Exercise 9.1

Question 1:

Identify the terms, their coefficients for each of the following expressions.

(i) $5xyz^2 - 3zy$

(ii) $1 + x + x^2$

(iii) $4x^2y^2 - 4x^2y^2z^2 + z^2$

(iv) $3 - pq + qr - rp$

(v) $\frac{x}{2}+\frac{y}{2}-xy$

(vi) $0.3a - 0.6ab + 0.5b$

Answer:

The terms and the respective coefficients of the given expressions are as follows.

-	Terms	Coefficients
(i)	$5xyz^2$ $-3zy$	5 -3
(ii)	1 x x^2	1 1 1
(iii)	$4x^2y^2$ $-4x^2y^2z^2$ z^2	4 -4 1
(iv)	3 $-pq$ qr $-rp$	3 -1 1 -1

(v)	$\frac{x}{2}$ $\frac{y}{2}$ – xy	$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ – 1
(vi)	0.3a – 0.6ab 0.5b	0.3 – 0.6 0.5

Question 2:

Classify the following polynomials as monomials, binomials, trinomials. Which polynomials do not fit in any of these three categories?

$x + y$, 1000, $x + x^2 + x^3 + x^4$, $7 + y + 5x$, $2y - 3y^2$, $2y - 3y^2 + 4y^3$, $5x - 4y + 3xy$, $4z - 15z^2$, $ab + bc + cd + da$, pqr, $p^2q + pq^2$, $2p + 2q$

Trinomials: $7 + y + 5x$, $2y - 3y^2 + 4y^3$, $5x - 4y + 3xy$

Polynomials that do not fit in any of these categories are

$x + x^2 + x^3 + x^4$, $ab + bc + cd + da$

(i) $ab - bc$, $bc - ca$, $ca - ab$

(ii) $a - b + ab$, $b - c + bc$, $c - a + ac$

(iii) $2p^2q^2 - 3pq + 4$, $5 + 7pq - 3p^2q^2$

(iv) $l^2 + m^2$, $m^2 + n^2$, $n^2 + l^2$, $2lm + 2mn + 2nl$

Answer:

The given expressions written in separate rows, with like terms one below the other and then the addition of these expressions are as follows. (i)

$$\begin{array}{rrrr} & ab & -bc & \\ + & & bc & -ca \\ + & -ab & & +ca \\ \hline & 0 & & \end{array}$$

Thus, the sum of the given expressions is 0.

(ii)

$$\begin{array}{rrrr} & a & -b & +ab \\ + & & b & -c+bc \\ + & -a & & c \quad +ac \\ \hline & & ab & +bc+ac \end{array}$$

Thus, the sum of the given expressions is ab + bc + ac.

(iii)

$$\begin{array}{rr} & 2p^2q^2-3pq+4 \\ + & -3p^2q^2+7pq+5 \\ \hline & -p^2q^2+4pq+9 \end{array}$$

Thus, the sum of the given expressions is $-p^2q^2 + 4pq + 9$.

(iv)

$$\begin{array}{rrrr} & l^2 & +m^2 & \\ + & & m^2 & +n^2 \\ + & l^2 & & +n^2 \\ + & & & 2lm+2mn+2nl \\ \hline & 2l^2+2m^2+2n^2+2lm+2mn+2nl & & \end{array}$$

Thus, the sum of the given expressions is $2(l^2 + m^2 + n^2 + lm + mn + nl)$.

Question 4:

(a) Subtract 4a − 7ab + 3b + 12 from 12a − 9ab + 5b − 3

(b) Subtract 3xy + 5yz − 7zx from 5xy − 2yz − 2zx + 10xyz

(c) Subtract $4p^2q - 3pq + 5pq^2 - 8p + 7q - 10$ from $18 - 3p - 11q + 5pq - 2pq^2 + 5p^2q$

Answer:

The given expressions in separate rows, with like terms one below the other and then the subtraction of these expressions is as follows. (a)

$$\begin{array}{r} 12a - 9ab + 5b - 3 \\ 4a - 7ab + 3b + 12 \\ (-) \quad (+) \quad (-) \quad (-) \\ \hline 8a - 2ab + 2b - 15 \end{array}$$

(b)

$$\begin{array}{r} 5xy - 2yz - 2zx + 10xyz \\ 3xy + 5yz - 7zx \\ (-) \quad (-) \quad (+) \\ \hline 2xy - 7yz + 5zx + 10xyz \end{array}$$

(c)

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 - 3p - 11q + 5pq - 2pq^2 + 5p^2q \\ -10 - 8p + 7q - 3pq + 5pq^2 + 4p^2q \\ (+) \quad (+) \quad (-) \quad (+) \quad (-) \quad (-) \\ \hline 28 + 5p - 18q + 8pq - 7pq^2 + p^2q \end{array}$$

Exercise 9.2

Question 1:

Find the product of the following pairs of monomials.

(i) 4, 7p (ii) – 4p, 7p (iii) – 4p, 7pq

(iv) $4p^3$, – 3p (v) 4p,

0 Answer:

The product will be as follows.

