Examples are typeset like this:

- (1) This is an example.
- (2) This is a second example.
 - a. It has sub-examples.
 - b. *Ungrammatical are this sentence.
 - i. And yet, it has sub-examples. Like this one.
 - ii. And this one.

There are some advanced features, like concise label assignment:

- (3) a. This example will have the label foo.
 - b.# This example will have the label bar, and will be marked unacceptable.

Now we can refer to the above examples by using \ext{foo} and \exref{bar}, like this: (3a) and (3b).

And, as usual, if you want to manually supply the example number, use \item[(mynumber)]:

(42) This example is numbered 42.

This can be used to do cross-references, like this:

(3a) This example will have the label 'foo'.

Finally, if you have you a single example, you can use the singular form of the environment name:

(4) This is a lonely example.