Which Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) are linked in the country's Nationally Determined Contributions (NDC) document?

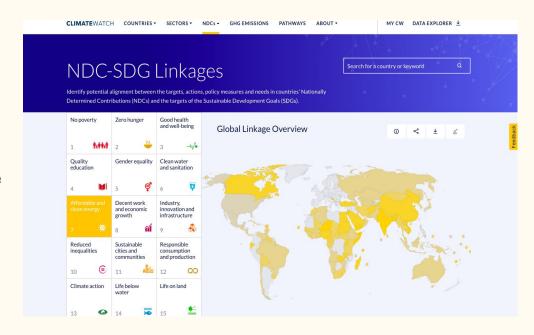
PPOL670 - Data Science for Public Policy Text analysis, Classification modeling

#### Overview

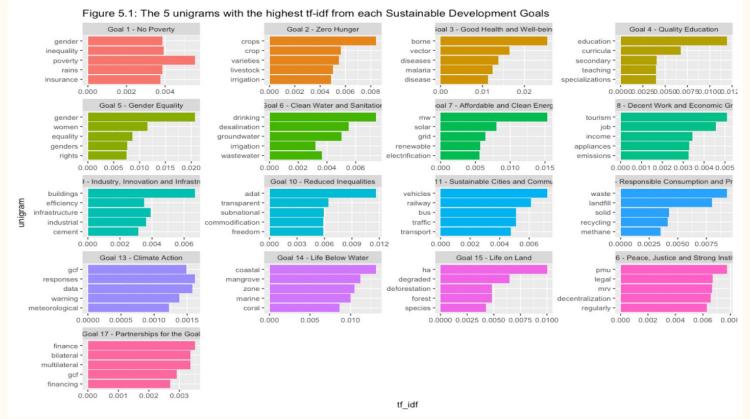
- Motivation
- Raw data
  - o 9602 observations
    - id: unique id for each sentence
    - ndc\_text: sentence from countries's NDC document
    - goal: tagged SDG

#### Methods

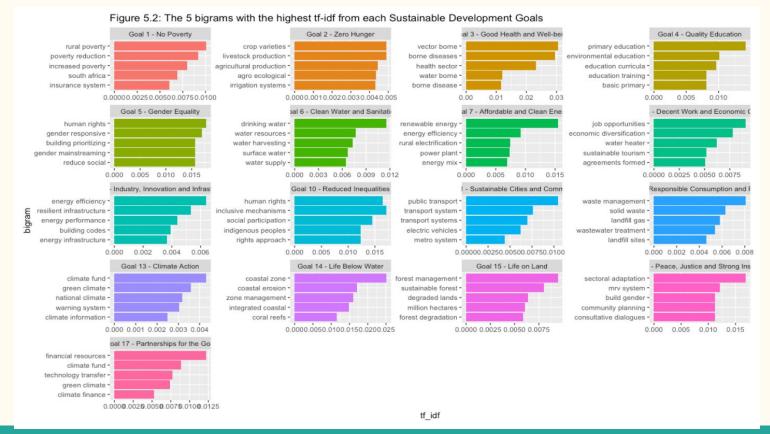
- n\_gram tokenization, TF-IDF,
  Document Term Matrix,
  Classification Modeling (Random forest, KNN, Neural network)
- Result
  - $\circ$  EDA
  - RF with 55% overall accuracy, over
    75% accuracy for Goal 7, 13, 15, 17.



# Top 5 unigram with the highest tf-idf in each SDG



## Top 5 bigram with the highest tf-idf in each SDG



### Classification Modeling Result

9602 observations

231 predictors

17 categories

8 models

Future work: trends by countries, political regions, better sampling method, using bigrams/trigrams in the models...

Model <fctr></fctr>	Accuracy <fctr></fctr>
Random Forest Model_50	54.8%
Random Forest Model_100	55.2%
KNN_80	36.8%
KNN_100	37.3%
KNN_300	42.3%
Neural Network_3	51.4%
Neural Network_4	53.4%
Neural Network_5	54.4%

#### Some takeaways..

- Not only the balance of variance and bias, but sometimes also a balance of modeling accuracy and computational costs.
- "Don't get obsessed with doing anything perfectly, but instead build one reasonably well working pipeline to get a sense of the process and learn about the data."
- Yihui Xie's blog <a href="https://yihui.org/cn/recipe/">https://yihui.org/cn/recipe/</a>