(i) $4 \times 7p = 4 \times 7 \times p = 28p$

(ii) $-4p \times 7p = -4 \times p \times 7 \times p = (-4 \times 7) \times (p \times p) = -28p^2$

(iii) $-4p \times 7pq = -4 \times p \times 7 \times p \times q = (-4 \times 7) \times (p \times p \times q) = -28p^2q$

(iv) $4p^3 \times -3p = 4 \times (-3) \times p \times p \times p \times p = -12p^4$

(v) $4p \times 0 = 4 \times p \times 0 = 0$

Question 2:

Find the areas of rectangles with the following pairs of monomials as their lengths and breadths respectively.

(p, q); (10m, 5n); ($20x^2$, $5y^2$); (4x, $3x^2$); (3mn, 4np)

Answer:

We know that,

Area of rectangle = Length × Breadth

Area of 1st rectangle = $p \times q = pq$

Area of 2nd rectangle = $10m \times 5n = 10 \times 5 \times m \times n = 50mn$

Area of 3rd rectangle = $20x^2 \times 5y^2 = 20 \times 5 \times x^2 \times y^2 = 100x^2y^2$

Area of 4th rectangle = $4x \times 3x^2 = 4 \times 3 \times x \times x^2 = 12x^3$

Area of 5th rectangle = $3mn \times 4np = 3 \times 4 \times m \times n \times n \times p = 12mn^2p$

Question 3:

Complete the table of products.

First monomial → / Second monomial ↓	2x	– 5y	$3x^2$	– 4xy	$7x^2y$	$-9x^2y^2$

$2x$	$4x^2$	…	…	…	…	…
$-5y$	…	…	$-15x^2y$	…	…	…
$3x^2$	…	…	…	…	…	…
$-4xy$	…	…	…	…	…	…
$7x^2y$	…	…	…	…	…	…
$-9x^2y^2$	…	…	…	…	…	…

Answer:

The table can be completed as follows.

First monomial → / Second monomial ↓	$2x$	$-5y$	$3x^2$	$-4xy$	$7x^2y$	$-9x^2y^2$
$2x$	$4x^2$	$-10xy$	$6x^3$	$-8x^2y$	$14x^3y$	$-18x^3y^2$
$-5y$	$-10xy$	$25\ y^2$	$-15x^2y$	$20xy^2$	$-35x^2y^2$	$45x^2y^3$
$3x^2$	$6x^3$	$-15x^2y$	$9x^4$	$-12x^3y$	$21x^4y$	$-27x^4y^2$
$-4xy$	$-8x^2y$	$20xy^2$	$-12x^3y$	$16x^2y^2$	$-28x^3y^2$	$36x^3y^3$
$7x^2y$	$14x^3y$	$-35x^2y^2$	$21x^4y$	$-28x^3y^2$	$49x^4y^2$	$-63x^4y^3$
$-9x^2y^2$	$-18x^3y^2$	$45\ x^2y^3$	$-27x^4y^2$	$36x^3y^3$	$-63x^4y^3$	$81x^4y^4$

Question 4:

Obtain the volume of rectangular boxes with the following length, breadth and height respectively.

(i) $5a, 3a^2, 7a^4$ (ii) $2p, 4q, 8r$ (iii) $xy, 2x^2y, 2xy^2$

(iv) a, 2b, 3c

Answer:

We know that,

Volume = Length × Breadth × Height

(i) Volume = $5a \times 3a^2 \times 7a^4 = 5 \times 3 \times 7 \times a \times a^2 \times a^4 = 105\ a^7$

(ii) Volume = $2p \times 4q \times 8r = 2 \times 4 \times 8 \times p \times q \times r = 64pqr$

(iii) Volume = $xy \times 2x^2y \times 2xy^2 = 2 \times 2 \times xy \times x^2y \times xy^2 = 4x^4y^4$

(iv) Volume = $a \times 2b \times 3c = 2 \times 3 \times a \times b \times c = 6abc$

(i) xy, yz, zx (ii) a, $-a^2$, a^3 (iii) 2, 4y, $8y^2$, $16y^3$

(iv) a, 2b, 3c, 6abc (v) m, − mn, mnp

(i) $xy \times yz \times zx = x^2y^2z^2$

(ii) $a \times (-a^2) \times a^3 = -a^6$

(iii) $2 \times 4y \times 8y^2 \times 16y^3 = 2 \times 4 \times 8 \times 16 \times y \times y^2 \times y^3 = 1024\ y^6$

(iv) $a \times 2b \times 3c \times 6abc = 2 \times 3 \times 6 \times a \times b \times c \times abc = 36a^2b^2c^2$

(v) $m \times (-mn) \times mnp = -m^3n^2p$

Exercise 9.3

Question 1:

Carry out the multiplication of the expressions in each of the following pairs.

