



Visual studio code with AI assistance with Ctrl + i with prompt.”ช่วยเขียน function forecast ให้ครบ
 หน่อยโดยใช้ input เป็น x=[1..100] forecast โดยใช้วิธี arima และ plot ผล ช่วย modified source code
 python too !”

```
import numpy as np
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
from statsmodels.tsa.arima.model import ARIMA
```

```
def forecast_arima(x, forecast_steps=10):
```

```
    """
```

Function to forecast using ARIMA model.

Parameters:

x (list or array): Input time series data.

forecast_steps (int): Number of steps to forecast.

Returns:

forecast (array): Forecasted values.

"""

Fit ARIMA model

model = ARIMA(x, order=(1, 1, 1)) # ARIMA(p, d, q)

model_fit = model.fit()

Forecast

forecast = model_fit.forecast(steps=forecast_steps)

Plot original data and forecast

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))

plt.plot(x, label='Original Data')

plt.plot(range(len(x), len(x) + forecast_steps), forecast, label='Forecast', color='red')

plt.title('ARIMA Forecast')

plt.xlabel('Time')

plt.ylabel('Value')

plt.legend()

plt.grid(True)

plt.show()

plt.savefig('ARIMA_Forecast.png', dpi=300, bbox_inches='tight', facecolor='white')

plt.close()

return forecast

Example usage

```
x = np.arange(1, 101) # Input data  
forecast_arima(x)
```

Step to run:1 setup virtual environment :

1. Verify Python Version

Check the Python version used to install statsmodels:

2. Install statsmodels for Python 3.13

3. Create a Virtual Environment (Optional but Recommended)

If you want to use a virtual environment, create one in your project directory:

```
.\venv\Scripts\activate
```

```
C:/Users/Lenovo/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.13.exe -m venv venv
```

```
.\venv\Scripts\activate
```

```
C:/Users/Lenovo/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.13.exe  
c:/teaching/lab1/test_arima.py
```

Activate the virtual environment:

Install statsmodels in the virtual environment:

4. Run the Script

After ensuring the correct environment and package installation, run your script again:
