Examples are typeset like this:

(1) This is an example.

(2) This is a second example.
    a. It has sub-examples.
    b.*Ungrammatical are this sentence.
        i. And yet, it has sub-examples. Like this one.
        ii. And this one.

There are some advanced features, like concise label assignment:

(3)   a. This example will have the label `foo`.
      b#This example will have the label `bar`, and will be marked unacceptable.

Now we can refer to the above examples by using `\ex{foo}` and `\exref{bar}`, like this: (3a) and (3b).

And, as usual, if you want to manually supply the example number, use `\item[(mynumber)]`:

(42) This example is numbered 42.

This can be used to do cross-references, like this:

(3a) This example will have the label 'foo'.