(i) 4p, q + r (ii) ab, a − b (iii) a + b, $7a^2b^2$

(iv) $a^2 - 9$, 4a (v) pq + qr + rp,

0 Answer:

(i) $(4p) \times (q + r) = (4p \times q) + (4p \times r) = 4pq + 4pr$

(ii) $(ab) \times (a - b) = (ab \times a) + [ab \times (-b)] = a^2b - ab^2$

(iii) $(a + b) \times (7a^2 b^2) = (a \times 7a^2b^2) + (b \times 7a^2b^2) = 7a^3b^2 + 7a^2b^3$

(iv) $(a^2 - 9) \times (4a) = (a^2 \times 4a) + (-9) \times (4a) = 4a^3 - 36a$

(v) $(pq + qr + rp) \times 0 = (pq \times 0) + (qr \times 0) + (rp \times 0) = 0$

Question 2:

Complete the table

---	First expression	Second Expression	Product
(i)	a	b + c + d	-
(ii)	x + y − 5	5 xy	-
(iii)	p	$6p^2 - 7p + 5$	-
(iv)	$4p^2q^2$	$p^2 - q^2$	-
(v)	a + b + c	abc	-

Answer:

The table can be completed as follows.

-	First expression	Second Expression	Product
(i)	a	b + c + d	ab + ac + ad
(ii)	x + y − 5	5 xy	$5x^2y + 5xy^2 - 25xy$

(iii)	p	$6p^2 - 7p + 5$	$6p^3 - 7p^2 + 5p$
(iv)	$4p^2q^2$	$p^2 - q^2$	$4p^4q^2 - 4p^2q^4$
(v)	a + b + c	abc	$a^2bc + ab^2c + abc^2$

Question 3:

Find the product.

(i) $(a^2) \times (2a^{22}) \times (4a^{26})$

(ii) $\left(\frac{2}{3}xy\right) \times \left(\frac{-9}{10}x^2y^2\right)$

(iii) $\left(-\frac{10}{3}pq^3\right) \times \left(\frac{6}{5}p^3q\right)$

(iv) $x \times x^2 \times x^3 \times x^4$

Answer:

(i) $(a^2) \times (2a^{22}) \times (4a^{26}) = 2 \times 4 \times a^2 \times a^{22} \times a^{26} = 8a^{50}$

(ii) $\left(\frac{2}{3}xy\right) \times \left(\frac{-9}{10}x^2y^2\right) = \left(\frac{2}{3}\right) \times \left(\frac{-9}{10}\right) \times x \times y \times x^2 \times y^2 = \frac{-3}{5}x^3y^3$

(iii) $\left(\frac{-10}{3}pq^3\right) \times \left(\frac{6}{5}p^3q\right) = \left(\frac{-10}{3}\right) \times \left(\frac{6}{5}\right) \times pq^3 \times p^3q = -4p^4q^4$

(iv) $x \times x^2 \times x^3 \times x^4 = x^{10}$

Question 4:

(a) Simplify 3x (4x –5) + 3 and find its values for (i) x = 3, (ii) $x = \frac{1}{2}$.

(b) a $(a^2 + a + 1) + 5$ and find its values for (i) a = 0, (ii) a = 1, (iii) a = – 1.

(a) $3x (4x - 5) + 3 = 12x^2 - 15x + 3$

(i) For x = 3, $12x^2 - 15x + 3 = 12 (3)^2 - 15(3) + 3$

$= 108 - 45 + 3$

$= 66$

(ii) For $x=\frac{1}{2}, 12x^2-15x+3=12\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2-15\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)+3$

$=12\times\frac{1}{4}-\frac{15}{2}+3$

$=3-\frac{15}{2}+3=6-\frac{15}{2}$

$=\frac{12-15}{2}=\frac{-3}{2}$

(b)a $(a^2 + a + 1) + 5 = a^3 + a^2 + a + 5$

(i) For a = 0, $a^3 + a^2 + a + 5 = 0 + 0 + 0 + 5 = 5$

(ii) For a = 1, $a^3 + a^2 + a + 5 = (1)^3 + (1)^2 + 1 + 5$

$= 1 + 1 + 1 + 5 = 8$

(iii) For a = −1, $a^3 + a^2 + a + 5 = (-1)^3 + (-1)^2 + (-1) + 5$

$= -1 + 1 - 1 + 5 = 4$

(a) Add: p (p − q), q (q − r) and r (r − p)

(b) Add: 2x (z − x − y) and 2y (z − y − x)

(c) Subtract: 3l (l − 4m + 5n) from 4l (10n − 3m + 2l)

(d) Subtract: 3a (a + b + c) − 2b (a − b + c) from 4c (− a + b + c)

Answer:

(a) First expression = p (p − q) = $p^2 - pq$

Second expression = q (q − r) = $q^2 - qr$

Third expression = r (r − p) = $r^2 - pr$

Adding the three expressions, we obtain

$$\begin{array}{r} p^2-pq \\ +\quad q^2-qr \\ +\quad r^2-pq \\ \hline p^2-pq+q^2-qr+r^2-pq \end{array}$$

Therefore, the sum of the given expressions is $p^2 + q^2 + r^2 - pq - qr - rp$.

