

Partial Fraction – Mathematica: `Apart[1/((4 n + 1) (4 n - 3))]`

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(4n+1)(4n-3)} \\
&= \frac{1}{4} \left[\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{4n-3} - \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{4n+1} \right] \\
&\quad \text{index change in first sum: } 4m+1 = 4n-3 \Rightarrow n = m+1, m = n-1] \\
&= \frac{1}{4} \left[\sum_{m=-1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{4m+1} - \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{4n+1} \right] \\
&\quad \text{index change in first sum: } m = n] \\
&= \frac{1}{4} \left[\sum_{n=-1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{4n+1} - \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{4n+1} \right] \\
&= \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{1}{4(-1)+1} + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{4n+1} - \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{4n+1} \right] \\
&= \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{1}{(-3)} + 0 \right] = -\frac{1}{12} \\
&\left\{ \text{and, by the way, } = \dots = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} n \right\}
\end{aligned}$$