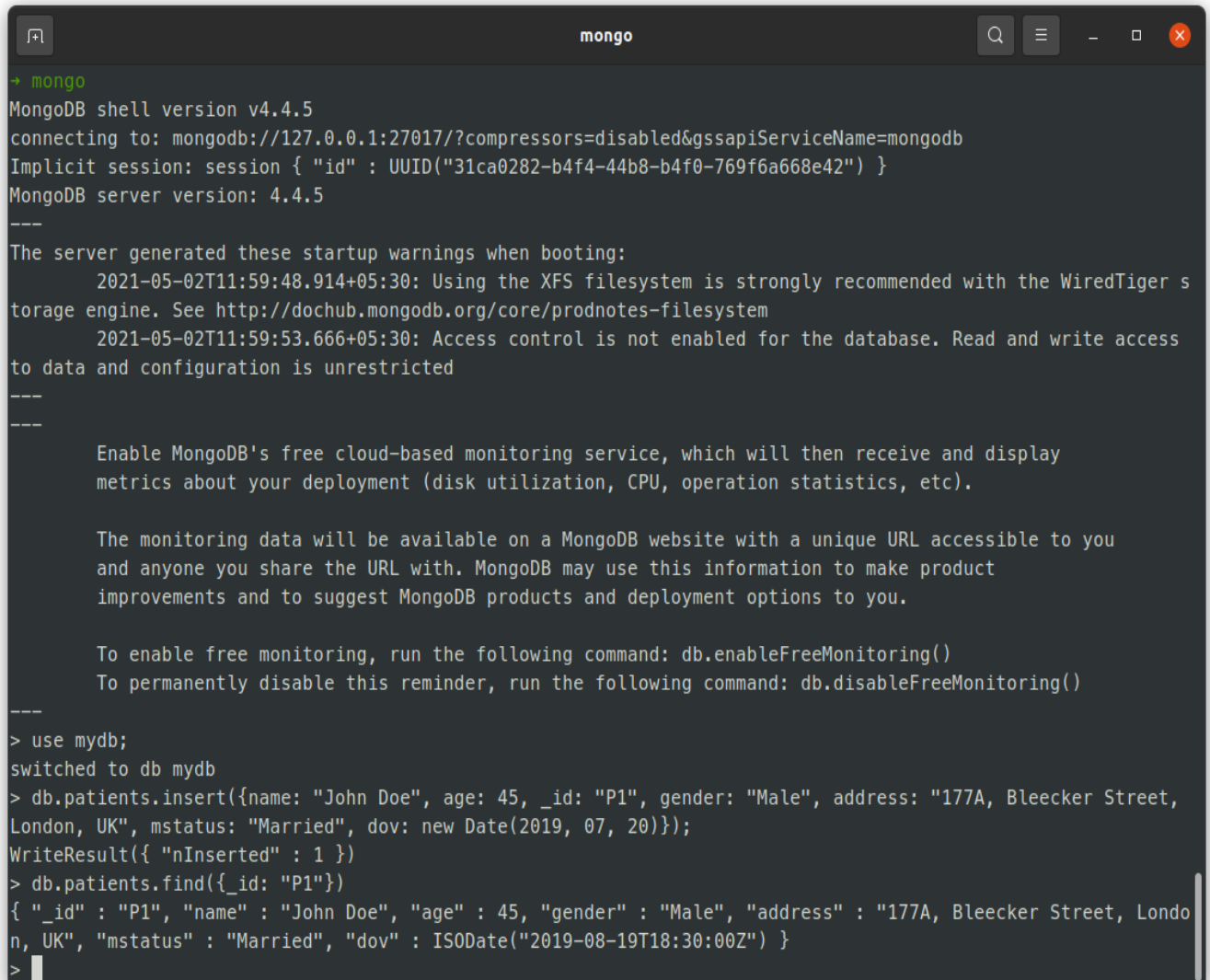
Figure 2: Browser Output: Books Table.

<u>BOOKS LIST</u>			
Title	Author	Genre	Publisher
Harry Potter	J. K. Rowling	Fantasy	Bloomsbury
Percy Jackson	Rick Riordan	Fiction	Disney-Hyperion
Hunger Games	Suzanne Collins	tdriller	Scholastic
Divergent	Veronica Rotd	Young Adult	Harper Collins
Five Kingdoms	Brandon Mull	Adventure	Brandon Mull

© Page Served from Vishakan's NodeJS Server

Output - Mongo Shell:

Figure 3: Browser Output: Mongo Shell.



```
→ mongo
MongoDB shell version v4.4.5
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?compressors=disabled&gssapiServiceName=mongodb
Implicit session: session { "id" : UUID("31ca0282-b4f4-44b8-b4f0-769f6a668e42") }
MongoDB server version: 4.4.5
---
The server generated these startup warnings when booting:
  2021-05-02T11:59:48.914+05:30: Using the XFS filesystem is strongly recommended with the WiredTiger s
storage engine. See http://dochub.mongodb.org/core/prodnotes-filesystem
  2021-05-02T11:59:53.666+05:30: Access control is not enabled for the database. Read and write access
to data and configuration is unrestricted
---
---
  Enable MongoDB's free cloud-based monitoring service, which will then receive and display
metrics about your deployment (disk utilization, CPU, operation statistics, etc).

  The monitoring data will be available on a MongoDB website with a unique URL accessible to you
and anyone you share the URL with. MongoDB may use this information to make product
improvements and to suggest MongoDB products and deployment options to you.

  To enable free monitoring, run the following command: db.enableFreeMonitoring()
  To permanently disable this reminder, run the following command: db.disableFreeMonitoring()
---
> use mydb;
switched to db mydb
> db.patients.insert({name: "John Doe", age: 45, _id: "P1", gender: "Male", address: "177A, Bleecker Street,
London, UK", mstatus: "Married", dov: new Date(2019, 07, 20)});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.patients.find({_id: "P1"})
{ "_id" : "P1", "name" : "John Doe", "age" : 45, "gender" : "Male", "address" : "177A, Bleecker Street, Londo
n, UK", "mstatus" : "Married", "dov" : ISODate("2019-08-19T18:30:00Z") }
>
```


Learning Outcome:

- From the experiment, I learnt about NodeJS' event-driven architecture.
- I learnt to serve HTML content using NodeJS as a server-side application.
- I learnt to use basic functions available in the **fs** & **http** modules in NodeJS.
- I learnt to read URL queries and respond to a query with HTML content with **write-Head()** & **write()** methods to serve HTML response.
- I learnt how to serve a static HTML page using NodeJS to the browser.
- I installed and learnt to use **MongoDB** from the shell.
- I learnt to manipulate a MongoDB database from JavaScript using NodeJS' **mongodb** module.
- I understood that these method calls defined by NodeJS for the mongodb module are asynchronous, meaning that these operations need not occur one after the other sequentially.
- Thus, I learnt to implement an **async-await** methodology to execute the CRUD operations one by one from NodeJS.
- I was able to successfully perform **CRUD operations** in MongoDB using NodeJS.
- I used an **IIFE**(Immediately Invoked Function Expression) to execute the CRUD driver code.
- I learnt about MongoDB's syntax and methods like `insertOne()`, `insertMany()`, `findOne()`, `deleteOne()` and `updateOne()` to perform CRUD operations.
- I understood about collections in MongoDB & the fact that MongoDB is a **NoSQL** database.