(b) First expression = $2x\ (z - x - y) = 2xz - 2x^2 -$
$2xy$ Second expression = $2y\ (z - y - x) = 2yz - 2y^2 -$
$2yx$ Adding the two expressions, we obtain

$$\begin{array}{r} 2xz - 2x^2 - 2xy \\ + \quad -2yx + 2yz - 2y^2 \\ \hline 2xz - 2x^2 - 4xy + 2yz - 2y^2 \end{array}$$

Therefore, the sum of the given expressions is $-2x^2 - 2y^2 - 4xy + 2yz + 2zx$.

(c) $3l\ (l - 4m + 5n) = 3l^2 - 12lm + 15ln$
$4l\ (10n - 3m + 2l) = 40ln - 12lm + 8l^2$
Subtracting these expressions, we obtain

$$\begin{array}{r} 40ln - 12lm + 8l^2 \\ 15ln - 12lm + 3l^2 \\ (-) \quad (+) \quad (-) \\ \hline +25ln \qquad +5l^2 \end{array}$$

Therefore, the result is $5l^2 + 25ln$.

(d) $3a\ (a + b + c) - 2b\ (a - b + c) = 3a^2 + 3ab + 3ac - 2ba + 2b^2 - 2bc$
$= 3a^2 + 2b^2 + ab + 3ac - 2bc$
$4c\ (-a + b + c) = -4ac + 4bc + 4c^2$
Subtracting these expressions, we obtain

$$\begin{array}{r} -4ac + 4bc + 4c^2 \\ 3ac - 2bc \qquad +3a^2 + 2b^2 + ab \\ (-) \quad (+) \qquad (-) \quad (-) \quad (-) \\ \hline -7ac + 6bc + 4c^2 - 3a^2 - 2b^2 - ab \end{array}$$

Therefore, the result is $-3a^2 - 2b^2 + 4c^2 - ab + 6bc - 7ac$.

Exercise 9.4

Question 1:

Multiply the binomials.

(i) (2x + 5) and (4x – 3) (ii) (y – 8) and (3y – 4)

(iii) (2.5l – 0.5m) and (2.5l + 0.5m) (iv) (a + 3b) and (x + 5)

(v) $(2pq + 3q^2)$ and $(3pq - 2q^2)$

(vi) $\left(\frac{3}{4}a^2 + 3b^2\right)$ and $4\left(a^2 - \frac{2}{3}b^2\right)$

Answer:

(i) $(2x + 5) \times (4x - 3) = 2x \times (4x - 3) + 5 \times (4x - 3)$

$= 8x^2 - 6x + 20x - 15$

$= 8x^2 + 14x - 15$ (By adding like terms)

(ii) $(y - 8) \times (3y - 4) = y \times (3y - 4) - 8 \times (3y - 4)$

$= 3y^2 - 4y - 24y + 32$

$= 3y^2 - 28y + 32$ (By adding like terms)

(iii) $(2.5l - 0.5m) \times (2.5l + 0.5m) = 2.5l \times (2.5l + 0.5m) - 0.5m\ (2.5l + 0.5m)$

$= 6.25l^2 + 1.25lm - 1.25lm - 0.25m^2$

$= 6.25l^2 - 0.25m^2$

(iv) $(a + 3b) \times (x + 5) = a \times (x + 5) + 3b \times (x + 5)$

$= ax + 5a + 3bx + 15b$

(v) $(2pq + 3q^2) \times (3pq - 2q^2) = 2pq \times (3pq - 2q^2) + 3q^2 \times (3pq - 2q^2)$

$= 6p^2q^2 - 4pq^3 + 9pq^3 - 6q^4$

$= 6p^2q^2 + 5pq^3 - 6q^4$

(vi) $\left(\frac{3}{4}a^2 + 3b^2\right) \times \left[4\left(a^2 - \frac{2}{3}b^2\right)\right] = \left(\frac{3}{4}a^2 + 3b^2\right) \times \left(4a^2 - \frac{8}{3}b^2\right)$

$= \frac{3}{4}a^2 \times \left(4a^2 - \frac{8}{3}b^2\right) + 3b^2 \times \left(4a^2 - \frac{8}{3}b^2\right)$

$= 3a^4 - 2a^2b^2 + 12b^2a^2 - 8b^4$

$= 3a^4 + 10a^2b^2 - 8b^4$

Question 2:

Find the product.

(i) (5 − 2x) (3 + x) (ii) (x + 7y) (7x − y)

(iii) $(a^2 + b)$ $(a + b^2)$ (iv) $(p^2 - q^2)$ (2p +

q) Answer:

(i) (5 − 2x) (3 + x) = 5 (3 + x) − 2x (3 + x)

= $15 + 5x - 6x - 2x^2$

= $15 - x - 2x^2$

(ii) (x + 7y) (7x − y) = x (7x − y) + 7y (7x − y)

= $7x^2 - xy + 49xy - 7y^2$

= $7x^2 + 48xy - 7y^2$

(iii) $(a^2 + b)$ $(a + b^2) = a^2 (a + b^2) + b (a + b^2)$

= $a^3 + a^2b^2 + ab + b^3$

(iv) $(p^2 - q^2)$ (2p + q) = p^2 (2p + q) − q^2 (2p + q)

= $2p^3 + p^2q - 2pq^2 - q^3$

(i) $(x^2 - 5)$ (x + 5) + 25

(ii) $(a^2 + 5)$ $(b^3 + 3)$ + 5

(iii) $(t + s^2)$ $(t^2 - s)$

(iv) (a + b) (c − d) + (a − b) (c + d) + 2 (ac + bd)

(v) (x + y) (2x + y) + (x + 2y) (x − y)

(vi) (x + y) $(x^2 - xy + y^2)$

(vii) (1.5x − 4y) (1.5x + 4y + 3) − 4.5x + 12y

(viii) (a + b + c) (a + b − c)

(i) $(x^2 - 5)$ (x + 5) + 25

= x^2 (x + 5) − 5 (x + 5) + 25

= $x^3 + 5x^2 - 5x - 25 + 25$

= $x^3 + 5x^2 - 5x$

(ii) $(a^2 + 5)(b^3 + 3) + 5$

$= a^2(b^3 + 3) + 5(b^3 + 3) + 5$

$= a^2b^3 + 3a^2 + 5b^3 + 15 + 5$

$= a^2b^3 + 3a^2 + 5b^3 + 20$

(iii) $(t + s^2)(t^2 - s)$

$= t(t^2 - s) + s^2(t^2 - s)$

$= t^3 - st + s^2t^2 - s^3$

(iv) $(a + b)(c - d) + (a - b)(c + d) + 2(ac + bd)$

$= a(c - d) + b(c - d) + a(c + d) - b(c + d) + 2(ac + bd)$

$= ac - ad + bc - bd + ac + ad - bc - bd + 2ac + 2bd$

$= (ac + ac + 2ac) + (ad - ad) + (bc - bc) + (2bd - bd - bd)$

$= 4ac$

(v) $(x + y)(2x + y) + (x + 2y)(x - y)$

$= x(2x + y) + y(2x + y) + x(x - y) + 2y(x - y)$

$= 2x^2 + xy + 2xy + y^2 + x^2 - xy + 2xy - 2y^2$

$= (2x^2 + x^2) + (y^2 - 2y^2) + (xy + 2xy - xy + 2xy)$

$= 3x^2 - y^2 + 4xy$

(vi) $(x + y)(x^2 - xy + y^2)$

$= x(x^2 - xy + y^2) + y(x^2 - xy + y^2)$

$= x^3 - x^2y + xy^2 + x^2y - xy^2 + y^3$

$= x^3 + y^3 + (xy^2 - xy^2) + (x^2y - x^2y)$

$= x^3 + y^3$

(vii) $(1.5x - 4y)(1.5x + 4y + 3) - 4.5x + 12y$

$= 1.5x(1.5x + 4y + 3) - 4y(1.5x + 4y + 3) - 4.5x + 12y$

$= 2.25x^2 + 6xy + 4.5x - 6xy - 16y^2 - 12y - 4.5x + 12y$

$= 2.25x^2 + (6xy - 6xy) + (4.5x - 4.5x) - 16y^2 + (12y - 12y)$

$= 2.25x^2 - 16y^2$

(viii) $(a + b + c)(a + b - c)$

$= a(a + b - c) + b(a + b - c) + c(a + b - c)$

$= a^2 + ab - ac + ab + b^2 - bc + ca + bc - c^2$

$= a^2 + b^2 - c^2 + (ab + ab) + (bc - bc) + (ca - ca)$

$= a^2 + b^2 - c^2 + 2ab$

Exercise 9.5

Question 1:

Use a suitable identity to get each of the following products.

(i) (x + 3) (x + 3) (ii) (2y + 5) (2y + 5)

(iii) (2a − 7) (2a − 7) (iv) $\left(3a-\frac{1}{2}\right)\left(3a-\frac{1}{2}\right)$

(v) (1.1m − 0.4) (1.1 m + 0.4) (vi) $(a^2 + b^2)$ $(-a^2 + b^2)$

(vii) (6x − 7) (6x + 7) (viii) (− a + c) (− a + c)

(ix) $\left(\frac{x}{2}+\frac{3y}{4}\right)\left(\frac{x}{2}+\frac{3y}{4}\right)$ (x) (7a − 9b) (7a − 9b)

Answer:

The products will be as follows.

(i) $(x + 3)(x + 3) = (x + 3)^2$

$= (x)^2 + 2(x)(3) + (3)^2$ $[(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2]$

$= x^2 + 6x + 9$

(ii) $(2y + 5)(2y + 5) = (2y + 5)^2$

$= (2y)^2 + 2(2y)(5) + (5)^2$ $[(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2]$

$= 4y^2 + 20y + 25$

(iii) $(2a - 7)(2a - 7) = (2a - 7)^2$

$= (2a)^2 - 2(2a)(7) + (7)^2$ $[(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2]$

$= 4a^2 - 28a + 49$

(iv) $\left(3a-\frac{1}{2}\right)\left(3a-\frac{1}{2}\right)=\left(3a-\frac{1}{2}\right)^2$

$=(3a)^2-2(3a)\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)+\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2$ $[(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2]$

$=9a^2-3a+\frac{1}{4}$

(v) (1.1m − 0.4) (1.1 m + 0.4)

$= (1.1m)^2 - (0.4)^2$ [(a + b) (a – b) = $a^2 - b^2$]

$= 1.21m^2 - 0.16$

(vi) $(a^2 + b^2) (- a^2 + b^2) = (b^2 + a^2) (b^2 - a^2)$

$= (b^2)^2 - (a^2)^2$ [(a + b) (a – b) = $a^2 - b^2$]

$= b^4 - a^4$

(vii) $(6x - 7) (6x + 7) = (6x)^2 - (7)^2$ [(a + b) (a – b) = $a^2 - b^2$]

$= 36x^2 - 49$

(viii) $(- a + c) (- a + c) = (- a + c)^2$

$= (- a)^2 + 2(- a) (c) + (c)^2$ [$(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$]

$= a^2 - 2ac + c^2$

(ix) $\left(\frac{x}{2}+\frac{3y}{4}\right)\left(\frac{x}{2}+\frac{3y}{4}\right)=\left(\frac{x}{2}+\frac{3y}{4}\right)^2$

$=\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^2+2\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)\left(\frac{3y}{4}\right)+\left(\frac{3y}{4}\right)^2$ [$(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$]

$=\frac{x^2}{4}+\frac{3xy}{4}+\frac{9y^2}{16}$

(x) $(7a - 9b) (7a - 9b) = (7a - 9b)^2$

$= (7a)^2 - 2(7a)(9b) + (9b)^2$ [$(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$]

$= 49a^2 - 126ab + 81b^2$

Use the identity $(x + a) (x + b) = x^2 + (a + b)x + ab$ to find the following products. (i) (x + 3) (x + 7) (ii) (4x +5) (4x + 1)

(iii) (4x – 5) (4x – 1) (iv) (4x + 5) (4x – 1)

(v) (2x +5y) (2x + 3y) (vi) $(2a^2 + 9) (2a^2 + 5)$

(vii) (xyz – 4) (xyz –

2) Answer:

(i) $(x + 3) (x + 7) = x^2 + (3 + 7) x + (3)$

$(7) = x^2 + 10x + 21$

(ii) $(4x + 5)(4x + 1) = (4x)^2 + (5 + 1)(4x) + (5)$

$(1) = 16x^2 + 24x + 5$

(iii) $(4x-5)(4x-1) = (4x)^2 + [(-5)+(-1)](4x) + (-5)(-1)$

$= 16x^2 - 24x + 5$

(iv) $(4x+5)(4x-1) = (4x)^2 + [(5)+(-1)](4x) + (5)(-1)$

$= 16x^2 + 16x - 5$

(v) $(2x + 5y)(2x + 3y) = (2x)^2 + (5y + 3y)(2x) + (5y)(3y)$

$= 4x^2 + 16xy + 15y^2$

(vi) $(2a^2 + 9)(2a^2 + 5) = (2a^2)^2 + (9 + 5)(2a^2) + (9)(5)$

$= 4a^4 + 28a^2 + 45$

(vii) $(xyz - 4)(xyz - 2)$

$= (xyz)^2 + [(-4)+(-2)](xyz) + (-4)(-2)$

$= x^2y^2z^2 - 6xyz + 8$

Question 3:

Find the following squares by suing the identities.

(i) $(b - 7)^2$ (ii) $(xy + 3z)^2$ (iii) $(6x^2 - 5y)^2$

(iv) $\left(\frac{2}{3}m + \frac{3}{2}n\right)^2$ (v) $(0.4p - 0.5q)^2$ (vi) $(2xy + 5y)^2$

Answer:

(i) $(b - 7)^2 = (b)^2 - 2(b)(7) + (7)^2$ $[(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2]$

$= b^2 - 14b + 49$

(ii) $(xy + 3z)^2 = (xy)^2 + 2(xy)(3z) + (3z)^2$ $[(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2]$

$= x^2y^2 + 6xyz + 9z^2$

(iii) $(6x^2 - 5y)^2 = (6x^2)^2 - 2(6x^2)(5y) + (5y)^2$ $[(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2]$

$= 36x^4 - 60x^2y + 25y^2$

(iv) $\left(\frac{2}{3}m + \frac{3}{2}n\right)^2 = \left(\frac{2}{3}m\right)^2 + 2\left(\frac{2}{3}m\right)\left(\frac{3}{2}n\right) + \left(\frac{3}{2}n\right)^2$ $[(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2]$

$= \frac{4}{9}m^2 + 2mn + \frac{9}{4}n^2$

(v) $(0.4p - 0.5q)^2 = (0.4p)^2 - 2\,(0.4p)\,(0.5q) + (0.5q)^2$ $[(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2]$

$= 0.16p^2 - 0.4pq + 0.25q^2$

(vi) $(2xy + 5y)^2 = (2xy)^2 + 2(2xy)\,(5y) + (5y)^2$ $[(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2]$

$= 4x^2y^2 + 20xy^2 + 25y^2$

(i) $(a^2 - b^2)^2$ (ii) $(2x + 5)^2 - (2x - 5)^2$

(iii) $(7m - 8n)^2 + (7m + 8n)^2$ (iv) $(4m + 5n)^2 + (5m + 4n)^2$

(v) $(2.5p - 1.5q)^2 - (1.5p - 2.5q)^2$

(vi) $(ab + bc)^2 - 2ab^2c$ (vii) $(m^2 - n^2m)^2 + 2m^3n^2$

(i) $(a^2 - b^2)^2 = (a^2)^2 - 2(a^2)\,(b^2) + (b^2)^2$ $[(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2]$

$= a^4 - 2a^2b^2 + b^4$

(ii) $(2x + 5)^2 - (2x - 5)^2 = (2x)^2 + 2(2x)\,(5) + (5)^2 - [(2x)^2 - 2(2x)\,(5) + (5)^2]$ $[(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2]$

$[(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2]$

$= 4x^2 + 20x + 25 - [4x^2 - 20x + 25]$

$= 4x^2 + 20x + 25 - 4x^2 + 20x - 25 = 40x$

(iii) $(7m - 8n)^2 + (7m + 8n)^2$

$= (7m)^2 - 2(7m)\,(8n) + (8n)^2 + (7m)^2 + 2(7m)\,(8n) + (8n)^2$

$[(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$ and $(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2]$

$= 49m^2 - 112mn + 64n^2 + 49m^2 + 112mn + 64n^2$

$= 98m^2 + 128n^2$

(iv) $(4m + 5n)^2 + (5m + 4n)^2$

$= (4m)^2 + 2(4m)\,(5n) + (5n)^2 + (5m)^2 + 2(5m)\,(4n) + (4n)^2$ $[(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2]$

$= 16m^2 + 40mn + 25n^2 + 25m^2 + 40mn + 16n^2$

$= 41m^2 + 80mn + 41n^2$

(v) $(2.5p - 1.5q)^2 - (1.5p - 2.5q)^2$

$= (2.5p)^2 - 2(2.5p)(1.5q) + (1.5q)^2 - [(1.5p)^2 - 2(1.5p)(2.5q) + (2.5q)^2]$ $[(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2]$

$= 6.25p^2 - 7.5pq + 2.25q^2 - [2.25p^2 - 7.5pq + 6.25q^2]$

$= 6.25p^2 - 7.5pq + 2.25q^2 - 2.25p^2 + 7.5pq - 6.25q^2]$

$= 4p^2 - 4q^2$

(vi) $(ab + bc)^2 - 2ab^2c$

$= (ab)^2 + 2(ab)(bc) + (bc)^2 - 2ab^2c$ $[(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2]$

$= a^2b^2 + 2ab^2c + b^2c^2 - 2ab^2c$

$= a^2b^2 + b^2c^2$

(vii) $(m^2 - n^2m)^2 + 2m^3n^2$

$= (m^2)^2 - 2(m^2)(n^2m) + (n^2m)^2 + 2m^3n^2$ $[(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2]$

$= m^4 - 2m^3n^2 + n^4m^2 + 2m^3n^2$

$= m^4 + n^4m^2$

Question 5:

Show that

(i) $(3x + 7)^2 - 84x = (3x - 7)^2$ (ii) $(9p - 5q)^2 + 180pq = (9p + 5q)^2$

(iii) $\left(\frac{4}{3}m - \frac{3}{4}n\right)^2 + 2mn = \frac{16}{9}m^2 + \frac{9}{16}n^2$

(iv) $(4pq + 3q)^2 - (4pq - 3q)^2 = 48pq^2$

(v) $(a - b)(a + b) + (b - c)(b + c) + (c - a)(c + a) = 0$

Answer:

(i) L.H.S $= (3x + 7)^2 - 84x$

$= (3x)^2 + 2(3x)(7) + (7)^2 - 84x$

$= 9x^2 + 42x + 49 - 84x$

$= 9x^2 - 42x + 49$

R.H.S $= (3x - 7)^2 = (3x)^2 - 2(3x)(7) + (7)^2$

$= 9x^2 - 42x + 49$

L.H.S = R.H.S

(ii) L.H.S = $(9p - 5q)^2 + 180pq$

$= (9p)^2 - 2(9p)(5q) + (5q)^2 - 180pq$

$= 81p^2 - 90pq + 25q^2 + 180pq$

$= 81p^2 + 90pq + 25q^2$

$= (9p)^2 + 2(9p)(5q) + (5q)^2$

$= 81p^2 + 90pq + 25q^2$

L.H.S = R.H.S

(iii) L.H.S = $\left(\frac{4}{3}m - \frac{3}{4}n\right)^2 + 2mn$

$$= \left(\frac{4}{3}m\right)^2 - 2\left(\frac{4}{3}m\right)\left(\frac{3}{4}n\right) + \left(\frac{3}{4}n\right)^2 + 2mn$$

$$= \frac{16}{9}m^2 - 2mn + \frac{9}{16}n^2 + 2mn$$

$$= \frac{16}{9}m^2 + \frac{9}{16}n^2 = \text{R.H.S.}$$

(iv) L.H.S = $(4pq + 3q)^2 - (4pq - 3q)^2$

$= (4pq)^2 + 2(4pq)(3q) + (3q)^2 - [(4pq)^2 - 2(4pq)(3q) + (3q)^2]$

$= 16p^2q^2 + 24pq^2 + 9q^2 - [16p^2q^2 - 24pq^2 + 9q^2]$

$= 16p^2q^2 + 24pq^2 + 9q^2 - 16p^2q^2 + 24pq^2 - 9q^2$

$= 48pq^2$ = R.H.S

(v) L.H.S = $(a - b)(a + b) + (b - c)(b + c) + (c - a)(c + a)$

$= (a^2 - b^2) + (b^2 - c^2) + (c^2 - a^2) = 0$ = R.H.S.

(i) 71^2 (ii) 99^2 (iii) 102^2 (iv) 998^2

(v) $(5.2)^2$ (vi) 297×303 (vii) 78×82

(viii) 8.9^2 (ix) 1.05×9.5

Answer:

(i) $71^2 = (70 + 1)^2$

$= (70)^2 + 2(70)(1) + (1)^2$ $[(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2]$

$= 4900 + 140 + 1 = 5041$

(ii) $99^2 = (100 - 1)^2$

$= (100)^2 - 2(100)(1) + (1)^2$ $[(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2]$

$= 10000 - 200 + 1 = 9801$

(iii) $102^2 = (100 + 2)^2$

$= (100)^2 + 2(100)(2) + (2)^2$ $[(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2]$

$= 10000 + 400 + 4 = 10404$

(iv) $998^2 = (1000 - 2)^2$

$= (1000)^2 - 2(1000)(2) + (2)^2$ $[(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2]$

$= 1000000 - 4000 + 4 = 996004$

(v) $(5.2)^2 = (5.0 + 0.2)^2$

$= (5.0)^2 + 2(5.0)(0.2) + (0.2)^2$ $[(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2]$

$= 25 + 2 + 0.04 = 27.04$

(vi) $297 \times 303 = (300 - 3) \times (300 + 3) =$

$(300)^2 - (3)^2$ $[(a + b)(a - b) = a^2 - b^2]$

$= 90000 - 9 = 89991$

(vii) $78 \times 82 = (80 - 2)(80 + 2)$

$= (80)^2 - (2)^2$ $[(a + b)(a - b) = a^2 - b^2]$

$= 6400 - 4 = 6396$

(viii) $8.9^2 = (9.0 - 0.1)^2$

$= (9.0)^2 - 2(9.0)(0.1) + (0.1)^2$ $[(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2]$

$= 81 - 1.8 + 0.01 = 79.21$

(ix) $1.05 \times 9.5 = 1.05 \times 0.95 \times$

$10 = (1 + 0.05)(1 - 0.05) \times 10$

$= [(1)^2 - (0.05)^2] \times 10$

$= [1 - 0.0025] \times 10$ $[(a + b)(a - b) = a^2 - b^2]$

$= 0.9975 \times 10 = 9.975$

Question 7:

Using $a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$, find

(i) $51^2 - 49^2$ (ii) $(1.02)^2 - (0.98)^2$ (iii) $153^2 - 147^2$ (iv) $12.1^2 - 7.9^2$

Answer:

(i) $51^2 - 49^2 = (51 + 49)(51 - 49)$

$= (100)(2) = 200$

(ii) $(1.02)^2 - (0.98)^2 = (1.02 + 0.98)(1.02 - 0.98) = (2)(0.04) = 0.08$

(iii) $153^2 - 147^2 = (153 + 147)(153 - 147)$

$= (300)(6) = 1800$

(iv) $12.1^2 - 7.9^2 = (12.1 + 7.9)(12.1 - 7.9) = (20.0)(4.2) = 84$

(i) 103×104 (ii) 5.1×5.2 (iii) 103×98 (iv) 9.7×9.8 Answer:

(i) $103 \times 104 = (100 + 3)(100 + 4)$

$= (100)^2 + (3 + 4)(100) + (3)(4)$

$= 10000 + 700 + 12 = 10712$

(ii) $5.1 \times 5.2 = (5 + 0.1)(5 + 0.2) =$

$(5)^2 + (0.1 + 0.2)(5) + (0.1)(0.2)$

$= 25 + 1.5 + 0.02 = 26.52$

(iii) $103 \times 98 = (100 + 3)(100 - 2)$

$= (100)^2 + [3 + (-2)](100) + (3)(-2)$

$= 10000 + 100 - 6$

$= 10094$

(iv) $9.7 \times 9.8 = (10 - 0.3)(10 - 0.2)$

$= (10)^2 + [(-0.3) + (-0.2)](10) + (-0.3)(-0.2)$

$= 100 + (-0.5)10 + 0.06 = 100.06 - 5 = 95.06$